MINISTRY OF INVESTMENT AND PLANNING
GENERAL STATISTIC OFFICE

REPORT
ON LABOR FORCE SURVEY, 2015

Hanoi, 2016

INTRODUCTION

On 10th November 2014, General Director of the General Statistic Office –GSO issued Decree number 1287/QD-TCTK on the 2015 Labor Force Survey. The purpose of the survey was to collect information on the labor market participation in 2015 for those persons aged 15 and above, currently residing in Viet Nam, regarded as a basic for integrating, compiling national indicators on labor, employment, unemployment and income. As the results, this would support all branches and levels evaluating and comparing the changes in labor market among quarters in the year of survey, as well as with the previous labor force surveys annually conducted by GSO; and also developing, making policies on human resource development, and planning on investment, production and business accordance with the development trend of labor market. In additions, accessing and applying the International Labor Organization – ILO's updated recommendations on labor and employment, especially in labor under-utilization into Viet Nam. The data would be aggregated and classified quarterly at national and regional levels and annually at provincial/city level.

The report would present major findings of 2015 Labor Force Survey in order to provide information on labor and employment for data users. As the survey was conducted to collect information on some key labor market related activities for those persons aged 15 and above, currently residing in Viet Nam, the indicators on labor market in the report would mainly be calculated for this group. Besides, the survey's results also include some indicators on unemployment and under-employment for those persons at working ages (males from 15 to 59 and females from 15 to 54).

The 2015 Labor Force Survey was also supported technically by ILO. On this occasion, GSO highly appreciates ILO's precious and effective supports and would like to continuously receive them for the upcoming surveys.

GSO do hope that the report would satisfy basic demands of information for social-economic policy makers, especially for those persons working in terms of labor and employment and would like to receive constructive comments and ideas from readers.

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SUMMARY ON MAJOR FINDINGS

1. The national labor force reached to nearly 53.984 million persons in 2015, increasing about 236 thousand persons (0.4%) as compared to that of last year. The labor force consisted of 52.8 million employed persons and more than 1 million unemployed persons.

2. Rural labor force accounted for 68.7%.

3. In 2015, more than three quarters (accounting for 77.8%) of population aged 15 and above have participated to the labor force. The difference on labor force participation rate was considerable between males and females and not similar among regions. The labor force participation rate for rural areas was higher than that of urban areas.

4. Young labor force (aged from 15 to 24) throughout the country accounted for 14.8% of total labor force, equivalent to more than 8 million persons. If classifying by urban/rural and social economic regions, it was found that the proportion on economically active females was smaller than that of males.

5. Viet Nam had only 10.5 million employed persons, (equivalent to 19.9%) who have undergone any training. There was a considerable difference on proportion of employed persons who have undergone any training between urban and rural (standing at 23.7 percent points).

6. As compared to 2009, the proportion of paid workers/employees increased additionally to 5.9 percent points, accounting for more than one third of total employed population. Among the group of family contributing workers, females have remained "dominant", (accounting for 65.7% of total). The compound proportion of own-account and of family contributing workers was about 57.8%, nearly equivalent to one and half of the proportion on paid workers/employees. Notably, the compound proportion of own account and of family contributing females was about 11.8 percent points higher than that of males.

7. The proportion of paid workers/employees engaging into non-agricultural activities was about 35.3% of total employed population. That for urban areas was twice times higher than that for rural areas (55.2% against with 26.3%).

8. In 2015, average monthly employment income of paid workers/employees estimated about 4.7 million VND/month. That for males was 10.1% higher than that for females.

9. About 41.3% of employed population worked about 40-48 hours/week and doubtedly that about 35.8% of them worked more than 48 hours/week. Employed persons whose working hours were below 20 hours per week constituted a very small share (4.1%). Share of employed persons working under 35 hours/week was 16.2%.

10. Rate of paid workers without labor contract was found smaller for females and for urban areas. The proportion of employed persons aged 60 and above without labor contract was the largest one (17.8%). That was the highest for the Mekong River Delta (11.1%) and the lowest for the Red River Delta (5.2%).

11. In 2015, Viet Nam had about 1.14 million unemployed laborers; of which, urban unemployed laborers accounted for 46.9% and unemployed females constituted about 45.2% of total unemployed population.

12. The working age unemployment rate (males from 15 to 59 and females from 15 to 54) was 2.33% , of which the urban unemployment rate was 3.37%, and that for rural areas was 1.82% in 2015.

13. Unemployed youth (aged from 15 to 24) accounted for 49.2% of total unemployed population. In 2015, the young unemployment rate was 5.4 times higher than that of those persons aged 25 and above. At the national wide, the unemployment rate for young females was higher than that of young males, currently standing at 7.3% against with 6.8%, respectively (in 2015).

14. Viet Nam had about 15.4 million economically inactive persons aged 15+, accounting for nearly one quarter of total population aged 15+. Of which most of them (88.3%) have not undergone any technical/professional training.

15. 78.4% of 1.24 million migrants aged 15 and above, has participated to the labor force. There was a considerable sex gap on labor force participation rate for migrants (85.6% for males against with 73.1% for females) and this gap was not similar among regions. The employment to population ratio for migrants was considerable lower than that of total population aged 15 and above (71.2% versus 76.1%, respectively).

16. About 89.7 thousand migrants were classified as unemployed. These unemployed migrants accounted for 7.8% of total unemployed population. The unemployment rate for migrants was 4.4 times higher than that of total population aged 15 and above (9.2% versus 2.1%, respectively).

Table A: Key indicators relating to the labor market, (2012 - 2015)

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Population (Thousand persons)	**88 776**	**89 716**	**90 729**	**91 704**
Male	43 918	44 383	44 758	45 244
Female	44 858	45 332	45 971	46 460
Urban	28 810	29 032	30 035	30 817
Rural	59 966	60 683	60 694	60 887
2. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)	**68 195**	**68 687**	**69 344**	**69 736**
Male	33 132	33 352	33 563	33 776
Female	35 063	35 335	35 781	35 960
Urban	22 701	22 813	23 551	23 841
Rural	45 495	45 875	45 793	45 895
3. Labor force (Thousand persons)	**52 348**	**53 246**	**53 748**	**53 984**
Male	26 918	27 371	27 561	27 843
Female	25 430	25 875	26 187	26 141
Urban	15 886	16 042	16 526	16 911
Rural	36 462	37 203	37 222	37 073
4. Structure of labor force (%) classified by:				
Sex:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Male	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.6
Female	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.4
Urban/rural:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Urban	30.3	30.1	30.7	31.3
Rural	69.7	69.9	69.3	68.7
Age group:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
15-19	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.7
20-24	9.9	9.7	9.4	10.1
25-29	12.3	11.8	11.7	11.6
30-34	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.9
35-39	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.0
40-44	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9
45-49	12.0	11.6	11.4	10.9
50-54	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.1
55-59	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.4
60-64	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
65+	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015
The highest technical qualification attainment:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
No technical qualification	83.2	81.8	81.4	79.7
Vocational training	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.0
Mid-term professional training	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
College	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7
University and higher	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.6
5. Labor force participation rate (%)	**76.8**	**77.5**	**77.7**	**77.8**
Male	81.2	82.1	82.5	83.0
Female	72.5	73.2	73.3	72.9
Urban	70.0	70.3	70.3	71.1
Rural	80.1	81.1	81.6	81.3
6. Employed population (Thousand persons)	**51 422**	**52 208**	**52 745**	**52 840**
Male	26 499	26 830	27 026	27 217
Female	24 923	25 378	25 719	25 623
Urban	15 412	15 509	16 009	16 375
Rural	36 010	36 699	36 736	36 465
7. Structure of employed population (%) classified by:				
7.1. Sex:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Male	51.5	51.4	51.2	51.5
Female	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.5
7.2. Urban/Rural:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Urban	30.0	29.7	30.4	31.0
Rural	70.0	70.3	69.6	69.0
7.3. Age group:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
15-19	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.6
20-24	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.5
25-29	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.5
30-34	12.1	12.2	12.4	13.0
35-39	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.1
40-44	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.0
45-49	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.0
50-54	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.2
55-59	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.5
60-64	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4
65+	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015
7.4. The highest technical qualification attainment:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
No technical qualification	83.4	82.1	81.8	80.1
Vocational training	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.0
Mid-term professional training	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
College	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
University and higher	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5
7.5. Status of employment:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Employer	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.9
Own account worker	45.1	45.5	40.8	40.6
Family contributing worker	17.5	17.2	21.4	17.2
Paid worker/employee	34.7	34.8	35.6	39.3
Member of Co-operative	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.6. Economic sector:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
State	10.4	10.2	10.4	9.8
Non state	86.3	86.4	85.7	86.0
Foreign investment	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2
7.7. Industrial groups:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	47.4	46.8	46.3	44.0
Industry and Construction	21.2	21.2	21.4	22.8
Services	31.4	32.0	32.2	33.2
7.8. Occupational groups:	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***	***100.0***
Leader, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Professionals	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5
Technicians and associate professionals	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2
Clerks	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Service workers and market sales workers	16.0	16.2	16.1	16.5
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.3
Crafts and related workers	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.0
Plant/machine operators and assemblers	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.5
Elementary occupations	40.5	40.8	40.1	39.8
Others	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
8. Employment to population ratio (%)	**75.4**	**76.0**	**77.5**	**76.1**
Male	80.0	80.4	82.1	81.1
Female	71.1	71.8	73.2	71.5
Urban	67.9	68.0	70.2	68.8
Rural	79.2	80.0	81.3	80.0
9. Average monthly earnings for paid workers/ employees (Thousand dongs)*	**3 757**	**4 120**	**4 473**	**4 716**
Male	3 923	4 287	4 645	4 925
Female	3 515	3 884	4 235	4 430
Urban	4 466	4 919	5 276	5 768
Rural	3 166	3 476	3 796	4 303

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015
10. Average weekly working hours (in hour)	**45.2**	**44.3**	**43.5**	**44.8**
Male	46.0	45.3	44.2	46.0
Female	44.3	43.3	42.5	43.6
Urban	46.7	46.5	45.5	47.6
Rural	44.5	43.4	42.6	43.6
11. Under-employed population (Thousand persons)	**1 338**	**1 374**	**1 206**	**954**
Male	742	770	656	504
Female	596	605	550	450
Urban	237	225	185	136
Rural	1 101	1 149	1 021	818
12. Working age underemployment rate (%)	**2.74**	**2.75**	**2.40**	**1.89**
Male	2.93	2.96	2.53	1.92
Female	2.53	2.50	2.26	1.85
Urban	1.56	1.48	1.20	0.84
Rural	3.27	3.31	2.96	2.39
13. Unemployed population (Thousand persons)	**926**	**1 038**	**1 003**	**1 144**
Male	419	540	535	627
Female	507	497	468	517
Urban	474	533	516	536
Rural	452	504	487	608
14. Working age unemployment rate (%)	**1.96**	**2.18**	**2.10**	**2.33**
Male	1.67	2.12	2.09	2.39
Female	2.30	2.24	2.10	2.26
Urban	3.21	3.59	3.40	3.37
Rural	1.39	1.54	1.49	1.82
15. Unemployed youth (Thousand persons)	**432**	**488**	**475**	**564**
Male	198	236	227	297
Female	234	252	248	267
Urban	181	209	213	257
Rural	251	279	262	307
16. Young unemployment rate (%)	**5.48**	**6.17**	**6.26**	**7.03**
Male	4.58	5.42	5.51	6.79
Female	6.57	7.08	7.15	7.32
Urban	9.17	11.12	11.06	11.94
Rural	4.25	4.62	4.63	5.23

Note: *These indicators above were calculated for those persons aged 15+, except for the ones that were calculated for total population, and the working age unemployment and under-employment rates (for females aged from 15 to 54 and males aged from 15 to 59) and the young unemployment rate (for the youth aged from 15 to 24). (*): Indicator 9 - denoted as average monthly earning was calculated from the main job of paid workers/employees in the period of 2012-2014*

Table B: Key quarterly indicators relating to the labor market, 2015

Indicator	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
1. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)	**69 750.2**	**70 859.5**	**71 524.6**	**69 572.5**
Male	33 928.5	34 145.4	34 619.1	33 786.7
Female	35 821.7	36 714.1	36 905.5	35 785.8
Urban	23 957.0	23 592.4	24 155.3	24 052.8
Rural	45 793.2	47 267.1	47 369.3	45 519.7
2. Labor force (Thousand persons)	**53 643.9**	**53 707.4**	**54 319.3**	**54 590.7**
Male	27 819.3	27 658.0	28 070.4	28 108.3
Female	25 824.6	26 049.4	26 248.9	26 482.4
Urban	16 941.2	16 262.5	16 752.7	17 449.1
Rural	36 702.7	37 444.9	37 566.6	37 141.6
3. Labor force participation rate (%)	**77.3**	**76.2**	**76.4**	**78.8**
Male	82.6	81.7	81.8	83.7
Female	72.4	71.2	71.3	74.2
Urban	70.9	69.1	69.5	72.7
Rural	80.7	79.8	79.9	82.1
4. Employed population (Thousand persons)	**52 427.0**	**52 530.2**	**53 167.6**	**53 500.2**
Male	27 174.2	27 012.4	27 437.2	27 499.6
Female	25 252.9	25 517.8	25 730.3	26 000.6
Urban	16 387.9	15 725.1	16 223.7	16 930.8
Rural	36 039.2	36 805.1	36 943.9	36 569.4
5. Employment to population ratio (%)	**75.6**	**74.5**	**74.8**	**77.3**
Male	80.7	79.8	79.9	81.9
Female	70.8	69.7	69.9	72.9
Urban	68.6	66.8	67.3	70.5
Rural	79.2	78.4	78.6	80.8
6. Average monthly earning of paid workers/ employees (Thousand dongs)	**4 895**	**4 458**	**4 607**	**4 664**
Male	5 034	4 692	4 833	4 895
Female	4 706	4 136	4 298	4 349
Urban	5 723	5 254	5 379	5 449
Rural	4 190	3 837	4 002	4 029
7. Under-employed population (Thousand persons)	**1 217.3**	**897.8**	**831.4**	**826.6**
Male	658.4	466.4	444.1	422.4
Female	558.9	431.4	387.3	404.2
Urban	185.8	133.2	111.6	111.7
Rural	1 031.5	764.6	719.8	714.9

Indicator	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
8. Time related under-employment rate (%)	**2.33**	**1.71**	**1.56**	**1.55**
Male	2.43	1.73	1.62	1.54
Female	2.22	1.69	1.51	1.55
Urban	1.14	0.85	0.69	0.66
Rural	2.87	2.1	1.95	1.95
9. Time related under-employment rate at working ages (%)	**2.43**	**1.80**	**1.62**	**1.61**
Male	2.52	1.81	1.66	1.59
Female	2.34	1.79	1.57	1.63
Urban	1.15	0.9	0.69	0.67
Rural	3.05	2.23	2.05	2.07
10. Unemployed population (Thousand persons)	**1 216.9**	**1 177.2**	**1 151.7**	**1 090.5**
Male	645.1	645.6	633.1	608.7
Female	571.8	531.6	518.6	481.8
Urban	553.3	537.4	529.0	518.3
Rural	663.6	639.8	622.7	572.2
11. Unemployment rate (%)	**2.27**	**2.19**	**2.12**	**1.99**
Male	2.32	2.33	2.26	2.17
Female	2.21	2.04	1.98	1.82
Urban	3.27	3.3	3.16	2.97
Rural	1.81	1.71	1.66	1.54
12. Unemployment rate at working ages (%)	**2.43**	**2.42**	**2.35**	**2.18**
Male	2.42	2.48	2.41	2.28
Female	2.45	2.34	2.27	2.07
Urban	3.43	3.53	3.38	3.15
Rural	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.7
13. Unemployed youth (Thousand persons)	**586.2**	**592.6**	**665.5**	**559.4**
Male	300.5	314.8	352.6	301.5
Female	285.7	277.8	313.9	257.9
Urban	263.4	267.3	285.9	258.8
Rural	322.8	325.3	380.6	300.6
14. Young unemployment rate (%)	**6.60**	**6.68**	**7.30**	**7.21**
Male	6.25	6.54	7.18	7.1
Female	7.03	6.84	7.45	7.3
Urban	10.95	11.84	12.12	12.2
Rural	4.99	4.91	5.63	5.33

Note: *These indicators above were calculated for those persons aged 15+, except for the unemployment rate and underemployment rate at working ages (females aged from 15 to 54 and males aged from 15 to 59) and youth's indicators that were calculated for those young persons aged from 15 to 24.*

Part 1

MAJOR FINDINGS

I. LABOR FORCE

In this report, the labor force or the economically active population includes employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over in the reference week.

1. Size and distribution of labor force

The labor force of Viet Nam in 2015 was 53.984 million people, about 236 thousand (or 0.4%) higher than that of last year. The labor force consisted of 52.8 million employed persons and more than 1.1 million unemployed persons. Women (48.4%) accounted for a lower share of the labor force as compared to that of men (51.6%) (Table 1.1). Moreover, approximately 68.7% of the labor force in Viet Nam was still concentrated in rural areas, despite of the substantial growth in labor force for urban areas in recent years.

Table 1.1: Number and distribution of labor force in 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Labor force *(Thousand persons)*	Proportion (%)			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Entire country	**53 984.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**48.4**
Urban	16 910.9	31.3	31.4	31.3	48.4
Rural	37 073.3	68.7	68.6	68.7	48.4
Socio-economic region					
Northern Midlands and Mountains	7 527.0	13.9	13.5	14.4	50.0
Red River Delta	11 992.3	22.2	21.1	23.4	50.9
Of which: Ha Noi	3 820.9	7.1	6.8	7.4	50.4
North and South Central Coast	11 775.1	21.8	21.4	22.3	49.4
Central Highlands	3 415.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	47.9
Southeast	8 939.4	16.6	17.0	16.1	47.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	4 251.5	7.9	8.1	7.7	47.1
Mekong River Delta	10 334.6	19.1	20.6	17.6	44.6

The female share of the labor force varied little between urban and rural areas but considerable among socio-economic regions, ranging from 44.6% (the lowest value) in the Mekong River Delta to 50.9% (the largest value) in the Red River Delta. The data indicates the sex contrary in labor force participation between two large delta regions of the country.

2. Labor force participation rate

In 2015, more than three-fourths (77.8%) of the working age population aged 15 and older participated to the labor force (Table 1.2). The labor force participation rate was considerable between men (83.0%) and women (72.9%) and varied across regions. The labor force participation rate in rural areas was 10.2 percentage points higher than that for urban areas. This rural-urban difference was for both sexes. However, it was larger for women (11.4 percentage points versus 8.6 percentage points).

Table 1.2: Labor force participation rate in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Male	Female	Male-female gap
Entire country	**77.8**	**83.0**	**72.9**	**10.1**
Urban	71.1	77.3	65.5	11.8
Rural	81.3	85.9	76.9	9.0
Socio-economic region				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	85.3	87.5	83.2	4.3
Red River Delta	76.4	78.9	74.2	4.7
Of which: Ha Noi	71.5	74.5	68.8	5.7
North and South Central Coast	78.9	83.0	75.1	7.9
Central Highlands	82.0	86.6	77.5	9.1
Southeast	73.4	81.4	66.2	15.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	68.3	77.1	60.5	16.6
Mekong River Delta	75.9	85.2	66.9	18.2

(*) Note: The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Notably, the labor force participation rate was highest in the Northern Midlands and Mountains (85.3%) and lowest in the Southeast (73.4%). This rate was higher in Hanoi (71.5%) as compared to that in Ho Chi Minh City (68.3%). The data showed that for all six socio-economic regions and two biggest cities, the labor force participation rate of women was consistently lower than that for men. Moreover, the sex gap in labor force participation rate increased gradually when examining differences from the Northern regions to the Southern regions.

Table 1.3 presents the quarterly labor force participation rates in 2015. The labor force participation rate had the trend decreased in quarter 2 as compared to quarter 1 and gradually increased from quarter 2 to quarter 4. In urban areas, the rate of labor force participation decreased by 1.8 percentages points from quarter 1 to quarter 2 and

increased by 0.4 percentage points from quarter 2 to quarter 3 and by 3.2 percentage points from quarter 3 to quarter 4. This trend was found similar to rural areas. The rate of labor force participation decreased by 0.9 percentage points from quarter 1 to quarter 2, and increased by 0.1 percentage points in quarter 3 as compared to that of quarter 2, and also increased by 2.2 percentage points from quarter 3 to quarter 4.

Table 1.3: Labor force participation rate by quarter in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
Entire country	**77.3**	**76.2**	**76.4**	**78.8**
Male	82.6	81.7	81.8	83.7
Female	72.4	71.2	71.3	74.2
Urban	70.9	69.1	69.5	72.7
Rural	80.7	79.8	79.9	82.1
Socio-economic region				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	84.6	84.2	84.5	86.8
Red River Delta	74.5	73.4	73.5	75.8
Of which: Ha Noi	70.0	69.4	69.0	71.8
North and South Central Coast	77.9	77.5	77.3	79.6
Central Highlands	83.5	83.7	83.6	85.9
Southeast	74.1	72.1	72.8	74.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	69.9	67.9	68.0	70.2
Mekong River Delta	76.5	74.3	74.7	77.7

(*) The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing abroad during the survey period.

Figure 1.1: Age-specific labor force participation rate by sex in 2015

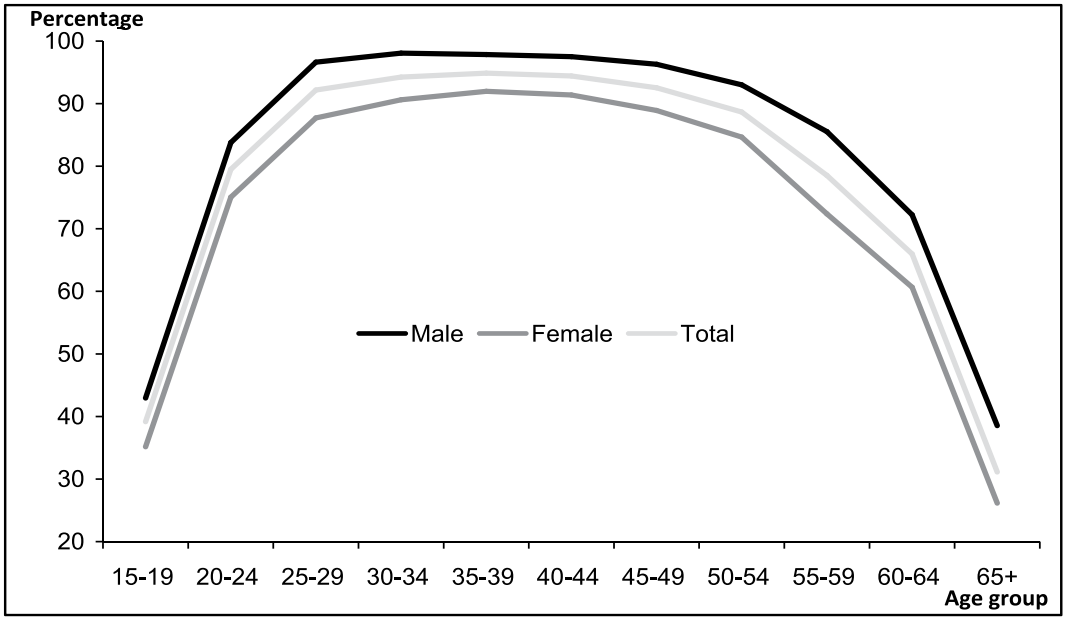
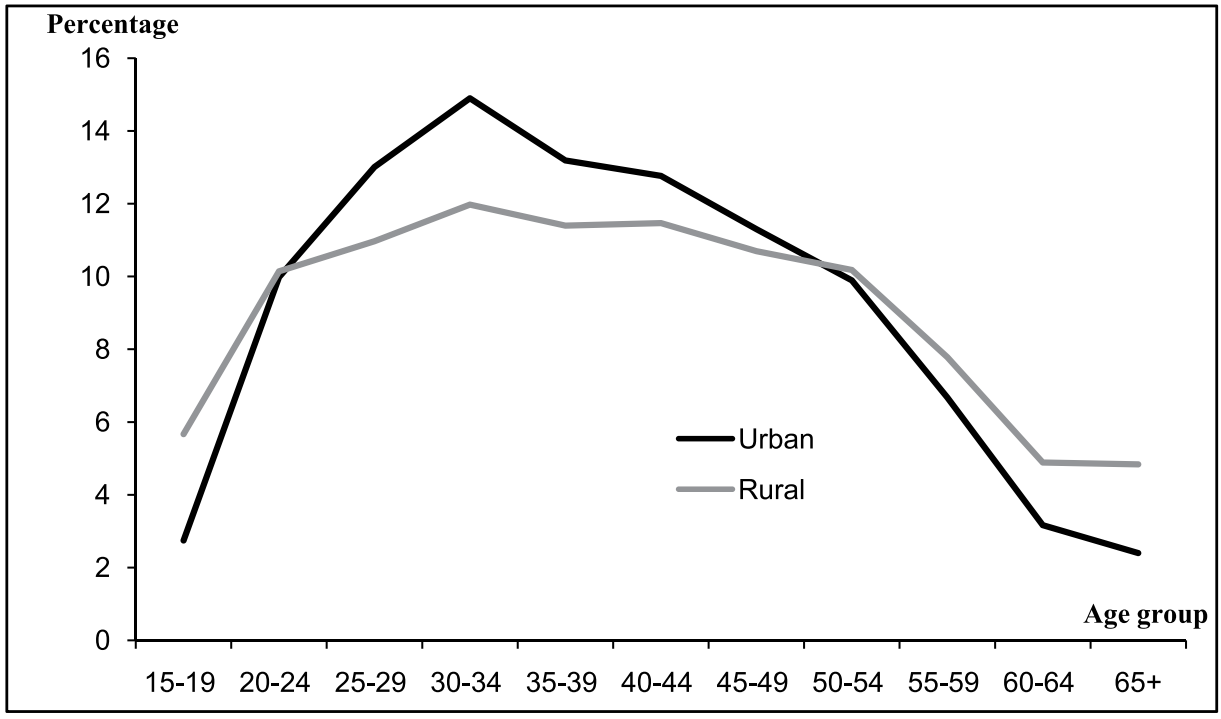


Figure 1.1 illustrates that the labor force participation rate of women is lower than that of men for all age groups. The sex gap in labor force participation rate peaked at the age group of 55-59 (about 13.2 percentage points). The reason is that the retirement age for females is 55, and after the retirement, they don't usually participate to the labor force.

3. Characteristics of labor force

a. Age

Figure 1.2: Age structure of labor force by residence in 2015



There were substantial differences in age structure of the labor force between urban and rural areas (Figure 1.2). The percentage of young people (aged 15-24) and of the elderly (aged 55 and above) residing in urban areas was both lower than that of rural areas. In contrast, the share of prime working group (aged 25- 54) in urban areas was higher than that in rural areas. This indicates that urban people have tended to enter the labor force later and left the labor force earlier than people living in rural areas.

b. Technical qualification

The proportion of trained labor force has remained low (Table 1.4). Out of 53.984 million labor force, only 11 millions had undergone technical training (accounting for 20.3%). There were more than 43 million people (accounting for 79.7% of the

labor force) who had never undergone any training to attain any level of technical qualification. In this regard, Viet Nam's labor force is young and abundant, but with low skills and technical specialization.

Table 1.4: Share of trained labor force in 2015

Unit: Percentage

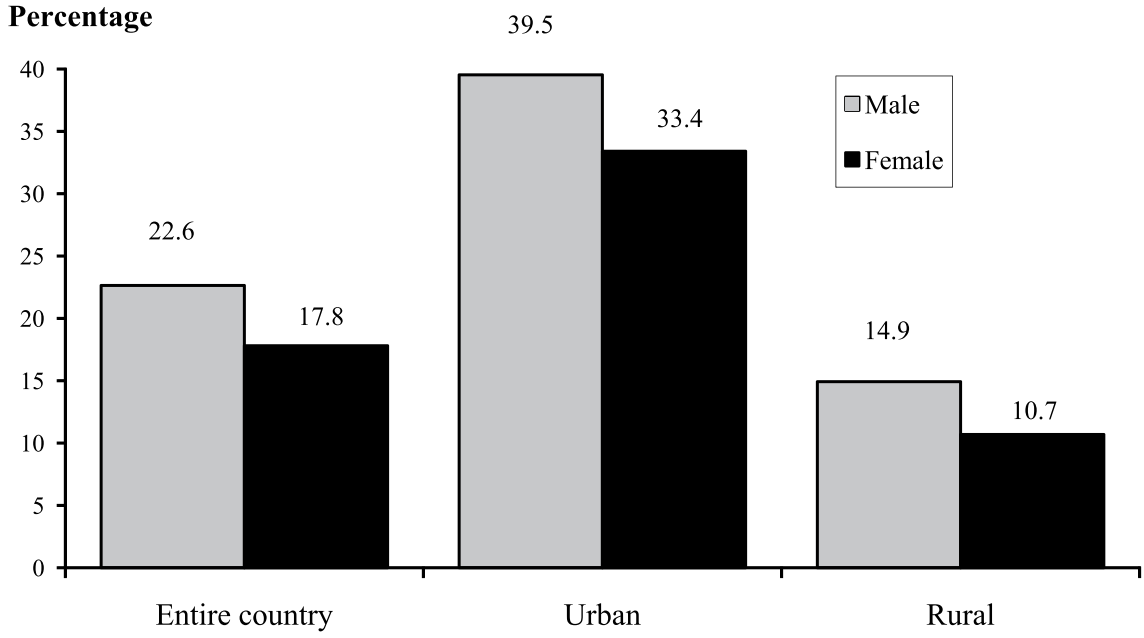
Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Vocational training	Mid-term professional training	College	University and above
Entire country	**20.3**	**5.0**	**4.0**	**2.7**	**8.6**
Male	22.6	8.2	3.7	2.1	8.7
Female	17.8	1.7	4.3	3.3	8.6
Urban	36.6	7.5	5.8	4.0	19.2
Rural	12.9	3.9	3.1	2.0	3.8
Socio-economic region					
Northern Midlands and Mountains	17.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	5.6
Red River Delta	27.9	7.7	4.8	3.4	12.1
Of which: Ha Noi	39.8	8.5	5.9	4.1	21.3
North and South Central Coast	20.0	4.7	4.3	2.8	8.1
Central Highlands	13.6	3.0	3.5	1.7	5.3
Southeast	25.6	6.0	3.5	3.2	12.9
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	34.2	6.5	3.6	4.1	20.1
Mekong River Delta	11.6	2.9	2.6	1.4	4.8

(*) The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing abroad during the survey period.

Making a comparison among 6 socio-economic regions, the proportion of trained labor force was the highest in the Red River Delta (27.9%) and the lowest in the Mekong River Delta (11.6%). The proportion of labor force that has graduated from university or higher varied substantially among regions. The highest one belonged to the Southeast (12.9%). By contrast, the Mekong River Delta – known as the largest rice-producing region in the country, had the lowest proportion of labor force that has graduated from university or higher (4.8%).

The proportion of trained labor force for males was higher than that for females in both urban and rural areas (Figure 1.3).

Figure 1.3: Share of trained labor force by residence and sex in 2015



4. Young labor force

In this report, the young labor force includes those persons aged 15 to 24 classified as "employed" or "unemployed" in the reference week.

The young labor force accounted for 14.8% of total labor force, equivalent to more 8 million young people. The proportion of young females in the labor force was lower than that of young males in both urban and rural areas and all socio-economic regions. The highest sex gap in young labor force was for the Mekong River Delta (21.2 percentage points). Notably, the share of females participating to labor force was higher than that of males in Ho Chi Minh City, where there is a high concentration of labor-intensive industries such as garment and footwear factories attracting many young laborers especially females.

Table 1.5: Number and distribution of young labor force in 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Young labor force *(Thousand pers.)*	Proportion (%)			Proportion of youth in total labor force (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**8 012.4**	**100.0**	**54.6**	**45.4**	**14.8**	**15.7**	**13.9**
Urban	2 151.6	100.0	50.3	49.7	12.7	12.4	13.1
Rural	5 860.8	100.0	56.1	43.9	15.8	17.2	14.3
Socio-economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1 371.2	100.0	53.0	47.0	18.2	19.3	17.1
Red River Delta	1 370.8	100.0	52.3	47.7	11.4	12.2	10.7
Of which: Ha Noi	452.4	100.0	52.4	47.6	11.8	12.5	11.2
North and South Central Coast	1 842.3	100.0	55.0	45.0	15.6	17.0	14.2
Central Highlands	689.8	100.0	56.6	43.4	20.2	21.9	18.3
Southeast	1 382.0	100.0	50.8	49.2	15.5	14.9	16.1
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	521.7	100.0	49.0	51.0	12.3	11.4	13.3
Mekong River Delta	1 356.3	100.0	60.6	39.4	13.1	14.4	11.6

(*) The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing abroad during the survey period

Table 1.6: Labor force participation rate of youth in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Male	Female	Sex gap
Entire country	**59.8**	**63.7**	**55.7**	**8.1**
Urban	49.0	50.5	47.5	3.0
Rural	65.0	69.7	59.9	9.8
Socio-economic region				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	75.0	77.0	72.9	4.1
Red River Delta	51.9	53.6	50.0	3.6
Of which: Ha Noi	44.8	46.7	42.8	4.0
North and South Central Coast	59.5	63.2	55.4	7.8
Central Highlands	66.1	71.8	60.0	11.8
Southeast	57.4	59.2	55.6	3.5
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	45.9	46.0	45.8	0.2
Mekong River Delta	57.0	66.0	47.2	18.8

(*) The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing abroad during the survey period

The labor force participation rate differed between young males (63.7%) and young females (55.7%) and also varied among regions (Table 1.6). The labor force participation rate of rural areas exceeded that of urban areas by 16 percentage points. This trend was similar to both sexes. That for young males was 19.2 percentage points higher than that for young females (12.4 percentage points).

There were clear differences among regions in term of young labor force participation. While this rate in the Northern Midlands and Mountains was 75%, it was only 51.9% in the Red River Delta. Among six socio-economic regions and two biggest cities, the labor force participation for young males was higher than that for young females. The highest gap belonged to the Mekong River Delta (18.8 percentage points).

II. EMPLOYMENT

1. Employment to population ratio of population aged 15 and over

Table 2.1 presents the distribution of employed persons by sex, region and the quarterly employment-to-population ratio in 2015. Of total employed population, 69% was residing in rural areas and 48.5% were women.

Table 2.1: Percentage distribution of employed population and employment-to-population ratio by quarter in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Proportion of employed workers				Employment-to-population ratio			
	Total	Male	Female	% Female	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Entire country	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**48.5**	**75.6**	**74.5**	**74.8**	**77.3**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	14.1	13.7	14.6	50.1	83.7	83.4	83.5	86.0
Red River Delta	22.2	21.1	23.4	51.2	72.8	71.9	71.8	74.2
Of which: Ha Noi	19.1	20.6	17.4	44.4	68.7	68.2	67.5	70.2
North and South Central Coast	21.8	21.3	22.2	49.6	75.9	75.6	75.5	77.8
Central Highlands	6.4	6.5	6.3	47.8	82.6	82.8	82.9	85.2
Southeast	16.5	16.9	16.0	47.2	72.0	69.9	71.1	73.1
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	7.1	6.8	7.4	50.7	67.8	65.9	66.1	68.3
Mekong River Delta	16.5	16.9	16.0	47.2	74.6	72.3	72.9	75.6

(*) The data does not include those Viet Namese people who were residing abroad during the survey period

In Quarter 4, 2015, the employment-to-population ratio reached to 77.3%, of which it was higher in rural areas, (80.8%) as compared to that of urban areas (70.5%). Regional variances were also notable, ranging from 73.1% in the Southeast to 86% in the Northern Midlands and Mountains.

2. Rate of employed persons who have undergone any training

Only 10.5 million people (equivalent to 19.9% of employed population) had been trained (Table 2.2). The urban-rural difference in this rate was significant at 23.7 percentage points (of which that was 36.3% for urban areas and 12.6% for rural areas).

Table 2.2: Share of employed population who have undergone any training, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Vocational training	Mid-term professional training	College	University and over
Entire country	**19.9**	**5.0**	**3.9**	**2.5**	**8.5**
Male	22.4	8.2	3.6	2.0	8.5
Female	17.3	1.7	4.2	3.1	8.4
Urban	36.3	7.5	5.7	3.8	19.2
Rural	12.6	3.9	3.1	1.9	3.7
Socio-economic region					
Northern Midlands and Mountains	17.0	4.0	4.9	2.6	5.5
Red River Delta	27.5	7.7	4.7	3.3	11.8
Of which: Ha Noi	39.4	8.5	5.8	4.0	21.0
North and South Central Coast	19.4	4.7	4.2	2.6	7.9
Central Highlands	13.3	3.0	3.5	1.6	5.2
Southeast	25.3	6.0	3.4	3.1	12.8
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	34.1	6.5	3.5	4.0	20.0
Mekong River Delta	11.4	2.8	2.5	1.4	4.7

The share of trained workers was lowest in the Mekong River Delta (11.4%) and highest in Red River Delta (27.5%). This share in two most economically developed centers of Viet Nam, namely Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh city was nearly double as compared to the national one (39.4% and 34.1%, respectively). In regard to the share of workers with university qualification or higher varied across regions. Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City have concentrated most employed laborers who have graduated from university and above (accounting for 21% and 20%, respectively).

These findings point that the quality of employment in Viet Nam is low and different among regions. A skilled workforce is critical for sustainable development, high income and meeting requirements of industries that use modern technology and management practices.

3. Structure of employed population classified by the educational attainment

The proportion of workers with no schooling accounted for 3.5% of total employed population, of which women accounted for 61.5%. Nearly one-thirds of all workers have completed lower secondary school (29.8%). In addition, in term of the primary education or below, women outnumbered men, but it was different at higher education levels.

Table 2.3: Distribution of employed population by educational attainment in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Educational attainment	Total	Male	Female	% Female
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**48.5**
Never attended school	3.5	2.6	4.5	61.5
Incompleted primary school	11.2	10.2	12.2	53.0
Completed primary school	23.4	23.1	23.8	49.3
Completed lower secondary school	29.8	29.5	30.1	49.0
Completed upper secondary school	12.2	12.3	12.2	48.2
Technical qualification	19.9	22.4	17.3	42.1

4. Structure of employed population classified by occupational groups

In 2015, 39.8% of employed population engaged into elementary occupations (21 millions). Other key occupational groups including service workers and market sales workers, accounted for 8.7 million or 16.5%; skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (5.5 million or 10.3%) and craft and related workers (6.4 million or 12.0%). By contrast, professionals, technicians, and associate professionals accounted for quite low shares (6.5% and 32%, respectively).

Women were under-represented in five of nine occupational categories and notably accounted for only 25.8% of leaders in all fields. On the other hand, there were higher shares of women working as service workers and market sale workers; professionals, technicians and associate professionals and elementary laborers.

Table 2.4: Size and distribution of employed population by occupation in 2015

Occupation	Number of employed workers *(Thousand persons)*	Proportion (%)			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Total	**52 840.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**48.5**
1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	570.1	1.1	1.6	0.6	25.8
2. Professionals	3 447.8	6.5	5.8	7.2	53.8
3. Technicians and associate professionals	1 668.0	3.2	2.8	3.5	54.4
4. Clerks	960.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	49.3
5. Service workers and market sales workers	8 735.4	16.5	12.3	21.0	61.6
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	5 456.6	10.3	12.0	8.5	40.1
7. Craft and related workers	6 349.1	12.0	16.4	7.4	29.8
8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	4 493.8	8.5	9.6	7.3	41.8
9. Elementary occupations	21 035.1	39.8	37.3	42.5	51.8
10. Other (*)	123.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	9.1

Notes: *(*) These occupations were held by a small number of workers and hence the statistical reliability is low.*

5. Structure of employed population classified by industrial groups

Shifting the economic structure towards industrialization and modernization is a major policy priority in Viet Nam, with implications for employment changes in various sectors. Table 2.5 indicates a shift in the distribution of employment by three main industrial sectors since 2000. Agricultural workers accounted for 44% of the workforce in 2015, with a remarkable decline of 18.2 percentage points as compared to 2000. By contrast, the share of employment in industry increased from 13% to 22.8% and that of services increased 24.8% to 33.2% in the same period

Table 2.5: Structure of employed population by industrial sector in 2000-2015

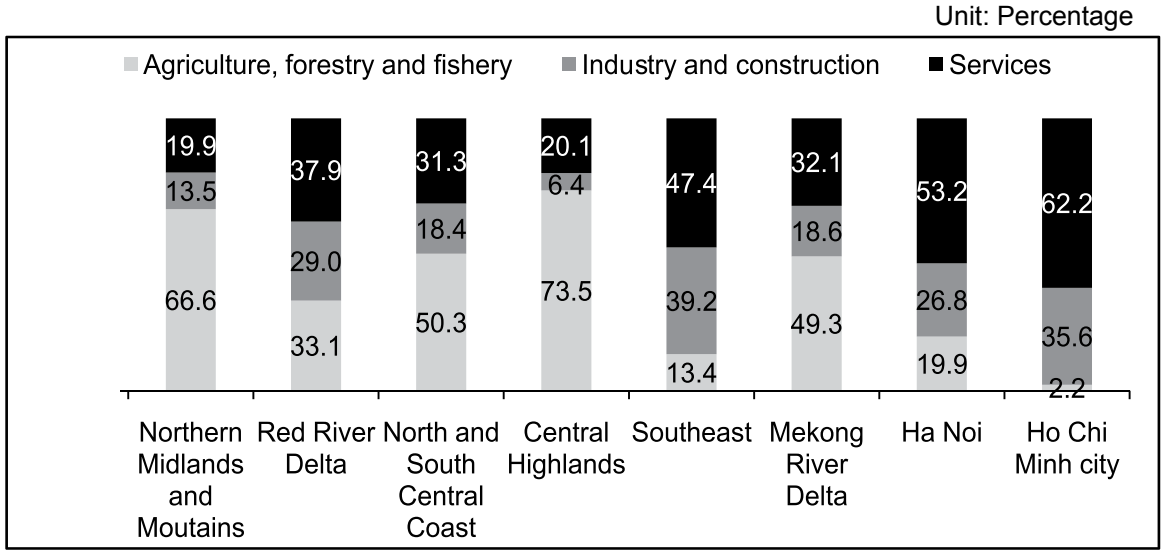
Unit: Percentage

Year	Agriculture, forestry and fishery	Industry and construction	Services
2000	62.2	13.0	24.8
2001	60.3	14.5	25.1
2002	58.6	15.4	26.0
2003	57.2	16.8	26.0
2004	56.1	17.4	26.5
2005	55.1	17.6	27.3
2006	54.3	18.2	27.6
2007	52.9	18.9	28.1
2008	52.3	19.3	28.4
2009	51.5	20.0	28.4
2010	49.5	21.0	29.5
2011	48.4	21.3	30.3
2012	47.4	21.2	31.4
2013	46.8	21.2	32.0
2014	46.3	21.5	32.2
2015	44.0	22.8	33.2

Source: 2000-2014:The Statistic Yearbook; 2015:The 2015 labor force survey

Figure 2.1 shows the proportion of employed population classified by industrial sector for each region. In the mountainous and coastal areas, the proportion of employed laborers working in agriculture, forestry and fishery has remained quite high. It was 73.5% in the Central Highlands, 66.6% in the Northern Midlands and Mountains and 50.3% in the North and South Central Coast. The data presents that Ho Chi Minh City had the economic structure developed more modern than that of Hanoi (97.8% of workers involving into industry and construction and services sectors).

Figure 2.1: Distribution of employed population by industrial sector and socio-economic region in 2015



6. Structure of employed population classified by economic sectors

Table 2.6 illustrates the number and proportion of employed population by economic sector. The self-employed/individual business establishment accounted for 74.7% of the total, or about 39.5 million workers. In contrast, the cooperative/ collective sector that predominated in the 1970s and contributed to the development of socialism in Viet Nam now was constituted by a very small share of all workers (0.2%). Moreover, employment in private enterprises and foreign invested enterprises have increased notably since 2009 but still accounted for relatively low shares (11% and 4.2%, respectively).

Table 2.6: Size and distribution of employed population by economic sector in 2009-2015

Economic sector	2009		2012		2015	
	Number *(Thousand persons)*	Percent *(%)*	Number *(Thousand persons)*	Percent *(%)*	Number *(Thousand persons)*	Percent *(%)*
Total	**47 999.4**	**100.0**	**51 422.4**	**100.0**	**52 840.0**	**100.0**
Self-employed/individual pro./bus. households	37 716.8	78.6	39 878.9	77.6	39 497.5	74.7
Cooperative/collective	226.5	0.5	144.9	0.3	118.0	0.2
Private	3 864.8	8.0	4 361.9	8.5	5 835.5	11.0
State	4 793.7	10.0	5 336.4	10.4	5 185.9	9.8
Foreign investment	1 397.6	2.9	1 700.4	3.3	2 203.2	4.2

In terms of gender-related differences, all economic sectors employed more men than women, except for the sector of foreign investment where women accounted for 67.7% of the workforce (Table 2.7).

Table 2.7: Distribution of employed population by economic sector and sex in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Economic sector	Total	Male	Female	% Female
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**48.5**
Self-employed/individual pro./bus. households	74.7	75.2	74.3	48.2
Cooperative/collective	0.2	0.3	0.1	26.9
Private	11.0	11.9	10.1	44.5
State	9.8	10.0	9.6	47.6
Foreign investment	4.2	2.6	5.8	67.7

7. Structure of employed population classified by the employment status

Table 2.8 shows the composition of employed population by employment status from 2009 to 2015. The share of wage workers increased by 5.9 percentage points since 2009, and accounted for more than one-thirds of employed population. This positive trend reflects Viet Nam's labor market transition, but also underscores the existing deficit in job quality in Viet Nam as compared to more developed countries. Women accounted for a majority of unpaid family workers (65.7%), who are regarded as vulnerable group without stable jobs and social security benefits.

Table 2.8: Distribution of employed population by employment status in 2009-2015

Unit: Percentage

Employment status	2009		2012		2015	
	Total	% Female	Total	% Female	Total	% Female
Total	**100.0**	**48.7**	**100.0**	**48.5**	**100.0**	**48.5**
Employer	4.8	32.6	2.7	30.2	2.9	31.4
Own-account worker	44.6	51.1	45.1	49.5	40.6	48.5
Unpaid family worker	16.9	64.1	17.5	64.2	17.2	65.7
Wage worker	33.4	40.1	34.7	40.6	39.3	42.2
Member of cooperatives	0.1	29.5	0.0	50.2	0.0	18.9

8. Employment for the youth

In this report, the youth refers to those persons aged 15 to 24. In 2015, there were about 7.5 million employed young people, accounting for 14.1% of total employed population (Table 2.9). Overall, nearly three in four youth worked in rural areas. By region, 22.7% (or about 1.7 million) of all employed youth were residing in the North and South Central Coast while 17.9% of them came from the Northern Midlands and Mountains.

Table 2.9: Size and distribution of employed youth in 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total of employed youth *(Thousand persons)*	Percentage distribution (%)			Proportion of employed youth to total employed population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**7 448.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14.1**	**15.0**	**13.2**
Urban	1 894.6	25.4	23.4	27.9	11.6	11.3	11.9
Rural	5 554.3	74.6	76.6	72.1	15.2	16.6	13.8
Socio-economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1 330.8	17.9	17.3	18.6	17.9	18.9	16.8
Red River Delta	1 238.9	16.6	15.7	17.7	10.6	11.2	10.0
Of which: Ha Noi	410.0	5.5	5.2	5.8	33.2	41.5	25.2
North and South Central Coast	1 690.0	22.7	22.9	22.4	14.7	16.1	13.3
Central Highlands	672.7	9.0	9.4	8.6	19.9	21.7	17.9
Southeast	1 271.2	17.1	15.9	18.5	14.6	14.1	15.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	468.3	6.3	5.6	7.1	9.9	9.8	10.1
Mekong River Delta	1 245.2	16.7	18.8	14.2	12.4	13.7	10.7

Table 2.10 compares the employment-to-population ratio of youth and of population aged 15 and over. The employment-to-population ratio of youth stood at 55.6% (with a male-female gap of 7.8 percentage points) and 20.5 percentage points lower than the employment-to-population ratio of the population aged 15 and over. Data by region show the similar trend in employment-to-population ratios of both observation groups. It was the highest in the Northern Midlands and Mountains.

Table 2.10: Employment to population ratio of the youth and the population aged 15 and over in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Employment to population ratio of the youth			Employment to population ratio of the population aged 15 and over		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**55.6**	**59.4**	**51.6**	**76.1**	**81.1**	**71.5**
Urban	43.2	44.5	41.9	68.8	74.7	63.5
Rural	61.6	66.2	56.7	80.0	84.4	75.7
Socio-economic region						
Northern Midlands and Mountains	72.8	74.6	70.9	84.4	86.4	82.5
Red River Delta	46.9	47.9	45.8	74.8	76.8	73.0
Of which: Ha Noi	40.6	42.0	39.1	70.1	72.7	67.8
North and South Central Coast	54.5	58.2	50.6	77.0	80.8	73.5
Central Highlands	64.5	70.5	58.0	81.2	85.8	76.7
Southeast	52.8	54.5	51.1	71.5	79.2	64.4
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	41.2	40.9	41.5	66.3	74.7	58.9
Mekong River Delta	52.3	61.5	42.2	74.0	83.3	65.0

Table 2.11 reveals the distribution of employed population by employment status and age group. Notably, unpaid family workers aged 15-24, accounted the biggest share (29.1%) while very few youth were working as employers or own-account workers.

Table 2.11: Age structure of employed population by employment status in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Employment status	Total	15-24	25-54	55-59	60 and over
Total	**100.0**	**14.1**	**69.8**	**7.5**	**8.5**
Employer	100.0	2.2	82.8	8.3	6.7
Own-account worker	100.0	4.1	69.5	11.4	15.0
Unpaid family worker	100.0	29.1	55.5	6.9	8.4
Wage worker	100.0	18.7	75.4	3.8	2.1
Member of cooperative	100.0	5.5	68.4	13.6	12.5

III. WORKING CONDITIONS AND QUALIFY OF JOB

1. Self employed and family contributing workers

"Own-account" and "unpaid family" workers are regarded as vulnerable group without stable jobs and any benefits of social security. In Viet Nam, they accounted for 57.8% (30.5 million) of employed population, nearly 1.5 times higher than the share of wage workers (Table 3.1). Notably, the percentage of own-account and unpaid family females was 11.8 percentage points higher than that of males. In addition, four in five own-account and unpaid family workers were living in rural areas while the remaining (one in five) were residing in rural areas.

Table 3.1: Size and distribution of own-account and unpaid family workers, 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Number of own-account and unpaid family workers *(Thous. pers)*	Percentage distribution (%)			Proportion of own-account and unpaid family workers to total employed population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**3 0517.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**57.8**	**52.0**	**63.8**
Urban	6220.4	20.4	19.9	20.8	38.0	33.5	42.8
Rural	24 296.6	79.6	80.1	79.2	66.6	60.3	73.3
Socio-economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	5 612.5	18.4	18.5	18.3	75.3	70.5	80.2
Red River Delta	6 246.5	20.5	18.3	22.3	53.2	45.3	60.8
Of which: Ha Noi	1 659.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	44.3	37.6	50.8
North and South Central Coast	7 117.5	23.3	21.6	24.8	61.9	52.8	71.2
Central Highlands	2 572.0	8.4	9.2	7.8	76.0	73.6	78.6
Southeast	2 863.0	9.4	10.0	8.9	32.9	30.7	35.3
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	1 201.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	29.1	26.5	32.0
Mekong River Delta	6 105.6	20.0	22.3	18.0	60.6	56.5	65.8
Age group							
15-24	3 530.8	11.6	13.7	9.7	47.4	47.5	47.2
25-54	19 942.2	65.3	63.3	67.1	54.1	47.5	60.9
55-59	3 070.5	10.1	9.6	10.5	77.1	67.2	87.4
60 and over	3 973.5	13.0	13.4	12.7	88.0	84.1	92.0

2. Paid workers/employees in non-agricultural activities

Wage workers engaging into industry and services often take in charge of more qualified jobs. In Viet Nam, the proportion of wage workers in non-agricultural sector accounted for 35.3% of total employments (Table 3.2). As expected, the relevant proportion in urban areas was more than twice as high as that in rural areas (55.2% as compared to 26.3%). Likewise, young wage workers aged 15-24, engaging outside of agriculture was 5.8 times higher than that of old wage workers aged 60 and over (46.5% versus 8%). By six socio-economic regions, it was the highest in Southeast (59.1%) but the lowest in the Central Highlands (13.9%). Furthermore, out of wage workers involving into non agricultural sector, men accounted for a larger share (56.9% versus 43.1%).

Table 3.2: Size and distribution of wage workers in non-agricultural sector in 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Number of wage workers in non-agriculture *(Thous. pers)*	Proportion in total employed population *(%)*	Percentage distribution *(%)*			Proportion by sex *(%)*	
			Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Entire country	**18 632.0**	**35.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**56.9**	**43.1**
Urban	9 034.4	55.2	31.0	31.0	31.0	54.0	46.0
Rural	9 597.5	26.3	69.0	69.0	69.0	59.5	40.5
Socio-economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1 660.9	22.3	13.7	14.6	14.1	58.8	41.2
Red River Delta	5 007.9	42.7	21.1	23.4	22.2	55.7	44.3
Of which: Ha Noi	1 906.5	50.9	6.8	7.4	7.1	54.1	45.9
North and South Central Coast	3 471.9	30.2	21.3	22.2	21.8	60.2	39.8
Central Highlands	471.3	13.9	6.5	6.3	6.4	58.8	41.2
Southeast	5 139.4	59.1	16.9	16.0	16.5	53.3	46.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	2 646.2	64.1	8.0	7.6	7.8	53.7	46.3
Mekong River Delta	2 880.6	28.6	20.6	17.4	19.1	59.8	40.2
Age group							
15-24	3 465.1	46.5	15.0	13.2	14.1	52.1	47.9
25-54	14 111.4	38.2	69.3	70.4	69.8	56.8	43.2
55-59	694.0	17.4	7.4	7.7	7.5	75.8	24.2
60 and over	361.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.5	68.6	31.4

3. Average monthly employment income for paid workers/employees

Collecting the information on employment income of non-wage workers is often not quite precise; so this report only mentions on salaries/wages and all kinds of remunerations regarded as wages of all jobs of wage workers.

Table 3.3 displays differences in average monthly employment income of wage-workers by sex and highest technical qualification attained. A sex comparison of employment income reveals that a higher employment income of 10.1% was for males. Employment income of males was higher than that of females in all groups with technical qualification. Moreover, the differential on employment income between wage workers with university or higher qualification and those persons without technical qualification was nearly 1.7 times.

Table 3.3: Average monthly employment income of wage workers by sex and highest technical qualification in 2015

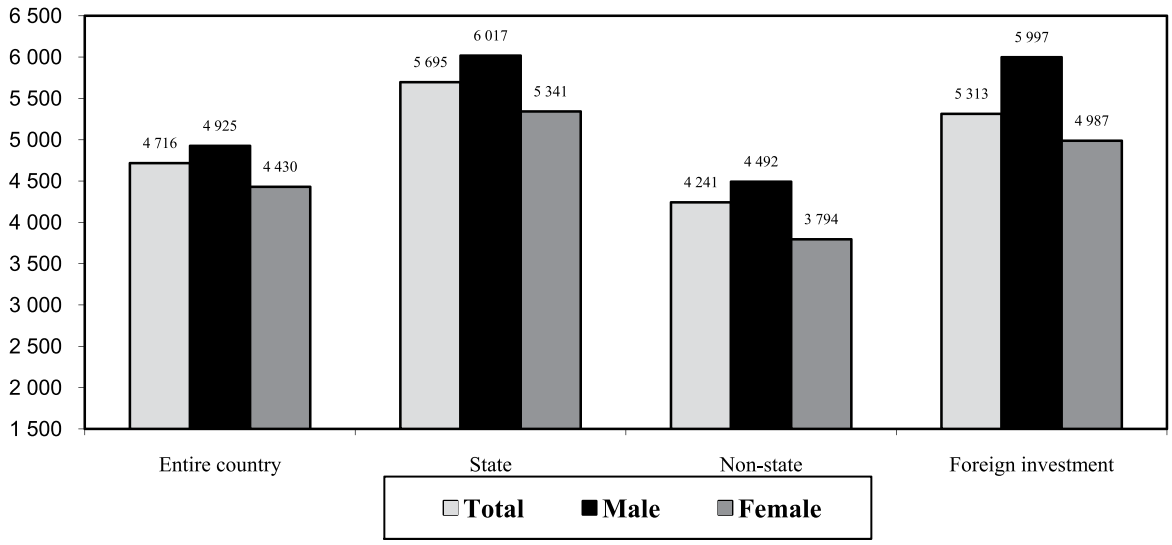
Technical qualification	Average monthly employment income (Thousand VND)			Gender pay gap (%)
	Total	Male	Female	
Total	**4 716**	**4 925**	**4 430**	**10.1**
No technical qualification	3 898	4 056	3 669	9.5
Vocational training	5 385	5 558	4 360	21.5
Mid-term professional training	4 761	5 180	4 384	15.4
College	5 105	5 627	4 773	15.2
University and over	7 016	7 612	6 406	15.8

Note: Gender pay gap is defined as $(E_m - E_w)/E_m$,, *where* E_m *is the average monthly employment income for men and* E_w *is the average monthly employment income for women.*

Figure 3.1 shows the difference in employment income of wage workers by economic sector and sex. Among three economic sectors, the Non-State employees had the lowest average monthly employment income (about 4.2 million VND) and the State employees had the highest ones (about 5.7 million VND). The pay gap between males and females was quite clear in all types of economic sector, especially in foreign investment.

Figure 3.1: Average monthly employment income of wage workers by economic sector and sex in 2015 (VND thousand)

Unit: Thousand VND



By economic industries, the lowest average monthly employment income were found for the category of hired domestic services (about 2.9 million VND) and the highest for financial intermediation, banking and insurance (about 7.3 million VND) (Table 3.4). Other industries where the level of monthly employment income exceeded over 6.0 million VND include industries B, D, J, L, M, U.

Table 3.4: Average monthly employment income of wage workers by sex and industry in 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Industry	Average monthly employment income		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	**4 716**	**4 925**	**4 430**
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishery	3 129	3 451	2 518
B. Mining and quarrying	6 218	6 426	5 288
C. Manufacturing	4 588	4 992	4 275
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	6 340	6 326	6 401
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	4 781	5 402	3 832
F. Construction	4 372	4 383	4 259
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	4 729	4 970	4 366
H. Transport and storage	5 932	5 975	5 623
I. Hotels and restaurants	3 858	4 351	3 503
J. Information and communication	6 661	6 850	6 307
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	7 301	7 657	7 008
L. Real estate activities	6 017	5 973	6 093
M. Technological, scientific and specialized activities	6 464	6 366	6 619
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	5 231	5 238	5 220
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defense security; compulsory social security	5 158	5 361	4 627
P. Training and education	5 701	6 211	5 509
Q. Health and social work	5 498	6 220	5 093
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	4 441	4 661	4 157
S. Other service activities	3 609	3 887	3 283
T. Activities of domestic hired laborers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	2 937	3 562	2 915
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies (*)	6 319	7 260	5 551

Note: *(*) This sector accounted for a very small share of the survey sample, and hence the statistical reliability is low.*

Table 3.5 reflects the employment income differential of wage workers by occupation and sex. Wage workers in most occupational groups earned more than 3.5 million VND per month, except for those persons taking in elementary occupations. In addition, professionals and leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations earned around 6.8 million VND and 7.8 million VND each month, respectively.

Table 3.5: Average monthly employment income of wage workers by sex and occupational groups in 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Occupation	Average monthly employment income		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	**4 716**	**4 925**	**4 430**
1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	7 829	8 018	7 315
2. Professionals	6 852	7 464	6 336
3. Technicians and associate professionals	5 082	5 566	4 722
4. Clerks	4 592	4 495	4 689
5. Service workers and market sales workers	3 984	4 240	3 647
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4 138	4 378	3 496
7. Craft and related workers	4 279	4 487	3 702
8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	4 903	5 347	4 442
9. Elementary occupations	3 241	3 460	2 899

4. Average number of working hours per week

Table 3.6 presents the distribution of workers by usual hours worked per week of all jobs by sex, urban/rural areas and regions. The data shows that about 41.3% of them worked for 40 to 48 hours per week and doubtedly that about 35.8% of them worked more than 48 hours per week. On the other hand, the share of workers who spent less than 20 hours per week to work, was extremely low (4.1%). By sex comparison, the share of employed males who spent more than 48 hours per week to work was higher as compared to that of employed females (38.9% versus 32.6%). The proportion of employed persons working less than 35 hours per week was 16.2%; but varied considerably between urban areas (8.2%) and rural areas (19.7%) as well as between males (13.5%) and females (19%). Among six socio-economic regions, the share of workers working less than 35 hours per week was the lowest in the Southeast (6.5%) and the highest in the Mekong River Delta (25.0%).

Table 3.6: Distribution of workers by usual hours worked per week in 2015

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 + hours
Entire country	**0.8**	**3.3**	**7.4**	**4.7**	**6.7**	**41.3**	**25.7**	**10.1**
Male	0.6	2.6	6.1	4.1	6.1	41.5	28.1	10.8
Female	1.0	4.0	8.7	5.3	7.4	40.9	23.3	9.3
Urban	0.5	1.5	3.6	2.6	3.9	50.6	24.6	12.7
Rural	1.0	4.1	9.1	5.6	8.0	37.0	26.3	9.0
Socio-economic region								
Northern Midlands and Mountains	0.5	2.6	6.5	5.2	7.9	40.4	29.4	7.6
Red River Delta	0.9	3.7	7.2	4.9	5.6	40.5	26.3	11.0
Of which: Ha Noi	0.5	1.9	3.6	3.2	3.9	52.4	23.9	10.7
North and South Central Coast	1.4	4.3	7.7	4.7	6.7	35.6	28.6	10.9
Central Highlands	0.2	0.9	3.5	4.6	7.5	52.5	26.1	4.6
Southeast	0.3	0.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	55.1	21.5	13.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.8	57.8	20.8	14.0
Mekong River Delta	1.0	4.9	13.1	6.0	9.7	33.4	22.6	9.3

Table 3.7 reflects the average weekly usual hours worked by sex, urban/rural residence and socio-economic region. The number of weekly hours worked in 2015 was 44.8 hours in average, of which that of males was higher than that of females. Workers in the Southeast spent most hours in working (48.6 hours). The urban-rural difference in average weekly hours worked varied considerably among regions. The largest difference was for the Mekong River Delta (5.3 hours per week). In Hanoi, urban workers worked less hours per week than their rural counterparts.

Table 3.7: Average weekly usual hours worked in 2015

Unit: Hour

Sex/Socio economic region	Average weekly hours worked			Difference between urban and rural
	Total	Urban	Rural	
Entire country	**44.8**	**47.6**	**43.6**	**4.0**
Male	46.0	48.2	45.0	3.2
Female	43.6	47.0	42.1	4.9
Socio-economic region				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	44.4	44.8	44.3	0.5
Red River Delta	44.9	46.6	44.1	2.5
Of which: Ha Noi	46.5	46.4	46.5	-0.1
North and South Central Coast	44.5	46.6	43.8	2.8
Central Highlands	44.9	46.6	44.3	2.4
Southeast	48.6	50.1	46.2	3.9
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	49.4	49.8	48.0	1.8
Mekong River Delta	42.2	46.3	41.0	5.3

5. Types of labor contract for paid workers/employees

The share of workers without labor contracts was higher for women (6.4% versus 10.0%) and higher in rural areas (9.8% versus 6.9%). Among age groups, the percentage of workers aged 60+ holding without labor contracts was the highest (17.8%). Workers in the Mekong River Delta most likely work without labor contracts (11.1%) while, it was likely least in the Red River Delta (5.2%).

Among workers holding definite-term labor contracts, the share of males was lower than that of females, and that of urban was higher than that of rural areas. By age groups, the rate was the lowest for the elderly aged 60 and over (37.7%) and the highest for the youth (61.3%).

Table 3.9: Proportion of wage workers by types of labor contract in 2015

Residence/Socio-economic region	Percentage distribution (%)		
	With labor contract	Verbal agreement	No contract
Entire country	**59.3**	**32.2**	**8.5**
Male	50.7	39.3	10.0
Female	71.2	22.4	6.4
Urban	72.9	20.1	6.9
Rural	48.2	42.0	9.8
Socio-economic region			
Northern Midlands and Mountains	61.4	31.2	7.4
Red River Delta	69.3	25.5	5.2
Of which: Ha Noi	51.1	38.3	10.6
North and South Central Coast			
Central Highlands	47.6	41.4	11.0
Southeast	70.2	21.6	8.3
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	74.8	14.0	11.2
Mekong River Delta	39.8	49.1	11.1
Age group			
15-24	55.6	34.9	9.5
25-54	61.3	30.9	7.8
55-59	51.5	36.9	11.6
60 and over	37.7	44.6	17.8

IV. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT

Unemployed laborers are denoted for those persons who were out of job, took any activities of job search and ready to work whenever employment opportunities are available during the reference period. While underemployed laborers are defined to those employed persons whose number of working hours for their all jobs was below 35 hours/week, and willing and ready to work more time.

Relevant statistics and analytics on unemployment would support for evaluating the balance of labor demands and supplies in the labor market. In developing countries characterized by low unemployment and social welfare/security, additionally observing under-employment indicators would reflect more sufficiently this matter, as well as could measure the labor under-utilization for the economy.

In this chapter, unemployment and under-employment indicators would be calculated for those groups of persons aged 15 and above, at working ages (for females from 15 to 54, and males from 15 to 59) and youth (from 15 to 24).

1. Basic characteristics of unemployed population

In 2015, throughout the country, unemployed population aged 15 and above reached to 1.1 million persons. Of which 46.9% of unemployed laborers was residing in urban areas (equivalent to 536.1 thousand persons). In term of gender issues, unemployed males are currently regarded as dominant. This trend is right for both urban and rural areas, about 9.6 percent points of sex difference (equivalent to 51.1 thousand and 58.2 thousand persons, respectively). Remarkably, the unemployed youth (from 15 to 24) currently accounted for a nearly half of total unemployed population (49.2%).

Table 4.1: Unemployed population classified by age group, urban/rural and sex, 2015

Age group	Number of unemployed persons *(In thousands)*	Proportion*(%)*			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Total	**1 144.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.2**
15-24	563.5	49.2	47.4	51.5	47.3
25-54	521.5	45.6	46.9	44.0	43.6
55-59	31.2	2.7	3.1	2.3	38.0
60^{+}	28.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	40.1
Urban	**536.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.2**
15-24	257.0	47.9	44.4	52.3	49.3
25-54	254.5	47.5	50.1	44.3	42.1
55-59	16.2	3.0	3.5	2.4	36.4
60^{+}	8.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	30.6
Rural	**608.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.2**
15-24	306.5	50.4	50.0	50.9	45.7
25-54	266.9	43.9	44.0	43.8	45.1
55-59	15.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	39.7
60^{+}	19.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	44.1

Table 4.2 presents the percentage distribution of unemployed population classified by the highest educational attainment. Statistics indicates the proportion on unemployed population who has graduated from colleges and above in total unemployed population (25.1%). Whereas, the share of unemployed persons, who have completed any vocational training (including levels of primary, mid-term and college training) and the share of unemployed persons who have neither attended nor graduated any primary schools, was very small (6.3% and 2.4%, respectively). The reason is that these groups of laborers are ready to take any employment opportunities even primary jobs while those highly educated persons always try to look for suitable jobs with reasonable salaries/wages. This partly implies to the insufficiency between the field of training and the job demand of labor market. That is, the issue of "redundant the stiff collar and short the blue collar" has remained.

Table 4.2: Unemployed population classified by the highest educational attainment, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Educational attainment	Proportion			% Female
	Whole country	Male	Female	
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.2**
Never attended schools/training	***2.4***	***1.7***	***3.3***	***61.2***
General education	***59.8***	***64.5***	***54.1***	***40.9***
+ Not completed primary school	7.7	6.4	9.2	54.1
+ Completed primary school	17.1	17.7	16.5	43.4
+ Completed lower secondary school	20.0	23.7	15.5	35.1
+ Completed upper secondary school	15.0	16.7	12.9	38.9
Professional/vocational training	***37.8***	***33.7***	***42.7***	***51.1***
+ Primary vocational training	3.3	5.3	0.9	12.6
+ Mid-term vocational training	2.0	2.5	1.4	32.3
+ Mid-term professional training	6.5	4.7	8.6	60.5
+ Vocational college	1.0	1.4	0.5	24.9
+ Professional college	8.8	5.8	12.4	63.9
+ University and higher	16.3	14.2	18.8	52.2

Note: *Vocational training excluded under-3 month vocational training.*

2. Working age unemployment and under-employment rates

Similar to other developing countries in the world, the unemployment in urban areas is often more serious than that of rural areas, while the under-employment is becoming more popular in rural areas. Therefore, the unemployment indicators in

urban and the under-employment indicators in rural have been paid many attentions by policy makers, researchers and other data users.

Table 4.3 presents the unemployment rate at working ages (from 15-59 for males and from 15-54 for females) classified by some basic characteristics. In 2015, the working age unemployment rate in Viet Nam increased slightly (about 0.2 percent points), standing at 2.3% as compared to that of 2.1% in 2014. Notably, this increase was derived mostly from that of rural areas (increasing from 1.5% to 1.8%), whereas urban unemployment rate has unchanged at 3.4%. The working age unemployment was nearly similar to both males and females (2.4% against with 2.3%).

Among social economic regions, the Mekong River Delta was currently regarded as the one occupying the highest unemployment rate (2.8%), followed by the Southeast and the North and South Central Coast (2.7% for both). The lowest unemployment rates belonged to the Central Highlands and the Northern Midlands and Mountains (1.0% and 1.1%, respectively). Particularly, the unemployment rates in Hanoi city and Ho Chi Minh City declined considerably in comparison with those of 2014 (2.1% and 2.9% versus 4.3% and 3.3%, respectively).

Via observing age groups, it is said that the unemployment declines gradually when ages increase. Like that, it cannot deny that the unemployment rate of young group (from 15 to 24) is the highest and much higher than that of other groups – currently standing at 7% (of which that of urban areas was twice times higher than that of rural areas – 11.9% versus 5.2% in 2015).

Classifying the unemployment rate by technical qualification indicates that those persons who have graduated any colleges or higher, occupied the highest unemployment rate (especially for the category “colleges” – currently standing at 6.0% and 7.3%). This partly reflects that the quality of employment in Viet Nam’s labor market has remained low and not met the demand of laborers with high-leveled technical qualification yet.

Table 4.3: Working age unemployment rate, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Basic characteristic	Total	Residential place		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Whole country	**2.3**	**3.4**	**1.8**	**2.4**	**2.3**
Social economic regions					
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.1	3.1	0.7	1.3	0.9
Red River Delta	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.9
Of which: Hanoi city	2.1	3.2	1.3	2.6	1.7
North and South Central Coast	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.9	2.5
Central Highlands	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.2
Southeast	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.8
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.7
Mekong River Delta	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.3
Age group					
15-19	5.8	12.4	4.3	6.1	5.4
20-24	7.6	11.8	5.7	7.1	8.2
25-29	2.9	4.2	2.2	3.2	2.7
30-34	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.4
35-39	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0
40-44	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9
45-49	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7
50-54	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7
55-59	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	
Level of training					
No technical qualification	1.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.6
Vocational training for 3 months at least	***2.8***	***3.1***	***2.4***	***2.6***	***3.9***
Of which: Primary vocational training	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0
Mid-term vocational training	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	6.4
Vocational college	6.0	7.0	5.1	5.5	8.0
Professional training	***4.6***	***4.3***	***4.9***	***4.0***	***5.1***
Of which: Midterm professional training	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.1	4.4
College	7.3	7.9	6.7	6.4	7.9
University or higher	4.1	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.4

In 2015, out of 1000 employed laborers at working ages, about 20 persons were classified as under-employed, declining about five persons as compared to that of 2014. However, this does not mean that the labor market of Viet Nam has been improved. As shown in the content relating to the unemployment, the working age unemployment rate increased slightly while the working age underemployment rate declined as compared to the corresponding ones of 2014. This implies that the capacity of labor market to meet the demand on employment should be paid more attentions

in general. The data in Table 4.4 indicates that the general underemployment rate at working ages reached to 1.9%, declining more than 0.5 percent points as compared to that of 2014 (2.4%). Of which, that of urban areas was 0.8% and that of rural areas stood at 2.4%. Among regions, the Mekong River Delta region was the one occupying with the highest unemployment rate (0.5%).

Particularly, the under-employment rate in Hanoi city and Ho Chi Minh City were extremely low (0.8% and 0.3%, respectively), even increasing slightly as compared to that of 2014. However, in return, the unemployment rates in both cities declined considerably (see the content on unemployment as presented above).

Table 4.4: Working age under-employment rate, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Social economic region	Total	Residential place		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Whole country	**1.9**	**0.8**	**2.4**	**1.9**	**1.9**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
Red River Delta	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7
Of which: Hanoi city	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9
North and South Central Coast	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.6	2.6
Central Highlands	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.6
Southeast	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mekong River Delta	3.1	1.6	3.5	3.1	3.0

3. Some characteristics of unemployed youth

The youth is always regarded as one group vulnerably impacted by the changes in labor market. Therefore, the unemployment of young population should be paid more concerns by the society. The data indicates that in 2015, the young population just accounted for 19.3% of total population aged 15 and above whereas the unemployed youth constituted about 49.2% of total unemployed population (equivalent to 563.5 thousand persons).

Table 4.5 presents that the unemployed youth highly concentrated in the North and South Central Coast and the Red River Delta (27.0% and 23.4% - equivalent to 152.2 thousand and 131.9 thousand persons, respectively), 8-9 times higher than that of the Central Highlands – the region where number of unemployed youth was the smallest (just 3.0% or 17.1 thousand persons).

Table 4.5: Number and percentage distribution on unemployed youth classified by social economic region, 2015

Social economic region	Number of unemployed youth *(in thousands)*	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth (%)			Proportion of unemployed youth in total unemployed pop. (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**563.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**49.2**	**47.4**	**51.5**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	40.5	7.2	7.7	6.6	53.2	50.2	57.6
Red River Delta	131.9	23.4	25.7	20.9	52.0	49.5	55.9
Of which: Hanoi city	42.4	7.5	8.1	6.9	57.4	52.3	65.8
North and South Central Coast	152.2	27.0	27.1	26.9	53.9	50.7	58.1
Central Highlands	17.1	3.0	2.3	3.8	51.8	46.3	56.3
Southeast	110.8	19.7	18.6	20.9	46.9	44.3	49.8
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	53.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	43.8	40.8	47.7
Mekong River Delta	111.0	19.7	18.6	21.0	42.2	42.8	41.7

As compared to 2014, the young unemployment rate increased slightly, with an addition of 0.3 percent points (standing at 7.0% against with 6.3%). This rate was also about 5.4 times higher than that of adults aged 25 and above (Table 4.6). However, the relevant difference became smaller as compared to that of 2014 (6 times higher). At the whole country, the unemployment rate for young females is always higher than that of males. However, the data in Table 4.6 indicates that the sex gap on unemployment rate has been gradually narrowed (from 1.7 and 1.6 percent points in 2013 and 2014 to 0.5 percent points in 2015). This partly reflects the reality that the educational equality for young age groups has been improved and the demand of job search is similar to both sexes before the ages of marriage and engaging into the childcare.

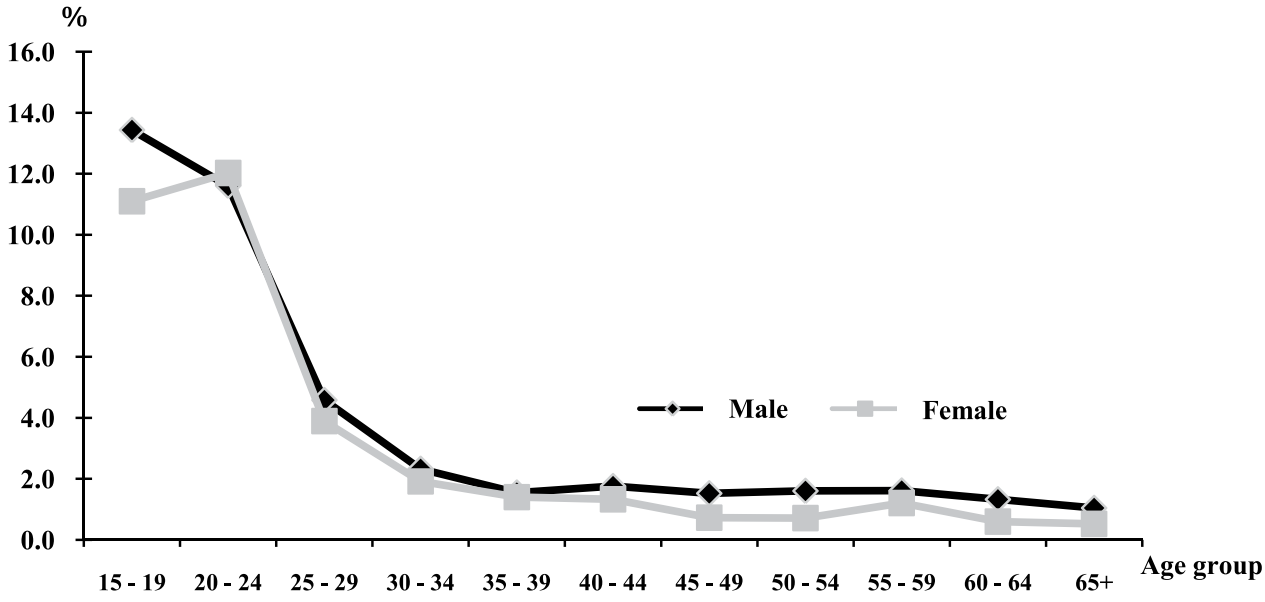
It is notable that the young unemployment rates in Hanoi city and Ho Chi Minh City have remained quite high (ranging around 10%). However, as compared to that of 2014, it has been improved considerably.

Table 4.6: Comparisons on unemployment rate between the youth and the age group of 25+, 2015

Social economic region	Unemployment rate of the youth (%)			Unemployment rate of adults aged 25+ (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**7.0**	**6.8**	**7.3**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**1.1**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	3.0	3.1	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
Red River Delta	9.6	10.6	8.5	1.1	1.5	0.8
Of which: Hanoi city	9.4	10.1	8.5	0.9	1.3	0.6
North and South Central Coast	8.3	8.0	8.6	1.3	1.6	1.0
Central Highlands	2.5	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Southeast	8.0	7.9	8.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	10.2	11.0	9.5	1.8	2.0	1.6
Mekong River Delta	8.2	6.7	10.5	1.7	1.5	1.9

Figure 4.1 indicates the sex difference on urban unemployment rate classified by age group. In 2015, the age specific urban unemployment rates were higher for males (about 0.5% percent points in average). However, for only the age group of 20-24, this trend was inversus (11.6% against with 12.0%) but its difference was not considerable. The most significant sex difference on unemployment rate was for the age group of 15-19 (13.4% against with 11.1%). In comparison with 2014, this gap has been gradually narrowed (from 3.0% to 2.3%).

Figure 4.1: Urban unemployment rate classified by age and sex, 2015



4. Modes of job seek for those persons looking for job

In 2015, throughout the country, there were about 43.1% of total job seekers looking for job via the manner "friends/relatives", regarded as their most popular manner. In addition, another favorite manner of job search was "job applying" (currently selected by 33.2% of total job seekers). The proportion of those persons who were seeking jobs via the channels of job supporting, increased higher than that of previous years, but it still accounted for a small share of 8.0%. Table 4.7 also presents that there were differences on manner of job search among those differently educated people. While the manner of "Job applying" was selected mainly by those persons who have high technical qualification, the manner "looking job via friends/ relatives" was chosen by most persons without or with low technical qualification.

Table 4.7: Proportion of job seekers classified by manner of job search and level of training, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Level of training	Total	Manner of job search								
		Job applying	Contacting to the employment services	Via friends or relatives	Placing employment advertisements	Via recruitment notifications	Participating to job interviews	Job seeking by themselves	Preparing for business activities	Others
Total	**100.0**	**33.2**	**2.9**	**43.1**	**0.3**	**5.8**	**0.8**	**12.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**
No technical qualification	100.0	21.4	2.1	52.9	0.1	3.2	0.3	17.8	2.0	0.1
Vocational training for at least 3 months	***100.0***	***31.2***	***3.5***	***45.6***	***1.1***	***6.7***	***0.5***	***11.0***	***0.4***	***0.0***
Primary vocational training	100.0	22.3	3.7	53.5	0.7	3.5	0.6	15.4	0.4	0.0
Mid-term vocational training	100.0	35.8	4.4	40.5	2.5	8.6	0.0	7.6	0.5	0.0
Vocational college	100.0	48.1	0.8	32.7	0.0	12.0	1.2	5.1	0.0	0.0
Professional training	***100.0***	***53.4***	***3.9***	***26.3***	***0.4***	***9.8***	***1.5***	***3.7***	***0.8***	***0.2***
Mid-term professional training	100.0	44.8	4.7	35.4	0.6	6.8	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.5
College	100.0	58.7	5.4	23.9	0.0	7.2	1.4	3.2	0.1	0.1
University or higher	100.0	54.0	2.8	23.9	0.5	12.5	1.8	3.4	0.9	0.1

Table 4.8 presents the proportion of job seekers classified by manners of job search, sex and residential place. There was not a clear sex difference among manners of job search. The proportion of job seekers looking jobs via friends/relatives was the largest for both males and females (accounting for 45.4% and 40.4%, respectively). When comparing between urban and rural, there was a proportional difference of

those persons looking for job via employment supporting channels (10.5% against with 7.4%, respectively). This is partly caused by the urban/rural gap on development level and people's living standards.

Table 4.8: Proportion of job seekers classified by manner of job search, the residential place and sex, 2015

Unit: Percentage

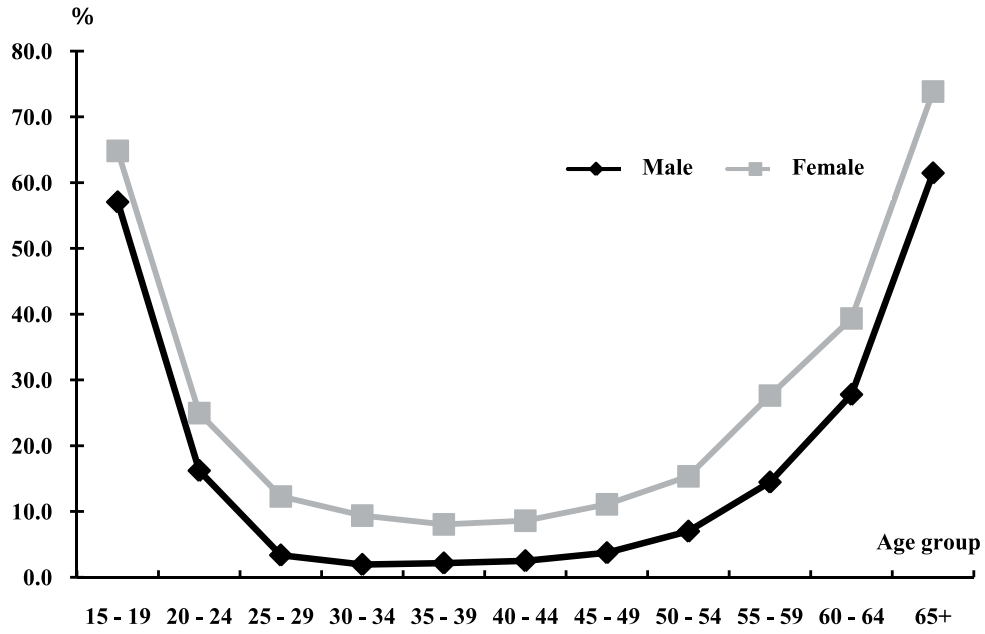
Manner of job search	Whole country	Residential place		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Job applying	33.2	33.6	32.9	29.6	37.6
Contacting to the employment services	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.9
Via friends/relatives	43.1	42.1	44.2	45.4	40.4
Placing employment advertisement	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Via recruitment notification	5.8	6.9	4.7	5.7	5.9
Participating to job interviews	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
Looking for job by themselves	12.4	11.2	13.6	14.2	10.2
Preparing to start business activities	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
Others	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2

V. ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION

In 2015, Viet Nam had about 15.4 million persons aged 15 and above classified as economically inactive, accounting for one quarters of total population aged 15 and above. Of which, economically inactive females were found more crowded than males (accounting for two thirds of total economically inactive population aged 15 and above).

Figure 5.1 presents the economically inactive rate classified by age and sex. Inversely to the level of economically active participation (as mentioned above), the age specific economically inactive rate for females was always higher than that of males. Two graphs presenting the age specific economically inactive rate for both sexes were U shaped. As the results of schooling period, regulations on working ages, and health status, the highest economically inactive rate was for the young group (aged from 15 to 24) and the old group (aged 60 and above) while the lowest ones belonged to prime working age groups.

Figure 5.1: Age specific economically inactive rate by sex, 2015



In reality, the economically inactive population has also significantly contributed to the society. This is proved by their completion on undertaking family responsibilities or their skill improvement to join into the labor market. Those persons who could not involve to the labor market due to schooling, accounted for the largest share (30.3%) (Table 5.1). Notably, this figure for males was about 40.7%, twice times higher than that of females (currently standing at 24.2%). Those persons, who could not join into the labor market due to "busy in house works", accounted for 20.9%, which mostly were females (96.4%).

Table 5.1: Percentage distribution of economically inactive population classified by reason of not working and age group, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Basic characteristic	Whole country	Residential place		Sex		% Female
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**63.0**
Pupils/Students	30.3	29.6	30.9	40.7	24.2	50.4
Ill/Disabled	5.7	4.4	6.8	9.6	3.4	37.9
Too young/too old	26.1	21.1	30.1	25.2	26.6	64.3
Housework	20.9	25.3	17.4	2.0	32.0	96.4
Others	17.0	19.6	14.8	22.5	13.7	51.1
Age group						
15-24	35.0	32.5	36.9	43.7	29.8	53.8
25-54	18.5	20.8	16.7	11.6	22.6	76.8
55-59	7.1	9.6	5.1	6.1	7.7	68.6
60+	39.4	37.0	41.3	38.6	39.9	63.8

Out of total economically inactive population, the age group of 60+ accounted for the largest share (about 39.4%), followed by the age group of 15-24 (35.0%). However, as compared to 2014, it was found that the proportion of old population (aged 60 and above) decreased, whereas that of youth (aged from 15 to 24) increased (about 2.3% versus 0.1% percent points, respectively). This implies that owing to the more improved living standards, the youth has had more chances on education and the elderly has been eligible for health status to stay longer in the labor force. This trend was similar to both urban and rural. Obviously, the economical inactivity for females was higher than that of males.

Table 5.2: Number and percentage distribution of economically inactive youth, 2015

Social economic region	Economically inactive youth *(in thousands)*	Percentage of economically inactive youth (%)			Proportion of economically inactive youth in total relevant population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**5 388.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**35.0**	**43.7**	**29.8**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	456.5	8.5	8.7	8.3	35.1	40.2	31.5
Red River Delta	1 272.9	23.6	24.9	22.5	34.4	39.3	30.7
Of which: Hanoi city	558.0	10.4	10.8	9.9	36.6	41.6	32.9
North and South Central Coast	1 256.4	23.3	23.7	23.0	39.9	48.2	34.6
Central Highlands	352,9	6.6	6.2	6.9	47.0	55.7	42.0
Southeast	1 026.9	19.1	19.5	18.7	31.7	44.8	25.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	614.9	11.4	12.1	10.8	31.1	44.9	24.0
Mekong River Delta	1 022.6	19.0	17.0	20.6	31.2	42.5	26.3

Table 5.2 indicates that the largest percentage of economically inactive youth belonged to the Red River Delta, followed by the North and South Central Coast (accounting for 23.6% and 23.3% of total economically inactive population, respectively). The proportion of economically inactive males was about 13.9 percent points higher than that of females (equivalent to 43.7% versus 29.8%, respectively). This dominant trend was found similar to all social economic regions throughout the country.

Most economically inactive population aged 15 and above, (88.3%) has not undergone any training. Of which number of economically inactive females accounted for a higher share- 63.0% (Table 5.3). Males have tended to attend vocational training, as proved by a higher relevant proportion – twice times higher than that of females – equivalent to 4% versus 1.7%, respectively).

Table 5.3: Percentage distribution of economically inactive population classified by level of training, 2015

Unit: Percentage

Level of training	Whole country	Male	Female	% Female
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**63.0**
No technical qualification	88.3	85.0	90.2	64.4
Vocational training for at least 3 months	***2.6***	***4.0***	***1.7***	***42.5***
Primary vocational training	1.5	2.2	1.0	43.8
Mid-term vocational training	1.0	1.5	0.6	41.3
Vocational college	0.1	0.2	0.1	37.1
Professional training	***9.1***	***11.0***	***8.0***	***55.4***
Midterm professional training	3.7	3.8	3.6	61.4
College	1.4	1.3	1.5	67.2
University or higher	4.1	5.9	3.0	46.0

Generally, out of nearly 15.4 million economically inactive population aged 15 and above, those young persons (aged from 15 to 24) who were neither working nor looking for job, accounted for 35.0% and most of them have not undergone any training. However, for only the youth (currently constituted by 13.4 million persons), the economically inactive group accounted for 40.2%. And 1.4% of them have never attended schools (- that is, they have never attended any kind of class/school or training, including short-term/under 3 month technical training).

Table 5.4: Number and percentage distribution of economically inactive youth who have never attended schools, 2015

Social economic region	Number of economically inactive youth who have never attended school	Percentage of economically inactive youth who have never attended school (%)			Proportion of non-educated youth in total economically inactive youth (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**77.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.4**	**1.6**	**1.3**
Northern Midlands and Mountains	7.3	9.5	11.1	7.7	1.6	2.1	1.2
Red River Delta	10.8	14.1	14.7	13.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
*Of which:*Hanoi city	4.0	5.2	6.9	3.4	0.7	1.0	0.4
North and South Central Coast	23.1	30.0	28.1	32.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
Central Highlands	8.0	10.4	8.1	12.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
Southeast	6.9	8.9	11.0	6.6	0.7	0.9	0.5
*Of which:*Ho Chi Minh City	1.2	1.5	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
Mekong River Delta	20.9	27.1	27.0	27.2	2.0	2.6	1.7

VI. MIGRATION FOR JOB

Migration means the movement on residential place (taken place from one location to another during some particular period of time). As the result of affecting to the social economic development, migration has been paid attentions by both policy makers and the society.

In the report, migrants are defined for those persons aged 15 and above who made movements from one commune/ward/town to another commune/ward/town, regarded as the currently residential place during the last 12 months prior the survey. In addition, migrants mentioned herein mainly relates to domestic migrants.

1. Characteristics of migrants

Along with the impacts to changes in sex and age structure of the regional/ provincial population, migration also influences to the urbanization process in Viet Nam. This demographic change has required sufficient policies and programs in order to bring out advantages of resettlement for migrants, especially for female migrants. These relevant policies should also refer to the accessibility of social services as well as the gap on social economic development between the place of departure and the place of arrival.

In 2015, number of migrants was estimated about 1.2 millions, of which females accounted for 57.7% and most of migrants moved to urban areas (63.0%) (Table 6.1). However, the proportion of migrants has accounted a quite small share in total population aged 15 and above (1.8%) and that of urban areas was three times higher than that of rural areas (3.3 % against with 1.0%).

Among social economic regions, the region occupying the largest number of migrants was the Southeast, currently accounting for 45.7% of total migrants aged 15 and above. Of which, particularly in Ho Chi Minh City, migrants formed about a half of total migrants in this region (about 26.6%, equivalent to 331.2 thousand persons).

Young migrants (aged from 15 to 24) currently constituted a relative share (a nearly half of total migrants - 47.3%).

Table 6.1: Number and percentage distribution of migrants aged 15 and above, 2015

Basic characteristic	Number of migrants aged 15 and above *(in thousands)*	Proportion *(%)*			Proportion of migrants in total population aged 15 and above (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**1 244.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**2.0**
Urban	783.8	63.0	66.8	60.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
Rural	461.0	37.0	33.2	39.8	1.0	0.8	1.2
Social economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	72.0	5.8	4.2	6.9	0.8	0.5	1.1
Red River Delta	209.7	16.9	15.2	18.1	1.3	1.1	1.6
Of which: Hanoi city	105.4	8.5	8.2	8.6	2.0	1.7	2.2
North and South Central Coast	195.2	15.7	14.3	16.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
Central Highlands	34.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
Southeast	569.0	45.7	51.9	41.2	4.7	4.7	4.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	331.2	26.6	28.7	25.1	5.3	5.2	5.4
Mekong River Delta	164.0	13.2	11.5	14.4	1.2	0.9	1.5
Age group							
15 – 24	589.0	47.3	40.7	52.2	4.4	3.1	5.7
25 – 54	594.2	47.7	54.6	42.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
55 – 59	22.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
60+	39.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

2. Economically active migrants

78.4% of 1.2 million migrants aged 15 and above has participated to the labor force (Table 6.2), regarded as the higher rate as compared to that of total economically active population (77.8%) – equivalent to 0.6 percent points of difference. There was a difference on labor force participation rate between males and females (85.6% versus 73.1%, respectively) and this gap was not similar among regions. According to the general trend, the labor force participation rate for migrants residing in rural areas was found higher than that of urban - about 7.8 percent points of difference (83.3% against with 75.5%). This difference was similar to that of 2014.

The highest labor force participation rate belonged to those migrants who were residing in the Southeast (83.8%), and the lowest ones were for the Mekong River Delta (72.2%) and the Red River Delta (69.4%). The largest sex gap on labor force participation belonged to those migrants who were residing in the Mekong River Delta. Of which, the labor force participation for females was about 18.3 percent

points lower than that of males. The sex difference on labor force participation of migrants has tended to increase gradually from the North to the South. This reveals about the regional specific cultural features that the Southern females have had fewer employment opportunities and less economically active participation than other females.

Table 6.2: Number and percentage distribution of economically active migrants, 2015

Basic characteristic	Number of economically active migrants *(in thousands)*	Labor force participation rate of migrants*(%)*			Labor force participation of population aged 15 (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**975.6**	**78.4**	**85.6**	**73.1**	**77.8**	**83.0**	**72.9**
Urban	591.8	75.5	81.9	70.3	71.1	77.3	65.5
Rural	383.8	83.3	93.0	77.3	81.3	85.9	76.9
Social economic regions							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	58.2	80.8	82.8	79.9	85.3	87.5	83.2
Red River Delta	145.5	69.4	69.0	69.6	76.4	78.9	74.2
Of which: Hanoi city	61.2	58.1	55.9	59.6	71.5	74.5	68.8
North and South Central Coast	149.3	76.5	82.8	72.5	78.9	83.0	75.1
Central Highlands	27.4	79.0	89.7	70.6	82.0	86.6	77.5
Southeast	476.9	83.8	90.6	77.5	73.4	81.4	66.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	258.1	77.9	85.9	71.2	68.3	77.1	60.5
Mekong River Delta	118.4	72.2	88.3	62.7	75.9	85.2	66.9
Age group							
15 – 24	418.8	71.1	74.7	69.0	59.8	63.7	55.7
25 – 54	535.2	90.1	97.2	83.4	92.9	96.7	89.3
55 – 59	12.8	56.5	72.7	46.2	78.5	85.5	72.4
60^{+}	8.8	22.7	29.6	17.8	42.8	50.9	36.9

In 2015, at the national wide, number of employed migrants was estimated about 885.9 thousand persons (Table 6.3). The survey results shows that the employment to population ratio of migrants stood at 71.2%, lower than that of total population aged 15 and above (76.0%). There was a considerable urban-rural gap on employment to population ratio. The employment to population ratio for urban areas is always found higher than that of rural areas. However, this relevant gap ranges between the group of migrants and total population. While the urban-rural gap on employment to population ratio for the migrant was about 2.9 percent points, it was reaching to 10.9 percent points of difference for total population.

Observing the employment to population ratio of the migrant among regions suggests that the region occupying the highest ratio was the Southeast (79.1%) and the lowest ratio belonged to the Red River Delta (62.0%). As mentioned above, out of 47.3% young migrants aged from 15 to 24 (equivalent to 418.8 thousand persons), the employed ones accounted for 85.6%. As dividing to total migrants and total population, this rate stood at 40.1% and 0.7%, respectively.

Table 6.3: Number and percentage distribution of employed migrants, 2015

Basic characteristic	Number of employed migrants *(in thousands)*	Employment to population ratio of migrants aged 15+ *(%)*			Employment to population ratio of population aged 15+ (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**885.9**	**71.2**	**78.0**	**66.2**	**76.1**	**81.1**	**71.5**
Urban	549.3	70.1	77.0	64.5	68.8	74.7	63.5
Rural	336.6	73.0	80.0	68.7	80.0	84.4	75.7
Social economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	53.0	73.5	73.8	73.4	84.4	86.4	82.5
Red River Delta	130.1	62.0	59.6	63.5	74.8	76.8	73.0
*Of which:*Hanoi city	57.6	54.6	52.3	56.2	70.1	72.7	67.8
North and South Central Coast	121.4	62.2	65.1	60.4	77.0	80.8	73.5
Central Highlands	24.0	69.2	82.3	58.9	81.2	85.8	76.7
Southeast	450.4	79.1	86.6	72.3	71.5	79.2	64.4
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	248.8	75.1	83.3	68.3	66.3	74.7	58.9
Mekong River Delta	107.1	65.3	80.1	56.6	74.0	83.3	65.0
Age group							
15 – 24	358.4	60.9	63.0	59.6	55.6	59.4	51.6
25 – 54	507.2	85.4	92.2	78.9	91.6	95.2	88.2
55 – 59	11.7	51.7	65.9	42.7	77.9	84.7	71.9
60^{+}	8.7	22.3	29.6	17.2	42.5	50.5	36.7

In Viet Nam, about 89.7 thousand migrants were classified as unemployed (Table 6.4). Notably, the unemployment rate of migrant was 4.4 times higher than that of laborers aged 15 and above (currently standing at 9.2% versus 2.1%). In contrary with the national trend on unemployment, the unemployment rate for rural migrants was higher than that of urban ones (12.3% against with 7.2%). Besides, the unemployment rate for female migrants was found higher than that of male ones

(9.5% versus 8.9%). Generally, the young unemployment rate (for those youth aged from 15 to 24) was the highest for both migrants and total population (14.4% and 7.0%, respectively). Regionally observing indicates that the unemployment rate was the lowest for the Southeast and the highest for the North and South Central Coast (5.6% and 18.7%, respectively).

Table 6.4: Number and percentage distribution of unemployed migrants, 2015

Basic characteristic	Number of unemployed migrants *(in thousands)*	Unemployment rate of migrants*(%)*			Unemployment rate of population aged 15+ (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**89.7**	**9.2**	**8.9**	**9.5**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.0**
Urban	42.5	7.2	6.0	8.3	3.2	3.4	3.0
Rural	47.2	12.3	14.0	11.1	1.6	1.7	1.5
Social economic region							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	5.2	9.0	10.9	8.2	1.0	1.2	0.8
Red River Delta	15.4	10.6	13.7	8.7	2.1	2.6	1.6
Of which: Hanoi city	3.7	6.0	6.5	5.7	1.9	2.4	1.4
North and South Central Coast	27.9	18.7	21.4	16.7	2.4	2.7	2.1
Central Highlands	3.4	12.4	8.3	16.6	1.0	0.8	1.1
Southeast	26.5	5.6	4.5	6.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	9.3	3.6	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.7
Mekong River Delta	11.3	9.5	9.3	9.7	2.5	2.2	2.9
Age group							
15 – 24	60.4	14.4	15.7	13.7	7.0	6.8	7.3
25 – 54	28.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	1.4	1.5	1.2
55 – 59	1.1	8.4	9.4	7.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
60^{+}	0.1	1.5	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.5

Part 2

TABULATED DATA

Table 1

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE STATUS, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	12.7	12.8	12.6	14.1	13.7	14.6	6.7	7.3	5.9	9.5	9.5	7.8
R2	Red River Delta	22.6	22.3	23.0	22.2	21.1	23.4	22.2	24.6	19.3	27.7	27.7	21.9
R3	North and South Central Coast	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.3	22.2	24.7	25.3	23.9	21.5	21.5	19.8
R4	Central Highlands	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.3	2.9	2.4	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.9
R5	Southeast	17.5	17.3	17.8	16.5	16.9	16.0	20.6	19.9	21.6	19.0	19.0	22.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	19.6	20.1	19.2	19.1	20.6	17.4	23.0	20.6	25.9	17.5	17.5	23.4
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.3	5.4	11.4	11.4	9.0
02	Ha Giang	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
04	Cao Bang	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
06	Bac Kan	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
08	Tuyen Quang	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	Lao Cai	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
11	Dien Bien	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	Lai Chau	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
14	Son La	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	Yen Bai	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
17	Hoa Binh	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
19	Thai Nguyen	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.1
20	Lang Son	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
24	Bac Giang	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
25	Phu Tho	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.2
26	Vinh Phuc	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
27	Bac Ninh	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9
30	Hai Duong	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.9
31	Hai Phong	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.1
33	Hung Yen	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
34	Thai Binh	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.3	2.3	1.7
35	Ha Nam	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8
36	Nam Dinh	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
37	Ninh Binh	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8
38	Thanh Hoa	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9
40	Nghe An	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
42	Ha Tinh	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
44	Quang Binh	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
45	Quang Tri	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.3
48	Da Nang	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3
49	Quang Nam	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
51	Quang Ngai	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
52	Binh Dinh	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
54	Phu Yen	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
56	Khanh Hoa	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
58	Ninh Thuan	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
62	Kon Tum	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
64	Gia Lai	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
66	Dak Lak	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
67	Dak Nong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
68	Lam Dong	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
70	Binh Phuoc	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
72	Tay Ninh	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
74	Binh Duong	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.4
75	Dong Nai	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.3
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6
79	Ho Chi Minh City	9.0	8.7	9.2	7.8	8.0	7.6	10.7	11.0	10.3	11.7	11.7	13.5
80	Long An	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.7
82	Tien Giang	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8
83	Ben Tre	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4
84	Tra Vinh	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
86	Vinh Long	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
87	Dong Thap	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
89	An Giang	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0
91	Kien Giang	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.5	2.4
92	Can Tho	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.8
93	Hau Giang	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
94	Soc Trang	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3
95	Bac Lieu	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.4
96	Ca Mau	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.8

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.8	5.6
R2	Red River Delta	22.3	22.5	22.2	21.4	20.8	22.0	21.4	22.4	20.2	28.0	28.0	22.7
R3	North and South Central Coast	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.7	17.5	17.9	23.3	23.6	23.0	18.2	18.2	16.6
R4	Central Highlands	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.5
R5	Southeast	33.6	33.3	33.9	33.9	34.3	33.4	31.9	30.9	33.1	30.0	30.0	34.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.1	13.6	13.4	12.8	14.2	12.4	12.4	15.7
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.5	15.2	15.2	12.1
02	Ha Giang	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
04	Cao Bang	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
06	Bac Kan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
08	Tuyen Quang	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	Lao Cai	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
11	Dien Bien	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	Lai Chau	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
14	Son La	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
15	Yen Bai	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
17	Hoa Binh	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
19	Thai Nguyen	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1
20	Lang Son	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
22	Quang Ninh	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3
24	Bac Giang	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
26	Vinh Phuc	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
27	Bac Ninh	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
30	Hai Duong	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4
31	Hai Phong	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8
33	Hung Yen	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
34	Thai Binh	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5
35	Ha Nam	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
36	Nam Dinh	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
37	Ninh Binh	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
38	Thanh Hoa	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.5
40	Nghe An	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
42	Ha Tinh	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
44	Quang Binh	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
45	Quang Tri	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6
48	Da Nang	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.6
49	Quang Nam	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
51	Quang Ngai	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
52	Binh Dinh	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
54	Phu Yen	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
56	Khanh Hoa	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9
58	Ninh Thuan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
60	Binh Thuan	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
64	Gia Lai	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
66	Dak Lak	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
67	Dak Nong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
68	Lam Dong	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
70	Binh Phuoc	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
72	Tay Ninh	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
74	Binh Duong	5.6	5.7	5.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.3	1.9	1.9	2.8
75	Dong Nai	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.1
79	Ho Chi Minh City	21.7	21.2	22.2	20.6	20.9	20.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	22.2	22.2	26.0
80	Long An	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9
82	Tien Giang	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
83	Ben Tre	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
84	Tra Vinh	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
86	Vinh Long	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
87	Dong Thap	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
89	An Giang	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
91	Kien Giang	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.6
92	Can Tho	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
93	Hau Giang	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
94	Soc Trang	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.1
95	Bac Lieu	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
96	Ca Mau	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	15.8	16.0	15.7	17.3	16.8	17.7	6.9	7.6	6.1	11.7	11.7	9.6
R2	Red River Delta	22.8	22.1	23.4	22.6	21.2	24.1	22.9	26.6	18.4	27.5	27.5	21.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	23.5	23.2	23.8	23.6	23.0	24.2	25.8	26.8	24.6	24.1	24.1	22.5
R4	Central Highlands	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.2
R5	Southeast	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.2	11.4	10.0	10.0	12.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	22.3	22.9	21.8	21.2	23.0	19.2	31.4	27.4	36.3	21.7	21.7	29.6
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	6.1	3.9	5.0	2.6	8.3	8.3	6.5
02	Ha Giang	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
04	Cao Bang	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
06	Bac Kan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
08	Tuyen Quang	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
10	Lao Cai	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
11	Dien Bien	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	Lai Chau	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
14	Son La	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8
15	Yen Bai	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
17	Hoa Binh	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
19	Thai Nguyen	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
20	Lang Son	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
22	Quang Ninh	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
24	Bac Giang	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.5
26	Vinh Phuc	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
27	Bac Ninh	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.0
30	Hai Duong	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3
31	Hai Phong	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.1	4.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
33	Hung Yen	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.6
34	Thai Binh	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.6	2.7
35	Ha Nam	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.1
36	Nam Dinh	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
37	Ninh Binh	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
38	Thanh Hoa	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.3	4.0	2.3	4.6	4.6	4.0
40	Nghe An	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.2
42	Ha Tinh	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6
44	Quang Binh	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
45	Quang Tri	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
46	Thua Thien Hue	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
48	Da Nang	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
49	Quang Nam	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.2
51	Quang Ngai	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1
52	Binh Dinh	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
54	Phu Yen	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
56	Khanh Hoa	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
58	Ninh Thuan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
60	Binh Thuan	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.5

Table 1 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
64	Gia Lai	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
66	Dak Lak	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
67	Dak Nong	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
68	Lam Dong	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
70	Binh Phuoc	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
72	Tay Ninh	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.0
74	Binh Duong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
75	Dong Nai	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.0	4.8	2.9	2.9	3.8
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
79	Ho Chi Minh City	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.5
80	Long An	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.4
82	Tien Giang	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5
83	Ben Tre	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.2
84	Tra Vinh	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9
86	Vinh Long	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
87	Dong Thap	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.9
89	An Giang	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.6
91	Kien Giang	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	5.1	1.9	1.9	3.0
92	Can Tho	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
93	Hau Giang	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5
94	Soc Trang	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.5
95	Bac Lieu	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.8
96	Ca Mau	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.5

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 2

STRUCTURE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE STATUS, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**76.1**	**81.1**	**71.5**	**1.6**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**22.2**	**17.0**	**27.1**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.4	86.4	82.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	14.7	12.5	16.8
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.8	76.8	73.0	1.6	2.1	1.2	23.6	21.1	25.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0	80.8	73.5	1.9	2.2	1.6	21.1	17.0	24.9
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.2	85.8	76.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	18.0	13.4	22.5
R5	Southeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.5	79.2	64.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	26.6	18.6	33.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.0	83.3	65.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	24.1	14.8	33.1
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.1	72.7	67.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	28.5	25.5	31.2
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.5	90.6	88.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	10.2	9.1	11.2
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.7	88.2	85.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	12.5	10.7	14.3
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.2	90.6	87.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	10.1	8.7	11.5
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.7	86.0	81.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	15.4	13.1	17.7
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	85.9	80.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	15.8	12.9	18.7
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.0	91.7	90.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	8.5	7.9	9.1
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.4	89.8	87.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	11.1	9.6	12.5
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.1	88.8	85.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	12.1	10.6	13.7
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.6	88.4	82.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	13.8	11.0	16.4
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	88.8	85.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	12.7	10.7	14.5
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	80.0	76.2	1.4	2.2	0.7	20.6	17.8	23.1
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	84.9	80.7	1.5	2.1	1.0	15.8	13.1	18.4

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	76.2	68.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	24.5	20.2	28.7
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.9	86.5	81.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	15.3	12.5	17.9
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	81.3	77.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	19.3	17.2	21.3
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.7	81.0	78.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	18.8	17.6	20.0
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.7	80.0	79.5	1.6	2.3	1.0	18.6	17.7	19.4
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.9	77.2	72.8	1.9	2.4	1.4	23.3	20.4	25.8
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.6	75.5	71.8	2.5	3.4	1.7	23.8	21.1	26.5
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.5	79.3	77.8	1.7	2.2	1.2	19.8	18.5	21.0
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.1	79.2	77.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	21.0	19.7	22.2
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.9	77.2	74.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	22.7	21.0	24.2
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.8	83.4	78.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	17.9	15.0	20.4
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	81.6	79.8	1.2	1.8	0.6	18.2	16.6	19.6
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.2	83.7	78.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	17.4	14.6	20.0
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	84.9	79.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	17.1	13.9	19.9
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.4	78.7	76.3	1.8	2.8	0.9	20.8	18.5	22.8
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.9	80.9	77.2	2.1	2.6	1.7	18.9	16.6	21.1
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.7	78.6	73.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	22.5	19.4	25.3
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	76.2	68.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	24.8	20.7	28.7
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.6	71.3	66.0	3.1	3.8	2.5	28.3	24.9	31.5
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.9	79.1	72.9	2.3	2.9	1.8	21.8	18.0	25.3
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	79.6	70.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	23.1	18.5	27.4
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	80.3	73.2	1.8	2.3	1.2	21.6	17.3	25.6
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.6	82.8	72.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	21.2	16.2	26.2
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	78.0	65.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	25.9	19.1	32.6
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.1	81.8	66.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	23.0	15.3	30.6

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.4	81.7	65.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	24.1	15.8	32.2
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.1	87.0	80.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	15.2	12.4	18.4
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.0	87.8	78.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	16.3	11.5	20.6
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	83.8	73.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	20.4	15.3	25.4
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.9	89.9	83.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	12.6	9.7	15.6
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	84.7	74.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	19.7	14.7	24.8
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	84.7	74.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	19.0	13.8	23.8
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	84.1	65.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	24.2	14.9	33.2
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6	89.4	80.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	13.0	8.0	17.7
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	81.8	68.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	23.1	16.3	29.4
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	77.5	59.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	29.6	20.2	38.5
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.3	74.7	58.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	31.7	22.9	39.5
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	82.3	69.0	2.2	2.6	1.8	22.3	15.1	29.2
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.2	85.3	73.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	19.4	13.1	25.3
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.2	86.5	72.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	19.2	11.9	26.3
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.3	82.9	68.2	1.5	1.9	1.1	23.2	15.2	30.7
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	81.0	66.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	23.3	16.2	30.3
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.4	82.9	67.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	22.7	15.3	30.3
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.5	82.2	63.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	25.9	16.3	35.1
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.7	85.5	61.6	2.3	1.9	2.8	23.9	12.6	35.6
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.8	79.3	60.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	27.6	18.2	36.9
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.1	84.5	64.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	24.3	13.9	34.1
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.9	79.2	55.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	31.1	19.0	42.8
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.1	84.4	57.4	2.3	1.9	2.7	26.6	13.7	39.9
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.5	86.2	60.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	24.8	12.1	37.9

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**68.8**	**74.7**	**63.5**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**1.9**	**28.9**	**22.7**	**34.5**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.1	74.2	70.2	2.1	2.7	1.6	25.8	23.1	28.2
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.9	69.1	62.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	32.0	28.3	35.3
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	73.4	64.8	3.0	3.5	2.5	28.1	23.2	32.6
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.4	78.6	68.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	25.1	19.7	30.1
R5	Southeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	77.1	62.6	2.1	2.4	1.9	28.5	20.5	35.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.8	78.2	60.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	29.1	19.4	37.9
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.2	66.7	60.1	1.9	2.3	1.5	34.9	31.0	38.4
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.2	77.3	75.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	21.9	20.9	22.9
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.6	72.2	74.9	2.7	3.9	1.5	23.8	23.9	23.6
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.7	81.4	76.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.7	15.7	21.4
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.0	76.4	71.8	1.9	2.5	1.4	24.1	21.0	26.8
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.3	71.1	63.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	30.2	26.3	33.6
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	82.0	77.5	1.8	1.3	2.2	18.6	16.6	20.3
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.5	84.8	84.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	14.9	14.6	15.3
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	79.3	75.8	2.3	2.8	1.9	20.2	17.8	22.3
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.5	78.1	71.4	1.8	1.4	2.2	23.7	20.4	26.4
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	76.4	73.3	1.3	2.1	0.7	23.9	21.5	26.0
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.8	68.8	65.1	1.9	2.7	1.2	31.3	28.5	33.7
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	74.4	70.7	3.1	4.6	1.6	24.5	21.1	27.7
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	69.5	62.0	3.0	3.7	2.4	31.4	26.9	35.6
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	75.6	69.3	1.8	2.8	0.9	25.9	21.6	29.8

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	66.9	62.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	32.7	29.8	35.1
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	76.3	68.4	1.8	1.3	2.3	26.1	22.5	29.3
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	75.1	73.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	23.9	22.2	25.3
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.9	68.3	64.0	2.7	3.5	1.9	31.4	28.2	34.1
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.5	70.2	63.0	2.8	3.3	2.3	30.7	26.4	34.8
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.8	74.8	74.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.8	71.8	68.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	29.9	27.9	31.7
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.8	71.4	64.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	28.8	24.9	32.5
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.3	74.7	68.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	27.1	23.6	30.3
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.1	72.5	67.8	1.9	2.5	1.4	27.9	24.9	30.8
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	71.0	66.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	27.4	24.5	30.0
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.8	69.7	60.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	32.2	27.1	36.8
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	70.9	66.1	1.9	3.0	1.0	29.8	26.1	33.0
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	76.8	73.5	2.3	3.3	1.5	22.6	19.9	25.1
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.3	71.5	67.2	3.8	4.8	2.8	26.9	23.7	30.0
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	72.9	65.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	28.1	23.8	32.1
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.1	69.5	64.9	3.2	3.8	2.6	29.7	26.6	32.5
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.6	74.5	72.8	3.2	4.5	2.0	23.3	21.1	25.2
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.4	70.0	65.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	29.5	26.7	31.9
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	74.7	68.4	2.3	3.2	1.5	26.3	22.1	30.1
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.9	75.9	66.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	27.1	22.4	31.7
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.4	75.7	59.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	29.9	21.2	38.2
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	80.6	62.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	24.9	15.6	33.9
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.7	78.5	59.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	28.5	18.5	37.8

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	81.8	74.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	20.6	16.9	24.1
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.0	79.8	68.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	24.5	18.4	30.1
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.6	72.9	64.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	29.5	24.6	34.1
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	87.6	78.9	1.7	1.1	2.2	15.2	11.3	18.9
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	80.2	68.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	24.7	18.8	30.3
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.3	78.9	68.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	24.2	18.7	29.4
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	77.7	64.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	28.1	21.1	34.4
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.0	89.8	80.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	12.7	7.7	17.3
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.3	76.2	66.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	26.3	21.2	31.0
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	76.6	55.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	31.9	21.1	41.8
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	73.8	57.8	2.0	2.4	1.7	32.7	23.8	40.5
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	77.9	64.7	1.7	2.4	1.1	27.5	19.7	34.2
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.7	76.7	63.8	2.4	3.0	1.8	28.0	20.3	34.4
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	81.3	65.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	25.2	16.9	32.6
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	74.8	63.6	2.2	2.8	1.6	29.0	22.4	34.8
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	70.7	60.3	3.5	4.8	2.4	31.3	24.5	37.3
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	77.3	64.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	27.6	20.7	33.9
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.3	79.9	60.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	28.6	18.3	37.8
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.2	82.9	59.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	26.5	14.9	37.7
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.9	78.2	60.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	29.3	19.8	38.3
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.5	80.6	62.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	27.0	18.0	35.5
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.2	74.8	51.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	35.4	22.6	46.2
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	77.9	56.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	30.6	19.0	41.7
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.9	79.4	60.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	28.3	18.6	37.8

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**80.0**	**84.4**	**75.7**	**1.3**	**1.5**	**1.2**	**18.7**	**14.1**	**23.1**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.2	89.0	85.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	12.3	10.3	14.2
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.3	80.8	78.1	1.3	1.8	0.9	19.3	17.4	21.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	83.6	77.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	18.4	14.6	21.8
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.5	88.9	80.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	15.0	10.8	19.2
R5	Southeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	83.1	68.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	23.0	15.3	30.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.8	84.9	66.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	22.4	13.4	31.4
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.7	78.5	75.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	22.4	20.2	24.4
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.0	93.0	91.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.9	7.0	8.8
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.6	92.9	88.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	9.2	6.8	11.5
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.2	92.3	90.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.5	7.4	9.6
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.2	87.4	83.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	14.1	11.9	16.2
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.3	90.3	86.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	11.2	8.9	13.6
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.2	93.5	92.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.6	6.3	6.9
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.4	90.9	87.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	10.2	8.5	11.8
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.7	90.2	87.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	10.8	9.5	12.2
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.8	91.1	86.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	11.0	8.6	13.4
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.0	90.8	87.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	10.8	9.0	12.5
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.9	84.7	81.1	1.2	1.9	0.4	16.0	13.4	18.4
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.1	87.2	83.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	13.7	11.3	16.1
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	85.2	78.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	14.3	11.3	17.6
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.6	88.0	83.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	13.7	11.2	16.1

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	84.3	81.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	16.4	14.6	18.2
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	82.4	81.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	16.8	16.2	17.3
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.1	81.9	82.3	1.4	2.1	0.7	16.5	16.0	17.0
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.7	80.0	75.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	20.7	18.0	23.1
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.7	79.9	79.5	2.4	3.5	1.2	17.9	16.5	19.3
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	79.9	78.2	1.6	2.3	1.0	19.4	17.8	20.7
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	80.0	78.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	20.1	18.8	21.2
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.4	78.3	76.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	21.6	20.3	22.8
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.8	85.3	80.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	15.9	13.1	18.3
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	83.8	82.5	1.0	1.7	0.4	15.9	14.6	17.1
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.5	85.9	81.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	15.7	12.9	18.3
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.8	87.6	82.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	14.4	11.5	17.0
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.1	80.1	78.2	1.8	2.8	0.8	19.2	17.1	21.0
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.3	82.2	78.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	17.7	15.5	19.7
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.2	81.4	75.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	20.6	17.6	23.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.7	79.3	72.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	21.6	17.8	25.4
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	83.9	73.9	2.4	3.6	1.4	19.0	12.5	24.7
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.4	80.1	73.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	21.5	17.3	25.3
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.4	81.3	71.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	21.9	17.1	26.5
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	82.8	75.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	19.5	15.2	23.5
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.2	86.5	76.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	18.0	12.7	23.1
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.8	79.9	69.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	22.6	17.3	27.8
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.7	82.5	68.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	21.8	15.2	28.7
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	83.8	69.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	21.1	14.1	28.3

Table 2 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Economical inactivity		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.7	89.8	85.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	12.0	9.9	14.5
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.1	91.5	83.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	12.6	8.2	16.4
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	87.2	76.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	17.4	12.3	22.4
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.6	90.3	84.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	12.2	9.4	14.9
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	87.6	78.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	16.4	12.1	20.8
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.3	86.4	76.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	17.5	12.4	22.2
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.8	85.9	65.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	23.1	13.2	32.8
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.8	85.0	74.6	3.4	4.1	2.8	16.8	10.9	22.6
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0	84.8	69.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	21.4	13.8	28.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.0	78.4	63.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	27.2	19.4	34.9
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.6	79.0	64.3	1.5	2.1	1.0	26.9	18.9	34.7
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	83.2	70.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	21.1	14.2	28.1
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.0	86.8	75.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	17.8	11.8	23.4
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.9	87.1	73.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	18.5	11.3	25.5
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	84.5	69.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	22.1	13.8	29.9
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.6	83.0	68.4	2.7	2.5	2.9	21.7	14.6	28.8
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.5	84.1	68.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	21.6	14.2	29.4
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9	83.2	64.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	24.7	15.5	33.8
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.7	86.4	62.3	2.3	1.8	3.0	23.0	11.9	34.7
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.6	81.5	61.2	4.1	3.4	4.8	24.3	15.1	34.0
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	85.8	64.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	23.5	12.6	33.7
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.5	81.4	57.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	28.8	17.1	40.7
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.7	86.5	57.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	25.1	11.9	39.2
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.5	88.0	60.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	23.9	10.4	38.0

***Note:** The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*

Table 3

LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**53 643.9**	**27 819.3**	**25 824.6**	**53 707.4**	**27 658.0**	**26 049.4**	**54 319.3**	**28 070.4**	**26 248.9**	**54 590.7**	**28 108.3**	**26 482.4**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	7 250.2	3 654.2	3 596.1	7 476.7	3 704.5	3 772.1	7 488.1	3 736.0	3 751.7	7 901.9	4 066.5	3 835.3
R2	Red River Delta	11 782.6	5 878.7	5 903.8	11 626.0	5 672.0	5 954.1	11 833.7	5 821.2	6 012.5	11 466.6	5 459.8	6 006.8
	Of which, Hanoi City	3 768.7	1 896.7	1 871.9	3 760.6	1 861.3	1 899.4	3 804.6	1 906.7	1 897.9	3 840.8	1 944.1	1 896.7
R3	North and South Central Coast	11 703.1	5 985.0	5 718.1	11 851.9	5 982.8	5 869.0	11 828.7	5 985.7	5 843.0	11 841.1	5 992.1	5 849.0
R4	Central Highlands	3 335.5	1 722.1	1 613.4	3 507.0	1 789.1	1 717.9	3 469.9	1 777.0	1 692.9	3 606.6	1 891.6	1 715.0
R5	Southeast	9 233.7	4 904.4	4 329.3	8 926.1	4 831.4	4 094.7	9 282.4	5 027.0	4 255.3	9 221.9	4 874.0	4 347.9
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	4 414.7	2 321.8	2 092.9	4 299.2	2 313.1	1 986.1	4 435.7	2 406.6	2 029.0	4 416.2	2 331.1	2 085.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	10 338.9	5 674.9	4 664.0	10 319.7	5 678.2	4 641.5	10 417.0	5 723.3	4 693.6	10 552.6	5 824.2	4 728.4
URBAN		**16 941.2**	**8 764.4**	**8 176.7**	**16 262.5**	**8 394.5**	**7 868.0**	**16 752.7**	**8 682.4**	**8 070.3**	**17 449.1**	**9 026.4**	**8 422.7**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1 134.2	563.3	570.9	1 161.9	565.1	596.8	1 174.1	576.1	598.0	1 248.1	607.1	641.0
R2	Red River Delta	3 746.7	1 836.2	1 910.5	3 413.7	1 652.6	1 761.1	3 477.1	1 701.9	1 775.0	3 655.4	1 849.8	1 805.6
	Of which, Hanoi City	1 866.9	925.5	941.4	1 564.1	775.0	789.2	1 590.9	799.6	791.2	1 738.4	892.5	845.9
R3	North and South Central Coast	2 945.4	1 497.6	1 447.9	2 904.7	1 498.1	1 406.6	3 003.0	1 539.4	1 463.6	3 104.3	1 585.4	1 518.9
R4	Central Highlands	965.0	511.2	453.8	956.0	502.1	453.9	975.7	511.5	464.1	999.4	518.8	480.6
R5	Southeast	5 719.6	3 018.1	2 701.5	5 416.9	2 838.3	2 578.6	5 683.6	2 988.5	2 695.0	5 930.0	3 105.3	2 824.7
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	3 526.6	1 803.6	1 723.0	3 430.8	1 747.7	1 683.1	3 559.9	1 831.6	1 728.3	3 624.0	1 909.7	1 714.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	2 430.3	1 338.1	1 092.2	2 409.3	1 338.3	1 071.0	2 439.3	1 364.9	1 074.4	2 511.9	1 359.9	1 151.9

Table 3 (continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**36 702.7**	**19 054.8**	**17 647.9**	**37 444.9**	**19 263.5**	**18 181.4**	**37 566.6**	**19 388.0**	**18 178.6**	**37 141.6**	**19 081.9**	**18 059.7**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	6 116.0	3 090.9	3 025.1	6 314.7	3 139.4	3 175.3	6 313.7	3 160.0	3 153.7	6 653.8	3 459.4	3 194.3
R2	Red River Delta	8 035.9	4 042.5	3 993.3	8 212.4	4 019.4	4 193.0	8 356.6	4 119.2	4 237.3	7 811.2	3 610.0	4 201.2
	Of which, Hanoi City	1 901.8	971.2	930.5	2 196.5	1 086.3	1 110.2	2 213.7	1 107.1	1 106.6	2 102.4	1 051.6	1 050.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	8 757.7	4 487.4	4 270.2	8 947.2	4 484.7	4 462.5	8 825.7	4 446.3	4 379.4	8 736.8	4 406.7	4 330.1
R4	Central Highlands	2 370.5	1 210.9	1 159.6	2 551.0	1 287.0	1 264.0	2 494.2	1 265.5	1 228.7	2 607.2	1 372.8	1 234.4
R5	Southeast	3 514.1	1 886.2	1 627.8	3 509.2	1 993.1	1 516.1	3 598.7	2 038.6	1 560.2	3 291.9	1 768.7	1 523.2
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	888.1	518.2	369.9	868.4	565.4	303.0	875.7	575.1	300.7	792.2	421.4	370.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	7 908.6	4 336.8	3 571.9	7 910.4	4 339.9	3 570.5	7 977.6	4 358.4	3 619.2	8 040.8	4 464.3	3 576.5

Table 4

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE OF THOSE PERSONS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**77.8**	**83.0**	**72.9**	**71.1**	**77.3**	**65.5**	**81.3**	**85.9**	**76.9**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	85.3	87.5	83.2	74.2	76.9	71.8	87.7	89.7	85.8
R2	Red River Delta	76.4	78.9	74.2	68.0	71.7	64.7	80.7	82.6	79.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	78.9	83.0	75.1	71.9	76.8	67.4	81.6	85.4	78.2
R4	Central Highlands	82.0	86.6	77.5	74.9	80.3	69.9	85.0	89.2	80.8
R5	Southeast	73.4	81.4	66.2	71.5	79.5	64.5	77.0	84.7	69.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	75.9	85.2	66.9	70.9	80.6	62.1	77.6	86.6	68.6
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	71.5	74.5	68.8	65.1	69.0	61.6	77.6	79.8	75.6
02	Ha Giang	89.8	90.9	88.8	78.1	79.1	77.1	92.1	93.0	91.2
04	Cao Bang	87.5	89.3	85.7	76.2	76.1	76.4	90.8	93.2	88.5
06	Bac Kan	89.9	91.3	88.5	81.3	84.3	78.6	91.5	92.6	90.4
08	Tuyen Quang	84.6	86.9	82.3	75.9	79.0	73.2	85.9	88.1	83.8
10	Lao Cai	84.2	87.1	81.3	69.8	73.7	66.4	88.8	91.1	86.4
11	Dien Bien	91.5	92.1	90.9	81.4	83.4	79.7	93.4	93.7	93.1
12	Lai Chau	88.9	90.4	87.5	85.1	85.4	84.7	89.8	91.5	88.2
14	Son La	87.9	89.4	86.3	79.8	82.2	77.7	89.2	90.5	87.8
15	Yen Bai	86.2	89.0	83.6	76.3	79.6	73.6	89.0	91.4	86.6
17	Hoa Binh	87.3	89.3	85.5	76.1	78.5	74.0	89.2	91.0	87.5
19	Thai Nguyen	79.4	82.2	76.9	68.7	71.5	66.3	84.0	86.6	81.6
20	Lang Son	84.2	86.9	81.6	75.5	78.9	72.3	86.3	88.7	83.9

Table 4 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	75.5	79.8	71.3	68.6	73.1	64.4	85.7	88.7	82.4
24	Bac Giang	84.7	87.5	82.1	74.1	78.4	70.2	86.3	88.8	83.9
25	Phu Tho	80.7	82.8	78.7	67.3	70.2	64.9	83.6	85.4	81.8
26	Vinh Phuc	81.2	82.4	80.0	73.9	77.5	70.7	83.2	83.8	82.7
27	Bac Ninh	81.4	82.3	80.6	76.1	77.8	74.7	83.5	84.0	83.0
30	Hai Duong	76.7	79.6	74.2	68.6	71.8	65.9	79.3	82.0	76.9
31	Hai Phong	76.2	78.9	73.5	69.3	73.6	65.2	82.1	83.5	80.7
33	Hung Yen	80.2	81.5	79.0	76.9	76.9	76.9	80.6	82.2	79.3
34	Thai Binh	79.0	80.3	77.8	70.1	72.1	68.3	79.9	81.2	78.8
35	Ha Nam	77.3	79.0	75.8	71.2	75.1	67.5	78.4	79.7	77.2
36	Nam Dinh	82.1	85.0	79.6	72.9	76.4	69.7	84.1	86.9	81.7
37	Ninh Binh	81.8	83.4	80.4	72.1	75.1	69.2	84.1	85.4	82.9
38	Thanh Hoa	82.6	85.4	80.0	72.6	75.5	70.0	84.3	87.1	81.7
40	Nghe An	82.9	86.1	80.1	67.8	72.9	63.2	85.6	88.5	83.0
42	Ha Tinh	79.2	81.5	77.2	70.2	73.9	67.0	80.8	82.9	79.0
44	Quang Binh	81.1	83.4	78.9	77.4	80.1	74.9	82.3	84.5	80.3
45	Quang Tri	77.5	80.6	74.7	73.1	76.3	70.0	79.4	82.4	76.6
46	Thua Thien Hue	75.2	79.3	71.3	71.9	76.2	67.9	78.4	82.2	74.6
48	Da Nang	71.7	75.1	68.5	70.3	73.4	67.5	81.0	87.5	75.3
49	Quang Nam	78.2	82.0	74.7	76.7	78.9	74.8	78.5	82.7	74.7
51	Quang Ngai	76.9	81.5	72.6	70.5	73.3	68.1	78.1	82.9	73.5
52	Binh Dinh	78.4	82.7	74.4	73.7	77.9	69.9	80.5	84.8	76.5
54	Phu Yen	78.8	83.8	73.8	72.9	77.6	68.3	82.0	87.3	76.9
56	Khanh Hoa	74.1	80.9	67.4	70.1	78.8	61.8	77.4	82.7	72.2
58	Ninh Thuan	77.0	84.7	69.4	75.1	84.4	66.1	78.2	84.8	71.3

Table 4 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	75.9	84.2	67.8	71.5	81.5	62.2	78.9	85.9	71.7
62	Kon Tum	84.8	87.6	81.6	79.4	83.1	75.9	88.0	90.1	85.5
64	Gia Lai	83.7	88.5	79.4	75.5	81.6	69.9	87.4	91.8	83.6
66	Dak Lak	79.6	84.7	74.6	70.5	75.4	65.9	82.6	87.7	77.6
67	Dak Nong	87.4	90.3	84.4	84.8	88.7	81.1	87.8	90.6	85.1
68	Lam Dong	80.3	85.3	75.2	75.3	81.2	69.7	83.6	87.9	79.2
70	Binh Phuoc	81.0	86.2	76.2	75.8	81.3	70.6	82.5	87.6	77.8
72	Tay Ninh	75.8	85.1	66.8	71.9	78.9	65.6	76.9	86.8	67.2
74	Binh Duong	87.0	92.0	82.3	87.3	92.3	82.7	83.2	89.1	77.4
75	Dong Nai	76.9	83.7	70.6	73.7	78.8	69.0	78.6	86.2	71.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	70.4	79.8	61.5	68.1	78.9	58.2	72.8	80.6	65.1
79	Ho Chi Minh City	68.3	77.1	60.5	67.3	76.2	59.5	73.1	81.1	65.3
80	Long An	77.7	84.9	70.8	72.5	80.3	65.8	78.9	85.8	71.9
82	Tien Giang	80.6	86.9	74.7	72.0	79.7	65.6	82.2	88.2	76.6
83	Ben Tre	80.8	88.1	73.7	74.8	83.1	67.4	81.5	88.7	74.5
84	Tra Vinh	76.8	84.8	69.3	71.0	77.6	65.2	77.9	86.2	70.1
86	Vinh Long	76.7	83.8	69.7	68.7	75.5	62.7	78.3	85.4	71.2
87	Dong Thap	77.3	84.7	69.7	72.4	79.3	66.1	78.4	85.8	70.6
89	An Giang	74.1	83.7	64.9	71.4	81.7	62.2	75.3	84.5	66.2
91	Kien Giang	76.1	87.4	64.4	73.5	85.1	62.3	77.0	88.1	65.3
92	Can Tho	72.4	81.8	63.1	70.7	80.2	61.7	75.7	84.9	66.0
93	Hau Giang	75.7	86.1	65.9	73.0	82.0	64.5	76.5	87.4	66.3
94	Soc Trang	68.9	81.0	57.2	64.6	77.4	53.8	71.2	82.9	59.3
95	Bac Lieu	73.4	86.3	60.1	69.4	81.0	58.3	74.9	88.1	60.8
96	Ca Mau	75.2	87.9	62.1	71.7	81.4	62.2	76.1	89.6	62.0

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 5

AGE STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	4.7	5.2	4.3	2.7	3.0	2.5	5.7	6.2	5.1
20-24	10.1	10.5	9.7	10.0	9.4	10.6	10.1	11.0	9.2
25-29	11.6	11.8	11.4	13.0	12.8	13.2	11.0	11.3	10.6
30-34	12.9	12.7	13.1	14.9	14.5	15.3	12.0	11.8	12.2
35-39	12.0	11.9	12.1	13.2	13.0	13.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
40-44	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.8	12.7	12.8	11.5	11.4	11.6
45-49	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.9
50-54	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	10.7
55-59	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.7	7.3	6.0	7.8	7.3	8.3
60-64	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.7	5.0
65+	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.6	5.0
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	6.8	7.3	6.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	7.7	8.2	7.2
20-24	11.4	12.0	10.8	8.4	8.8	8.1	12.0	12.6	11.3
25-29	13.1	13.4	12.8	11.9	11.0	12.8	13.3	13.8	12.7
30-34	12.6	12.8	12.5	14.6	14.4	14.8	12.3	12.5	12.0
35-39	11.4	11.4	11.4	13.6	13.2	13.9	11.0	11.1	10.9
40-44	10.9	10.8	11.1	13.2	13.0	13.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
45-49	9.7	9.4	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.2	9.5	9.1	9.9
50-54	9.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	11.4	10.7	9.6	9.3	9.9
55-59	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.7	6.3	6.6	6.3	7.0
60-64	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.1
65+	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.2	4.3

Table 5 (continued) *Unit: %*

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2 Red River Delta									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.1	3.5	2.7
20-24	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.7	7.9	9.4	8.9	9.9	8.0
25-29	10.4	10.5	10.3	11.9	11.7	12.2	9.7	10.0	9.5
30-34	12.6	12.2	12.9	15.5	15.0	15.9	11.3	11.0	11.7
35-39	11.2	11.1	11.3	13.5	13.3	13.7	10.2	10.1	10.2
40-44	11.8	11.9	11.7	13.5	13.4	13.7	11.0	11.2	10.8
45-49	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.2
50-54	11.9	11.6	12.1	11.2	11.6	10.8	12.2	11.6	12.7
55-59	9.5	9.8	9.3	7.7	9.2	6.2	10.3	10.0	10.5
60-64	5.3	5.2	5.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	6.2	6.0	6.4
65+	5.0	4.8	5.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	6.0	5.8	6.2
***Of which,* Hanoi City**									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.5	2.2
20-24	9.9	10.2	9.6	8.9	8.0	10.0	10.6	12.0	9.3
25-29	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.6	11.8	13.5	12.5	12.6	12.3
30-34	14.9	14.5	15.2	16.8	16.1	17.4	13.4	13.1	13.6
35-39	13.0	12.9	13.1	15.0	15.3	14.7	11.4	11.0	11.8
40-44	12.0	12.3	11.7	13.1	13.2	13.0	11.1	11.5	10.7
45-49	10.2	9.1	11.2	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.5	9.2	11.7
50-54	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.7	11.4	12.0
55-59	8.1	8.8	7.4	7.1	8.8	5.3	8.9	8.8	9.1
60-64	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	1.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
65+	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.0

Table 5 (continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3 North and South Central Coast									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	5.2	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.9	6.6	5.2
20-24	10.5	11.2	9.6	10.1	10.6	9.6	10.6	11.5	9.7
25-29	10.6	10.9	10.2	12.1	12.2	11.9	10.0	10.5	9.6
30-34	11.3	11.0	11.6	13.0	12.3	13.7	10.7	10.5	10.9
35-39	11.0	11.1	10.9	12.1	12.4	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.5
40-44	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.9	12.5	13.3	11.6	11.5	11.6
45-49	10.9	10.7	11.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.8
50-54	10.2	9.7	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.1	9.5	10.7
55-59	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.5	8.5
60-64	5.0	4.8	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.4	5.2	5.5
65+	5.7	5.4	6.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	6.6	6.3	6.9
R4 Central Highlands									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	8.9	9.7	7.9	4.1	4.8	3.4	10.7	11.6	9.6
20-24	11.3	12.2	10.4	9.1	8.9	9.3	12.2	13.4	10.8
25-29	12.0	11.6	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.3	12.5
30-34	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.3	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.3
35-39	11.8	11.0	12.8	11.9	11.2	12.6	11.8	10.9	12.8
40-44	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.1	11.8	12.6
45-49	10.5	10.9	10.1	12.7	13.1	12.2	9.7	10.1	9.3
50-54	8.8	8.4	9.3	10.8	10.6	11.1	8.1	7.6	8.6
55-59	6.1	6.1	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
60-64	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.2
65+	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.7

Table 5 (continued) *Unit: %*

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5 Southeast									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	5.7	5.8	5.6
20-24	11.5	10.7	12.3	11.7	10.3	13.3	11.1	11.6	10.5
25-29	14.4	13.9	15.0	15.3	14.7	15.9	12.9	12.6	13.2
30-34	15.6	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.0	16.8	14.3	13.9	14.7
35-39	13.5	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.7	14.3	12.7	12.5	13.0
40-44	12.5	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.9	12.0	12.7	12.9	12.5
45-49	10.8	11.3	10.2	10.8	11.4	10.2	10.7	11.0	10.3
50-54	8.3	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.7	7.5	8.7	8.3	9.2
55-59	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.9	5.7
60-64	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
65+	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2
20-24	9.9	9.0	11.0	10.1	9.0	11.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
25-29	13.9	13.0	14.9	14.0	12.9	15.2	13.3	13.1	13.6
30-34	17.0	16.1	18.0	16.8	16.2	17.6	17.8	15.8	20.2
35-39	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.1	14.5	15.7	14.7	15.1	14.3
40-44	13.5	14.3	12.6	13.6	14.3	12.8	13.2	14.3	11.9
45-49	11.3	12.3	10.2	11.5	12.4	10.5	10.4	11.7	8.9
50-54	8.3	8.9	7.6	8.5	9.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.8
55-59	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7
60-64	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
65+	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.7

Table 5 (continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6 Mekong River Delta									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	4.6	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.8	5.4	4.1
20-24	8.5	9.3	7.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.4	7.3
25-29	10.6	11.3	9.7	11.2	11.8	10.5	10.4	11.1	9.5
30-34	13.1	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.0	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.3
35-39	13.0	12.8	13.3	12.5	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.4
40-44	11.9	11.6	12.4	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.5	12.4
45-49	12.0	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.8	11.8	11.2	12.4
50-54	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.6	10.1
55-59	7.3	6.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.5	8.2
60-64	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
65+	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.0

Table 6

STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	79.7	77.3	82.2	63.4	60.4	66.6	87.1	85.1	89.3
	Vocational training	5.0	8.2	1.7	7.6	12.1	2.7	3.9	6.4	1.2
	Mid-term professional training	4.0	3.7	4.3	5.8	4.9	6.7	3.2	3.1	3.2
	College	2.7	2.1	3.2	4.0	3.2	4.9	2.0	1.6	2.5
	University and higher	8.6	8.7	8.6	19.2	19.4	19.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	82.6	81.1	84.1	50.3	47.8	52.6	88.7	87.2	90.2
	Vocational training	4.1	6.8	1.4	9.7	15.9	3.9	3.0	5.1	0.9
	Mid-term professional training	4.9	4.6	5.2	12.1	10.4	13.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
	College	2.8	2.1	3.4	6.4	4.9	7.9	2.1	1.6	2.6
	University and higher	5.6	5.4	5.8	21.5	21.0	21.9	2.6	2.5	2.7
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	72.1	67.2	76.7	49.1	44.2	54.0	82.0	77.5	86.2
	Vocational training	7.7	12.8	2.8	11.0	17.4	4.5	6.3	10.8	2.1
	Mid-term professional training	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.8	5.7	7.9	3.9	4.1	3.7
	College	3.4	2.8	4.0	4.9	4.1	5.8	2.7	2.2	3.2
	University and higher	12.1	12.6	11.6	28.2	28.7	27.8	5.1	5.4	4.8

Table 6 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	***Of which,* Hanoi City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	60.2	56.2	64.1	39.5	36.2	42.8	76.9	73.1	80.5
	Vocational training	8.5	13.4	3.6	10.1	15.6	4.4	7.2	11.6	3.0
	Mid-term professional training	5.9	5.0	6.8	6.7	5.2	8.2	5.3	4.8	5.8
	College	4.1	3.5	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.9	3.3	2.8	3.8
	University and higher	21.3	21.8	20.8	38.7	38.6	38.7	7.3	7.7	6.9
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	80.0	77.5	82.6	62.4	59.6	65.4	86.1	83.8	88.4
	Vocational training	4.7	8.0	1.4	6.8	11.0	2.3	4.0	6.9	1.1
	Mid-term professional training	4.3	4.1	4.5	6.8	5.9	7.9	3.4	3.5	3.4
	College	2.8	2.2	3.4	4.4	3.5	5.3	2.3	1.8	2.8
	University and higher	8.1	8.2	8.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	4.2	4.1	4.3
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	86.4	85.2	87.8	72.0	69.1	75.0	91.9	91.2	92.6
	Vocational training	3.0	5.0	0.8	5.7	9.9	1.2	2.0	3.2	0.7
	Mid-term professional training	3.5	3.4	3.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
	College	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.8	1.2	1.0	1.4
	University and higher	5.3	5.1	5.6	13.4	13.2	13.6	2.3	2.0	2.6

Table 6 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.4	71.9	77.2	68.3	65.3	71.6	85.3	83.4	87.7
	Vocational training	6.0	9.7	1.9	6.7	10.9	2.2	4.7	7.5	1.5
	Mid-term professional training	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.9	2.7	3.2
	College	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.4	2.2	1.7	2.8
	University and higher	12.9	12.9	12.9	17.5	17.6	17.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	65.8	63.9	68.0	62.7	60.7	64.9	79.7	77.4	82.5
	Vocational training	6.5	10.0	2.5	6.7	10.4	2.6	5.5	8.4	2.0
	Mid-term professional training	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.7	4.8
	College	4.1	3.5	4.8	4.5	3.7	5.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
	University and higher	20.1	20.0	20.1	22.6	22.6	22.6	8.7	9.1	8.3
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	88.4	87.2	89.9	77.7	75.5	80.3	91.7	90.6	93.0
	Vocational training	2.9	4.4	0.9	4.9	7.7	1.5	2.2	3.5	0.7
	Mid-term professional training	2.6	2.3	2.8	4.5	4.0	5.2	1.9	1.8	2.1
	College	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.5
	University and higher	4.8	4.9	4.6	10.8	11.3	10.3	2.9	3.0	2.8

Table 7

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Adminstrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**52 427.0**	**27 174.2**	**25 252.9**	**52 530.2**	**27 012.4**	**25 517.8**	**53 167.6**	**27 437.2**	**25 730.3**	**53 500.2**	**27 499.6**	**26 000.6**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	7 172.1	3 611.1	3 561.0	7 401.6	3 658.0	3 743.7	7 399.5	3 681.3	3 718.2	7 827.9	4 024.2	3 803.8
R2	Red River Delta	11 502.5	5 713.0	5 789.5	11 392.7	5 528.7	5 864.0	11 563.3	5 652.4	5 910.9	11 225.4	5 310.5	5 914.9
	Of which, Hanoi City	4 696.6	2 378.2	2 318.4	3 693.7	1 820.7	1 873.0	3 721.6	1 857.0	1 864.6	3 757.2	1 891.0	1 866.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	10 401.4	5 294.1	5 107.3	11 559.8	5 808.7	5 751.2	11 542.4	5 835.4	5 707.0	11 571.7	5 842.1	5 729.5
R4	Central Highlands	3 297.4	1 706.4	1 590.9	3 470.3	1 771.3	1 698.9	3 436.4	1 763.2	1 673.2	3 577.0	1 875.0	1 702.0
R5	Southeast	8 973.1	4 773.2	4 199.9	8 653.3	4 694.7	3 958.6	9 066.7	4 912.6	4 154.1	9 028.3	4 759.0	4 269.3
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	4 283.8	2 256.1	2 027.7	4 171.3	2 246.6	1 924.8	4 313.3	2 334.2	1 979.1	4 302.3	2 256.2	2 046.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	10 083.4	5 551.0	4 532.4	10 052.5	5 551.0	4 501.5	10 159.2	5 592.4	4 566.9	10 269.8	5 688.7	4 581.2
URBAN		**16 387.9**	**8 470.7**	**7 917.2**	**15 725.1**	**8 098.8**	**7 626.3**	**16 223.7**	**8 396.1**	**7 827.6**	**16 930.8**	**8 735.9**	**8 194.9**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1 102.3	546.3	556.0	1 129.2	547.6	581.6	1 133.8	548.5	585.3	1 208.8	584.2	624.6
R2	Red River Delta	3 636.0	1 774.6	1 861.4	3 304.1	1 590.4	1 713.7	3 356.1	1 636.3	1 719.8	3 540.8	1 781.2	1 759.6
	Of which, Hanoi City	1 822.2	899.2	923.0	1 518.1	747.9	770.1	1 533.1	770.2	762.9	1 678.9	853.9	825.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	2 819.3	1 424.5	1 394.7	2 776.4	1 424.3	1 352.1	2 874.4	1 477.3	1 397.1	2 982.6	1 523.4	1 459.2
R4	Central Highlands	945.6	501.5	444.1	933.6	489.1	444.5	953.8	500.4	453.5	979.0	508.2	470.8
R5	Southeast	5 534.1	2 925.6	2 608.5	5 246.3	2 752.0	2 494.4	5 528.8	2 904.6	2 624.2	5 776.8	3 014.5	2 762.4
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	3 414.3	1 749.5	1 664.8	3 321.6	1 695.0	1 626.6	3 455.5	1 772.9	1 682.7	3 521.6	1 843.2	1 678.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	2 350.6	1 298.2	1 052.3	2 335.6	1 295.6	1 040.0	2 376.7	1 329.0	1 047.7	2 442.8	1 324.5	1 118.4

Table 7 (continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Adminstrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**36 039.2**	**18 703.5**	**17 335.7**	**36 805.1**	**18 913.6**	**17 891.5**	**36 943.9**	**19 041.1**	**17 902.7**	**36 569.4**	**18 763.7**	**17 805.7**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	6 069.9	3 064.9	3 005.0	6 272.5	3 110.4	3 162.1	6 265.7	3 132.7	3 133.0	6 619.1	3 440.0	3 179.2
R2	Red River Delta	7 866.5	3 938.4	3 928.1	8 088.6	3 938.4	4 150.2	8 207.2	4 016.1	4 191.1	7 684.6	3 529.3	4 155.3
	Of which, Hanoi City	1 877.3	953.7	923.6	2 175.6	1 072.7	1 102.9	2 188.4	1 086.8	1 101.7	2 078.3	1 037.1	1 041.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	8 579.2	4 394.9	4 184.3	8 783.5	4 384.4	4 399.1	8 667.9	4 358.1	4 309.9	8 589.1	4 318.8	4 270.3
R4	Central Highlands	2 351.7	1 204.9	1 146.8	2 536.7	1 282.2	1 254.4	2 482.6	1 262.9	1 219.7	2 598.0	1 366.9	1 231.2
R5	Southeast	3 439.0	1 847.6	1 591.4	3 407.0	1 942.7	1 464.3	3 537.9	2 008.0	1 529.9	3 251.5	1 744.5	1 507.0
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	869.5	506.6	362.9	849.7	551.5	298.2	857.8	561.4	296.4	780.7	413.0	367.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	7 732.8	4 252.7	3 480.1	7 717.0	4 255.5	3 461.5	7 782.5	4 263.3	3 519.2	7 827.0	4 364.2	3 462.8

Table 8

EMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**76.1**	**81.1**	**71.5**	**68.8**	**74.7**	**63.5**	**80.0**	**84.4**	**75.7**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	84.4	86.4	82.5	72.1	74.2	70.2	87.2	89.0	85.4
R2	Red River Delta	74.8	76.8	73.0	65.9	69.1	62.9	79.3	80.8	78.1
R3	North and South Central Coast	77.0	80.8	73.5	68.9	73.4	64.8	80.2	83.6	77.0
R4	Central Highland	81.2	85.8	76.7	73.4	78.6	68.5	84.5	88.9	80.3
R5	Southeast	71.5	79.2	64.4	69.4	77.1	62.6	75.5	83.1	68.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	74.0	83.3	65.0	68.8	78.2	60.2	75.8	84.9	66.7
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	70.1	72.7	67.8	63.2	66.7	60.1	76.7	78.5	75.1
02	Ha Giang	89.5	90.6	88.4	76.2	77.3	75.2	92.0	93.0	91.1
04	Cao Bang	86.7	88.2	85.2	73.6	72.2	74.9	90.6	92.9	88.3
06	Bac Kan	89.2	90.6	87.9	78.7	81.4	76.2	91.2	92.3	90.1
08	Tuyen Quang	83.7	86.0	81.5	74.0	76.4	71.8	85.2	87.4	83.1
10	Lao Cai	83.2	85.9	80.6	67.3	71.1	63.9	88.3	90.3	86.2
11	Dien Bien	91.0	91.7	90.3	79.6	82.0	77.5	93.2	93.5	92.9
12	Lai Chau	88.4	89.8	87.1	84.5	84.8	84.2	89.4	90.9	87.9
14	Son La	87.1	88.8	85.6	77.5	79.3	75.8	88.7	90.2	87.3
15	Yen Bai	85.6	88.4	82.9	74.5	78.1	71.4	88.8	91.1	86.4
17	Hoa Binh	87.0	88.8	85.2	74.7	76.4	73.3	89.0	90.8	87.3
19	Thai Nguyen	78.0	80.0	76.2	66.8	68.8	65.1	82.9	84.7	81.1
20	Lang Son	82.7	84.9	80.7	72.4	74.4	70.7	85.1	87.2	83.0

Table 8 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	72.2	76.2	68.3	65.6	69.5	62.0	81.9	85.2	78.3
24	Bac Giang	83.9	86.5	81.4	72.2	75.6	69.3	85.6	88.0	83.3
25	Phu Tho	79.5	81.3	77.8	64.7	66.9	62.7	82.7	84.3	81.2
26	Vinh Phuc	79.7	81.0	78.6	72.2	76.3	68.4	81.9	82.4	81.5
27	Bac Ninh	79.7	80.0	79.5	73.9	75.1	73.0	82.1	81.9	82.3
30	Hai Duong	74.9	77.2	72.8	65.9	68.3	64.0	77.7	80.0	75.6
31	Hai Phong	73.6	75.5	71.8	66.5	70.2	63.0	79.7	79.9	79.5
33	Hung Yen	78.5	79.3	77.8	74.8	74.8	74.7	79.0	79.9	78.2
34	Thai Binh	78.1	79.2	77.2	69.8	71.8	68.0	79.0	80.0	78.2
35	Ha Nam	75.9	77.2	74.7	67.8	71.4	64.4	77.4	78.3	76.6
36	Nam Dinh	80.8	83.4	78.4	71.3	74.7	68.1	82.8	85.3	80.6
37	Ninh Binh	80.6	81.6	79.8	70.1	72.5	67.8	83.1	83.8	82.5
38	Thanh Hoa	81.2	83.7	78.9	68.4	71.0	66.0	83.5	85.9	81.2
40	Nghe An	81.9	84.9	79.2	64.8	69.7	60.5	84.8	87.6	82.4
42	Ha Tinh	77.4	78.7	76.3	68.3	70.9	66.1	79.1	80.1	78.2
44	Quang Binh	78.9	80.9	77.2	75.0	76.8	73.5	80.3	82.2	78.5
45	Quang Tri	75.7	78.6	73.0	69.3	71.5	67.2	78.2	81.4	75.3
46	Thua Thien Hue	72.4	76.2	68.6	68.9	72.9	65.2	75.7	79.3	72.1
48	Da Nang	68.6	71.3	66.0	67.1	69.5	64.9	78.6	83.9	73.9
49	Quang Nam	75.9	79.1	72.9	73.6	74.5	72.8	76.4	80.1	73.0
51	Quang Ngai	75.0	79.6	70.7	67.4	70.0	65.1	76.4	81.3	71.8
52	Binh Dinh	76.6	80.3	73.2	71.4	74.7	68.4	79.0	82.8	75.4
54	Phu Yen	77.6	82.8	72.5	70.9	75.9	66.1	81.2	86.5	76.1
56	Khanh Hoa	71.4	78.0	65.0	67.4	75.7	59.4	74.8	79.9	69.8
58	Ninh Thuan	74.1	81.8	66.4	71.4	80.6	62.6	75.7	82.5	68.7

Table 8 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	73.4	81.7	65.3	68.7	78.5	59.6	76.6	83.8	69.3
62	Kon Tum	84.1	87.0	80.8	78.0	81.8	74.3	87.7	89.8	85.1
64	Gia Lai	83.0	87.8	78.7	74.0	79.8	68.8	87.1	91.5	83.2
66	Dak Lak	78.6	83.8	73.6	68.6	72.9	64.5	81.9	87.2	76.7
67	Dak Nong	86.9	89.9	83.9	83.2	87.6	78.9	87.6	90.3	84.8
68	Lam Dong	79.5	84.7	74.3	73.9	80.2	68.1	83.2	87.6	78.6
70	Binh Phuoc	79.5	84.7	74.5	73.3	78.9	68.0	81.3	86.4	76.4
72	Tay Ninh	74.7	84.1	65.6	70.8	77.7	64.6	75.8	85.9	65.9
74	Binh Duong	84.6	89.4	80.1	85.0	89.8	80.5	79.8	85.0	74.6
75	Dong Nai	75.0	81.8	68.7	71.3	76.2	66.7	77.0	84.8	69.7
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	68.3	77.5	59.4	65.6	76.6	55.6	71.0	78.4	63.5
79	Ho Chi Minh City	66.3	74.7	58.9	65.2	73.8	57.8	71.6	79.0	64.3
80	Long An	75.5	82.3	69.0	70.8	77.9	64.7	76.6	83.2	70.0
82	Tien Giang	79.2	85.3	73.4	69.7	76.7	63.8	81.0	86.8	75.4
83	Ben Tre	79.2	86.5	72.2	73.0	81.3	65.7	79.9	87.1	73.0
84	Tra Vinh	75.3	82.9	68.2	68.9	74.8	63.6	76.6	84.5	69.1
86	Vinh Long	73.8	81.0	66.9	65.2	70.7	60.3	75.6	83.0	68.4
87	Dong Thap	75.4	82.9	67.7	70.5	77.3	64.3	76.5	84.1	68.5
89	An Giang	72.5	82.2	63.3	69.3	79.9	60.0	73.9	83.2	64.8
91	Kien Giang	73.7	85.5	61.6	71.2	82.9	59.9	74.7	86.4	62.3
92	Can Tho	69.8	79.3	60.5	68.9	78.2	60.2	71.6	81.5	61.2
93	Hau Giang	74.1	84.5	64.4	71.5	80.6	62.9	75.0	85.8	64.9
94	Soc Trang	66.9	79.2	55.1	62.2	74.8	51.4	69.5	81.4	57.4
95	Bac Lieu	71.1	84.4	57.4	66.7	77.9	56.1	72.7	86.5	57.8
96	Ca Mau	73.5	86.2	60.4	69.9	79.4	60.7	74.5	88.0	60.3

***Note:** The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*

Table 9

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	80.1	77.6	82.7	63.7	60.5	67.2	87.4	85.3	89.7
	Vocational training	5.0	8.2	1.7	7.5	12.2	2.6	3.9	6.4	1.2
	Mid-term professional training	3.9	3.6	4.2	5.7	4.9	6.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
	College	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.6	1.9	1.5	2.4
	University and higher	8.5	8.5	8.4	19.2	19.4	18.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	83.0	81.5	84.5	50.9	48.3	53.3	88.9	87.4	90.4
	Vocational training	4.0	6.7	1.4	9.7	15.9	3.9	3.0	5.0	0.9
	Mid-term professional training	4.9	4.6	5.1	12.1	10.3	13.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
	College	2.6	2.0	3.3	6.1	4.6	7.5	2.0	1.5	2.5
	University and higher	5.5	5.3	5.6	21.3	20.9	21.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	72.5	67.5	77.2	49.2	44.0	54.5	82.3	77.9	86.5
	Vocational training	7.7	12.9	2.7	11.0	17.6	4.4	6.3	10.8	2.0
	Mid-term professional training	4.7	4.6	4.9	6.8	5.8	7.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
	College	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.6	2.6	2.1	3.1
	University and higher	11.8	12.4	11.3	28.2	28.7	27.6	4.9	5.2	4.6

Table 9 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	***Of which,* Ha Noi City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	60.6	56.4	64.6	39.6	36.0	43.2	77.2	73.4	80.8
	Vocational training	8.5	13.6	3.7	10.1	15.7	4.4	7.3	11.7	3.1
	Mid-term professional training	5.8	4.9	6.7	6.7	5.3	8.2	5.1	4.5	5.6
	College	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.6	3.3	2.8	3.8
	University and higher	21.0	21.6	20.4	38.6	38.7	38.5	7.1	7.5	6.7
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	80.6	78.0	83.3	63.0	59.7	66.4	86.6	84.2	89.0
	Vocational training	4.7	7.9	1.4	6.7	11.0	2.2	4.0	6.8	1.1
	Mid-term professional training	4.2	4.0	4.4	6.7	5.6	7.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
	College	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.1	1.6	2.5
	University and higher	7.9	8.0	7.8	19.5	20.2	18.9	4.0	3.9	4.1
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	86.7	85.4	88.2	72.4	69.4	75.6	92.1	91.3	92.9
	Vocational training	3.0	5.0	0.8	5.7	9.8	1.3	2.0	3.2	0.7
	Mid-term professional training	3.5	3.3	3.6	5.9	5.6	6.3	2.6	2.5	2.6
	College	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.1	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
	University and higher	5.2	5.0	5.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	2.2	2.0	2.4

Table 9 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.7	71.9	77.7	68.5	65.1	72.1	85.6	83.5	88.0
	Vocational training	6.0	9.7	1.9	6.8	11.1	2.1	4.7	7.5	1.4
	Mid-term professional training	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.7	3.1
	College	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.2	2.1	1.6	2.6
	University and higher	12.8	12.8	12.8	17.4	17.6	17.2	4.8	4.7	4.8
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	65.9	63.6	68.5	62.9	60.5	65.5	79.6	77.1	82.5
	Vocational training	6.5	10.1	2.4	6.7	10.5	2.5	5.5	8.4	2.0
	Mid-term professional training	3.5	2.7	4.5	3.5	2.7	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.8
	College	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.7	5.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
	University and higher	20.0	20.1	20.0	22.5	22.6	22.5	8.9	9.3	8.3
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	88.6	87.2	90.3	78.0	75.6	80.8	91.8	90.7	93.3
	Vocational training	2.8	4.4	0.9	4.8	7.7	1.5	2.2	3.5	0.7
	Mid-term professional training	2.5	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.0	5.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
	College	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.4
	University and higher	4.7	4.9	4.5	10.7	11.2	10.2	2.8	3.0	2.6

Table 10

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.1	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3
	2. Professionals	6.5	5.9	7.2	14.8	13.6	16.0	2.9	2.4	3.3
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.2	2.8	3.5	5.5	4.9	6.1	2.1	1.9	2.4
	4. Clerks	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	16.6	12.4	21.0	28.1	21.1	35.5	11.4	8.5	14.5
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	10.4	12.1	8.5	4.2	5.4	2.9	13.1	15.0	11.1
	7. Craft and related workers	12.0	16.4	7.4	13.5	18.2	8.6	11.4	15.7	6.8
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	8.5	9.6	7.3	12.3	15.0	9.5	6.8	7.2	6.4
	9. Elementary occupations	39.9	37.4	42.5	16.0	15.6	16.4	50.6	47.2	54.2
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.0	1.4	0.5	3.3	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.3
	2. Professionals	4.3	3.4	5.1	16.6	13.8	19.1	2.0	1.6	2.4
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	2.9	2.3	3.6	8.1	6.0	10.1	2.0	1.6	2.3
	4. Clerks	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	8.3	6.7	9.9	23.2	17.6	28.5	5.6	4.8	6.4
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4.4	5.4	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	4.8	5.9	3.6
	7. Craft and related workers	8.4	12.7	4.2	11.2	17.1	5.8	7.9	11.9	3.9
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	3.5	5.0	2.1	7.1	11.7	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.0
	9. Elementary occupations	66.4	62.3	70.4	26.0	24.4	27.4	73.8	69.0	78.6

Table 10 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.4	3.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.2
	2. Professionals	9.2	8.5	9.8	21.9	20.3	23.6	3.8	3.3	4.2
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.8	3.6	4.0	5.8	5.5	6.1	3.0	2.7	3.2
	4. Clerks	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.0	3.6	4.3	1.3	1.6	1.1
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	18.2	15.5	20.7	30.0	23.7	36.1	13.2	11.8	14.4
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.4	3.0	1.8
	7. Craft and related workers	15.3	23.0	8.0	11.0	15.8	6.3	17.1	26.2	8.7
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	12.0	13.4	10.6	11.3	16.1	6.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
	9. Elementary occupations	36.3	29.6	42.6	12.5	9.9	15.0	46.4	38.2	53.9
	***Of which,* Hanoi City**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.9	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4
	2. Professionals	17.6	16.3	18.8	31.6	29.3	34.0	6.5	5.8	7.2
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	3.9	3.3	4.4
	4. Clerks	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	23.6	19.8	27.2	30.0	24.8	35.2	18.6	15.8	21.2
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
	7. Craft and related workers	16.1	21.9	10.5	7.9	11.1	4.8	22.5	30.7	14.8
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	9.3	12.1	6.5	8.6	14.1	3.1	9.7	10.5	9.0
	9. Elementary occupations	23.9	19.7	28.1	8.0	6.1	9.9	36.5	30.7	41.9

Table 10 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.7	4.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.4
	2. Professionals	5.7	5.0	6.4	14.6	13.5	15.6	2.7	2.2	3.3
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.0	2.6	3.4	5.4	4.6	6.2	2.2	1.9	2.5
	4. Clerks	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	15.7	10.2	21.3	29.4	18.7	40.4	11.1	7.3	14.9
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	18.8	19.3	18.3	8.0	9.6	6.3	22.4	22.5	22.3
	7. Craft and related workers	12.2	17.7	6.6	14.1	19.4	8.6	11.6	17.2	6.0
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	4.5	6.8	2.1	7.5	11.3	3.5	3.5	5.3	1.6
	9. Elementary occupations	37.4	35.0	39.9	15.7	16.3	15.2	44.7	41.3	48.1
R4	**Central Highlands**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.9	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
	2. Professionals	3.8	3.0	4.6	9.5	7.8	11.3	1.7	1.3	2.1
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	2.1	1.7	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.6	1.4	1.1	1.7
	4. Clerks	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	10.2	6.4	14.3	22.7	14.8	31.1	5.6	3.4	8.0
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	24.0	31.0	16.4	15.4	20.5	10.0	27.2	34.8	18.9
	7. Craft and related workers	4.9	7.0	2.7	9.5	13.9	4.9	3.2	4.4	1.8
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	2.0	3.5	0.5	4.6	8.1	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3
	9. Elementary occupations	51.5	45.7	57.9	31.1	27.7	34.7	59.1	52.3	66.6

Table 10 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
	2. Professionals	10.5	9.9	11.2	13.9	13.3	14.4	4.5	4.0	5.2
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.1	2.5	2.3	2.8
	4. Clerks	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.2	2.3	1.9	2.8
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	23.7	18.9	29.0	26.4	21.9	31.3	18.9	13.8	24.8
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3.7	4.5	2.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	8.7	10.0	7.0
	7. Craft and related workers	15.1	19.8	9.8	15.9	20.8	10.6	13.6	18.0	8.4
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	19.3	18.3	20.4	20.2	20.0	20.4	17.8	15.6	20.4
	9. Elementary occupations	18.0	19.2	16.8	10.5	10.6	10.5	31.1	33.6	28.3
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.1	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.5
	2. Professionals	16.1	15.6	16.8	17.8	17.1	18.5	8.9	8.9	8.9
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
	4. Clerks	4.6	3.6	5.6	5.1	4.1	6.2	2.2	1.6	2.9
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	29.0	24.1	34.5	29.5	24.8	34.7	26.6	20.9	33.5
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	5.2	6.9	3.1
	7. Craft and related workers	13.3	18.8	7.2	13.0	18.1	7.5	14.7	21.9	6.1
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	18.9	19.1	18.7	17.9	19.2	16.5	23.4	18.7	29.0
	9. Elementary occupations	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.0	7.5	8.6	13.9	15.7	11.8

Table 10 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
	2. Professionals	3.6	3.3	4.1	7.7	7.0	8.6	2.4	2.2	2.6
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	4.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
	4. Clerks	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	17.9	11.9	25.3	32.4	22.3	44.2	13.5	8.8	19.4
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	15.9	18.9	12.2	8.4	11.1	5.3	18.2	21.2	14.4
	7. Craft and related workers	10.5	11.1	9.6	13.5	15.9	10.8	9.5	9.7	9.3
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	5.7	6.7	4.4	6.9	10.5	2.6	5.3	5.6	4.9
	9. Elementary occupations	42.3	43.8	40.5	23.4	25.3	21.1	48.1	49.2	46.7

Table 11

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	74.7	75.2	74.3	55.3	55.1	55.6	83.5	84.2	82.7
	Cooperative/collective	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
	Private	11.0	11.9	10.1	19.8	21.8	17.8	7.1	7.5	6.7
	State	9.8	10.0	9.6	18.4	18.8	17.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
	Foreign investment	4.2	2.6	5.8	6.3	4.1	8.6	3.2	1.9	4.6
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	84.6	85.3	84.0	57.2	57.1	57.3	89.7	90.3	89.1
	Cooperative/collective	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Private	3.8	4.3	3.3	9.1	11.2	7.2	2.9	3.1	2.6
	State	9.3	8.8	9.7	31.1	29.7	32.4	5.3	5.1	5.4
	Foreign investment	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.3	2.9
R2	**Red River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	68.6	67.9	69.3	49.3	46.4	52.2	76.8	77.4	76.3
	Cooperative/collective	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
	Private	14.1	15.4	12.9	20.9	23.1	18.6	11.3	12.0	10.6
	State	12.8	13.6	12.1	26.2	27.8	24.6	7.1	7.3	7.0
	Foreign investment	4.0	2.5	5.4	3.4	2.4	4.4	4.3	2.6	5.8

Table 11 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	***Of which,* Ha Noi City**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	59.4	57.5	61.3	42.1	38.8	45.3	73.2	73.0	73.4
	Cooperative/collective	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
	Private	18.2	20.2	16.2	25.2	27.7	22.6	12.6	14.0	11.3
	State	19.0	19.6	18.4	29.9	31.1	28.7	10.3	10.0	10.6
	Foreign investment	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.2	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.5
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	80.1	79.5	80.8	61.3	60.6	62.0	86.5	85.9	87.1
	Cooperative/collective	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
	Private	8.5	9.3	7.7	15.8	16.8	14.7	6.1	6.8	5.4
	State	9.8	10.1	9.6	20.9	21.3	20.5	6.1	6.3	5.9
	Foreign investment	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.6
R4	**Central Highlands**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	88.7	88.7	88.7	76.8	76.0	77.7	93.1	93.3	92.8
	Cooperative/collective	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Private	2.9	3.5	2.3	6.9	8.5	5.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
	State	8.0	7.5	8.6	15.7	15.2	16.3	5.2	4.7	5.7
	Foreign investment	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 11 (continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	52.6	55.1	49.8	44.9	46.5	43.1	66.2	69.7	62.0
	Cooperative/collective	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Private	22.9	24.7	20.9	28.5	31.0	25.7	13.0	13.9	12.0
	State	10.5	10.9	10.0	11.9	12.7	11.0	8.0	7.9	8.2
	Foreign investment	13.9	9.1	19.3	14.5	9.4	20.2	12.7	8.5	17.7
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.0	45.8	46.2	57.9	60.0	55.4
	Cooperative/collective	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	Private	32.9	34.6	30.9	34.7	36.5	32.6	24.9	26.3	23.2
	State	12.7	13.2	12.1	13.2	13.8	12.5	10.3	10.4	10.1
	Foreign investment	6.0	3.4	9.0	5.9	3.5	8.5	6.8	3.0	11.3
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Self-employed/ individual business households	82.9	83.7	81.9	72.2	71.4	73.2	86.2	87.3	84.7
	Cooperative/collective	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Private	8.2	8.2	8.2	13.1	14.1	12.0	6.7	6.5	6.9
	State	6.7	7.0	6.3	13.5	13.8	13.3	4.6	5.0	4.1
	Foreign investment	2.1	1.0	3.5	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.1	4.1

Table 12

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 BY STATUS OF EMPLOYMENT, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Status of employment/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.9	3.9	1.9	4.9	6.0	3.8	2.0	2.9	1.0
	Own-account worker	40.6	40.6	40.6	28.6	26.1	31.3	46.0	47.1	44.7
	Unpaid family worker	17.2	11.4	23.3	9.4	7.4	11.5	20.7	13.3	28.6
	Wage worker	39.3	44.1	34.3	57.1	60.5	53.4	31.3	36.7	25.7
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	1.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	4.7	2.5	0.9	1.4	0.3
	Own-account worker	45.8	52.0	39.5	34.2	33.2	35.0	47.9	55.4	40.4
	Unpaid family worker	29.6	18.4	40.6	12.6	8.9	16.1	32.7	20.1	45.3
	Wage worker	23.4	27.6	19.1	49.6	53.0	46.4	18.5	23.1	13.9
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	3.2	4.8	1.6	4.9	6.3	3.5	2.5	4.2	0.9
	Own-account worker	40.0	37.0	42.9	27.8	24.3	31.3	45.2	42.6	47.6
	Unpaid family worker	13.2	8.3	17.9	8.6	6.5	10.8	15.2	9.1	20.9
	Wage worker	43.5	49.8	37.6	58.7	62.9	54.4	37.1	44.0	30.7
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Of which, **Hanoi City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	4.3	5.9	2.8	6.2	7.2	5.2	2.8	4.8	0.9
	Own-account worker	31.3	29.3	33.2	21.3	19.3	23.3	39.2	37.5	40.7
	Unpaid family worker	13.0	8.3	17.6	7.8	5.9	9.7	17.2	10.4	23.5
	Wage worker	51.3	56.4	46.4	64.6	67.5	61.7	40.8	47.2	34.8
	Member of cooperatives	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table 12 (continued) *Unit: %*

Serial No	Status of employment/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.6	3.6	1.7	4.7	5.6	3.9	1.9	2.9	0.9
	Own-account worker	45.1	41.2	49.0	31.7	25.7	37.9	49.6	46.5	52.6
	Unpaid family worker	16.9	11.5	22.3	9.5	8.4	10.6	19.3	12.6	26.2
	Wage worker	35.4	43.6	27.1	54.0	60.2	47.6	29.1	37.9	20.3
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	1.9	2.5	1.2	3.6	4.8	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.8
	Own-account worker	45.6	51.9	38.7	41.6	42.3	40.8	47.1	55.5	37.9
	Unpaid family worker	30.4	21.7	39.9	19.1	13.6	24.9	34.6	24.7	45.6
	Wage worker	22.0	23.8	20.2	35.7	39.2	31.9	17.0	18.1	15.8
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	4.4	5.4	3.2	5.3	6.6	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.8
	Own-account worker	24.6	24.3	24.8	21.2	20.0	22.6	30.4	31.8	28.9
	Unpaid family worker	8.3	6.4	10.5	6.0	5.0	7.1	12.4	8.8	16.7
	Wage worker	62.7	63.8	61.5	67.4	68.4	66.3	54.5	56.1	52.6
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Of which, **Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	6.1	7.3	4.7	6.7	7.9	5.4	3.1	4.3	1.7
	Own-account worker	23.7	21.9	25.7	22.6	20.8	24.6	28.7	26.8	31.0
	Unpaid family worker	5.4	4.6	6.2	5.4	4.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	6.6
	Wage worker	64.8	66.1	63.3	65.2	66.5	63.8	62.9	64.7	60.7
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	3.1	3.6	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	2.4	3.1	1.7
	Own-account worker	44.5	45.7	42.9	35.9	33.9	38.3	47.1	49.2	44.4
	Unpaid family worker	16.1	10.8	22.9	12.7	9.7	16.3	17.2	11.1	25.0
	Wage worker	36.2	39.9	31.7	46.0	50.9	40.2	33.3	36.6	29.0
	Member of cooperatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 13

AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME OF EMPLOYMENT FROM WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**4 978.2**	**5 101.8**	**4 810.4**	**4 549.4**	**4 803.7**	**4 200.9**	**4 686.5**	**4 921.2**	**4 363.7**	**4 745.5**	**4 983.7**	**4 420.7**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	4 519.6	4 528.6	4 506.1	4 398.4	4 370.8	4 438.7	4 573.9	4 553.5	4 602.3	4 573.5	4 620.4	4 506.2
R2	Red River Delta	5 080.8	5 353.9	4 731.2	4 760.6	5 076.0	4 375.7	4 887.3	5 160.8	4 550.6	4 986.3	5 271.5	4 636.2
	Of which, Hanoi City	6 082.3	6 449.7	5 642.0	5 482.6	5 823.8	5 083.9	5 545.7	5 820.0	5 223.0	5 703.5	6 025.3	5 306.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	4 714.9	4 536.7	4 991.4	4 142.5	4 396.2	3 738.4	4 251.8	4 510.0	3 819.6	4 249.3	4 527.0	3 786.4
R4	Central Highlands	4 709.5	4 923.1	4 414.6	4 157.3	4 462.6	3 773.0	4 277.8	4 520.7	3 949.8	4 229.5	4 519.9	3 862.6
R5	Southeast	5 767.4	6 041.2	5 448.6	5 334.9	5 667.2	4 924.4	5 472.1	5 789.4	5 079.4	5 611.2	5 947.7	5 216.7
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	5 973.9	6 251.4	5 658.5	5 776.8	6 134.3	5 343.8	5 963.1	6 330.5	5 513.7	6 042.4	6 429.3	5 589.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	4 049.4	4 293.4	3 662.1	3 727.0	4 054.6	3 212.7	3 821.9	4 112.1	3 379.5	3 860.6	4 131.5	3 436.2
URBAN		**5 768.2**	**6 113.3**	**5 353.8**	**5 306.2**	**5 674.7**	**4 862.8**	**5 428.1**	**5 762.5**	**5 019.9**	**5 503.6**	**5 856.9**	**5 073.5**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	5 505.4	5 839.9	5 125.5	5 135.0	5 269.1	4 986.7	5 159.1	5 347.4	4 957.6	5 252.0	5 521.3	4 973.0
R2	Red River Delta	6 325.5	6 856.1	5 733.5	5 724.2	6 238.8	5 175.3	5 763.3	6 163.2	5 325.7	5 873.8	6 256.0	5 419.0
	Of which, Hanoi City	7 142.9	7 713.4	6 521.6	6 471.8	7 018.2	5 892.3	6 461.1	6 833.3	6 063.2	6 574.4	6 978.4	6 111.3
R3	North and South Central Coast	4 859.7	5 218.2	4 418.8	4 719.1	5 111.1	4 201.7	4 904.4	5 352.3	4 300.2	4 840.7	5 256.3	4 292.0
R4	Central Highlands	5 078.2	5 291.3	4 775.5	4 710.7	5 020.6	4 300.7	4 998.1	5 239.7	4 651.2	5 047.6	5 349.9	4 645.2
R5	Southeast	6 220.1	6 542.4	5 852.8	5 752.5	6 157.8	5 291.3	5 892.3	6 251.7	5 476.2	5 969.7	6 358.6	5 525.2
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	6 275.0	6 632.6	5 892.2	6 048.3	6 500.5	5 560.6	6 174.9	6 586.9	5 722.7	6 274.1	6 684.6	5 797.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	4 602.5	4 937.8	4 061.4	4 250.2	4 612.6	3 674.9	4 289.4	4 597.6	3 804.3	4 402.1	4 731.2	3 906.6

Table 13 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**4 302.7**	**4 317.6**	**4 280.2**	**3 959.7**	**4 189.1**	**3 610.9**	**4 105.1**	**4 319.1**	**3 781.5**	**4 132.7**	**4 337.1**	**3 826.9**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	4 066.1	4 020.5	4 144.2	4 035.0	4 000.2	4 093.7	4 277.3	4 213.8	4 377.7	4 269.7	4 292.5	4 231.4
R2	Red River Delta	4 212.8	4 409.9	3 934.8	4 136.8	4 396.1	3 791.3	4 343.9	4 590.7	4 017.0	4 390.2	4 625.6	4 095.0
	Of which, Hanoi City	4 535.2	4 792.5	4 179.9	4 370.5	4 602.9	4 067.4	4 553.5	4 818.1	4 207.9	4 639.6	4 942.5	4 231.1
R3	North and South Central Coast	4 623.1	4 167.3	5 448.2	3 796.8	4 016.0	3 404.4	3 861.1	4 069.1	3 462.5	3 889.8	4 144.3	3 397.8
R4	Central Highlands	4 294.9	4 498.4	4 022.7	3 736.0	4 021.1	3 390.5	3 647.6	3 860.2	3 375.4	3 587.8	3 841.8	3 279.6
R5	Southeast	4 823.8	5 027.2	4 576.6	4 543.9	4 830.4	4 129.6	4 675.5	4 984.8	4 240.5	4 824.7	5 078.9	4 509.9
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	4 776.5	4 926.1	4 559.9	4 690.4	4 988.2	4 102.9	5 042.3	5 456.5	4 210.3	4 948.4	5 247.5	4 585.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	3 780.5	3 977.1	3 470.9	3 497.1	3 807.9	3 011.7	3 620.4	3 899.0	3 201.5	3 638.2	3 890.5	3 236.2

Table 14

AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME OF EMPLOYMENT FROM WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**4 978.2**	**5 101.8**	**4 810.4**	**4 549.4**	**4 803.7**	**4 200.9**	**4 686.5**	**4 921.2**	**4 363.7**	**4 745.5**	**4 983.7**	**4 420.7**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 833.8	3 979.3	3 484.0	2 988.9	3 332.9	2 371.8	3 153.9	3 520.1	2 424.7	3 246.2	3 612.6	2 549.2
	Industry and Construction	4 679.4	4 831.7	4 458.1	4 423.8	4 661.6	4 067.5	4 535.4	4 753.3	4 217.1	4 609.2	4 821.4	4 302.2
	Services	5 414.2	5 551.7	5 248.1	5 073.3	5 410.4	4 679.2	5 206.4	5 521.8	4 832.7	5 272.7	5 598.8	4 888.8
URBAN		**5 768.2**	**6 113.3**	**5 353.8**	**5 306.2**	**5 674.7**	**4 862.8**	**5 428.1**	**5 762.5**	**5 019.9**	**5 503.6**	**5 856.9**	**5 073.5**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 554.3	4 745.7	4 012.7	3 650.0	3 980.1	2 783.2	3 908.1	4 244.1	2 915.9	4 178.3	4 546.5	3 202.6
	Industry and Construction	5 608.4	5 931.2	5 186.9	5 040.5	5 395.3	4 570.5	5 109.5	5 435.4	4 678.0	5 198.2	5 513.5	4 785.7
	Services	5 913.6	6 300.9	5 483.8	5 592.5	6 033.5	5 117.4	5 755.5	6 153.7	5 318.0	5 804.7	6 233.4	5 329.2
RURAL		**4 302.7**	**4 317.6**	**4 280.2**	**3 959.7**	**4 189.1**	**3 610.9**	**4 105.1**	**4 319.1**	**3 781.5**	**4 132.7**	**4 337.1**	**3 826.9**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 677.4	3 803.6	3 384.5	2 877.7	3 207.4	2 320.4	3 028.0	3 381.7	2 365.1	3 096.6	3 443.7	2 468.5
	Industry and Construction	4 132.1	4 228.0	3 983.4	4 056.1	4 257.9	3 730.1	4 192.4	4 371.4	3 914.8	4 246.3	4 422.8	3 974.5
	Services	4 701.1	4 576.9	4 870.7	4 354.5	4 621.6	4 004.5	4 437.2	4 706.6	4 082.1	4 476.9	4 712.2	4 173.5

Table 14 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**4 519.6**	**4 528.6**	**4 506.1**	**4 398.4**	**4 370.8**	**4 438.7**	**4 573.9**	**4 553.5**	**4 602.3**	**4 573.5**	**4 620.4**	**4 506.2**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 473.9	3 608.2	3 150.0	2 740.2	3 032.8	2 278.5	2 911.6	3 241.3	2 346.6	2 948.8	3 257.2	2 546.4
	Industry and Construction	4 088.6	4 187.5	3 878.6	3 959.5	4 017.7	3 832.5	4 086.2	4 115.8	4 029.1	4 092.7	4 134.9	4 008.7
	Services	5 013.2	5 053.6	4 970.7	4 953.4	4 955.8	4 950.9	5 136.7	5 197.2	5 075.5	5 235.0	5 416.6	5 041.8
R2	**Red River Delta**	**5 080.8**	**5 353.9**	**4 731.2**	**4 760.6**	**5 076.0**	**4 375.7**	**4 887.3**	**5 160.8**	**4 550.6**	**4 986.3**	**5 271.5**	**4 636.2**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 948.2	3 928.3	4 003.1	3 318.3	3 641.6	2 840.8	3 644.6	4 019.8	2 762.8	3 234.1	3 241.5	3 219.5
	Industry and Construction	4 569.7	4 855.9	4 172.5	4 354.2	4 628.3	3 979.8	4 522.7	4 767.3	4 196.5	4 608.2	4 871.0	4 262.3
	Services	5 733.8	6 062.3	5 357.9	5 266.2	5 694.4	4 808.0	5 391.6	5 760.7	4 990.2	5 528.1	5 916.9	5 098.4
	***Of which,* Hanoi City**	**6 082.3**	**6 449.7**	**5 642.0**	**5 482.6**	**5 823.8**	**5 083.9**	**5 545.7**	**5 820.0**	**5 223.0**	**5 703.5**	**6 025.3**	**5 306.8**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	6 213.0	4 554.6	9 595.8	3 636.3	3 904.1	3 201.3	3 698.9	3 748.6	3 595.8	4 337.7	3 518.8	5 336.6
	Industry and Construction	5 290.6	5 712.5	4 643.4	4 773.9	5 064.6	4 345.3	4 896.9	5 132.8	4 569.0	5 009.0	5 312.9	4 539.7
	Services	6 584.1	7 029.2	6 128.3	5 944.6	6 412.7	5 471.5	6 026.3	6 409.2	5 628.2	6 202.3	6 641.5	5 737.7
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**4 714.9**	**4 536.7**	**4 991.4**	**4 142.5**	**4 396.2**	**3 738.4**	**4 251.8**	**4 510.0**	**3 819.6**	**4 249.3**	**4 527.0**	**3 786.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 401.9	3 620.1	2 666.3	3 169.9	3 475.0	2 443.3	3 398.5	3 675.5	2 452.4	3 541.8	3 961.6	2 327.5
	Industry and Construction	4 190.9	4 248.1	4 074.3	4 034.9	4 321.5	3 444.3	4 080.2	4 350.4	3 506.4	4 080.7	4 332.6	3 520.9
	Services	5 364.2	5 037.7	5 731.6	4 567.4	4 893.4	4 196.6	4 665.7	5 060.1	4 220.4	4 651.2	5 046.7	4 218.2

Table 14 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**4 709.5**	**4 923.1**	**4 414.6**	**4 157.3**	**4 462.6**	**3 773.0**	**4 277.8**	**4 520.7**	**3 949.8**	**4 229.5**	**4 519.9**	**3 862.6**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 702.7	3 908.1	3 521.8	2 641.0	2 730.6	2 542.9	2 568.2	2 709.5	2 404.6	2 833.5	3 045.6	2 610.7
	Industry and Construction	4 083.8	4 460.3	3 042.9	4 111.5	4 531.9	3 043.7	4 409.1	4 715.9	3 557.3	4 387.2	4 689.3	3 432.7
	Services	5 233.8	5 430.3	5 012.1	5 470.7	5 921.5	4 996.4	5 361.9	5 625.5	5 062.7	5 453.7	5 778.7	5 114.3
R4	**Southeast**	**5 767.4**	**6 041.2**	**5 448.6**	**5 334.9**	**5 667.2**	**4 924.4**	**5 472.1**	**5 789.4**	**5 079.4**	**5 611.2**	**5 947.7**	**5 216.7**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 478.7	4 510.3	4 426.0	3 476.6	3 783.5	2 966.8	3 822.3	4 151.1	3 305.3	3 844.7	4 035.6	3 518.1
	Industry and Construction	5 650.2	5 943.7	5 330.3	5 188.8	5 557.5	4 749.3	5 274.9	5 629.3	4 859.3	5 423.9	5 808.9	5 009.8
	Services	6 035.3	6 298.8	5 703.6	5 832.7	6 152.3	5 436.2	6 037.0	6 305.9	5 688.7	6 129.5	6 440.6	5 738.4
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**5 973.9**	**6 251.4**	**5 658.5**	**5 776.8**	**6 134.3**	**5 343.8**	**5 963.1**	**6 330.5**	**5 513.7**	**6 042.4**	**6 429.3**	**5 589.3**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 216.6	3 782.9	6 029.8	4 148.2	4 145.3	4 158.0	4 561.6	4 714.8	3 531.9	4 280.1	3 871.9	5 107.4
	Industry and Construction	5 622.0	5 946.1	5 275.0	5 325.4	5 752.1	4 810.0	5 440.3	5 905.5	4 863.1	5 684.7	6 099.0	5 203.5
	Services	6 330.9	6 574.7	6 041.3	6 213.4	6 542.8	5 822.2	6 497.5	6 804.5	6 136.5	6 391.7	6 780.8	5 937.2
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**4 049.4**	**4 293.4**	**3 662.1**	**3 727.0**	**4 054.6**	**3 212.7**	**3 821.9**	**4 112.1**	**3 379.5**	**3 860.6**	**4 131.5**	**3 436.2**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	3 912.4	4 190.1	2 387.0	2 763.4	3 206.4	1 936.1	2 805.3	3 275.1	1 925.1	2 952.7	3 380.5	2 109.1
	Industry and Construction	3 855.7	4 026.4	3 593.6	3 714.4	3 930.1	3 373.1	3 825.0	4 015.4	3 542.5	3 913.9	4 144.3	3 562.9
	Services	4 287.1	4 618.3	3 782.3	4 281.7	4 718.3	3 663.5	4 345.4	4 713.1	3 823.6	4 289.1	4 572.8	3 881.4

Table 15

AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME OF EMPLOYMENT FROM WAGES WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**4 978.2**	**5 101.8**	**4 810.4**	**4 549.4**	**4 803.7**	**4 200.9**	**4 686.5**	**4 921.2**	**4 363.7**	**4 745.5**	**4 983.7**	**4 420.7**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 689.9	3 934.4	3 013.8	3 496.0	3 837.8	2 705.3	3 680.6	4 017.5	2 835.6	3 706.5	4 037.8	2 916.1
	Cooperative/collective	3 539.3	3 661.8	3 252.2	3 120.4	3 143.7	3 068.0	3 080.8	3 256.0	2 595.1	3 606.6	3 780.3	3 067.2
	Private	5 198.0	5 573.1	4 744.4	4 991.2	5 370.7	4 521.5	5 091.1	5 466.2	4 646.8	5 195.2	5 618.0	4 694.2
	State	6 068.3	6 243.6	5 876.1	5 486.3	5 928.0	5 018.5	5 532.1	5 920.7	5 101.1	5 643.1	5 999.6	5 243.2
	Foreign investment	5 529.6	6 287.1	5 156.9	5 119.8	5 812.1	4 758.7	5 274.3	5 947.5	4 953.8	5 238.0	5 834.1	4 953.6
URBAN		**5 768.2**	**6 113.3**	**5 353.8**	**5 306.2**	**5 674.7**	**4 862.8**	**5 428.1**	**5 762.5**	**5 019.9**	**5 503.6**	**5 856.9**	**5 073.5**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 945.1	4 338.4	3 187.1	3 840.7	4 235.8	3 085.2	4 031.5	4 430.9	3 244.1	4 108.3	4 484.4	3 410.6
	Cooperative/collective	5 135.9	5 318.9	4 890.7	4 277.7	4 411.5	4 137.8	3 983.2	4 277.8	3 408.9	5 435.2	5 544.4	5 051.0
	Private	5 934.0	6 309.8	5 470.2	5 533.0	5 873.6	5 110.1	5 635.5	5 937.4	5 257.2	5 735.2	6 107.4	5 271.6
	State	6 643.9	7 203.0	6 028.4	6 113.9	6 704.9	5 485.1	6 131.1	6 681.3	5 511.2	6 254.4	6 752.6	5 682.8
	Foreign investment	6 365.3	7 095.2	5 963.6	5 673.7	6 557.9	5 185.4	5 869.3	6 547.3	5 522.4	5 674.8	6 275.3	5 354.1
RURAL		**4 302.7**	**4 317.6**	**4 280.2**	**3 959.7**	**4 189.1**	**3 610.9**	**4 105.1**	**4 319.1**	**3 781.5**	**4 132.7**	**4 337.1**	**3 826.9**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 568.0	3 769.5	2 890.4	3 355.9	3 689.2	2 519.2	3 540.6	3 868.8	2 628.2	3 545.0	3 877.3	2 661.3
	Cooperative/collective	2 975.9	3 213.3	2 277.5	2 815.5	2 912.9	2 538.5	2 817.6	2 995.5	2 264.4	3 004.2	3 176.1	2 491.4
	Private	4 362.5	4 719.9	3 940.2	4 399.1	4 819.4	3 880.5	4 483.3	4 910.7	4 007.6	4 538.4	4 991.9	4 032.5
	State	5 297.1	4 952.0	5 673.1	4 660.8	4 900.7	4 408.2	4 726.8	4 879.9	4 560.6	4 788.0	4 919.0	4 645.7
	Foreign investment	4 929.2	5 625.8	4 613.7	4 635.0	5 111.4	4 398.8	4 785.4	5 408.3	4 506.3	4 881.8	5 420.1	4 648.5

Table 15 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**4 519.6**	**4 528.6**	**4 506.1**	**4 398.4**	**4 370.8**	**4 438.7**	**4 573.9**	**4 553.5**	**4 602.3**	**4 573.5**	**4 620.4**	**4 506.2**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 662.7	3 830.3	2 795.1	3 445.3	3 593.8	2 885.2	3 567.7	3 702.5	2 997.1	3 621.1	3 788.7	2 980.4
	Cooperative/collective	4 459.4	4 488.3	4 304.0	2 901.4	2 910.0	2 770.5	3 515.2	3 688.7	3 209.1	3 904.8	4 595.5	2 974.3
	Private	4 231.7	4 531.8	3 866.8	4 250.5	4 608.5	3 765.6	4 455.3	4 760.1	4 107.5	4 447.7	4 820.9	4 023.2
	State	5 410.5	5 560.6	5 275.9	5 314.2	5 353.9	5 277.8	5 491.6	5 604.4	5 390.5	5 594.2	5 804.9	5 393.5
	Foreign investment	4 566.2	5 186.4	4 316.1	4 388.6	4 796.0	4 172.3	4 540.1	5 061.9	4 284.0	4 494.6	5 069.5	4 258.6
R2	**Red River Delta**	**5 080.8**	**5 353.9**	**4 731.2**	**4 760.6**	**5 076.0**	**4 375.7**	**4 887.3**	**5 160.8**	**4 550.6**	**4 986.3**	**5 271.5**	**4 636.2**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 690.0	3 931.9	3 058.3	3 722.9	3 996.0	3 080.1	3 950.1	4 209.6	3 255.6	3 983.3	4 248.5	3 356.9
	Cooperative/collective	2 902.6	2 830.4	2 993.0	2 726.1	2 826.4	2 583.0	2 652.8	2 896.2	2 054.3	3 019.5	3 190.4	2 520.8
	Private	5 293.2	5 776.6	4 748.4	4 959.4	5 462.2	4 425.4	5 008.7	5 490.0	4 509.1	5 067.5	5 580.1	4 520.2
	State	6 205.3	6 717.1	5 647.3	5 479.4	5 987.7	4 965.0	5 504.4	5 934.4	5 075.4	5 796.4	6 234.0	5 334.4
	Foreign investment	5 329.6	6 399.7	4 863.3	5 335.2	6 424.4	4 824.6	5 691.8	6 914.8	5 165.0	5 464.8	6 144.2	5 150.3
	***Of which,* Ha Noi City**	**6 082.3**	**6 449.7**	**5 642.0**	**5 482.6**	**5 823.8**	**5 083.9**	**5 545.7**	**5 820.0**	**5 223.0**	**5 703.5**	**6 025.3**	**5 306.8**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 728.9	3 888.8	3 436.0	3 774.1	3 970.9	3 416.5	3 993.8	4 202.1	3 581.5	4 098.4	4 371.7	3 560.1
	Cooperative/collective	3 757.4	3 349.4	4 207.1	2 953.4	2 714.4	3 368.2	2 450.1	2 615.7	1 929.3	4 571.8	4 595.3	4 527.5
	Private	6 479.7	7 044.0	5 786.6	5 832.6	6 244.2	5 368.2	5 737.0	6 173.0	5 242.7	5 799.7	6 378.8	5 118.0
	State	7 096.3	7 776.4	6 400.4	6 130.5	6 776.8	5 473.9	6 119.7	6 620.5	5 612.4	6 458.2	6 906.7	5 975.6
	Foreign investment	6 921.9	8 128.6	6 259.8	6 579.8	7 763.5	5 841.9	7 244.6	8 513.6	6 617.2	6 962.6	7 378.9	6 708.5
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**4 714.9**	**4 536.7**	**4 991.4**	**4 142.5**	**4 396.2**	**3 738.4**	**4 251.8**	**4 510.0**	**3 819.6**	**4 249.3**	**4 527.0**	**3 786.4**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 714.1	3 765.8	3 546.1	3 469.5	3 790.4	2 590.3	3 660.6	3 959.7	2 708.9	3 658.5	4 007.6	2 574.6
	Cooperative/collective	2 776.9	2 810.3	2 500.7	2 943.9	2 824.6	3 560.8	2 881.9	2 799.2	3 378.8	3 095.6	3 164.9	2 750.4
	Private	4 470.0	4 987.6	3 841.7	4 288.1	4 720.4	3 757.3	4 332.0	4 836.5	3 754.6	4 446.7	4 965.5	3 861.9
	State	6 255.3	5 592.7	6 954.6	5 161.7	5 580.5	4 734.2	5 246.3	5 643.9	4 814.5	5 102.2	5 459.1	4 721.2
	Foreign investment	4 323.4	4 984.0	4 091.8	4 322.4	5 300.5	3 952.0	4 241.6	4 892.1	3 960.9	4 446.6	5 192.1	4 131.7

Table 15 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**4 709.5**	**4 923.1**	**4 414.6**	**4 157.3**	**4 462.6**	**3 773.0**	**4 277.8**	**4 520.7**	**3 949.8**	**4 229.5**	**4 519.9**	**3 862.6**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 593.8	3 984.5	2 680.5	2 991.2	3 381.2	2 410.6	2 994.0	3 385.9	2 316.0	2 981.0	3 393.7	2 373.3
	Cooperative/collective	3 421.9	6 603.5	1 365.1	4 059.9	4 791.2	3 311.9	4 636.1	5 151.9	3 000.0	5 470.0	6 501.9	4 351.0
	Private	4 658.8	4 975.9	4 115.8	5 008.8	5 445.4	4 294.2	4 962.6	5 234.3	4 492.1	5 110.6	5 543.8	4 400.3
	State	5 461.4	5 734.5	5 197.9	5 628.0	6 021.4	5 256.1	5 663.6	6 028.3	5 322.9	5 730.2	6 028.6	5 448.2
	Foreign investment	5 401.4	5 931.3	4 969.1	3 819.3	4 766.7	3 401.7	4 336.5	7 637.3	3 210.5	4 278.9	5 560.7	3 354.6
R5	**Southeast**	**5 767.4**	**6 041.2**	**5 448.6**	**5 334.9**	**5 667.2**	**4 924.4**	**5 472.1**	**5 789.4**	**5 079.4**	**5 611.2**	**5 947.7**	**5 216.7**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	4 106.0	4 508.7	3 246.8	4 117.8	4 533.6	3 272.4	4 393.6	4 847.8	3 442.0	4 398.9	4 799.7	3 648.9
	Cooperative/collective	5 954.0	5 932.3	5 996.3	5 283.7	5 186.6	5 446.3	4 645.9	4 664.2	4 500.0	5 252.7	5 553.6	4 123.0
	Private	6 115.4	6 414.6	5 746.1	5 839.8	6 108.3	5 482.4	5 918.6	6 131.1	5 636.1	6 182.6	6 468.0	5 805.1
	State	6 906.3	7 294.9	6 445.3	6 282.6	6 824.0	5 626.9	6 274.2	6 821.5	5 536.2	6 475.8	6 889.0	5 946.0
	Foreign investment	6 030.7	6 620.4	5 685.8	5 346.4	5 885.2	5 024.4	5 521.9	5 956.3	5 290.1	5 478.5	5 974.9	5 217.3
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**5 973.9**	**6 251.4**	**5 658.5**	**5 776.8**	**6 134.3**	**5 343.8**	**5 963.1**	**6 330.5**	**5 513.7**	**6 042.4**	**6 429.3**	**5 589.3**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	4 193.1	4 642.4	3 463.4	4 376.7	4 808.3	3 601.3	4 743.8	5 314.8	3 766.2	4 616.2	5 013.1	4 060.3
	Cooperative/collective	6 398.8	6 162.1	6 949.4	5 172.0	4 980.4	5 446.3	5 055.4	5 155.6	4 500.0	5 730.2	5 715.8	5 785.5
	Private	6 183.4	6 408.0	5 929.0	6 049.4	6 319.5	5 714.3	6 220.9	6 445.0	5 941.0	6 426.3	6 761.6	6 011.6
	State	7 282.0	7 681.7	6 813.1	6 864.7	7 410.8	6 194.2	6 745.3	7 299.7	6 008.9	6 808.1	7 250.4	6 253.2
	Foreign investment	6 256.1	7 182.4	5 879.3	5 834.5	7 060.9	5 337.6	6 234.4	7 237.5	5 844.0	5 879.3	6 673.1	5 490.1
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**4 049.4**	**4 293.4**	**3 662.1**	**3 727.0**	**4 054.6**	**3 212.7**	**3 821.9**	**4 112.1**	**3 379.5**	**3 860.6**	**4 131.5**	**3 436.2**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	3 296.7	3 664.6	2 339.7	3 022.6	3 433.7	2 162.1	3 077.4	3 473.2	2 246.1	3 219.2	3 592.7	2 410.3
	Cooperative/collective	4 261.4	4 507.9	2 776.9	3 716.2	4 261.4	2 919.0	2 914.7	3 485.0	2 358.7	3 796.3	3 798.6	3 789.2
	Private	4 119.1	4 364.9	3 808.2	4 149.7	4 481.3	3 705.1	4 386.4	4 727.8	3 983.9	4 240.4	4 577.6	3 848.3
	State	5 195.4	5 620.7	4 613.5	5 125.7	5 665.3	4 444.8	5 063.8	5 357.9	4 634.2	5 067.4	5 329.1	4 679.9
	Foreign investment	4 780.7	5 133.8	4 665.7	4 439.3	4 900.3	4 282.3	4 400.8	5 126.1	4 164.2	4 509.2	5 078.2	4 319.3

Table 16

AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME OF EMPLOYMENT FROM WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**4 716**	**4 925**	**4 430**	**5 502**	**5 849**	**5 084**	**4 076**	**4 244**	**3 823**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	4 520	4 521	4 518	5 272	5 512	5 015	4 149	4 117	4 202
R2	Red River Delta	4 922	5 206	4 561	5 924	6 352	5 425	4 269	4 504	3 956
R3	North and South Central Coast	4 319	4 480	4 056	4 831	5 226	4 311	4 000	4 076	3 857
R4	Central Highlands	4 258	4 461	3 996	5 047	5 191	4 858	3 647	3 886	3 345
R5	Southeast	5 551	5 878	5 171	5 966	6 341	5 544	4 649	4 917	4 314
R6	Mekong River Delta	3 809	4 094	3 361	4 362	4 718	3 831	3 575	3 837	3 153
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	5 703	6 025	5 321	6 712	7 143	6 228	4 508	4 772	4 173
02	Ha Giang	5 070	4 878	5 356	5 597	5 594	5 599	4 443	4 303	4 814
04	Cao Bang	4 945	4 792	5 133	5 431	5 540	5 325	4 273	3 974	4 775
06	Bac Kan	4 929	4 498	5 463	5 880	5 207	6 600	4 360	4 117	4 689
08	Tuyen Quang	4 249	4 157	4 392	5 063	5 218	4 874	3 983	3 853	4 201
10	Lao Cai	5 143	5 152	5 130	5 712	5 916	5 475	4 414	4 338	4 553
11	Dien Bien	5 954	6 165	5 690	6 196	6 571	5 797	5 743	5 856	5 580
12	Lai Chau	4 860	4 710	5 056	5 352	5 509	5 213	4 339	4 115	4 790
14	Son La	4 988	4 893	5 117	5 748	6 076	5 412	4 431	4 193	4 832
15	Yen Bai	4 527	4 526	4 529	5 776	6 297	5 223	3 671	3 650	3 723
17	Hoa Binh	4 138	4 124	4 162	5 208	5 528	4 896	3 802	3 796	3 814
19	Thai Nguyen	4 550	4 723	4 332	4 816	5 117	4 477	4 364	4 470	4 219
20	Lang Son	4 703	4 758	4 626	5 415	5 737	5 032	4 281	4 237	4 348

Table 16 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	5 144	5 605	4 418	5 423	6 028	4 583	4 491	4 762	3 902
24	Bac Giang	4 486	4 525	4 433	5 247	5 501	4 980	4 332	4 352	4 302
25	Phu Tho	3 858	3 918	3 760	4 376	4 586	4 149	3 680	3 737	3 570
26	Vinh Phuc	4 332	4 529	4 062	5 257	5 672	4 748	4 002	4 147	3 795
27	Bac Ninh	5 156	5 485	4 808	5 468	5 724	5 188	5 052	5 403	4 684
30	Hai Duong	4 417	4 670	4 124	4 803	5 124	4 486	4 266	4 510	3 964
31	Hai Phong	4 868	5 265	4 362	5 295	5 806	4 616	4 431	4 690	4 114
33	Hung Yen	4 349	4 617	4 058	4 743	5 145	4 404	4 277	4 534	3 985
34	Thai Binh	3 934	4 138	3 650	4 972	5 515	4 428	3 798	3 986	3 525
35	Ha Nam	3 824	4 027	3 504	4 338	4 559	4 027	3 715	3 920	3 383
36	Nam Dinh	4 176	4 461	3 746	4 792	5 004	4 521	3 997	4 317	3 490
37	Ninh Binh	3 960	4 163	3 652	4 722	5 184	4 193	3 746	3 918	3 465
38	Thanh Hoa	4 200	4 107	4 351	4 816	5 143	4 474	4 011	3 857	4 298
40	Nghe An	4 576	4 406	4 900	4 934	5 377	4 390	4 467	4 171	5 121
42	Ha Tinh	4 207	4 374	3 886	4 925	5 382	4 270	3 966	4 081	3 719
44	Quang Binh	4 477	4 746	3 945	4 673	5 012	4 250	4 371	4 636	3 683
45	Quang Tri	4 369	4 535	4 084	5 164	5 500	4 711	3 845	3 990	3 548
46	Thua Thien Hue	4 233	4 414	3 932	4 476	4 709	4 123	3 885	4 026	3 615
48	Da Nang	5 522	6 080	4 841	5 737	6 345	5 009	4 129	4 461	3 677
49	Quang Nam	4 156	4 401	3 796	4 491	4 869	4 062	4 035	4 255	3 678
51	Quang Ngai	3 910	4 219	3 338	5 508	6 114	4 754	3 560	3 875	2 918
52	Binh Dinh	4 261	4 705	3 482	4 560	5 086	3 851	4 054	4 483	3 143
54	Phu Yen	4 295	4 247	4 380	4 552	4 877	4 091	4 083	3 797	4 686
56	Khanh Hoa	4 144	4 451	3 708	4 519	4 839	4 045	3 756	4 035	3 379
58	Ninh Thuan	3 635	3 885	3 195	4 134	4 507	3 599	3 312	3 531	2 870

Table 16 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	4 032	4 473	3 384	4 292	4 660	3 689	3 791	4 285	3 136
62	Kon Tum	5 076	5 302	4 752	5 940	6 337	5 452	3 873	4 062	3 536
64	Gia Lai	3 946	4 219	3 614	4 799	5 098	4 377	3 271	3 434	3 094
66	Dak Lak	3 957	4 197	3 627	4 691	4 844	4 479	3 606	3 886	3 224
67	Dak Nong	4 599	4 849	4 297	5 343	5 726	4 897	4 276	4 477	4 029
68	Lam Dong	4 611	4 663	4 547	5 155	5 047	5 289	3 906	4 160	3 598
70	Binh Phuoc	4 403	4 572	4 206	4 840	5 168	4 444	4 259	4 372	4 128
72	Tay Ninh	4 024	4 206	3 778	4 529	4 767	4 217	3 883	4 053	3 653
74	Binh Duong	5 364	5 563	5 159	5 381	5 580	5 178	5 074	5 290	4 813
75	Dong Nai	5 321	5 609	4 995	6 031	6 400	5 634	4 953	5 215	4 648
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	5 478	6 200	4 365	6 290	7 118	5 011	4 413	4 993	3 523
79	Ho Chi Minh City	5 991	6 366	5 553	6 251	6 650	5 793	4 799	5 124	4 383
80	Long An	4 407	4 741	4 024	4 831	5 127	4 524	4 309	4 656	3 901
82	Tien Giang	4 002	4 243	3 693	4 421	4 734	4 030	3 919	4 146	3 625
83	Ben Tre	3 640	3 817	3 323	4 565	4 998	3 961	3 514	3 674	3 220
84	Tra Vinh	3 320	3 578	2 936	3 982	4 237	3 619	3 141	3 403	2 744
86	Vinh Long	3 441	3 735	3 053	4 202	4 518	3 825	3 259	3 558	2 855
87	Dong Thap	3 446	3 798	2 902	4 223	4 721	3 435	3 257	3 571	2 776
89	An Giang	3 476	3 835	2 881	3 930	4 311	3 375	3 222	3 589	2 568
91	Kien Giang	4 130	4 462	3 398	4 591	4 978	3 894	3 845	4 176	3 013
92	Can Tho	4 288	4 505	3 947	4 617	4 884	4 220	3 205	3 368	2 893
93	Hau Giang	3 579	3 787	3 187	3 705	3 892	3 300	3 532	3 744	3 150
94	Soc Trang	3 447	3 744	2 946	3 785	4 115	3 234	3 210	3 486	2 743
95	Bac Lieu	4 002	4 374	3 285	4 738	5 377	3 707	3 539	3 804	2 963
96	Ca Mau	4 125	4 357	3 597	4 842	5 344	3 986	3 694	3 847	3 270

Table 17

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit:Hour

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**	**44.8**	**46.1**	**43.5**	**44.9**	**46.1**	**43.7**	**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	43.9	44.9	43.0	44.8	45.6	44.0	44.4	45.0	43.9	44.5	45.3	43.8
R2	Red River Delta	45.4	46.5	44.3	44.5	45.7	43.5	45.1	46.2	44.1	45.4	46.6	44.4
	Of which, Hanoi City	46.5	47.2	45.9	46.2	47.0	45.5	46.8	47.4	46.1	46.8	47.4	46.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	44.9	46.4	43.4	44.8	46.6	42.9	44.5	46.5	42.4	44.4	46.4	42.3
R4	Central Highlands	44.8	45.7	43.9	44.8	45.7	43.9	45.0	45.9	44.0	44.8	45.7	43.9
R5	Southeast	48.4	48.7	48.1	48.4	48.8	48.0	48.6	48.9	48.2	48.7	49.1	48.4
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	49.2	49.6	48.7	49.4	49.7	49.2	49.1	49.4	48.7	49.6	50.0	49.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	42.3	44.0	40.3	42.1	44.0	39.8	42.3	43.9	40.3	42.2	43.6	40.5
URBAN		**47.7**	**48.3**	**47.1**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.7**	**48.2**	**47.1**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	44.9	45.5	44.3	44.6	45.2	44.1	45.0	45.6	44.5	44.7	45.4	44.1
R2	Red River Delta	46.9	47.4	46.5	46.4	46.8	46.0	46.5	47.1	45.9	46.8	47.3	46.4
	Of which, Hanoi City	46.4	46.9	46.0	46.2	46.6	45.9	46.5	47.1	46.0	46.4	46.8	46.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	46.6	47.4	45.8	46.7	47.9	45.5	46.6	47.5	45.6	46.7	47.5	45.9
R4	Central Highlands	46.2	46.9	45.3	46.9	47.6	46.1	46.9	47.7	46.0	46.5	47.1	45.8
R5	Southeast	50.0	50.4	49.5	50.0	50.4	49.6	49.9	50.2	49.5	50.1	50.4	49.6
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	49.7	50.4	49.1	49.8	50.3	49.3	49.4	49.9	48.8	49.7	50.3	49.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	46.8	47.4	46.0	46.4	47.1	45.5	46.3	46.8	45.6	46.3	47.0	45.4

Table 17 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**43.8**	**45.1**	**42.3**	**43.6**	**45.1**	**42.0**	**43.7**	**45.2**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**45.1**	**42.3**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	43.8	44.8	42.7	44.8	45.6	44.0	44.3	44.9	43.7	44.5	45.3	43.7
R2	Red River Delta	44.7	46.2	43.3	43.8	45.2	42.4	44.5	45.8	43.3	44.8	46.3	43.6
	Of which, Hanoi City	46.7	47.6	45.7	46.2	47.3	45.2	46.9	47.6	46.2	47.2	47.9	46.4
R3	North and South Central Coast	44.3	46.1	42.5	44.1	46.2	42.1	43.8	46.1	41.4	43.6	46.0	41.1
R4	Central Highlands	44.3	45.1	43.4	44.0	44.9	43.1	44.2	45.1	43.3	44.2	45.2	43.1
R5	Southeast	46.0	46.1	45.8	46.0	46.6	45.2	46.5	46.9	45.9	46.4	46.7	46.2
	Of which, Ho Chi Minh City	47.0	47.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	48.5	48.0	47.8	48.3	48.9	48.5	49.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	41.0	42.9	38.6	40.8	43.0	38.1	41.1	43.0	38.7	41.0	42.6	38.9

Table 18

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**	**44.8**	**46.1**	**43.5**	**44.9**	**46.1**	**43.7**	**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	39.4	41.1	37.8	39.9	41.7	38.1	39.6	41.4	37.9	39.7	41.6	37.8
	Industry and Construction	50.5	50.9	49.9	50.5	50.9	49.9	50.4	50.7	49.9	50.4	50.6	50.1
	Services	47.8	48.2	47.5	47.7	48.2	47.3	47.7	48.1	47.3	47.7	48.1	47.3
URBAN		**47.7**	**48.3**	**47.1**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.7**	**48.2**	**47.1**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	41.1	43.5	38.0	41.1	43.8	37.8	41.0	43.4	38.1	41.1	43.3	38.3
	Industry and Construction	49.8	49.9	49.7	49.9	50.0	49.7	50.0	50.2	49.7	50.1	50.2	49.9
	Services	47.9	48.4	47.5	47.9	48.3	47.5	47.7	48.1	47.3	47.8	48.2	47.4
RURAL		**43.8**	**45.1**	**42.3**	**43.6**	**45.1**	**42.0**	**43.7**	**45.2**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**45.1**	**42.3**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	39.3	40.8	37.8	39.7	41.4	38.1	39.5	41.2	37.8	39.6	41.4	37.8
	Industry and Construction	50.9	51.4	50.0	50.8	51.3	50.0	50.6	51.0	50.1	50.6	50.9	50.3
	Services	47.7	47.9	47.4	47.5	48.0	47.1	47.6	48.1	47.2	47.6	47.9	47.3

Table 18 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**43.9**	**44.9**	**43.0**	**44.8**	**45.6**	**44.0**	**44.4**	**45.0**	**43.9**	**44.5**	**45.3**	**43.8**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	41.2	41.6	40.9	42.9	43.3	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.3	42.8	41.9
	Industry and Construction	51.7	52.1	50.9	52.0	52.1	51.6	51.2	51.4	50.8	51.3	51.4	51.1
	Services	46.4	46.9	46.0	46.4	46.8	46.1	46.4	46.9	46.1	46.8	47.2	46.5
R2	**Red River Delta**	**45.4**	**46.5**	**44.3**	**44.5**	**45.7**	**43.5**	**45.1**	**46.2**	**44.1**	**45.4**	**46.6**	**44.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	36.5	37.0	36.1	35.4	35.9	35.1	35.8	36.4	35.3	36.0	36.6	35.7
	Industry and Construction	51.3	51.7	50.7	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.7	51.6
	Services	47.7	47.9	47.4	47.4	47.7	47.1	47.5	47.6	47.3	47.7	47.8	47.7
	***Of which,* Hanoi City**	**46.5**	**47.2**	**45.9**	**46.2**	**47.0**	**45.5**	**46.8**	**47.4**	**46.1**	**46.8**	**47.4**	**46.2**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	38.6	38.5	38.8	38.4	38.0	38.6	39.0	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.1
	Industry and Construction	50.4	50.9	49.7	51.2	51.6	50.5	50.9	51.2	50.5	50.9	51.2	50.5
	Services	47.0	47.3	46.7	46.9	47.3	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.1
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**44.9**	**46.4**	**43.4**	**44.8**	**46.6**	**42.9**	**44.5**	**46.5**	**42.4**	**44.4**	**46.4**	**42.3**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	40.6	42.8	38.6	41.0	43.5	38.7	40.1	43.0	37.5	40.0	43.0	37.3
	Industry and Construction	51.2	51.6	50.2	50.9	51.8	49.2	50.4	51.2	48.8	50.2	50.7	49.1
	Services	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.3	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.1	47.4	46.9

Table 18 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**	**45.0**	**45.9**	**44.0**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	43.7	44.7	42.6	43.7	44.7	42.6	44.0	45.0	42.8	43.9	45.0	42.8
	Industry and Construction	47.5	48.5	45.3	47.3	49.0	43.4	47.8	48.7	46.0	47.6	48.3	46.1
	Services	47.5	47.7	47.3	47.9	48.1	47.8	47.5	47.8	47.2	47.3	47.6	47.0
R5	**Southeast**	**48.4**	**48.7**	**48.1**	**48.4**	**48.8**	**48.0**	**48.6**	**48.9**	**48.2**	**48.7**	**49.1**	**48.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	41.9	42.9	40.4	42.3	43.4	40.5	42.3	43.7	40.3	41.6	43.1	39.2
	Industry and Construction	49.8	49.7	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.2	50.4
	Services	49.0	49.7	48.4	49.1	49.9	48.3	48.9	49.4	48.4	49.3	50.0	48.7
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**49.2**	**49.6**	**48.7**	**49.4**	**49.7**	**49.2**	**49.1**	**49.4**	**48.7**	**49.6**	**50.0**	**49.2**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	39.8	39.5	40.7	42.3	41.3	46.6	39.7	39.5	40.4	38.8	38.7	39.1
	Industry and Construction	48.7	48.8	48.6	49.2	48.9	49.4	49.1	49.3	48.8	49.1	49.3	48.9
	Services	49.8	50.6	48.9	49.9	50.7	49.1	49.4	50.0	48.8	50.2	50.9	49.5
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**42.3**	**44.0**	**40.3**	**42.1**	**44.0**	**39.8**	**42.3**	**43.9**	**40.3**	**42.2**	**43.6**	**40.5**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	35.8	39.2	31.1	36.3	39.9	31.4	36.2	39.4	31.7	36.5	39.4	32.0
	Industry and Construction	49.3	50.1	48.2	48.8	49.7	47.5	48.8	49.5	47.8	48.7	49.4	47.8
	Services	47.4	47.8	47.0	47.2	47.6	46.9	47.2	47.9	46.6	46.8	47.3	46.3

Table 19

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**	**44.8**	**46.1**	**43.5**	**44.9**	**46.1**	**43.7**	**45.0**	**46.1**	**43.8**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	43.8	45.2	42.3	43.8	45.3	42.1	43.8	45.3	42.1	43.8	45.3	42.2
	Cooperative/collective	49.7	50.6	47.2	47.3	48.4	44.7	48.3	49.5	44.9	47.6	49.0	43.6
	Private	50.4	50.8	49.9	50.3	50.7	49.8	50.2	50.5	49.7	50.2	50.6	49.9
	State	44.2	44.9	43.4	44.1	44.7	43.4	44.2	44.9	43.5	44.3	45.0	43.6
	Foreign investment	51.5	51.8	51.4	51.3	51.5	51.2	51.4	51.7	51.3	51.8	52.0	51.7
URBAN		**47.7**	**48.3**	**47.1**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**47.7**	**48.2**	**47.1**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	47.9	48.5	47.3	47.8	48.5	47.0	47.6	48.3	47.0	47.7	48.3	47.1
	Cooperative/collective	48.3	49.9	45.8	44.1	45.0	43.1	47.7	48.0	47.0	49.2	49.7	47.8
	Private	49.6	50.3	48.8	49.6	50.3	48.7	49.5	50.2	48.5	49.6	50.2	48.7
	State	43.7	44.4	42.9	43.6	44.2	43.1	43.9	44.6	43.1	44.0	44.8	43.1
	Foreign investment	51.6	52.1	51.3	50.9	51.2	50.7	51.2	51.6	51.0	51.8	52.5	51.5
RURAL		**43.8**	**45.1**	**42.3**	**43.6**	**45.1**	**42.0**	**43.7**	**45.2**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**45.1**	**42.3**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	42.6	44.3	40.8	42.6	44.4	40.7	42.7	44.4	40.7	42.6	44.4	40.7
	Cooperative/collective	50.2	50.9	48.1	48.2	49.1	45.5	48.5	49.9	43.9	47.1	48.8	41.6
	Private	51.3	51.4	51.2	51.1	51.2	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.2
	State	44.8	45.6	44.0	44.7	45.3	43.9	44.7	45.3	44.0	44.8	45.3	44.3
	Foreign investment	51.5	51.6	51.4	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.7	51.5	51.8	51.5	51.9

Table 19 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**	**43.9**	**44.9**	**43.0**	**44.8**	**45.6**	**44.0**	**44.4**	**45.0**	**43.9**	**44.5**	**45.3**	**43.8**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	43.5	44.6	42.3	44.5	45.4	43.6	44.1	44.8	43.4	44.1	45.0	43.2
	Cooperative/collective	46.8	47.1	45.0	42.8	42.6	44.9	46.3	47.4	44.1	49.1	49.4	48.8
	Private	50.6	50.6	50.7	51.1	51.1	51.1	50.2	50.4	50.0	50.6	50.9	50.2
	State	42.8	43.5	42.2	43.0	43.3	42.6	43.0	43.3	42.8	43.3	43.7	42.9
	Foreign investment	53.1	53.7	52.9	53.2	52.6	53.5	52.4	52.2	52.5	53.2	53.2	53.2
R2	**Red River Delta**	**45.4**	**46.5**	**44.3**	**44.5**	**45.7**	**43.5**	**45.1**	**46.2**	**44.1**	**45.4**	**46.6**	**44.4**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	44.2	45.8	42.6	43.0	44.7	41.5	43.6	45.2	42.0	43.9	45.7	42.4
	Cooperative/collective	46.3	46.8	45.6	45.7	46.6	44.5	47.4	49.3	42.3	46.8	48.4	41.7
	Private	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.1	50.3	49.9	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.6
	State	44.2	44.5	43.8	44.1	44.4	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.0	44.6	44.8	44.4
	Foreign investment	51.8	51.9	51.7	52.2	51.3	52.7	52.0	51.6	52.2	52.4	52.0	52.6
	***Of which,* Ha Noi City**	**46.5**	**47.2**	**45.9**	**46.2**	**47.0**	**45.5**	**46.8**	**47.4**	**46.1**	**46.8**	**47.4**	**46.2**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	46.8	47.7	46.0	46.2	47.2	45.3	46.9	47.8	46.0	46.9	47.7	46.0
	Cooperative/collective	40.9	42.9	39.0	40.1	41.7	37.3	44.2	46.3	37.3	45.6	44.2	47.8
	Private	48.3	48.8	47.6	48.5	49.3	47.6	48.7	49.2	48.2	48.7	49.2	48.2
	State	43.7	44.2	43.3	43.6	43.9	43.3	43.9	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.6	44.1
	Foreign investment	49.6	49.9	49.5	49.9	49.3	50.2	49.6	48.9	50.0	50.0	49.2	50.4
R3	**North and South Central Coast**	**44.9**	**46.4**	**43.4**	**44.8**	**46.6**	**42.9**	**44.5**	**46.5**	**42.4**	**44.4**	**46.4**	**42.3**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	44.2	45.9	42.3	44.1	46.2	42.0	43.7	46.1	41.3	43.7	46.1	41.2
	Cooperative/collective	51.3	52.0	45.2	50.0	50.9	45.4	49.2	50.0	44.4	47.7	49.1	40.7
	Private	50.9	51.3	50.4	50.8	51.3	50.1	50.0	50.6	49.4	50.1	50.4	49.8
	State	44.2	44.8	43.7	44.3	44.9	43.8	44.3	45.0	43.5	43.8	44.3	43.2
	Foreign investment	51.8	50.7	52.3	50.3	49.7	50.6	50.7	50.3	50.9	50.9	50.1	51.2

Table 19 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**	**45.0**	**45.9**	**44.0**	**44.8**	**45.7**	**43.9**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	44.8	45.6	43.9	44.7	45.5	43.8	44.9	45.8	43.9	44.8	45.7	43.8
	Cooperative/collective	56.6	60.6	53.8	50.7	51.1	49.8	41.9	45.0	34.5	57.5	60.6	54.9
	Private	48.8	49.2	48.0	48.8	49.8	47.1	48.3	48.7	47.6	48.0	48.2	47.6
	State	43.5	44.0	42.9	44.1	44.9	43.3	44.3	45.0	43.6	44.0	44.9	43.1
	Foreign investment	49.8	49.5	50.0	49.8	50.4	49.5	49.5	54.7	47.7	47.6	46.1	48.8
R5	**Southeast**	**48.4**	**48.7**	**48.1**	**48.4**	**48.8**	**48.0**	**48.6**	**48.9**	**48.2**	**48.7**	**49.1**	**48.4**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	47.7	47.9	47.6	47.9	48.3	47.5	48.0	48.3	47.6	48.1	48.4	47.7
	Cooperative/collective	50.9	51.4	49.6	42.7	45.4	38.3	49.7	49.8	49.4	47.1	50.3	40.8
	Private	49.7	50.4	48.9	49.6	50.2	48.8	49.5	50.1	48.7	49.8	50.3	49.1
	State	45.5	46.6	44.3	45.1	46.1	44.0	45.4	46.4	44.1	45.6	46.7	44.3
	Foreign investment	51.1	51.7	50.8	51.0	51.7	50.6	51.4	52.0	51.0	51.8	52.3	51.5
	***Of which,* Ho Chi Minh City**	**49.2**	**49.6**	**48.7**	**49.4**	**49.7**	**49.2**	**49.1**	**49.4**	**48.7**	**49.6**	**50.0**	**49.2**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.8	50.6	51.1	50.5	50.4	50.7	51.4	51.5	51.4
	Cooperative/collective	51.4	51.8	50.3	42.3	44.6	39.0	50.8	51.1	49.4	50.6	52.5	48.0
	Private	48.8	49.5	48.0	49.0	49.6	48.2	48.4	49.0	47.7	48.7	49.2	47.9
	State	45.5	46.6	44.2	45.2	46.0	44.1	45.5	46.6	44.1	45.9	47.3	44.2
	Foreign investment	48.5	48.8	48.4	48.7	48.6	48.8	48.4	48.5	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.7
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**42.3**	**44.0**	**40.3**	**42.1**	**44.0**	**39.8**	**42.3**	**43.9**	**40.3**	**42.2**	**43.6**	**40.5**
	Self-employed/ individual productive/business households	40.9	42.9	38.5	40.9	43.1	38.1	41.0	42.9	38.5	41.0	42.7	38.8
	Cooperative/collective	56.4	57.2	52.5	50.1	51.5	47.4	49.2	50.2	48.3	48.4	47.8	49.9
	Private	51.7	52.0	51.4	51.5	51.9	51.0	51.5	52.0	50.8	50.9	51.4	50.2
	State	43.9	45.3	42.0	43.5	44.4	42.3	43.7	44.9	42.0	44.0	45.0	42.4
	Foreign investment	51.9	52.1	51.8	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.0	50.4	49.6	50.7

Table 20

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**44.8**	**46.0**	**43.6**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**47.0**	**43.6**	**45.0**	**42.1**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	44.4	45.1	43.6	44.8	45.4	44.3	44.3	45.1	43.5
R2	Red River Delta	44.9	46.0	43.8	46.6	47.1	46.1	44.1	45.5	42.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	44.5	46.3	42.6	46.6	47.5	45.7	43.8	45.9	41.6
R4	Central Highlands	44.9	45.7	44.0	46.6	47.3	45.9	44.3	45.1	43.3
R5	Southeast	48.6	49.0	48.3	50.1	50.4	49.7	46.2	46.5	45.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	42.2	43.8	40.2	46.3	47.0	45.5	41.0	42.9	38.6
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	46.5	47.2	45.8	46.4	46.9	46.0	46.5	47.4	45.7
02	Ha Giang	44.9	45.4	44.5	44.4	44.7	44.2	45.0	45.5	44.5
04	Cao Bang	42.4	42.3	42.6	44.2	44.0	44.3	42.0	41.9	42.1
06	Bac Kan	42.4	42.6	42.2	46.0	45.5	46.4	41.8	42.1	41.5
08	Tuyen Quang	43.6	44.6	42.6	43.3	45.5	41.2	43.6	44.5	42.8
10	Lao Cai	42.0	42.8	41.0	43.5	44.2	42.8	41.6	42.5	40.6
11	Dien Bien	39.3	40.0	38.6	43.4	44.1	42.6	38.7	39.3	38.0
12	Lai Chau	38.5	39.5	37.6	39.5	40.9	38.4	38.3	39.2	37.4
14	Son La	45.5	45.8	45.1	46.7	47.6	45.9	45.3	45.6	45.0
15	Yen Bai	45.4	46.5	44.2	44.7	45.8	43.7	45.5	46.7	44.3
17	Hoa Binh	42.0	43.2	40.9	42.8	43.6	42.2	41.9	43.2	40.7
19	Thai Nguyen	46.9	47.1	46.7	44.5	44.7	44.3	47.8	48.0	47.6
20	Lang Son	42.5	43.6	41.5	44.8	45.4	44.3	42.1	43.3	40.9

Table 20 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	48.4	49.1	47.6	48.4	48.7	48.1	48.4	49.6	46.8
24	Bac Giang	45.2	46.0	44.3	47.2	47.4	47.0	44.9	45.9	44.0
25	Phu Tho	49.0	50.5	47.6	47.7	48.4	47.0	49.2	50.8	47.7
26	Vinh Phuc	41.9	43.4	40.5	45.5	46.7	44.3	41.0	42.5	39.6
27	Bac Ninh	48.7	49.5	47.9	50.7	51.5	49.9	47.9	48.8	47.1
30	Hai Duong	43.6	44.5	42.7	45.7	46.1	45.4	43.0	44.1	41.9
31	Hai Phong	44.1	45.1	43.1	45.6	46.2	44.9	43.0	44.3	41.9
33	Hung Yen	43.1	44.6	41.8	45.5	46.1	45.1	42.8	44.4	41.3
34	Thai Binh	44.0	45.6	42.6	47.6	48.2	47.1	43.7	45.4	42.2
35	Ha Nam	44.6	46.3	42.9	44.7	45.2	44.3	44.5	46.5	42.7
36	Nam Dinh	41.0	42.8	39.3	46.1	46.7	45.6	40.0	42.0	38.1
37	Ninh Binh	44.9	46.8	43.2	47.5	47.9	47.1	44.4	46.5	42.4
38	Thanh Hoa	44.1	45.8	42.4	46.8	47.4	46.3	43.7	45.5	41.9
40	Nghe An	44.2	46.4	42.1	46.4	48.2	44.6	43.9	46.2	41.8
42	Ha Tinh	40.0	41.7	38.5	44.8	46.0	43.9	39.3	41.0	37.7
44	Quang Binh	44.0	47.1	41.0	46.0	47.8	44.4	43.3	46.9	39.9
45	Quang Tri	45.3	46.9	43.7	46.7	47.7	45.7	44.7	46.6	42.9
46	Thua Thien Hue	43.6	44.6	42.5	46.2	47.1	45.2	41.3	42.4	40.1
48	Da Nang	48.2	47.8	48.5	48.4	47.8	48.9	47.1	47.9	46.3
49	Quang Nam	44.1	45.9	42.4	46.4	47.5	45.4	43.6	45.5	41.6
51	Quang Ngai	45.7	47.9	43.4	45.9	46.1	45.8	45.6	48.1	43.0
52	Binh Dinh	45.5	48.2	42.8	46.6	47.5	45.7	45.1	48.5	41.6
54	Phu Yen	46.8	49.3	44.1	46.4	48.7	44.0	47.0	49.6	44.1
56	Khanh Hoa	43.8	45.0	42.4	45.1	45.9	44.0	42.9	44.2	41.3
58	Ninh Thuan	43.6	45.1	41.8	44.4	44.8	43.8	43.2	45.2	40.7

Table 20 (continued)

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	46.6	48.2	44.5	48.3	50.3	45.7	45.5	47.0	43.7
62	Kon Tum	45.5	46.2	44.7	45.5	46.3	44.7	45.5	46.1	44.8
64	Gia Lai	45.6	46.3	45.0	46.2	46.6	45.7	45.4	46.2	44.7
66	Dak Lak	44.1	45.3	42.9	46.5	47.5	45.5	43.5	44.7	42.1
67	Dak Nong	46.6	47.4	45.8	46.0	46.6	45.2	46.7	47.5	45.9
68	Lam Dong	44.1	44.8	43.3	47.5	48.2	46.8	42.1	42.8	41.2
70	Binh Phuoc	46.3	46.7	45.9	47.7	47.8	47.7	46.0	46.4	45.5
72	Tay Ninh	42.7	42.9	42.3	46.3	46.4	46.2	41.7	42.1	41.2
74	Binh Duong	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.2	52.2	52.3	47.3	48.2	46.3
75	Dong Nai	47.4	47.7	47.0	49.3	49.6	49.0	46.4	46.8	46.0
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	48.5	49.5	47.2	48.9	49.1	48.6	48.0	49.8	45.8
79	Ho Chi Minh City	49.4	49.8	49.0	49.8	50.3	49.2	48.0	47.8	48.3
80	Long An	40.8	41.4	40.2	43.5	43.6	43.5	40.3	41.0	39.5
82	Tien Giang	44.0	45.7	42.0	46.1	46.5	45.7	43.6	45.6	41.4
83	Ben Tre	38.8	41.0	36.2	45.9	47.5	44.1	38.0	40.3	35.4
84	Tra Vinh	44.0	45.8	42.0	47.2	47.8	46.6	43.4	45.4	41.1
86	Vinh Long	39.6	40.3	38.7	47.9	47.3	48.4	38.1	39.2	36.9
87	Dong Thap	41.6	42.8	40.1	43.4	44.3	42.5	41.3	42.6	39.6
89	An Giang	46.1	47.6	44.3	50.0	50.6	49.2	44.5	46.4	42.2
91	Kien Giang	43.8	46.2	40.4	49.9	51.0	48.4	41.7	44.6	37.4
92	Can Tho	42.3	43.3	41.1	44.3	44.6	43.9	38.5	40.8	35.4
93	Hau Giang	40.9	43.0	38.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	40.4	42.6	37.7
94	Soc Trang	43.4	44.8	41.4	47.6	48.5	46.5	41.3	43.1	38.7
95	Bac Lieu	43.0	44.8	40.2	44.8	45.9	43.4	42.4	44.4	39.1
96	Ca Mau	37.3	39.9	33.5	44.6	45.3	43.7	35.4	38.5	30.5

Table 21

PROPORTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY GROUP OF HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**0.8**	**3.3**	**7.4**	**4.7**	**6.7**	**41.3**	**25.7**	**10.1**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	0.5	2.6	6.5	5.2	7.9	40.4	29.4	7.6
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	0.9	3.7	7.2	4.9	5.6	40.5	26.3	11.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	1.4	4.3	7.7	4.7	6.7	35.6	28.6	10.9
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	0.2	0.9	3.5	4.6	7.5	52.5	26.1	4.6
R5	Southeast	100.0	0.3	0.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	55.1	21.5	13.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	1.0	4.9	13.1	6.0	9.7	33.4	22.6	9.3
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	0.5	1.9	3.6	3.2	3.9	52.4	23.9	10.7
02	Ha Giang	100.0	0.1	1.2	6.2	4.1	7.6	44.5	33.4	2.9
04	Cao Bang	100.0	0.1	3.5	9.9	6.6	9.8	38.5	27.2	4.4
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.4	4.0	8.9	6.2	7.8	38.1	28.6	6.0
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	0.5	3.3	7.9	4.9	8.5	41.7	27.6	5.7
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.4	2.8	7.0	6.5	9.2	50.2	22.5	1.4
11	Dien Bien	100.0	0.9	6.0	11.6	6.1	13.1	44.1	16.7	1.6
12	Lai Chau	100.0	0.5	6.6	11.1	9.8	12.3	41.7	16.7	1.3
14	Son La	100.0	0.6	1.7	4.5	3.6	7.1	40.6	35.8	6.2
15	Yen Bai	100.0	0.5	2.3	4.3	3.7	6.7	36.6	41.7	4.2
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.6	8.1	11.5	58.8	15.5	1.4
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.5	1.8	3.1	4.8	5.6	37.0	33.7	13.3
20	Lang Son	100.0	0.7	3.4	11.3	6.3	6.7	37.0	27.3	7.3

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.1	2.8	4.7	47.4	32.5	10.0
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.2	2.3	6.4	4.7	8.4	38.7	29.0	10.2
25	Phu Tho	100.0	0.9	2.4	5.0	3.3	4.1	28.3	35.6	20.4
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	0.5	3.8	12.7	7.0	8.7	36.4	24.8	6.1
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	1.1	3.4	5.9	4.1	3.3	29.3	27.6	25.3
30	Hai Duong	100.0	0.7	4.2	9.7	7.2	7.5	35.6	26.5	8.6
31	Hai Phong	100.0	1.5	4.1	7.7	3.8	5.6	44.3	25.9	7.1
33	Hung Yen	100.0	2.5	7.7	8.9	5.2	6.5	29.0	27.5	12.9
34	Thai Binh	100.0	0.3	3.5	10.5	8.1	7.1	29.3	29.3	11.8
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.3	2.7	7.6	7.9	6.9	38.5	24.9	11.2
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	1.8	8.1	11.6	6.2	6.5	31.8	25.1	8.9
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	1.3	6.6	9.3	3.8	6.0	27.0	31.5	14.4
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.7	5.4	9.0	4.3	6.2	30.7	31.5	11.2
40	Nghe An	100.0	1.6	5.3	6.6	5.3	7.0	32.6	31.2	10.5
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	3.4	8.2	13.4	4.3	10.4	27.8	23.3	9.3
44	Quang Binh	100.0	0.7	4.7	9.3	6.8	12.0	28.9	22.2	15.5
45	Quang Tri	100.0	1.0	3.2	7.1	4.2	7.8	34.9	31.9	10.0
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	1.0	4.4	9.2	4.6	7.6	41.7	21.7	9.7
48	Da Nang	100.0	0.8	1.7	4.1	2.2	3.5	52.7	19.8	15.1
49	Quang Nam	100.0	0.7	3.2	8.9	5.6	6.5	38.8	28.8	7.6
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	1.2	3.8	8.3	4.7	5.2	30.4	33.5	12.8
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	3.1	5.0	7.0	3.9	5.9	28.9	30.5	15.7
54	Phu Yen	100.0	0.2	2.2	5.5	3.6	4.8	35.0	38.0	10.6
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	0.5	3.6	7.4	4.2	6.1	50.5	22.0	5.7
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	0.7	3.5	7.7	4.4	8.5	46.0	23.6	5.7

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.6	6.8	5.3	45.8	27.9	11.1
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.1	0.7	2.9	3.7	6.3	53.8	29.5	3.0
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.6	6.1	58.5	28.5	2.0
66	Dak Lak	100.0	0.2	1.4	5.9	5.4	8.8	47.7	24.3	6.1
67	Dak Nong	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	3.5	51.3	38.9	2.9
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.3	1.0	3.6	7.1	9.5	53.2	18.7	6.6
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.3	3.9	5.5	48.8	27.6	9.3
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	0.2	1.5	8.1	6.2	8.7	55.2	15.6	4.5
74	Binh Duong	100.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	40.1	33.3	21.0
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.4	1.1	3.7	2.9	4.4	62.9	15.5	9.1
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	0.3	1.7	4.1	2.7	3.1	53.0	19.0	16.1
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.8	57.8	20.8	14.0
80	Long An	100.0	1.1	5.0	13.5	7.4	9.3	44.4	14.2	5.1
82	Tien Giang	100.0	0.8	4.2	10.9	4.9	8.2	32.2	28.0	10.7
83	Ben Tre	100.0	3.7	9.1	19.1	4.5	9.5	25.6	19.6	8.9
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	1.3	4.2	10.7	6.2	7.5	31.9	24.2	13.9
86	Vinh Long	100.0	3.0	8.2	18.0	3.4	9.8	29.2	19.5	9.0
87	Dong Thap	100.0	0.3	5.0	14.6	7.5	8.2	32.6	26.7	5.0
89	An Giang	100.0	0.1	1.8	8.5	4.5	9.5	33.5	27.9	14.1
91	Kien Giang	100.0	0.7	3.2	11.1	6.6	11.0	31.7	20.9	14.8
92	Can Tho	100.0	0.2	4.2	13.0	5.4	10.7	37.0	23.9	5.7
93	Hau Giang	100.0	0.4	4.9	12.7	9.6	10.9	35.4	20.2	5.7
94	Soc Trang	100.0	0.5	3.9	12.2	5.8	8.1	34.5	25.1	9.8
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	0.1	1.1	4.5	7.0	16.2	45.6	22.9	2.6
96	Ca Mau	100.0	1.2	11.1	22.4	6.7	9.7	24.6	15.0	9.1

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
URBAN		**100.0**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**3.6**	**2.6**	**3.9**	**50.6**	**24.6**	**12.7**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	0.6	2.4	4.4	3.1	4.5	51.5	25.6	7.8
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	55.2	24.5	9.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	0.7	2.0	4.5	3.1	5.1	46.8	25.2	12.5
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	0.2	0.6	2.4	3.3	5.2	53.2	26.1	8.9
R5	Southeast	100.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	53.9	23.6	16.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	0.3	2.1	7.4	4.0	7.5	39.6	25.1	14.0
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.0	62.5	20.0	8.7
02	Ha Giang	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.3	2.6	5.8	60.7	17.9	7.6
04	Cao Bang	100.0	0.4	1.7	6.9	2.5	7.5	50.0	24.2	6.8
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.3	1.5	5.9	3.4	5.7	45.9	19.8	17.6
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	1.1	6.7	4.5	3.3	4.0	48.5	24.8	7.1
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.7	2.5	5.4	3.1	4.1	58.7	21.7	3.7
11	Dien Bien	100.0	0.9	2.8	3.9	2.9	6.4	56.7	21.0	5.2
12	Lai Chau	100.0	1.5	7.0	8.1	6.5	7.2	49.0	17.8	2.9
14	Son La	100.0	0.8	2.3	3.6	1.3	2.4	44.5	34.8	10.3
15	Yen Bai	100.0	0.6	2.4	4.4	3.7	4.8	47.3	28.8	8.0
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.0	1.4	3.9	4.2	6.4	63.6	18.8	1.7
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.8	2.6	3.9	4.9	4.0	52.4	24.5	6.8
20	Lang Son	100.0	0.4	1.9	4.3	2.2	3.9	56.8	22.8	7.8
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.3	3.0	58.2	28.7	7.3
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.9	0.8	3.5	2.5	3.4	45.2	27.5	16.2

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
25	Phu Tho	100.0	0.2	1.9	3.5	1.4	2.6	46.8	36.4	7.1
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	0.5	1.6	5.1	3.8	3.8	48.0	31.5	5.7
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	0.6	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	30.6	36.7	22.1
30	Hai Duong	100.0	0.6	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	48.8	29.5	6.3
31	Hai Phong	100.0	0.4	1.9	4.0	3.3	5.0	57.0	22.5	5.9
33	Hung Yen	100.0	2.7	4.7	6.3	2.8	4.7	33.7	29.7	15.5
34	Thai Binh	100.0	0.0	1.0	5.3	4.2	2.3	39.5	36.7	11.1
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.1	1.4	3.5	6.8	5.9	55.6	20.2	6.5
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	0.4	3.3	5.9	3.3	3.4	41.0	29.8	12.8
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	1.1	2.2	3.6	3.0	4.1	39.4	31.9	14.6
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.3	1.5	5.0	2.3	4.5	47.5	21.4	16.6
40	Nghe An	100.0	0.6	2.7	3.9	1.8	3.8	51.6	23.6	12.0
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	1.4	5.7	6.9	3.8	6.8	33.7	24.6	17.2
44	Quang Binh	100.0	0.1	3.0	5.8	5.7	8.7	36.4	24.1	16.1
45	Quang Tri	100.0	0.4	1.4	4.7	2.8	5.8	45.3	28.0	11.6
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	0.9	3.3	5.7	3.0	5.6	44.4	25.1	12.0
48	Da Nang	100.0	1.0	1.3	3.6	1.9	3.4	54.1	19.9	14.7
49	Quang Nam	100.0	0.2	1.3	4.5	4.8	4.1	42.0	35.7	7.3
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	1.2	2.3	5.3	3.0	5.3	43.6	25.6	13.7
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	1.9	2.1	4.7	3.5	4.2	43.8	27.7	12.1
54	Phu Yen	100.0	0.0	2.2	4.9	3.1	3.3	45.3	28.2	12.8
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	0.5	2.1	5.0	3.8	6.5	51.7	23.5	7.0
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	0.3	1.1	6.5	2.8	12.1	47.9	22.5	6.8
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.5	5.1	44.4	31.9	13.8

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.1	0.5	3.2	3.0	4.5	60.8	22.2	5.8
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.0	5.8	56.9	31.0	2.7
66	Dak Lak	100.0	0.2	1.1	3.3	4.8	7.2	48.3	19.5	15.6
67	Dak Nong	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.7	62.1	29.9	2.8
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.4	0.6	2.8	3.5	3.6	50.1	28.4	10.7
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	0.0	0.5	3.6	3.1	3.4	48.4	28.3	12.6
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.3	1.7	3.1	63.6	22.8	4.5
74	Binh Duong	100.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	40.6	33.6	21.4
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.1	0.7	2.6	1.6	1.9	62.2	18.3	12.7
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	0.5	2.1	4.5	1.1	1.5	56.4	17.2	16.8
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	56.7	21.4	15.1
80	Long An	100.0	0.4	3.0	7.6	6.0	7.8	53.0	14.2	8.0
82	Tien Giang	100.0	0.1	1.9	6.5	4.3	6.8	40.0	30.0	10.3
83	Ben Tre	100.0	1.7	4.2	11.3	2.1	8.1	31.7	23.5	17.4
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	0.4	1.1	5.8	4.3	6.0	44.6	23.9	13.9
86	Vinh Long	100.0	0.4	2.4	7.3	2.2	7.3	38.1	23.1	19.1
87	Dong Thap	100.0	0.1	2.8	12.6	5.8	8.1	37.9	22.5	10.2
89	An Giang	100.0	0.3	0.9	5.6	2.7	6.1	33.0	26.7	24.7
91	Kien Giang	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.7	2.8	5.3	36.5	26.6	24.2
92	Can Tho	100.0	0.3	2.9	9.5	3.5	9.3	42.5	25.4	6.7
93	Hau Giang	100.0	0.7	3.9	11.2	7.5	8.9	36.3	24.3	7.3
94	Soc Trang	100.0	0.2	1.7	5.7	3.2	6.8	35.7	32.6	14.2
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	0.1	0.9	2.8	4.3	9.1	55.6	24.3	3.0
96	Ca Mau	100.0	0.7	2.7	8.8	6.7	9.1	36.1	19.8	16.0

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
RURAL		**100.0**	**1.0**	**4.1**	**9.1**	**5.6**	**8.0**	**37.0**	**26.3**	**9.0**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	100.0	0.4	2.7	6.9	5.6	8.6	38.4	30.0	7.5
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	0.9	4.6	8.9	6.0	6.6	34.2	27.0	11.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	100.0	1.6	5.1	8.8	5.3	7.2	31.8	29.8	10.3
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	0.2	1.0	4.0	5.1	8.4	52.3	26.1	3.0
R5	Southeast	100.0	0.3	1.1	4.6	3.7	6.5	57.3	18.0	8.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	1.2	5.8	14.8	6.6	10.3	31.6	21.9	7.8
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	0.1	2.0	4.4	4.4	5.5	44.4	26.9	12.3
02	Ha Giang	100.0	0.1	1.2	6.5	4.3	7.9	41.9	35.8	2.2
04	Cao Bang	100.0	0.0	3.9	10.6	7.6	10.4	35.7	27.9	3.8
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.4	4.4	9.4	6.7	8.1	36.8	30.0	4.1
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	0.4	2.8	8.3	5.2	9.1	40.7	28.0	5.5
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.3	2.8	7.4	7.3	10.5	48.2	22.6	0.9
11	Dien Bien	100.0	0.9	6.5	12.8	6.5	14.2	42.0	16.0	1.1
12	Lai Chau	100.0	0.3	6.5	11.8	10.6	13.4	40.0	16.4	0.9
14	Son La	100.0	0.6	1.6	4.6	4.0	7.8	40.1	35.9	5.5
15	Yen Bai	100.0	0.5	2.2	4.3	3.7	7.1	34.0	44.8	3.3
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.6	8.6	12.2	58.2	15.0	1.4
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.4	1.6	2.9	4.8	6.2	31.7	36.9	15.6
20	Lang Son	100.0	0.7	3.7	12.7	7.1	7.2	33.1	28.3	7.2
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.0	0.7	3.1	4.5	6.5	34.8	37.0	13.3
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.2	2.5	6.8	5.0	9.0	37.9	29.2	9.4

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
25	Phu Tho	100.0	1.0	2.4	5.2	3.7	4.4	25.2	35.5	22.6
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	0.5	4.3	14.7	7.8	10.0	33.4	23.1	6.2
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	1.3	4.0	7.0	4.6	3.5	28.8	24.2	26.5
30	Hai Duong	100.0	0.7	4.8	11.1	8.0	8.4	32.1	25.7	9.2
31	Hai Phong	100.0	2.4	5.7	10.4	4.2	6.0	35.1	28.4	8.0
33	Hung Yen	100.0	2.4	8.1	9.2	5.5	6.7	28.3	27.1	12.6
34	Thai Binh	100.0	0.3	3.7	11.0	8.5	7.6	28.4	28.6	11.9
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.3	2.9	8.2	8.1	7.0	35.8	25.7	11.9
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	2.0	9.0	12.7	6.8	7.1	30.1	24.2	8.1
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	1.3	7.5	10.5	4.0	6.4	24.5	31.5	14.4
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.8	5.9	9.5	4.6	6.4	28.3	32.9	10.5
40	Nghe An	100.0	1.7	5.6	6.9	5.8	7.4	30.1	32.2	10.3
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	3.7	8.5	14.4	4.4	10.9	26.8	23.1	8.0
44	Quang Binh	100.0	0.8	5.2	10.3	7.2	13.1	26.5	21.6	15.3
45	Quang Tri	100.0	1.2	3.8	7.9	4.7	8.5	31.2	33.3	9.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	1.1	5.4	12.2	6.0	9.4	39.4	18.8	7.7
48	Da Nang	100.0	0.1	4.6	6.6	4.2	4.0	44.4	18.9	17.1
49	Quang Nam	100.0	0.8	3.6	9.8	5.8	7.1	38.1	27.2	7.6
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	1.2	4.1	8.8	4.9	5.2	28.2	34.9	12.7
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	3.6	6.2	8.0	4.0	6.6	22.9	31.7	17.1
54	Phu Yen	100.0	0.3	2.2	5.8	3.8	5.5	30.1	42.7	9.5
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	0.6	4.8	9.2	4.5	5.8	49.6	20.8	4.8
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	0.9	4.8	8.3	5.2	6.5	44.9	24.3	5.2
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.5	8.9	5.4	46.7	25.4	9.5

Table 21 (continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.0	0.8	2.7	4.1	7.3	50.1	33.5	1.5
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.9	6.2	59.1	27.5	1.8
66	Dak Lak	100.0	0.2	1.5	6.6	5.6	9.3	47.6	25.6	3.5
67	Dak Nong	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	2.0	3.7	49.4	40.4	3.0
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.2	1.2	4.2	9.2	13.1	55.0	12.9	4.2
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.4	4.0	6.0	48.9	27.4	8.4
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	0.2	1.7	9.4	7.4	10.2	53.0	13.7	4.4
74	Binh Duong	100.0	0.4	3.1	6.3	2.8	7.4	34.6	29.8	15.7
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.6	1.3	4.3	3.6	5.6	63.2	14.1	7.4
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	0.1	1.3	3.7	4.2	4.6	49.7	20.8	15.5
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.1	6.3	62.6	18.3	9.1
80	Long An	100.0	1.2	5.5	14.7	7.7	9.6	42.7	14.2	4.5
82	Tien Giang	100.0	1.0	4.6	11.6	5.0	8.5	30.9	27.7	10.8
83	Ben Tre	100.0	3.9	9.6	19.9	4.8	9.6	25.0	19.2	8.0
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	1.5	4.8	11.5	6.6	7.8	29.6	24.3	13.9
86	Vinh Long	100.0	3.4	9.2	19.8	3.6	10.3	27.6	18.9	7.2
87	Dong Thap	100.0	0.3	5.5	15.0	7.8	8.3	31.6	27.6	4.0
89	An Giang	100.0	0.1	2.2	9.7	5.3	10.8	33.7	28.4	9.8
91	Kien Giang	100.0	0.9	4.1	13.6	7.9	13.0	30.1	18.9	11.4
92	Can Tho	100.0	0.2	6.7	19.7	9.2	13.3	26.3	21.1	3.6
93	Hau Giang	100.0	0.4	5.2	13.2	10.2	11.5	35.2	19.0	5.2
94	Soc Trang	100.0	0.6	5.0	15.4	7.1	8.8	33.9	21.5	7.6
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	0.1	1.1	5.1	7.9	18.5	42.3	22.5	2.4
96	Ca Mau	100.0	1.4	13.3	26.0	6.7	9.9	21.6	13.8	7.3

Table 22

UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 217.3**	**658.4**	**558.9**	**897.8**	**466.4**	**431.4**	**831.4**	**444.1**	**387.3**	**826.6**	**422.4**	**404.2**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	135.0	68.2	66.8	93.8	50.7	43.1	90.7	54.4	36.3	102.6	56.3	46.3
R2	Red River Delta	230.7	108.5	122.1	172.0	78.2	93.8	146.1	67.0	79.1	142.9	64.6	78.3
	Of which: Hanoi city	34.9	14.1	20.8	32.1	13.6	18.5	24.5	10.4	14.1	22.1	9.0	13.1
R3	North and South Central Coast	367.8	221.2	146.6	249.8	133.8	116.0	231.5	111.3	120.2	241.8	96.7	145.1
R4	Central Highlands	55.7	31.0	24.7	69.7	35.5	34.2	51.2	30.6	20.5	53.7	28.0	25.7
R5	Southeast	65.5	36.6	28.8	41.0	25.9	15.1	35.8	24.3	11.5	36.2	20.9	15.2
	Of which: Hochiminh city	16.7	9.5	7.2	13.3	7.4	5.9	8.4	3.2	5.2	6.0	2.4	3.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	362.6	192.8	169.8	271.7	142.5	129.1	276.1	156.4	119.7	249.5	155.8	93.6
URBAN		**185.8**	**94.7**	**91.1**	**133.2**	**71.7**	**61.5**	**111.6**	**59.6**	**52.1**	**111.7**	**58.1**	**53.6**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	12.6	7.1	5.4	9.1	5.3	3.9	9.9	5.9	3.9	12.3	6.7	5.6
R2	Red River Delta	38.7	16.1	22.6	27.0	9.6	17.5	22.0	7.7	14.3	20.9	9.1	11.9
	Of which : Hanoi city	19.1	6.4	12.7	9.9	1.7	8.3	7.8	3.5	4.3	7.7	3.9	3.9
R3	North and South Central Coast	54.6	26.0	28.6	36.6	20.3	16.3	28.1	15.7	12.4	29.2	11.7	17.5
R4	Central Highlands	7.7	4.6	3.1	10.9	6.3	4.6	8.1	4.6	3.5	7.6	5.6	2.1
R5	Southeast	27.1	15.0	12.1	18.3	10.8	7.5	13.6	7.5	6.1	11.7	4.6	7.1
	Of which : Hochiminh city	16.7	9.5	7.2	13.3	7.4	5.9	8.4	3.2	5.2	6.0	2.4	3.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	45.1	25.9	19.2	31.2	19.5	11.8	29.9	18.0	11.8	29.9	20.5	9.4

Table 22 (continued)

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**1 031.5**	**563.7**	**467.8**	**764.6**	**394.7**	**369.9**	**719.7**	**384.5**	**335.2**	**714.9**	**364.3**	**350.6**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	122.5	61.1	61.4	84.6	45.4	39.2	80.8	48.4	32.4	90.2	49.6	40.6
R2	Red River Delta	192.0	92.4	99.4	144.9	68.6	76.3	124.0	59.3	64.8	122.0	55.6	66.4
	Of which : Hanoi city	15.8	7.7	8.0	22.1	11.9	10.2	16.7	6.9	9.8	14.4	5.2	9.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	313.2	195.2	118.0	213.2	113.5	99.7	203.4	95.6	107.7	212.6	85.1	127.5
R4	Central Highlands	48.0	26.4	21.6	58.8	29.2	29.6	43.1	26.0	17.1	46.0	22.4	23.6
R5	Southeast	38.4	21.6	16.7	22.7	15.0	7.6	22.2	16.8	5.3	24.5	16.3	8.2
	Of which: Hochiminh city	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	317.5	166.9	150.6	240.4	123.1	117.4	246.3	138.4	107.9	219.6	135.4	84.2

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 23

UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AT WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1128.4**	**630.4**	**498.0**	**832.3**	**448.6**	**383.7**	**759.2**	**419.4**	**339.9**	**757.8**	**402.5**	**355.3**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	127.5	66.6	61.0	89.2	48.9	40.2	86.4	52.8	33.6	98.7	55.4	43.2
R2	Red River Delta	205.8	103.0	102.8	150.9	74.4	76.7	131.5	63.7	67.7	122.6	61.5	61.1
	Of which: Hanoi city	31.0	12.7	18.3	29.6	13.6	16.1	22.3	9.8	12.4	18.8	8.1	10.7
R3	North and South Central Coast	348.1	213.2	134.8	232.2	127.7	104.5	208.3	103.7	104.7	218.7	90.0	128.7
R4	Central Highlands	50.3	29.2	21.1	68.1	35.5	32.7	50.1	30.4	19.8	51.6	28.0	23.6
R5	Southeast	62.6	35.2	27.3	39.9	25.1	14.7	32.6	21.6	11.1	34.1	20.6	13.4
	Of which: Hochiminh city	16.7	9.5	7.2	13.3	7.4	5.9	8.4	3.2	5.2	6.0	2.4	3.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	334.1	183.2	150.8	252.0	137.0	115.0	250.3	147.3	103.0	232.1	146.9	85.2
URBAN		**172.5**	**90.9**	**81.6**	**124.3**	**69.7**	**54.6**	**102.3**	**57.2**	**45.1**	**103.1**	**55.2**	**47.8**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	11.4	6.7	4.7	8.1	4.9	3.1	9.0	5.3	3.7	11.8	6.7	5.1
R2	Red River Delta	35.3	15.5	19.8	23.4	8.9	14.6	18.7	7.1	11.5	18.0	8.4	9.5
	Of which: Hanoi city	17.8	5.8	12.0	8.7	1.7	7.1	5.6	2.9	2.6	7.1	3.9	3.2
R3	North and South Central Coast	51.8	24.7	27.1	34.0	19.7	14.4	25.8	15.2	10.6	26.9	10.9	16.0
R4	Central Highlands	5.9	3.9	2.0	10.6	6.3	4.4	7.8	4.4	3.5	7.2	5.6	1.6
R5	Southeast	26.0	14.7	11.3	18.3	10.8	7.5	13.6	7.5	6.1	11.5	4.3	7.1
	Of which: Hochiminh city	16.7	9.5	7.2	13.3	7.4	5.9	8.4	3.2	5.2	6.0	2.4	3.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	42.1	25.4	16.7	29.8	19.1	10.7	27.4	17.6	9.7	27.8	19.3	8.5

Table 23 (continued)

Serial No	Social economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**955.9**	**539.5**	**416.4**	**708.0**	**378.9**	**329.1**	**657.0**	**362.2**	**294.8**	**654.8**	**347.3**	**307.5**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	116.1	59.8	56.3	81.1	44.0	37.1	77.4	47.5	30.0	86.9	48.7	38.1
R2	Red River Delta	170.5	87.5	83.0	127.5	65.4	62.1	112.8	56.6	56.2	104.7	53.2	51.6
	Of which: Hanoi city	13.2	6.9	6.3	20.9	11.9	9.0	16.7	6.9	9.8	11.8	4.3	7.5
R3	North and South Central Coast	296.3	188.5	107.7	198.2	108.1	90.1	182.6	88.5	94.1	191.8	79.1	112.7
R4	Central Highlands	44.4	25.3	19.1	57.5	29.2	28.3	42.3	26.0	16.3	44.4	22.4	22.0
R5	Southeast	36.5	20.5	16.0	21.5	14.3	7.2	19.0	14.1	4.9	22.6	16.3	6.3
	Of which: Hochiminh city	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	292.0	157.8	134.2	222.2	117.9	104.3	222.9	129.6	93.3	204.3	127.6	76.7

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 24

UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1.81**	**1.85**	**1.76**	**0.83**	**0.85**	**0.82**	**2.24**	**2.30**	**2.18**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.44	1.55	1.32	0.94	1.10	0.80	1.53	1.63	1.42
R2	Red River Delta	1.54	1.44	1.64	0.78	0.64	0.93	1.86	1.79	1.93
R3	North and South Central Coast	2.40	2.45	2.36	1.30	1.28	1.32	2.78	2.85	2.70
R4	Central Highlands	1.64	1.73	1.54	0.89	1.04	0.74	1.92	1.99	1.84
R5	Southeast	0.49	0.56	0.41	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.81	0.97	0.63
R6	Mekong River Delta	2.89	2.95	2.83	1.49	1.64	1.31	3.32	3.33	3.31
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	0.77	0.64	0.90	0.65	0.45	0.86	0.86	0.79	0.92
02	Ha Giang	0.82	0.41	1.23	0.51	0.83	0.22	0.87	0.35	1.40
04	Cao Bang	0.84	1.07	0.62	0.55	0.46	0.63	0.92	1.21	0.62
06	Bac Kan	0.85	1.07	0.63	1.79	2.17	1.40	0.70	0.89	0.51
08	Tuyen Quang	2.62	2.79	2.45	0.87	0.67	1.07	2.86	3.06	2.65
10	Lao Cai	0.61	0.68	0.54	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.68	0.76	0.59
11	Dien Bien	7.17	7.63	6.72	2.42	2.42	2.41	7.93	8.43	7.43
12	Lai Chau	3.61	3.36	3.86	1.51	1.61	1.42	4.08	3.72	4.44
14	Son La	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.19	0.18	0.19
15	Yen Bai	0.72	0.94	0.50	0.67	0.91	0.44	0.73	0.95	0.51
17	Hoa Binh	0.77	0.82	0.72	0.29	0.19	0.39	0.84	0.91	0.77
19	Thai Nguyen	0.81	0.82	0.80	1.17	1.59	0.77	0.69	0.56	0.81
20	Lang Son	1.79	2.20	1.37	1.38	1.77	1.00	1.87	2.28	1.44

Table 24 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	0.43	0.55	0.31	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.77	1.00	0.49
24	Bac Giang	0.80	0.97	0.63	0.59	0.82	0.37	0.83	0.99	0.66
25	Phu Tho	1.98	2.31	1.66	1.64	1.76	1.53	2.04	2.40	1.69
26	Vinh Phuc	1.98	2.27	1.72	0.72	0.73	0.71	2.31	2.69	1.97
27	Bac Ninh	0.98	0.85	1.10	1.08	0.79	1.32	0.95	0.87	1.02
30	Hai Duong	2.40	2.59	2.23	1.50	1.11	1.85	2.65	2.98	2.34
31	Hai Phong	1.20	1.50	0.91	0.99	0.93	1.05	1.36	1.93	0.81
33	Hung Yen	3.48	3.42	3.54	0.88	0.63	1.11	3.85	3.82	3.88
34	Thai Binh	0.78	0.83	0.73	0.13	0.26	0.00	0.84	0.89	0.79
35	Ha Nam	1.37	1.26	1.46	0.70	0.52	0.90	1.47	1.38	1.55
36	Nam Dinh	3.87	2.71	4.97	1.43	1.26	1.59	4.32	2.99	5.58
37	Ninh Binh	1.82	1.95	1.70	1.82	2.45	1.19	1.82	1.85	1.79
38	Thanh Hoa	3.65	4.06	3.24	1.22	1.33	1.12	3.99	4.45	3.54
40	Nghe An	1.23	1.03	1.41	1.10	0.83	1.37	1.25	1.06	1.42
42	Ha Tinh	3.62	2.88	4.28	2.08	2.19	1.98	3.86	2.99	4.64
44	Quang Binh	2.85	2.91	2.79	2.19	2.54	1.87	3.06	3.02	3.09
45	Quang Tri	0.95	1.12	0.79	1.02	1.07	0.97	0.93	1.13	0.73
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.90	2.23	1.55	1.17	1.22	1.13	2.54	3.09	1.93
48	Da Nang	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.43	0.35	0.51
49	Quang Nam	2.36	2.76	1.96	1.25	1.09	1.40	2.61	3.11	2.10
51	Quang Ngai	3.11	3.17	3.04	1.54	2.00	1.11	3.37	3.35	3.39
52	Binh Dinh	3.47	3.43	3.52	2.56	2.34	2.77	3.84	3.86	3.83
54	Phu Yen	1.26	0.99	1.57	1.06	0.44	1.75	1.36	1.25	1.49
56	Khanh Hoa	2.57	2.86	2.22	1.53	1.72	1.30	3.35	3.75	2.90
58	Ninh Thuan	1.97	1.56	2.48	1.18	1.49	0.80	2.40	1.60	3.40

Table 24 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	1.26	1.36	1.14	0.53	0.42	0.67	1.70	1.93	1.42
62	Kon Tum	0.49	0.53	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.44	0.52	0.59	0.44
64	Gia Lai	0.85	0.96	0.75	0.53	0.74	0.30	0.98	1.05	0.91
66	Dak Lak	2.47	2.36	2.59	1.35	1.24	1.48	2.77	2.66	2.90
67	Dak Nong	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.15
68	Lam Dong	2.45	2.83	2.02	1.12	1.50	0.71	3.24	3.60	2.83
70	Binh Phuoc	1.29	1.66	0.89	0.30	0.56	0.00	1.55	1.94	1.12
72	Tay Ninh	1.49	1.72	1.20	0.22	0.28	0.17	1.82	2.08	1.49
74	Binh Duong	0.13	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.78	0.96	0.58
75	Dong Nai	0.45	0.65	0.22	0.37	0.54	0.19	0.49	0.71	0.24
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.22	1.09	1.38	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.26	1.01	1.57
79	Ho Chi Minh City	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00
80	Long An	1.41	1.69	1.08	0.96	1.20	0.71	1.50	1.78	1.16
82	Tien Giang	3.63	3.36	3.92	2.56	2.73	2.38	3.81	3.46	4.19
83	Ben Tre	1.89	1.98	1.77	1.00	1.14	0.84	1.98	2.07	1.88
84	Tra Vinh	3.50	4.24	2.66	0.76	0.69	0.84	4.01	4.86	3.02
86	Vinh Long	7.72	8.48	6.83	2.22	3.20	1.20	8.68	9.34	7.89
87	Dong Thap	3.53	3.43	3.65	1.84	2.24	1.40	3.86	3.64	4.15
89	An Giang	1.90	1.59	2.29	1.52	1.34	1.73	2.06	1.69	2.52
91	Kien Giang	2.29	2.25	2.36	1.16	1.27	1.02	2.69	2.58	2.85
92	Can Tho	2.36	2.53	2.14	1.73	2.07	1.30	3.58	3.38	3.87
93	Hau Giang	0.88	0.93	0.81	0.76	0.77	0.74	0.92	0.99	0.83
94	Soc Trang	4.30	4.62	3.87	1.74	2.21	1.15	5.57	5.73	5.33
95	Bac Lieu	1.19	1.07	1.37	1.21	1.00	1.49	1.19	1.10	1.33
96	Ca Mau	3.34	3.27	3.43	0.92	0.59	1.33	3.97	3.93	4.04

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 25

UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AT WORKING AGES, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1.89**	**1.92**	**1.85**	**0.84**	**0.86**	**0.82**	**2.39**	**2.42**	**2.36**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.53	1.62	1.44	0.96	1.11	0.80	1.64	1.71	1.57
R2	Red River Delta	1.60	1.52	1.68	0.76	0.65	0.87	1.99	1.93	2.06
R3	North and South Central Coast	2.60	2.59	2.62	1.36	1.32	1.41	3.05	3.05	3.05
R4	Central Highlands	1.72	1.81	1.61	0.91	1.05	0.73	2.02	2.09	1.94
R5	Southeast	0.50	0.56	0.42	0.32	0.33	0.31	0.82	0.96	0.64
R6	Mekong River Delta	3.05	3.07	3.03	1.56	1.72	1.35	3.52	3.48	3.57
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	0.76	0.64	0.89	0.61	0.44	0.80	0.88	0.80	0.96
02	Ha Giang	0.80	0.41	1.22	0.57	0.88	0.25	0.84	0.34	1.39
04	Cao Bang	0.91	1.14	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.65	0.99	1.29	0.66
06	Bac Kan	0.93	1.14	0.71	1.86	2.23	1.46	0.78	0.96	0.58
08	Tuyen Quang	2.87	2.95	2.79	0.96	0.58	1.39	3.12	3.25	2.97
10	Lao Cai	0.62	0.70	0.53	0.27	0.24	0.31	0.70	0.81	0.58
11	Dien Bien	7.53	7.88	7.17	2.39	2.31	2.47	8.36	8.75	7.95
12	Lai Chau	3.81	3.44	4.19	1.62	1.73	1.52	4.28	3.78	4.81
14	Son La	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.19	0.17
15	Yen Bai	0.77	0.98	0.53	0.72	1.00	0.43	0.78	0.97	0.56
17	Hoa Binh	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.28	0.10	0.47	0.94	0.97	0.91
19	Thai Nguyen	0.86	0.87	0.86	1.23	1.63	0.82	0.73	0.61	0.88
20	Lang Son	1.90	2.26	1.50	1.41	1.84	0.95	2.00	2.34	1.61

Table 25 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	0.45	0.58	0.29	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.81	1.08	0.43
24	Bac Giang	0.92	1.06	0.77	0.67	0.90	0.43	0.95	1.08	0.81
25	Phu Tho	2.06	2.38	1.72	1.41	1.60	1.22	2.18	2.51	1.82
26	Vinh Phuc	2.18	2.45	1.91	0.78	0.77	0.79	2.57	2.93	2.20
27	Bac Ninh	0.92	0.78	1.06	1.08	0.86	1.30	0.85	0.75	0.96
30	Hai Duong	2.49	2.72	2.25	1.21	1.01	1.40	2.87	3.19	2.52
31	Hai Phong	1.37	1.65	1.03	0.97	0.99	0.94	1.69	2.20	1.10
33	Hung Yen	3.64	3.72	3.56	1.04	0.71	1.38	4.02	4.15	3.89
34	Thai Binh	0.84	0.90	0.78	0.15	0.29	0.00	0.91	0.97	0.86
35	Ha Nam	1.59	1.38	1.82	0.77	0.55	1.03	1.73	1.53	1.96
36	Nam Dinh	4.21	3.04	5.49	1.42	1.20	1.67	4.80	3.43	6.27
37	Ninh Binh	2.08	2.28	1.89	2.10	2.69	1.44	2.08	2.18	1.98
38	Thanh Hoa	3.84	4.15	3.50	1.20	1.42	0.97	4.25	4.56	3.91
40	Nghe An	1.38	1.15	1.62	1.20	0.81	1.64	1.40	1.19	1.62
42	Ha Tinh	4.34	3.37	5.31	2.50	2.49	2.50	4.64	3.51	5.76
44	Quang Binh	3.07	2.98	3.16	2.31	2.58	2.04	3.32	3.11	3.55
45	Quang Tri	1.08	1.24	0.91	0.99	1.07	0.89	1.11	1.30	0.91
46	Thua Thien Hue	2.08	2.44	1.67	1.31	1.33	1.29	2.78	3.43	2.01
48	Da Nang	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.36	0.38	0.34
49	Quang Nam	2.76	3.12	2.36	1.39	1.18	1.61	3.10	3.57	2.56
51	Quang Ngai	3.48	3.47	3.48	1.68	1.95	1.41	3.78	3.71	3.86
52	Binh Dinh	3.94	3.75	4.17	2.83	2.49	3.21	4.42	4.28	4.58
54	Phu Yen	1.18	0.93	1.48	1.03	0.41	1.76	1.26	1.19	1.34
56	Khanh Hoa	2.64	2.89	2.32	1.61	1.79	1.37	3.47	3.81	3.06
58	Ninh Thuan	2.12	1.66	2.73	1.25	1.56	0.84	2.60	1.72	3.77

Table 25 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	1.31	1.42	1.15	0.44	0.39	0.51	1.83	2.05	1.53
62	Kon Tum	0.51	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.57	0.63	0.49
64	Gia Lai	0.91	1.02	0.80	0.57	0.78	0.34	1.05	1.12	0.97
66	Dak Lak	2.58	2.46	2.73	1.38	1.25	1.53	2.91	2.78	3.06
67	Dak Nong	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.12
68	Lam Dong	2.59	2.95	2.14	1.13	1.54	0.63	3.42	3.75	3.02
70	Binh Phuoc	1.37	1.72	0.98	0.33	0.60	0.00	1.64	2.01	1.23
72	Tay Ninh	1.55	1.76	1.27	0.25	0.29	0.19	1.90	2.13	1.58
74	Binh Duong	0.14	0.08	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.85	1.02	0.66
75	Dong Nai	0.42	0.62	0.18	0.36	0.56	0.15	0.44	0.65	0.19
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.21	1.06	1.40	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.25	0.99	1.61
79	Ho Chi Minh City	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
80	Long An	1.38	1.70	0.97	0.95	1.33	0.53	1.46	1.77	1.07
82	Tien Giang	3.91	3.59	4.29	2.67	2.94	2.36	4.11	3.69	4.61
83	Ben Tre	1.94	1.81	2.11	1.12	1.19	1.04	2.03	1.87	2.23
84	Tra Vinh	3.77	4.46	2.89	0.77	0.74	0.80	4.35	5.13	3.32
86	Vinh Long	8.17	8.99	7.12	2.35	3.19	1.40	9.25	9.99	8.27
87	Dong Thap	3.84	3.61	4.15	2.02	2.25	1.74	4.20	3.87	4.65
89	An Giang	1.91	1.60	2.33	1.60	1.44	1.81	2.04	1.66	2.56
91	Kien Giang	2.45	2.43	2.48	1.19	1.36	0.95	2.90	2.80	3.05
92	Can Tho	2.47	2.66	2.22	1.71	2.07	1.23	4.01	3.76	4.38
93	Hau Giang	0.92	0.96	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.91	0.93	1.00	0.84
94	Soc Trang	4.66	4.91	4.29	1.91	2.39	1.25	6.05	6.13	5.93
95	Bac Lieu	1.23	1.10	1.43	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.22	1.11	1.42
96	Ca Mau	3.51	3.44	3.61	1.03	0.65	1.56	4.17	4.13	4.24

***Note:** The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*

Table 26

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 216.9**	**645.1**	**571.8**	**1 177.2**	**645.6**	**531.6**	**1 151.8**	**633.2**	**518.6**	**1 090.5**	**608.7**	**481.8**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	78.1	43.0	35.1	75.0	46.6	28.5	88.2	54.8	33.5	73.9	42.4	31.5
R2	Red River Delta	280.0	165.8	114.3	233.4	143.3	90.1	270.3	168.8	101.6	241.2	149.2	92.0
	Of which : Hanoi city	69.2	43.9	25.3	66.9	40.6	26.3	83.0	49.7	33.3	83.6	53.0	30.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	304.6	165.6	139.0	292.1	174.2	117.9	286.4	150.3	136.0	269.4	150.0	119.4
R4	Central Highlands	38.1	15.7	22.4	36.8	17.7	19.0	33.5	13.8	19.7	29.6	16.6	13.0
R5	Southeast	260.5	131.2	129.3	272.8	136.7	136.1	215.7	114.5	101.2	193.6	115.0	78.5
	Of which : Hochiminh city	130.9	65.7	65.2	127.9	66.5	61.4	122.4	72.4	50.0	113.9	74.9	38.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	255.5	123.9	131.6	267.1	127.1	140.0	257.7	131.0	126.8	282.8	135.5	147.3
URBAN		**553.3**	**293.7**	**259.6**	**537.4**	**295.7**	**241.7**	**529.0**	**286.3**	**242.7**	**518.3**	**290.5**	**227.8**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	31.9	17.0	14.9	32.7	17.6	15.2	40.3	27.6	12.7	39.3	22.9	16.4
R2	Red River Delta	110.7	61.6	49.1	109.6	62.2	47.4	120.9	65.7	55.3	114.6	68.6	46.1
	Of which : Hanoi city	44.7	26.3	18.4	46.0	27.0	19.0	57.7	29.4	28.3	59.5	38.5	21.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	185.5	92.6	92.9	170.6	86.4	84.2	154.8	83.9	70.9	153.2	90.9	62.3
R4	Central Highlands	19.4	9.7	9.7	22.4	13.0	9.4	21.8	11.2	10.7	20.4	10.6	9.8
R5	Southeast	73.2	38.5	34.7	61.4	33.7	27.7	50.4	25.2	25.2	50.8	24.3	26.5
	Of which: Hochiminh city	112.3	54.1	58.2	109.2	52.7	56.5	104.4	58.7	45.7	102.4	66.6	35.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	79.7	39.9	39.9	73.7	42.7	31.0	62.6	35.9	26.7	69.0	35.5	33.6

Table 26 (continued)

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**663.6**	**351.4**	**312.2**	**639.8**	**349.9**	**289.9**	**622.7**	**346.8**	**275.9**	**572.2**	**318.2**	**254.0**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	46.2	26.0	20.2	42.3	29.0	13.3	47.9	27.2	20.7	34.6	19.4	15.2
R2	Red River Delta	169.4	104.2	65.2	123.8	81.1	42.7	149.3	103.1	46.2	126.6	80.7	45.9
	Of which : Hanoi city	24.5	17.6	6.9	20.9	13.6	7.3	25.2	20.3	4.9	24.1	14.5	9.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	178.5	92.6	85.9	163.7	100.3	63.4	157.8	88.3	69.5	147.7	87.9	59.7
R4	Central Highlands	18.8	6.0	12.7	14.3	4.7	9.6	11.7	2.7	9.0	9.2	6.0	3.2
R5	Southeast	75.0	38.7	36.3	102.2	50.4	51.9	60.9	30.6	30.3	40.3	24.1	16.2
	Of which: Hochiminh city	18.6	11.7	6.9	18.7	13.9	4.9	18.0	13.7	4.3	11.5	8.4	3.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	175.8	84.0	91.8	193.4	84.4	109.0	195.1	95.1	100.1	213.8	100.1	113.7

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 27

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AT WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 159.8**	**622.7**	**537.1**	**1 144.6**	**631.3**	**513.3**	**1 128.7**	**625.3**	**503.4**	**1 051.6**	**590.3**	**461.2**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	74.5	41.3	33.3	73.5	45.3	28.2	86.8	54.2	32.6	72.3	41.8	30.5
R2	Red River Delta	264.4	159.6	104.8	229.2	141.3	87.9	269.6	168.4	101.2	234.1	147.0	87.2
	Of which: Hanoi city	69.2	43.9	25.3	66.9	40.6	26.3	83.0	49.7	33.3	82.3	51.8	30.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	291.3	158.9	132.5	289.0	173.5	115.5	278.7	147.9	130.9	254.2	142.9	111.2
R4	Central Highlands	36.1	15.5	20.7	36.2	17.2	19.0	33.5	13.8	19.7	29.6	16.6	13.0
R5	Southeast	248.9	127.4	121.4	267.3	134.5	132.8	210.4	113.5	97.0	192.1	114.6	77.5
	Of which: Hochiminh city	126.0	65.2	60.7	122.9	64.3	58.6	118.9	71.4	47.5	112.9	74.9	37.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	244.5	120.0	124.4	249.3	119.6	129.7	249.7	127.6	122.2	269.2	127.4	141.8
URBAN		**534.1**	**287.1**	**247.0**	**525.7**	**289.9**	**235.7**	**521.3**	**283.2**	**238.1**	**502.9**	**283.4**	**219.5**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	31.2	16.4	14.8	32.7	17.6	15.2	39.8	27.1	12.7	38.5	22.3	16.2
R2	Red River Delta	107.3	60.5	46.8	107.8	61.1	46.7	120.2	65.3	54.9	111.6	68.0	43.6
	Of which: Hanoi city	44.7	26.3	18.4	46.0	27.0	19.0	57.7	29.4	28.3	59.5	38.5	21.0
R3	North and South Central Coast	123.0	71.2	51.8	126.8	73.1	53.7	127.2	62.1	65.1	113.7	58.1	55.6
R4	Central Highlands	17.9	9.4	8.5	22.4	13.0	9.4	21.8	11.2	10.7	20.4	10.6	9.8
R5	Southeast	176.9	90.5	86.4	165.4	84.1	81.3	151.3	82.9	68.4	151.8	90.5	61.3
	Of which: Hochiminh city	107.4	53.6	53.8	104.2	50.4	53.8	100.9	57.7	43.2	101.4	66.6	34.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	77.9	39.2	38.7	70.4	41.0	29.4	60.9	34.6	26.3	66.9	33.8	33.1

Table 27 (continued)

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**625.6**	**335.6**	**290.0**	**618.9**	**341.4**	**277.5**	**607.4**	**342.1**	**265.3**	**548.7**	**307.0**	**241.7**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	43.4	24.9	18.5	40.7	27.7	13.0	47.0	27.1	19.9	33.8	19.4	14.3
R2	Red River Delta	157.1	99.1	58.0	121.4	80.2	41.2	149.3	103.1	46.2	122.5	79.0	43.6
	Of which: Hanoi city	24.5	17.6	6.9	20.9	13.6	7.3	25.2	20.3	4.9	22.8	13.2	9.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	168.3	87.7	80.6	162.2	100.3	61.9	151.5	85.8	65.8	140.5	84.9	55.6
R4	Central Highlands	18.2	6.0	12.2	13.8	4.2	9.6	11.7	2.7	9.0	9.2	6.0	3.2
R5	Southeast	72.0	37.1	35.0	101.9	50.4	51.6	59.1	30.6	28.5	40.3	24.1	16.2
	Of which: Hochiminh city	18.6	11.7	6.9	18.7	13.9	4.9	18.0	13.7	4.3	11.5	8.4	3.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	166.6	80.9	85.7	178.9	78.6	100.4	188.8	92.9	95.9	202.3	93.6	108.8

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 28

AGE STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	13.0	14.1	11.7	10.7	11.9	9.4	15.0	16.0	13.7
	20-24	36.3	33.3	39.9	37.2	32.5	42.9	35.4	34.0	37.2
	25-29	16.1	16.6	15.6	17.4	17.5	17.3	15.0	15.8	14.1
	30-34	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.2	8.9
	35-39	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
	40-44	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.3
	45-49	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.1	5.2	2.7	5.3	5.2	5.4
	50-54	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	2.3	4.2	3.8	4.6
	55-59	2.7	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2
	60-64	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
	65 and over	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.5
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	11.0	14.3	6.0	6.0	9.1	1.7	14.9	18.4	9.7
	20-24	42.2	35.9	51.6	45.3	39.7	53.3	39.7	32.8	50.2
	25-29	19.9	19.6	20.3	24.3	21.9	27.7	16.3	17.8	14.1
	30-34	8.8	9.8	7.3	8.0	10.3	4.7	9.4	9.3	9.5
	35-39	4.9	5.6	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.4	5.5	7.0	3.3
	40-44	3.7	4.7	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	5.0	0.5
	45-49	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.9	1.4	2.9	2.0	4.2
	50-54	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.8
	55-59	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.6	2.8	2.2	3.8
	60-64	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.0
	65 and over	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0

Table 28 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	9.8	9.8	9.7	7.0	9.4	3.8	12.0	10.1	15.4
	20-24	42.2	39.7	46.2	43.2	39.9	47.7	41.4	39.5	44.7
	25-29	16.4	17.6	14.5	18.2	16.8	20.0	14.9	18.1	9.2
	30-34	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.9	7.3	7.3	7.2
	35-39	4.7	5.8	3.0	5.7	6.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	1.5
	40-44	5.5	5.9	5.0	6.2	6.6	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.2
	45-49	4.5	5.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.3	6.4	3.5
	50-54	4.4	3.6	5.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	5.1	3.3	8.1
	55-59	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.7	3.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4
	60-64	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.5
	65 and over	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.8	2.4	3.4
	Of which: **Hanoi city**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	8.6	9.9	6.4	6.5	9.7	2.0	12.8	10.1	18.9
	20-24	48.8	42.4	59.4	44.6	36.7	55.9	57.6	52.5	69.5
	25-29	17.1	16.3	18.6	19.8	17.1	23.6	11.6	14.8	4.3
	30-34	6.9	6.7	7.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
	35-39	5.9	8.2	2.2	6.1	8.3	3.0	5.6	8.0	0.0
	40-44	5.1	5.8	3.8	6.0	6.5	5.2	3.2	4.6	0.0
	45-49	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.6	3.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	50-54	2.9	4.0	1.2	3.2	5.3	0.3	2.2	1.6	3.6
	55-59	2.6	4.1	0.0	2.7	4.7	0.0	2.2	3.2	0.0
	60-64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	65 and over	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0

Table 28 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	13.1	13.8	12.1	12.4	11.1	14.2	13.6	15.9	10.5
	20-24	40.9	36.9	45.9	37.6	32.1	44.5	43.4	40.7	47.1
	25-29	17.3	17.9	16.4	19.6	21.4	17.4	15.4	15.2	15.6
	30-34	10.2	11.5	8.6	10.6	11.1	10.0	9.9	11.8	7.5
	35-39	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.9
	40-44	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.7	6.0	3.0	3.4	2.3	4.8
	45-49	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
	50-54	2.6	3.2	1.7	3.0	4.6	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
	55-59	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.6
	60-64	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.8
	65 and over	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.1
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	12.0	15.6	9.0	12.7	16.7	8.5	11.0	13.4	9.6
	20-24	39.8	30.7	47.3	38.0	29.6	47.1	42.3	32.9	47.6
	25-29	21.0	20.8	21.1	22.2	24.8	19.4	19.1	12.3	22.9
	30-34	7.4	9.1	6.0	11.1	12.2	9.9	2.0	2.6	1.7
	35-39	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.8	1.0	6.9	2.4	5.8	0.5
	40-44	4.8	6.6	3.4	2.0	3.2	0.8	9.0	13.9	6.2
	45-49	3.7	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.5	1.7	4.4	6.9	3.1
	50-54	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.7	1.9	6.1	5.7	6.3
	55-59	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.2
	60-64	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	65 and over	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.8	0.0

Table 28 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	14.0	16.2	11.6	11.1	13.0	9.0	21.5	24.6	18.1
	20-24	32.9	28.1	38.3	34.1	28.2	40.8	29.8	28.0	31.8
	25-29	13.8	13.0	14.7	14.1	14.2	14.1	12.8	9.7	16.2
	30-34	9.4	8.9	9.9	9.7	9.2	10.2	8.6	8.2	9.0
	35-39	7.8	7.3	8.3	7.5	7.2	7.9	8.5	7.7	9.3
	40-44	7.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.6	5.2	5.0	5.4
	45-49	4.9	7.0	2.5	5.1	7.7	2.2	4.4	5.4	3.4
	50-54	4.8	6.5	3.0	4.7	6.6	2.5	5.3	6.1	4.4
	55-59	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.2
	60-64	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
	65 and over	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1
	Of which: **Hochiminh city**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	9.7	11.6	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.8	20.0	28.9	1.9
	20-24	34.1	29.2	40.5	33.4	28.5	39.5	38.4	32.9	49.7
	25-29	15.2	13.9	16.8	16.5	15.2	18.1	6.5	7.2	5.0
	30-34	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.6	7.5	10.0	11.6	6.6
	35-39	7.5	7.0	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.3	6.6	2.6	14.8
	40-44	8.0	8.9	6.9	8.4	9.6	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
	45-49	6.9	8.9	4.3	6.2	9.0	2.9	11.0	8.2	16.7
	50-54	6.3	8.5	3.3	6.9	9.6	3.6	2.0	3.0	0.0
	55-59	3.9	3.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	60-64	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	65 and over	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 28 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	15.8	17.2	14.5	14.4	15.1	13.6	16.4	18.1	14.8
	20-24	26.4	25.5	27.2	30.1	27.7	32.8	25.0	24.6	25.3
	25-29	15.2	15.6	14.7	15.5	14.8	16.3	15.0	15.9	14.2
	30-34	10.9	10.3	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	10.3	9.3	11.1
	35-39	7.0	5.9	8.1	6.8	5.1	8.8	7.1	6.3	7.9
	40-44	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	8.0	5.3	6.1	5.1	6.9
	45-49	7.5	6.9	8.0	5.6	6.2	4.9	8.2	7.1	9.1
	50-54	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.0	5.2	4.8
	55-59	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.3	3.0	3.5	2.6
	60-64	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
	65 and over	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.9

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 29

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15-24 (YOUTH) BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**586.2**	**300.5**	**285.7**	**592.6**	**314.8**	**277.8**	**666.5**	**352.6**	**313.9**	**559.4**	**301.5**	**257.9**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	37.5	19.9	17.6	44.0	26.0	17.9	61.7	36.7	25.0	36.5	17.9	18.5
R2	Red River Delta	128.8	76.6	52.2	129.7	75.6	54.1	171.1	98.4	72.7	145.2	91.6	53.5
	Of which: Hanoi city	41.0	24.8	16.2	38.6	22.2	16.4	51.5	27.9	23.6	51.2	28.5	22.7
R3	North and South Central Coast	165.4	84.5	81.0	167.3	94.4	72.9	178.5	88.3	90.2	139.4	73.2	66.3
R4	Central Highlands	21.9	8.0	13.9	17.3	7.0	10.3	19.9	7.4	12.5	15.8	8.6	7.3
R5	Southeast	125.0	56.5	68.6	129.9	59.6	70.3	104.2	56.0	48.1	98.3	53.8	44.7
	Of which: Hochiminh city	60.7	26.4	34.3	56.2	24.0	32.2	58.6	36.4	22.2	54.2	32.6	21.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	107.5	55.0	52.5	104.4	52.1	52.3	131.0	65.6	65.4	124.2	56.5	67.7
URBAN		**263.4**	**126.7**	**136.7**	**267.3**	**137.5**	**129.8**	**285.9**	**143.5**	**142.4**	**258.8**	**133.7**	**125.1**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	54.7	33.0	21.9	58.5	33.9	24.5	67.8	33.1	34.7	58.0	33.6	24.4
R2	Red River Delta	29.3	18.3	11.1	34.7	20.5	14.2	36.0	19.9	16.1	24.5	13.2	11.3
	Of which: Hanoi city	25.4	14.7	10.8	23.8	13.4	10.3	31.8	13.2	18.6	33.5	20.4	13.1
R3	North and South Central Coast	56.6	27.3	29.4	67.5	34.2	33.3	79.7	33.3	46.4	62.6	26.9	35.7
R4	Central Highlands	9.4	4.1	5.3	11.1	6.0	5.1	13.1	6.1	6.9	11.2	5.7	5.5
R5	Southeast	92.6	38.9	53.9	78.9	33.3	45.5	66.8	37.8	29.1	73.6	40.2	33.6
	Of which: Hochiminh city	53.3	20.8	32.6	44.3	16.3	28.0	47.0	28.5	18.5	47.3	25.7	21.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	33.6	15.6	18.1	34.0	21.6	12.4	31.7	15.2	16.5	32.5	16.5	15.9

Table 29 (continued)

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**322.8**	**173.7**	**149.0**	**325.3**	**177.3**	**148.0**	**380.6**	**209.1**	**171.5**	**300.6**	**167.8**	**132.8**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	21.1	11.8	9.3	26.6	17.6	9.0	35.0	18.7	16.4	15.5	6.9	8.5
R2	Red River Delta	74.0	43.7	30.3	71.2	41.6	29.6	103.3	65.4	37.9	87.2	58.0	29.2
	Of which : Hanoi city	15.6	10.2	5.4	14.9	8.8	6.1	19.7	14.8	4.9	17.7	8.1	9.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	108.8	57.2	51.6	99.8	60.2	39.6	98.8	55.0	43.8	76.8	46.3	30.5
R4	Central Highlands	12.6	3.9	8.6	6.2	1.0	5.2	6.8	1.3	5.5	4.6	2.9	1.7
R5	Southeast	32.4	17.6	14.8	51.1	26.3	24.9	37.3	18.3	19.1	24.7	13.6	11.1
	Of which: Hochiminh city	7.4	5.6	1.8	11.9	7.7	4.3	11.6	7.9	3.7	6.9	6.9	0.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	73.9	39.5	34.4	70.4	30.5	39.9	99.3	50.4	48.9	91.7	40.0	51.7

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 30

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**2.12**	**2.25**	**1.98**	**3.17**	**3.36**	**2.96**	**1.64**	**1.74**	**1.53**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.01	1.21	0.81	2.85	3.47	2.26	0.67	0.80	0.53
R2	Red River Delta	2.12	2.62	1.63	3.17	3.61	2.73	1.66	2.18	1.18
R3	North and South Central Coast	2.40	2.67	2.12	4.14	4.49	3.77	1.80	2.03	1.56
R4	Central Highlands	0.96	0.84	1.10	2.10	2.11	2.09	0.54	0.37	0.72
R5	Southeast	2.64	2.63	2.65	2.99	3.03	2.93	2.03	1.95	2.12
R6	Mekong River Delta	2.54	2.25	2.91	2.97	2.87	3.08	2.42	2.06	2.86
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	1.93	2.42	1.45	2.93	3.38	2.46	1.13	1.62	0.67
02	Ha Giang	0.39	0.34	0.44	2.41	2.35	2.48	0.06	0.03	0.10
04	Cao Bang	0.94	1.25	0.63	3.52	5.11	2.01	0.30	0.32	0.27
06	Bac Kan	0.76	0.83	0.70	3.21	3.42	3.00	0.36	0.39	0.32
08	Tuyen Quang	1.00	1.11	0.90	2.51	3.17	1.88	0.80	0.83	0.76
10	Lao Cai	1.17	1.36	0.96	3.57	3.42	3.71	0.57	0.87	0.23
11	Dien Bien	0.51	0.43	0.59	2.23	1.61	2.79	0.23	0.25	0.21
12	Lai Chau	0.50	0.60	0.41	0.67	0.72	0.63	0.46	0.57	0.35
14	Son La	0.81	0.71	0.91	2.92	3.44	2.43	0.49	0.32	0.67
15	Yen Bai	0.72	0.61	0.83	2.42	1.77	3.02	0.31	0.35	0.27
17	Hoa Binh	0.43	0.51	0.35	1.77	2.67	0.93	0.24	0.21	0.26
19	Thai Nguyen	1.74	2.63	0.86	2.75	3.78	1.77	1.38	2.23	0.54
20	Lang Son	1.80	2.37	1.22	4.04	5.78	2.28	1.35	1.68	1.00

Table 30 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	4.37	4.50	4.22	4.34	5.00	3.66	4.40	3.96	4.94
24	Bac Giang	0.99	1.15	0.82	2.45	3.61	1.30	0.80	0.85	0.76
25	Phu Tho	1.46	1.75	1.18	3.94	4.60	3.34	1.02	1.27	0.79
26	Vinh Phuc	1.79	1.73	1.84	2.41	1.62	3.20	1.63	1.76	1.51
27	Bac Ninh	1.99	2.79	1.26	2.86	3.49	2.31	1.66	2.54	0.86
30	Hai Duong	2.44	2.96	1.94	3.88	4.92	2.92	2.04	2.43	1.67
31	Hai Phong	3.35	4.36	2.31	4.00	4.50	3.46	2.87	4.25	1.51
33	Hung Yen	2.09	2.74	1.49	2.73	2.70	2.76	2.00	2.74	1.31
34	Thai Binh	1.03	1.35	0.73	0.45	0.45	0.44	1.08	1.44	0.76
35	Ha Nam	1.77	2.18	1.37	4.78	4.96	4.58	1.28	1.71	0.88
36	Nam Dinh	1.68	1.87	1.49	2.17	2.12	2.22	1.58	1.82	1.36
37	Ninh Binh	1.46	2.20	0.77	2.69	3.35	2.02	1.21	1.95	0.54
38	Thanh Hoa	1.64	1.97	1.32	5.82	5.95	5.68	1.02	1.38	0.66
40	Nghe An	1.27	1.38	1.15	4.35	4.29	4.41	0.84	0.96	0.72
42	Ha Tinh	2.25	3.48	1.11	2.70	4.08	1.43	2.18	3.39	1.06
44	Quang Binh	2.61	3.06	2.18	3.02	4.13	1.98	2.49	2.73	2.25
45	Quang Tri	2.43	2.59	2.27	5.21	6.35	4.05	1.40	1.17	1.62
46	Thua Thien Hue	3.79	3.88	3.69	4.17	4.31	4.01	3.46	3.52	3.40
48	Da Nang	4.34	5.05	3.61	4.56	5.21	3.89	3.01	4.09	1.89
49	Quang Nam	2.99	3.55	2.43	4.11	5.66	2.68	2.73	3.08	2.37
51	Quang Ngai	2.46	2.28	2.65	4.44	4.56	4.33	2.13	1.91	2.35
52	Binh Dinh	2.24	2.82	1.66	3.09	4.06	2.11	1.90	2.31	1.48
54	Phu Yen	1.52	1.28	1.78	2.70	2.20	3.24	0.94	0.82	1.06
56	Khanh Hoa	3.60	3.65	3.53	3.92	3.99	3.83	3.35	3.39	3.31
58	Ninh Thuan	3.78	3.40	4.24	4.87	4.50	5.34	3.17	2.79	3.63

Table 30 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	3.26	2.94	3.64	3.90	3.71	4.14	2.86	2.47	3.34
62	Kon Tum	0.85	0.71	1.01	1.78	1.56	2.02	0.34	0.28	0.41
64	Gia Lai	0.82	0.83	0.81	1.93	2.23	1.61	0.39	0.25	0.51
66	Dak Lak	1.22	1.12	1.34	2.77	3.38	2.11	0.79	0.50	1.12
67	Dak Nong	0.54	0.42	0.66	1.96	1.25	2.70	0.29	0.28	0.29
68	Lam Dong	1.00	0.71	1.32	1.81	1.29	2.38	0.50	0.38	0.65
70	Binh Phuoc	1.89	1.64	2.16	3.27	2.90	3.66	1.53	1.30	1.77
72	Tay Ninh	1.45	1.17	1.79	1.57	1.61	1.53	1.41	1.06	1.86
74	Binh Duong	2.78	2.84	2.71	2.66	2.68	2.64	4.14	4.62	3.61
75	Dong Nai	2.52	2.24	2.83	3.28	3.29	3.27	2.14	1.73	2.60
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	3.08	2.81	3.41	3.64	2.93	4.52	2.54	2.69	2.35
79	Ho Chi Minh City	2.87	3.06	2.65	3.04	3.18	2.89	2.10	2.58	1.53
80	Long An	2.84	3.09	2.55	2.33	2.99	1.64	2.94	3.11	2.74
82	Tien Giang	1.78	1.86	1.69	3.27	3.77	2.77	1.53	1.56	1.51
83	Ben Tre	1.94	1.81	2.08	2.37	2.12	2.64	1.89	1.78	2.02
84	Tra Vinh	1.95	2.25	1.60	3.05	3.63	2.44	1.74	2.00	1.43
86	Vinh Long	3.67	3.40	3.99	5.10	6.30	3.82	3.42	2.90	4.03
87	Dong Thap	2.48	2.12	2.93	2.61	2.47	2.76	2.46	2.06	2.97
89	An Giang	2.12	1.76	2.56	2.84	2.28	3.48	1.82	1.56	2.16
91	Kien Giang	3.07	2.15	4.36	3.15	2.58	3.90	3.04	2.01	4.52
92	Can Tho	3.53	3.05	4.14	2.52	2.51	2.54	5.41	4.03	7.27
93	Hau Giang	2.00	1.78	2.27	2.09	1.74	2.52	1.98	1.80	2.20
94	Soc Trang	2.85	2.28	3.62	3.81	3.35	4.36	2.37	1.77	3.21
95	Bac Lieu	3.19	2.26	4.57	3.82	3.78	3.87	2.98	1.78	4.83
96	Ca Mau	2.25	1.93	2.73	2.51	2.48	2.53	2.19	1.79	2.78

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 31

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AT WORKING AGES, 2015

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**2.33**	**2.39**	**2.26**	**3.37**	**3.49**	**3.23**	**1.82**	**1.86**	**1.78**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.10	1.26	0.93	3.11	3.62	2.60	0.72	0.83	0.59
R2	Red River Delta	2.42	2.85	1.94	3.42	3.79	3.02	1.94	2.40	1.43
R3	North and South Central Coast	2.71	2.89	2.51	4.51	4.71	4.28	2.05	2.22	1.86
R4	Central Highlands	1.03	0.88	1.21	2.27	2.23	2.32	0.57	0.38	0.79
R5	Southeast	2.74	2.71	2.78	3.05	3.09	3.01	2.17	2.04	2.33
R6	Mekong River Delta	2.77	2.36	3.32	3.22	2.99	3.52	2.63	2.17	3.26
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	2.14	2.57	1.67	3.16	3.57	2.71	1.27	1.72	0.80
02	Ha Giang	0.43	0.36	0.51	2.66	2.49	2.83	0.07	0.03	0.11
04	Cao Bang	1.06	1.33	0.75	3.92	5.38	2.38	0.33	0.34	0.32
06	Bac Kan	0.81	0.86	0.75	3.40	3.62	3.16	0.37	0.39	0.35
08	Tuyen Quang	1.10	1.19	0.99	3.01	3.53	2.43	0.85	0.89	0.81
10	Lao Cai	1.24	1.36	1.09	3.87	3.58	4.17	0.57	0.83	0.27
11	Dien Bien	0.55	0.45	0.65	2.39	1.68	3.08	0.25	0.26	0.24
12	Lai Chau	0.54	0.63	0.45	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.50	0.60	0.39
14	Son La	0.85	0.74	0.96	3.25	3.68	2.82	0.50	0.34	0.68
15	Yen Bai	0.82	0.66	1.00	2.77	1.93	3.63	0.35	0.37	0.33
17	Hoa Binh	0.48	0.54	0.41	2.05	2.96	1.13	0.26	0.23	0.31
19	Thai Nguyen	1.89	2.73	0.98	2.92	3.82	2.00	1.51	2.34	0.59
20	Lang Son	1.92	2.41	1.36	4.29	5.93	2.47	1.42	1.69	1.12

Table 31 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	4.61	4.55	4.70	4.68	5.11	4.18	4.53	3.91	5.39
24	Bac Giang	1.10	1.19	1.00	2.61	3.67	1.50	0.90	0.88	0.93
25	Phu Tho	1.64	1.89	1.37	4.20	4.65	3.77	1.16	1.40	0.89
26	Vinh Phuc	2.01	1.89	2.12	2.37	1.71	3.06	1.90	1.94	1.87
27	Bac Ninh	2.29	3.08	1.48	3.11	3.68	2.55	1.97	2.86	1.04
30	Hai Duong	2.79	3.25	2.29	4.19	5.12	3.27	2.37	2.72	1.98
31	Hai Phong	3.86	4.76	2.81	4.34	4.68	3.94	3.48	4.82	1.89
33	Hung Yen	2.35	3.02	1.66	2.81	2.87	2.75	2.28	3.04	1.49
34	Thai Binh	1.30	1.55	1.03	0.54	0.52	0.56	1.38	1.66	1.08
35	Ha Nam	2.04	2.36	1.69	5.07	5.23	4.88	1.49	1.83	1.11
36	Nam Dinh	1.98	2.09	1.86	2.28	2.13	2.45	1.91	2.08	1.74
37	Ninh Binh	1.78	2.56	0.98	3.01	3.67	2.26	1.51	2.30	0.72
38	Thanh Hoa	1.89	2.11	1.64	6.23	6.34	6.12	1.18	1.45	0.87
40	Nghe An	1.46	1.55	1.36	4.86	4.64	5.11	0.96	1.08	0.84
42	Ha Tinh	2.68	4.08	1.24	3.08	4.55	1.56	2.61	4.00	1.18
44	Quang Binh	2.93	3.28	2.56	3.37	4.41	2.30	2.79	2.91	2.66
45	Quang Tri	2.85	2.93	2.77	5.89	6.91	4.74	1.67	1.34	2.02
46	Thua Thien Hue	4.28	4.21	4.36	4.67	4.55	4.81	3.93	3.90	3.95
48	Da Nang	4.70	5.24	4.10	4.89	5.38	4.35	3.50	4.41	2.41
49	Quang Nam	3.58	4.00	3.11	4.66	6.10	3.19	3.32	3.51	3.09
51	Quang Ngai	2.77	2.39	3.21	5.03	4.83	5.23	2.38	1.99	2.84
52	Binh Dinh	2.48	3.02	1.87	3.33	4.18	2.37	2.12	2.53	1.65
54	Phu Yen	1.72	1.41	2.09	2.95	2.38	3.61	1.09	0.92	1.29
56	Khanh Hoa	3.86	3.77	3.97	4.08	3.98	4.21	3.68	3.60	3.79
58	Ninh Thuan	4.03	3.55	4.66	5.23	4.63	6.05	3.34	2.94	3.87

Table 31 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	3.37	3.01	3.84	4.06	3.75	4.49	2.94	2.55	3.45
62	Kon Tum	0.93	0.76	1.15	1.95	1.66	2.29	0.37	0.30	0.47
64	Gia Lai	0.87	0.84	0.90	2.06	2.34	1.74	0.40	0.22	0.58
66	Dak Lak	1.32	1.18	1.49	3.03	3.58	2.38	0.85	0.53	1.25
67	Dak Nong	0.57	0.45	0.70	2.13	1.31	3.06	0.29	0.29	0.29
68	Lam Dong	1.06	0.76	1.43	1.96	1.39	2.63	0.55	0.40	0.73
70	Binh Phuoc	2.03	1.69	2.42	3.54	2.97	4.20	1.64	1.35	1.96
72	Tay Ninh	1.56	1.21	2.02	1.72	1.69	1.76	1.52	1.09	2.10
74	Binh Duong	2.80	2.82	2.77	2.67	2.65	2.70	4.36	4.85	3.77
75	Dong Nai	2.67	2.33	3.06	3.46	3.41	3.51	2.26	1.79	2.83
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	3.25	2.97	3.61	3.74	3.05	4.62	2.75	2.90	2.56
79	Ho Chi Minh City	2.95	3.14	2.72	3.10	3.24	2.93	2.26	2.69	1.70
80	Long An	2.99	3.20	2.73	2.62	3.17	1.97	3.06	3.20	2.89
82	Tien Giang	1.98	2.02	1.94	3.43	3.78	3.03	1.74	1.73	1.75
83	Ben Tre	2.13	1.81	2.54	2.66	2.27	3.12	2.07	1.76	2.48
84	Tra Vinh	2.17	2.39	1.89	3.32	3.91	2.63	1.95	2.11	1.73
86	Vinh Long	4.15	3.68	4.74	5.52	6.47	4.43	3.89	3.19	4.80
87	Dong Thap	2.46	2.03	3.05	2.86	2.67	3.11	2.39	1.91	3.04
89	An Giang	2.32	1.88	2.93	3.00	2.27	3.93	2.04	1.71	2.49
91	Kien Giang	3.35	2.32	4.87	3.43	2.76	4.36	3.32	2.17	5.06
92	Can Tho	3.79	3.24	4.52	2.76	2.68	2.87	5.78	4.29	7.94
93	Hau Giang	2.23	1.87	2.74	2.32	1.78	3.06	2.21	1.90	2.63
94	Soc Trang	3.13	2.39	4.22	4.06	3.30	5.11	2.65	1.94	3.73
95	Bac Lieu	3.59	2.44	5.47	4.30	4.01	4.74	3.36	1.95	5.72
96	Ca Mau	2.43	2.04	3.06	2.81	2.71	2.95	2.33	1.87	3.09

***Note:** The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*

Table 32

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**2.12**	**2.25**	**1.98**	**3.17**	**3.36**	**2.96**	**1.64**	**1.74**	**1.53**
	15-19	5.80	6.09	5.41	12.40	13.43	11.09	4.34	4.49	4.14
	20-24	7.61	7.14	8.17	11.82	11.60	12.02	5.73	5.38	6.16
	25-29	2.95	3.16	2.71	4.24	4.58	3.89	2.25	2.43	2.04
	30-34	1.56	1.71	1.41	2.12	2.32	1.91	1.24	1.36	1.12
	35-39	1.02	1.08	0.96	1.47	1.54	1.40	0.78	0.84	0.72
	40-44	0.98	1.05	0.91	1.55	1.76	1.33	0.70	0.69	0.70
	45-49	0.92	1.08	0.75	1.14	1.52	0.72	0.81	0.87	0.76
	50-54	0.83	0.98	0.68	1.18	1.60	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.66
	55-59	0.78	0.95	0.60	1.43	1.61	1.20	0.52	0.65	0.40
	60-64	0.61	0.70	0.52	0.97	1.32	0.59	0.50	0.50	0.49
	65 and over	0.63	0.78	0.47	0.78	1.04	0.52	0.59	0.72	0.46
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**1.01**	**1.21**	**0.81**	**2.85**	**3.47**	**2.26**	**0.67**	**0.80**	**0.53**
	15-19	1.63	2.36	0.78	8.80	13.95	2.25	1.28	1.78	0.71
	20-24	3.74	3.62	3.89	15.30	15.69	14.91	2.21	2.08	2.36
	25-29	1.54	1.77	1.29	5.79	6.90	4.89	0.82	1.03	0.59
	30-34	0.70	0.92	0.48	1.57	2.49	0.72	0.51	0.59	0.42
	35-39	0.43	0.59	0.27	0.86	1.03	0.71	0.33	0.50	0.16
	40-44	0.34	0.53	0.17	0.93	1.13	0.74	0.21	0.39	0.03
	45-49	0.30	0.36	0.24	0.74	1.23	0.29	0.20	0.17	0.23
	50-54	0.25	0.31	0.19	0.57	0.73	0.40	0.18	0.22	0.15
	55-59	0.33	0.40	0.27	0.57	0.84	0.21	0.28	0.28	0.29
	60-64	0.32	0.57	0.11	0.46	0.99	0.00	0.30	0.49	0.13
	65 and over	0.23	0.40	0.10	0.73	1.62	0.00	0.15	0.19	0.12

Table 32 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**2.12**	**2.62**	**1.63**	**3.17**	**3.61**	**2.73**	**1.66**	**2.18**	**1.18**
	15-19	8.00	8.95	6.86	16.14	22.56	8.31	6.44	6.31	6.59
	20-24	10.10	11.16	8.96	15.83	18.15	13.84	7.70	8.66	6.57
	25-29	3.33	4.38	2.30	4.83	5.21	4.47	2.54	3.95	1.14
	30-34	1.31	1.64	1.01	1.73	1.94	1.52	1.07	1.46	0.72
	35-39	0.89	1.38	0.43	1.34	1.80	0.89	0.63	1.13	0.17
	40-44	0.99	1.30	0.69	1.46	1.77	1.14	0.75	1.05	0.46
	45-49	0.87	1.25	0.51	1.03	1.21	0.86	0.80	1.27	0.36
	50-54	0.78	0.82	0.76	1.02	1.25	0.77	0.69	0.62	0.75
	55-59	0.49	0.75	0.23	1.11	1.48	0.54	0.29	0.45	0.15
	60-64	0.29	0.23	0.33	0.78	0.93	0.61	0.17	0.05	0.28
	65 and over	0.76	0.85	0.68	0.71	0.53	0.85	0.77	0.91	0.64
	Of which: **Hanoi city**									
	Total	**1.93**	**2.42**	**1.45**	**2.93**	**3.38**	**2.46**	**1.13**	**1.62**	**0.67**
	15-19	8.33	10.16	5.71	20.53	32.75	5.83	5.10	4.71	5.68
	20-24	9.58	10.12	9.01	14.60	15.54	13.81	6.16	7.10	5.01
	25-29	2.64	3.23	2.10	4.59	4.90	4.31	1.05	1.90	0.23
	30-34	0.89	1.13	0.68	1.46	1.77	1.17	0.32	0.46	0.18
	35-39	0.88	1.53	0.25	1.19	1.83	0.51	0.55	1.18	0.00
	40-44	0.82	1.15	0.47	1.33	1.67	0.98	0.33	0.65	0.00
	45-49	0.34	0.55	0.16	0.78	1.21	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
	50-54	0.49	0.84	0.15	0.85	1.56	0.07	0.21	0.23	0.20
	55-59	0.61	1.13	0.00	1.12	1.78	0.00	0.28	0.59	0.00
	60-64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	65 and over	0.27	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.97	0.00

Table 32 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**2.40**	**2.67**	**2.12**	**4.14**	**4.49**	**3.77**	**1.80**	**2.03**	**1.56**
	15-19	6.03	6.38	5.59	17.11	15.19	19.52	4.10	4.86	3.12
	20-24	9.37	8.76	10.10	15.41	13.63	17.48	7.37	7.18	7.61
	25-29	3.92	4.37	3.42	6.74	7.86	5.52	2.75	2.94	2.54
	30-34	2.17	2.79	1.57	3.39	4.05	2.76	1.67	2.28	1.07
	35-39	0.95	1.07	0.82	1.73	2.00	1.44	0.64	0.69	0.58
	40-44	0.79	0.89	0.70	1.50	2.15	0.85	0.52	0.40	0.64
	45-49	0.64	0.78	0.49	1.01	1.34	0.68	0.49	0.56	0.43
	50-54	0.60	0.88	0.34	1.20	1.97	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.32
	55-59	0.67	0.84	0.50	1.35	1.47	1.22	0.44	0.61	0.30
	60-64	0.68	0.86	0.50	1.19	1.97	0.42	0.55	0.58	0.52
	65 and over	0.53	0.61	0.46	0.63	0.86	0.43	0.52	0.57	0.47
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**0.96**	**0.84**	**1.10**	**2.10**	**2.11**	**2.09**	**0.54**	**0.37**	**0.72**
	15-19	1.31	1.35	1.25	6.53	7.39	5.24	0.55	0.43	0.71
	20-24	3.39	2.12	5.00	8.79	7.02	10.61	1.86	0.91	3.16
	25-29	1.69	1.51	1.87	3.80	4.16	3.40	0.86	0.41	1.31
	30-34	0.58	0.64	0.53	1.83	2.09	1.57	0.09	0.08	0.10
	35-39	0.26	0.20	0.33	0.67	0.19	1.14	0.11	0.20	0.03
	40-44	0.38	0.46	0.29	0.33	0.52	0.13	0.40	0.44	0.35
	45-49	0.34	0.41	0.26	0.52	0.72	0.30	0.25	0.26	0.23
	50-54	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.56	0.75	0.36	0.40	0.28	0.52
	55-59	0.47	0.50	0.43	0.87	1.02	0.72	0.26	0.25	0.28
	60-64	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.40	0.45	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00
	65 and over	0.22	0.27	0.16	0.27	0.00	0.67	0.20	0.38	0.00

Table 32 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**2.64**	**2.63**	**2.65**	**2.99**	**3.03**	**2.93**	**2.03**	**1.95**	**2.12**
	15-19	9.33	10.38	8.07	11.18	12.61	9.43	7.63	8.30	6.81
	20-24	7.56	6.90	8.21	8.68	8.33	8.98	5.46	4.72	6.41
	25-29	2.52	2.45	2.60	2.76	2.92	2.59	2.03	1.51	2.61
	30-34	1.58	1.54	1.63	1.76	1.73	1.79	1.22	1.15	1.30
	35-39	1.52	1.46	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.62	1.35	1.20	1.53
	40-44	1.53	1.40	1.68	1.94	1.79	2.11	0.82	0.75	0.91
	45-49	1.20	1.65	0.65	1.40	2.03	0.63	0.85	0.96	0.70
	50-54	1.53	2.00	0.99	1.71	2.30	0.96	1.24	1.45	1.02
	55-59	2.01	2.05	1.96	2.62	2.53	2.76	1.08	1.28	0.84
	60-64	0.68	0.89	0.41	1.12	1.33	0.82	0.21	0.38	0.00
	65 and over	0.81	1.23	0.27	1.21	1.84	0.42	0.42	0.66	0.11
	Of which: **Hochiminh city**									
	Total	**2.87**	**3.06**	**2.65**	**3.04**	**3.18**	**2.89**	**2.10**	**2.58**	**1.53**
	15-19	11.97	15.20	8.28	12.93	13.83	11.92	10.03	17.90	0.68
	20-24	9.83	9.90	9.77	10.07	10.10	10.04	8.69	9.10	8.19
	25-29	3.13	3.29	2.98	3.58	3.73	3.44	1.02	1.41	0.56
	30-34	1.25	1.41	1.09	1.27	1.30	1.24	1.18	1.90	0.50
	35-39	1.43	1.48	1.39	1.54	1.72	1.35	0.95	0.45	1.59
	40-44	1.71	1.91	1.45	1.89	2.13	1.60	0.86	0.98	0.69
	45-49	1.74	2.21	1.12	1.65	2.29	0.80	2.23	1.82	2.87
	50-54	2.16	2.93	1.14	2.48	3.28	1.39	0.56	1.05	0.00
	55-59	2.20	1.67	2.93	2.67	2.01	3.58	0.00	0.00	0.00
	60-64	1.20	1.53	0.76	1.49	1.84	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00
	65 and over	0.35	0.63	0.00	0.50	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 32 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**2.54**	**2.25**	**2.91**	**2.97**	**2.87**	**3.08**	**2.42**	**2.06**	**2.86**
	15-19	8.80	7.61	10.73	11.34	10.94	11.87	8.20	6.89	10.41
	20-24	7.86	6.20	10.35	10.22	9.14	11.47	7.11	5.40	9.91
	25-29	3.64	3.10	4.41	4.11	3.61	4.77	3.48	2.94	4.29
	30-34	2.11	1.81	2.47	2.68	2.64	2.72	1.93	1.54	2.39
	35-39	1.37	1.04	1.77	1.63	1.20	2.11	1.30	0.99	1.67
	40-44	1.33	1.16	1.53	1.67	1.97	1.33	1.23	0.91	1.60
	45-49	1.59	1.34	1.87	1.31	1.43	1.17	1.68	1.31	2.10
	50-54	1.18	1.12	1.24	1.03	1.12	0.92	1.22	1.12	1.34
	55-59	0.96	1.09	0.83	0.81	1.06	0.53	1.01	1.10	0.92
	60-64	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.50	0.89	1.15	1.05	1.29
	65 and over	0.88	1.08	0.61	0.88	1.14	0.50	0.88	1.06	0.63

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 33

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF JOB SEEKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE CLASSIFIED BY MODES OF JOB SEEKING, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Mode of job seeking	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	33.2	29.6	37.6	33.6	30.5	37.2	32.9	28.8	38.0
	Contacting to centres of employment services	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.2
	Via friends or relatives	43.1	45.4	40.4	42.1	43.9	40.0	44.2	46.9	40.9
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Looking at job advertisements	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	4.7	4.2	5.2
	Attending job interviews	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2
	Looking for job by ownself	12.4	14.2	10.2	11.2	13.1	9.0	13.6	15.4	11.5
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.9
	Others	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	31.1	26.1	38.1	32.0	26.1	40.1	30.2	26.1	36.1
	Contacting to centres of employment services	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.9	5.0	0.0
	Via friends or relatives	39.4	43.0	34.5	38.9	42.1	34.5	40.0	43.9	34.4
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	11.0	9.0	13.8	10.7	10.2	11.5	11.3	7.9	16.1
	Attending job interviews	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	Looking for job by ownself	12.1	15.8	7.1	13.0	18.3	5.9	11.3	13.3	8.4
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.6
	Others	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0

Table 33 (continued)

Serial No	Mode of job seeking	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	34.8	34.4	35.6	32.2	34.5	29.1	37.6	34.3	44.7
	Contacting to centres of employment services	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	4.6	4.7	4.5
	Via friends or relatives	44.8	44.7	45.0	49.7	48.1	51.9	39.7	41.8	35.3
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	6.7	5.5	8.7	7.3	6.2	8.7	6.1	4.9	8.6
	Attending job interviews	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.1
	Looking for job by ownself	7.8	9.7	4.6	6.5	7.5	5.1	9.1	11.6	3.9
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.9
	Others	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	Of which: Hanoi city									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	34.9	34.7	35.4	33.5	35.0	31.7	37.9	34.0	46.5
	Contacting to centres of employment services	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	4.2	0.0
	Via friends or relatives	47.5	49.2	44.9	47.8	49.2	46.0	46.7	49.2	41.3
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	7.5	4.8	11.5	9.2	6.5	12.6	3.9	1.8	8.3
	Attending job interviews	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	3.8
	Looking for job by ownself	5.1	6.4	3.1	6.0	7.5	4.1	3.1	4.5	0.0
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	0.0
	Others	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 33 (continued)

Serial No	Mode of job seeking	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	30.3	25.2	36.9	29.8	23.8	37.1	30.7	26.4	36.6
	Contacting to centres of employment services	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.7
	Via friends or relatives	46.6	50.9	41.2	47.3	52.9	40.6	46.1	49.3	41.7
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
	Looking at job advertisements	5.2	4.5	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.3	3.9	3.2	5.0
	Attending job interviews	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5
	Looking for job by ownself	12.6	14.7	10.0	10.9	12.6	8.9	14.2	16.4	11.2
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.0
	Others	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	30.1	25.2	34.1	25.1	21.9	28.6	38.7	34.2	40.9
	Contacting to centres of employment services	2.2	2.9	1.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Via friends or relatives	41.4	43.9	39.3	38.3	42.1	34.3	46.6	48.8	45.5
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.6	4.4	0.6	1.7	0.0
	Attending job interviews	1.8	0.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	3.2	2.2	0.0	3.4
	Looking for job by ownself	20.2	25.0	16.2	25.3	28.7	21.6	11.4	15.3	9.4
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.7	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
	Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 33 (continued)

Serial No	Mode of job seeking	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	42.7	37.4	48.3	40.7	36.4	45.2	48.4	40.1	56.6
	Contacting to centres of employment services	4.0	3.3	4.7	5.3	4.4	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.7
	Via friends or relatives	31.0	34.0	27.9	31.6	33.0	30.1	29.2	36.7	21.9
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	7.2	9.0	5.4	7.7	9.7	5.6	5.9	6.9	4.9
	Attending job interviews	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	2.7	1.8	3.6
	Looking for job by ownself	11.4	13.0	9.8	10.9	12.7	8.9	13.0	13.7	12.3
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.0
	Others	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Of which: Hochiminh city									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	39.4	36.4	43.1	38.4	35.0	42.2	45.8	43.0	50.9
	Contacting to centres of employment services	4.1	2.4	6.2	4.8	2.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Via friends or relatives	29.5	32.9	25.5	30.0	33.1	26.6	26.7	32.1	16.7
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	10.0	11.8	7.8	9.6	10.9	8.1	12.3	16.1	5.2
	Attending job interviews	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	10.6
	Looking for job by ownself	12.4	13.0	11.6	12.5	13.8	11.0	11.5	8.8	16.6
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activities	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Others	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 33 (continued)

Serial No	Mode of job seeking	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Job applying	26.5	23.1	29.7	28.0	26.0	30.1	25.9	21.8	29.5
	Contacting to centres of employment services	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
	Via friends or relatives	51.0	52.0	50.0	48.9	47.8	50.0	51.9	53.9	50.1
	Placing advertisement on job seeking	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Looking at job advertisements	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
	Attending job interviews	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
	Looking for job by ownself	16.5	18.8	14.5	15.3	18.0	12.5	17.1	19.1	15.2
	Preparing to set up a business/productive activitie	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
	Others	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 34

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	8.4	9.3	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.7	8.2	9.3	7.5	8.2	8.9	7.8
R2	Red River Delta	25.6	29.2	23.4	25.1	28.7	23.0	25.5	29.0	23.4	25.0	29.7	22.3
	Of which: Hanoi city	10.3	11.9	9.3	9.9	11.4	9.0	10.2	11.6	9.4	10.3	11.9	9.4
R3	North and South Central Coast	21.1	22.4	20.3	20.6	21.2	20.2	20.7	21.5	20.2	20.7	21.5	20.3
R4	Central Highlands	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
R5	Southeast	20.5	18.4	21.8	20.6	18.9	21.6	20.6	18.9	21.7	21.3	19.2	22.6
	Of which: Hochiminh city	12.1	11.0	12.7	12.1	11.3	12.6	12.4	11.4	13.0	12.8	11.6	13.6
R6	Mekong River Delta	20.2	16.6	22.3	21.3	17.6	23.5	21.0	17.3	23.1	20.7	16.8	23.0
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	5.4	6.1	5.0	6.1	7.1	5.5	6.3	7.3	5.6	5.8	6.5	5.4
R2	Red River Delta	27.6	30.4	25.9	25.4	28.2	23.8	26.0	28.5	24.5	25.3	28.6	23.4
	Of which: Hanoi city	15.3	17.2	14.1	13.1	15.1	12.0	13.5	15.2	12.4	13.8	15.6	12.8
R3	North and South Central Coast	17.5	18.6	16.8	17.7	18.0	17.5	17.3	18.0	16.9	17.4	18.8	16.5
R4	Central Highlands	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
R5	Southeast	32.3	29.0	34.4	32.6	29.7	34.4	32.3	29.2	34.1	33.9	30.6	35.7
	Of which: Hochiminh city	23.7	21.0	25.4	24.1	21.5	25.7	24.0	20.9	25.9	24.5	22.2	25.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	13.4	12.1	14.1	14.1	12.6	14.9	14.3	12.8	15.1	14.0	11.9	15.2

Table 34 (continued)

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2015			Quarter 2/2015			Quarter 3/2015			Quarter 4/2015		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	10.7	12.0	10.0	10.1	11.4	9.3	9.7	10.8	9.0	10.2	10.8	9.8
R2	Red River Delta	24.0	28.2	21.6	24.9	29.1	22.4	25.1	29.3	22.6	24.8	30.7	21.3
	Of which: Hanoi city	6.3	7.6	5.6	7.4	8.6	6.6	7.7	8.8	7.0	7.5	8.9	6.6
R3	North and South Central Coast	24.0	25.5	23.1	22.7	23.7	22.2	23.3	24.2	22.7	23.4	23.7	23.3
R4	Central Highlands	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
R5	Southeast	11.2	9.7	12.0	11.4	10.5	11.8	11.6	11.0	12.0	11.2	9.9	11.9
	Of which: Hochiminh city	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.6
R6	Mekong River Delta	25.6	20.3	28.7	26.8	21.4	30.0	26.2	20.8	29.4	26.1	20.7	29.3

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 35

AGE STRUCTURE OF ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2015

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	25.8	33.8	21.2	22.1	28.9	18.1	28.8	37.7	23.7
	20-24	9.1	9.9	8.6	10.4	12.4	9.2	8.1	7.9	8.2
	25-29	3.5	2.0	4.3	3.1	1.8	3.9	3.7	2.2	4.6
	30-34	2.8	1.2	3.7	2.9	1.1	3.9	2.7	1.3	3.5
	35-39	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	1.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.5
	40-44	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.8	2.1	1.5	2.4
	45-49	3.1	2.0	3.7	3.7	2.1	4.7	2.6	2.0	2.9
	50-54	4.5	3.6	5.0	5.7	4.5	6.4	3.6	2.9	3.9
	55-59	7.1	6.1	7.7	9.6	8.0	10.6	5.1	4.4	5.5
	60-64	7.8	8.0	7.8	9.7	10.4	9.3	6.4	6.0	6.6
	65 and over	31.5	30.6	32.1	27.3	28.2	26.8	34.9	32.6	36.3
R1	**Northern Midlands and Mountains**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	28.3	34.0	24.3	20.9	25.0	18.0	31.8	38.3	27.2
	20-24	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.8	6.5	5.9	6.9
	25-29	2.4	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.6	3.2
	30-34	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6
	35-39	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
	40-44	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8
	45-49	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
	50-54	3.3	3.1	3.4	5.2	4.6	5.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
	55-59	7.1	6.4	7.6	12.2	10.3	13.6	4.7	4.5	4.9
	60-64	7.4	8.0	7.0	11.7	12.6	11.0	5.4	5.8	5.1
	65 and over	39.3	34.9	42.5	34.2	32.7	35.2	41.7	36.0	45.8

Table 35 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	25.0	29.1	22.0	20.7	23.4	18.8	28.7	33.9	24.8
	20-24	9.3	10.2	8.7	10.4	12.2	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.3
	25-29	2.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.7
	30-34	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
	35-39	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.7
	40-44	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
	45-49	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.0
	50-54	4.0	3.6	4.3	5.4	4.7	6.0	2.7	2.7	2.8
	55-59	8.0	7.7	8.1	11.5	10.5	12.3	4.9	5.4	4.6
	60-64	8.5	8.9	8.3	11.3	11.7	11.1	6.2	6.5	5.9
	65 and over	37.7	34.6	39.9	31.9	32.5	31.5	42.5	36.3	47.1
	Of which **: Hanoi city**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	23.9	26.3	22.1	20.7	22.7	19.2	28.6	31.6	26.4
	20-24	12.7	15.3	10.8	13.2	16.3	10.9	12.0	13.7	10.7
	25-29	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.7
	30-34	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3
	35-39	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
	40-44	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	45-49	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2
	50-54	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.9	3.4	3.2	3.6
	55-59	9.3	8.8	9.7	11.4	10.4	12.1	6.2	6.3	6.1
	60-64	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	6.0	6.4	5.8
	65 and over	33.4	31.4	34.9	30.0	30.1	29.9	38.5	33.3	42.4

Table 35 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**North and South Central Coast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	30.5	38.3	25.5	26.4	33.0	22.0	33.0	41.6	27.6
	20-24	9.4	9.9	9.1	11.2	11.9	10.8	8.3	8.7	8.1
	25-29	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.9
	30-34	2.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.1	1.2	2.7
	35-39	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.9
	40-44	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
	45-49	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
	50-54	3.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.9	2.5	2.1	2.8
	55-59	5.0	4.3	5.4	8.0	6.3	9.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
	60-64	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.4	9.1	8.0	4.6	4.0	5.0
	65 and over	34.4	30.4	37.0	28.7	27.9	29.3	37.8	31.9	41.5
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	39.6	49.9	33.7	35.1	46.0	28.5	42.9	52.8	37.3
	20-24	7.4	5.8	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.7	6.7	4.5	8.0
	25-29	3.1	1.6	4.0	3.3	1.5	4.4	3.0	1.7	3.8
	30-34	2.1	0.9	2.9	2.8	1.4	3.6	1.7	0.5	2.4
	35-39	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.3
	40-44	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.8	2.1
	45-49	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.3	0.8	1.6
	50-54	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.5	1.4	3.1
	55-59	5.5	4.6	6.0	7.1	5.7	8.0	4.3	3.8	4.6
	60-64	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	5.9	5.4	6.2
	65 and over	27.7	25.7	28.9	25.8	22.6	27.7	29.1	28.0	29.6

Table 35 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**Southeast**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	21.3	30.9	16.4	19.9	28.5	15.5	24.6	37.0	18.6
	20-24	10.5	13.8	8.8	11.4	16.0	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.1
	25-29	3.8	2.6	4.3	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	4.2
	30-34	3.8	1.2	5.1	3.7	1.1	5.0	4.0	1.3	5.2
	35-39	3.5	1.0	4.7	3.4	1.0	4.6	3.8	1.1	5.1
	40-44	4.2	1.6	5.5	4.4	1.4	5.9	3.8	2.0	4.7
	45-49	5.0	2.6	6.1	5.1	2.5	6.4	4.7	2.7	5.7
	50-54	6.4	4.9	7.2	6.7	4.9	7.6	5.8	4.7	6.3
	55-59	9.1	7.1	10.0	9.4	7.3	10.5	8.2	6.8	8.9
	60-64	9.2	9.6	9.0	9.4	10.2	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.9
	65 and over	23.4	24.7	22.8	23.0	24.7	22.2	24.4	24.6	24.2
	Of which: **Hochiminh city**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	19.5	28.7	14.7	19.1	27.6	14.8	21.6	35.0	14.5
	20-24	11.6	16.2	9.3	12.1	17.4	9.4	9.0	9.4	8.8
	25-29	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.4	2.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
	30-34	3.6	1.0	5.0	3.5	0.9	4.8	4.5	1.9	5.9
	35-39	3.7	0.9	5.0	3.5	0.9	4.8	4.5	0.9	6.4
	40-44	4.7	1.5	6.4	4.7	1.2	6.4	5.0	2.9	6.1
	45-49	5.1	2.4	6.5	5.2	2.5	6.6	4.9	2.1	6.4
	50-54	6.5	4.9	7.4	6.6	4.8	7.6	5.8	5.2	6.1
	55-59	9.3	7.1	10.5	9.4	7.3	10.5	8.7	6.2	10.0
	60-64	9.7	10.9	9.1	9.6	10.9	9.0	10.0	10.4	9.7
	65 and over	22.8	24.0	22.2	22.8	24.2	22.1	22.7	22.7	22.8

Table 35 (continued)

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	22.6	34.0	17.6	20.9	31.9	15.7	23.4	34.9	18.5
	20-24	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.2	10.0	8.8	8.4	7.9	8.6
	25-29	5.4	2.2	6.7	4.2	1.8	5.4	5.8	2.5	7.3
	30-34	4.4	1.9	5.5	4.3	2.1	5.3	4.5	1.9	5.6
	35-39	3.4	2.0	4.0	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.2	1.8	3.8
	40-44	3.4	2.0	4.0	3.8	2.1	4.6	3.2	2.0	3.8
	45-49	4.6	2.9	5.3	5.1	3.0	6.1	4.3	2.8	5.0
	50-54	5.3	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	7.2	4.9	3.9	5.3
	55-59	6.7	4.6	7.6	8.5	6.5	9.4	5.9	3.7	6.8
	60-64	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.1	7.9
	65 and over	27.7	30.1	26.6	25.3	26.7	24.6	28.7	31.7	27.5

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Part 3
SURVEY DESIGN AND METHODOLOGIES

I. SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION

1. Sampling frame

The sample of 2015 Labor Force Survey is the 2 stage stratified sample in order to ensure the presentative of quarterly aggregated statistics for the whole country, urban/rural, 6 social economic regions, Hanoi and Hochiminh cities as well as annually aggregated ones for 63 provinces/cities. Each province/city would constitute a main stratum with two sub-stratums namely urban and rural ones. The sampling frame is based on the 2014 Inter-censal Population and Housing Survey's selected enumeration areas.

2. Determining sample size and sample allocation

The labor force survey is the sample one. The sample of this survey is stratified into 2 stages and designed as follows:

Stage 1 (selecting EAs): Each province/city will constitute a main stratum divided into 2 sub stratums (of which, one will be representative for urban areas and the other is for rural areas). At this stage, list of provincial enumeration areas (the master sample frame – taken from the 1/4/2014 Inter-censal Population and Housing Survey's 20% sample) will be divided into 2 independent sub-sample frames (urban and rural), and EAs will be selected by the method of probability proportional to size - PPS.

Stage 2 (selecting households): At each selected EA (that is determined in stage 1), after updating the EA and making the list of households, the updated list of households will be divided into 2 groups (defined as the upper/first and the lower/ second half of the list of households). Then, at each half, 15 households will be selected systematically.

The target universe (U) for the 2015 Labor Fore Survey includes those persons aged 15+ (working age population) currently residing in Viet Nam. The sampling units are residential households; all respondents of selected households will constitute the sample of survey.

The 2015 Labor Force Survey was conducted with the sample size of 50.640 households/quarter, (that is, equivalent to 16.880 households/month). The sample size was designed and allocated to ensure the statistical significance/ preventative of quarterly aggregated statistics at regional level and annually aggregated ones at provincial level.

Estimates for the national level and particular population groups would be classified by sampling domains (such as sex, economically active status…) and the ones on differences among groups would be made.

In order to improve the design efficiency and ensure to the reliability of survey sample, the sample will be selected alternately (under the 2-2-2 rotation). By this way, each EA will be divided into 02 rotational groups, whose households will be selected into sample in two adjacent quarters, and then excluded in 2 succeeding adjacent quarters, finally selected again into the sample in 2 following adjacent quarters. Each EA will be selected into the sample 4 times during a year at most.

3. Estimating the sample generalizing weights

a) Determining design weight (basic weight)

a.1. Design weight of EAs for the 2014 Inter-censal Population and Housing Survey (the 2014 IPS) at the district level

$$W_{di}^{1} = \frac{M_d}{n_d \times M_{di}}$$

Of which:

W_{di}^{1} : Design weight of EAs for the 2014 IPS at the district level;

n_d : Number of sample EAs that were allocated for district d;

M_d : Number of households of the selected district, according to the 2009 Population and Housing Census;

M_{di} : Number of households of EA I, according to the 2009 Population and Housing Census;

a.2. Design weight of EAs for the 2015 Labor Force Survey (the 2015 LFS)

$$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt1} = \frac{W_{di}^{1} \times M_p^{tt/nt}}{n_p^{tt/nt} \times M_{pi}} \times \frac{M_{di}^{'1/2}}{m_{di}}$$

Of which:

$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt1}$: Design weight of EAs for the 2015 LFS (classified by urban or rural stratum);

W_{di}^{1}: Design weight of EAs for the 2014 IPS at the district level;

$n_p^{tt/nt}$: Number of sample EAs of province P, according to the 2015 LFS (classified by urban or rural stratum);

$M_p^{tt/nt}$: Number of households (of the urban or rural stratum) of province P according to the 2014 IPS;

M_{pi} : Number of households of EA i, according to the 2014 IPS;

$M_{di}^{'1/2}$: Number of households of the first or the second half of EA i, according to the result of household listing

m_{di}: Number of sample households for each group

b) Adjusting the design weight according to number of non-response households

$$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt2} = W_{pdi}^{tt/nt1} \times \frac{m_{di}}{m_{di}^{'1/2}},$$

$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt2}$: Adjustment weight of EAs at the provincial level (classified by urban/rural stratum);

$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt1}$: Design weight of EAs at the provincial level;

m_{di} : Number of sample households (m_{di} = 15);

$m_{di}^{'}$: Number of response households belonging to the first or the second half of the sample EA, according to the reference period

c) Adjusting the general weight according to the population structure taken from the survey

** Adjustment weight for provincial sample*

$$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt3} = W_{pdi}^{tt/nt2} \times \frac{M_{p}^{tt/nt}}{M_{p}^{'tt/nt}},$$

Of which:

$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt3}$: Adjustment weight of EAs of each province (classified by the urban/rural stratum);

$W_{pdi}^{tt/nt2}$: Design weight of EAs of each province (classified by the urban/rural stratum);

$M_{p}^{tt/nt}$: Urban/rural population of province P according to the mid-year population estimated in 2015;

$M_{p}^{'tt/nt}$: Urban/rural population of province P according to the design weight ($W_{pdi}^{tt/nt2}$).

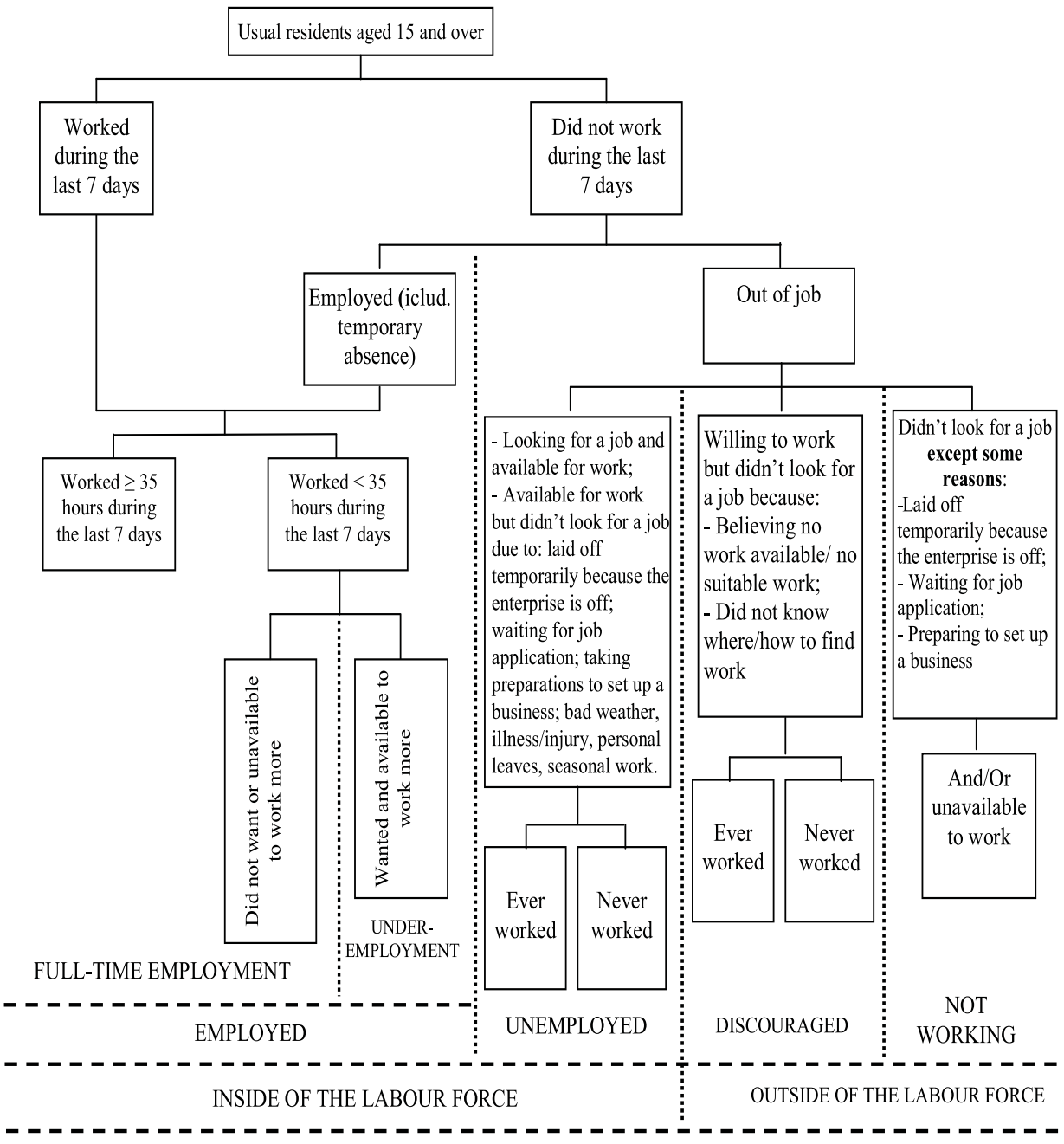
For quarterly estimates, the population estimated at the ending time point of observation quarter will be based on. For example, the generalized results in Quarter 4, 2015 will be estimated from the population at 0h on 1/1/2016.

The data used to calculate the quarterly weight is the one of 3 months in the reference quarter, while the data used to calculate the annual weight is the one of 12 months in the reference year.

Department of Population and Labor Statistics have cooperated closely with the Statistic Informatics Center of Zone 1 to programme, calculate in details and check the accuracy of weights above for all EAs of the survey.

III. DEFINITIONS AND CONCEPTS

1. Conceptual diagram



2. Definitions and concepts

(1) Household: A household comprises either one person living alone or a group of people living in the same dwelling and sharing meals together. For those households having 2 members or more, the household members may or may not share a common budget; or be related by blood, marriage or nourishment or not; or in combination of both.

(2) ***Reference period:*** refers to the last 7 days, preceding to the date that the interviewers visited to the household for the interview. In this report, it is also called as "observation period" or "observation week".

(3) Priority mechanism in the labor classification: In the labor classification, it is required to set specific priorities to determine the economically active status for those respondents who were taking many activities during the reference period.

By this way, results are classified into three exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and currently economical inactivity. Hence:

The first priority is for "holding a job" rather than the "unemployment" or the "economical inactivity". That is, if a person both worked to make income for at least one hour and looked for job during the reference period, he/she will be classified into the group of "holding a job" or considered as "employed". In addition, those persons who did not work but were actually holding a job with clear attachments of job (continously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month) are also classified as "employed". "The period of not working during the reference week" is defined as "the period of absence".

The second priority is for the "unemployment" rather than the "economically inactivity". That is, if a person who spent most time in domestic works but took any activities to look for job and available to work, he/she will be classified as "unemployed". For those persons who have been looking for a job but did not look for a job during the reference period due to some specific reasons (such as temporary illness/injury, bad weather, on holidays, waiting for job application or waiting to start new jobs in specifically coming time), they are also classified into the group of "unemployed".

(4) Economically active status: Population will be classified into either the group of economical activity or the group of economical inactivity.

The economically active population: includes those persons who were either employed (holding job) or unemployed during the reference period. As the reference period is a week (or 7 days), the economically active population is also known as the labor force.

The economically inactive population: consists of those persons who were classified neither as "employed" nor as "unemployed" during the reference period.

(5) Employed laborer: refers to all those persons aged 15 and above, who during the reference period, did any kind of legal job for at least 1 hour to produce goods/ products or provide services to generate their own or family income.

The employed population also consists of those persons who did not work during the reference period but were holding any kind of job with clear attachments (such as continously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month).

Particular cases classified as "employed" are as follows:

(1) Those persons who worked for salary/wage/profit but were participating to the activities of training or skill enhancement as the result of job requirements held by the recruitment unit;

(2) Those persons, regarded as apprentices, trainees (consisting of interns), who were working and paid wage/salary;

(3) Those persons who were working in their own economic establishments/ households to produce goods/products or provide services;

(4) Those persons who were working for wage/salary/profit even that these receipts were not paid directly to them but counted for their own families' general income, including:

(i) Those persons who were working in any kind of business units run by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household;

(ii) Those persons who were taking in charge of any task/duty of paid employments held by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household.

(6) Underemployed laborer: refers to those persons who were working less than 35 hours per week and willing and ready to work more time/engage in additional work.

(7) Unemployed laborer: The concept of "being unemployed" is based on three following criteria: (i) currently not working; (ii) looking for a job; and (iii) willing to work. These factors have to be meet concurrently.

The unemployed refers to those persons who during the reference week, did not work but took any activities for job seek and available to work. Activities of job seek consist of: applying for job at the state/private owned employment office; submitting

the job application to the labor users/bosses; checking, reading and answering job advertisements in the newspaper; looking for relevant supports via friends or relatives, etc.

Those persons who did not hold any kind of job, ready to work or have the demand of work, but did not look for a job in the reference period due to: (i) Already having a future job to take or business/productive activities to start after the reference period; (ii) Forced to be temporarily absent from work (without continuously receiving salary/wage or unsure whether to return work) due to that their establishments were narrowed or had business/production stopped; (iii) During season off; (iv) Unexpected/sudden family duties or being sick/temporarily ill.

(8) Economically inactive persons: refers to those persons who were classified neither as "employed" nor as "unemployed" during the reference week. They can be classified into groups such as "pupils, students", "home makers for their own families", "unable to work due to the disability", "handicapped", "too young/too old", and "others". The group of "Others" includes those persons who did not need or did not want to work because they were subsidied by state/private supporting sources or those persons who were regarded as "volunteers" engaging into works/activities held by the religious/charity (humanity) organizations or other similar ones, and remaining persons who were not classified into any above mentioned groups.

(9) Discouraged worker: refers to those persons who were classified as "outside of labor force". They have the demand of work but are currently not looking for a job because they believe their job search would be in vain or do not know how/where to look for a job or there is no suitable work available for them.

(10) Educational level

According to the United Nations' Cultural, Scientific and Educational Organization (UNESCO), the educational level that a person has attained, is defined as the highest completed grade belonging to the National Education System that a person has attended.

According to the Viet Nam's current Educational Law, the National Education System includes the regular education system and the continuing education system, starting from pre-school education, general education, vocational training to professional training of education.

Three key concepts are often used to collect data on educational level of the population as follows:

(1) *Status of school attendance:* refers to the situation in which a person has been attending to some accredited educational institution belonging to

the National Education System, such as pre-school/kindergarten, primary school, lower-secondary school, upper-secondary school, vocational training school/class and professional training school (including from mid-term professional level and above), belonging to different types of education/training, to obtain systematically the knowledge of general education or technical qualification or professional skills.

(2) *Literacy:* refers to those persons who are able to read, write and understand fully simple statements in Viet Namese or an ethnic or foreign language.

(3) The highest education attainment includes:

- *General education:*

+ For those persons who have stopped schooling, this refers to the highest general grade that they have completed (admitted to attend higher grade or graduated);

+ For those persons who have been attending school, this refers to the highest completed general grade, preceding the current grade that they have been attending (equivalent to the currently attending grade minus 1);

- *Vocational training:* refers to those persons who have graduated (received diploma or certificate) from primary vocational training schools, secondary vocational training schools or vocational colleges.

- *Secondary professional training schools:* refers to those persons who have graduated (received diploma of Secondary professional trainings.

- *College:* refers to those persons who have graduated from college (received bachelor's degree from college).

- *University:* refers to those persons who have graduated from university (received bachelor's degree from university).

- *Above University:* refers to those persons who have graduated (granted degree of master, doctorate or scientific doctorate).

(11) Employment status: refers to the position or the situation of an employed person in the relationship with other colleagues in the agency/organization where he/she is working for. The employment status can be classified into the following categories:

- *Employer*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own-account/self employments", that is, he/she by him/herself or in cooperation with other partners,

operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and recruits or hires at least one salary/wage paid laborer.

- *Own account worker:* refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account/ self employment", that is, he/she by her/himself or in cooperation with other partners, operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and does not recruit or hire any salary/wage paid laborers.

- *Family contributing worker*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, defined as own account workers, working in the economic establishment operated/managed by at least a member of their household to generate income, without receiving wages or salaries. In the case of doing all works operated by their household members, and receiving salaries/ wages, then he/ she shall not be considered as family contributing worker, but as "*wage worker"*.

- *Wage worker (employee):* refers to those persons taking in charge of "paid employment", that is, they are hired under the agreement (such as the labor contract, the recruitment decision…) by some institution or individual to implement one or series of works/tasks in order to meet the requirements of above-mentioned institution or individual and paid by remuneration (including wage, salary or in kind).

- *Member of cooperative*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, they are working for the cooperatives established in accordance with the Cooperative Law.

(12) Occupation:

Occupation is classified according to the Viet Nam Standard Classification of Occupations, issued by Decision No 1019/QD-TCTK on 12 November 2008. This classification was based on the International Occupations of Standard Classification 2008 (ISCO 88) and inherited from the Table of Occupational Classification, which was released by Decision No 114/1998/QD-TCTK on 29 March 1999 of the General Statistics Office's Director General and the current system of job positions in Viet Nam. There are 10 occupational groups at 1 digit as follows: (front numbers are defined as codes of the occupational group at 1st level):

1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations;
2. Professionals;
3. Technicians and associate professionals;
4. Clerks;
5. Service workers and market sales workers;
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers;
7. Craft and related workers;

8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers;

9. Elementary occupations;

0. Armed force

(13) Economic industries

Economic industries are classified according to the 2007 Viet Nam Standard Industry System, which was released by Decision No 10/2007/QD-TTg on 23 January 2007. This classification includes economic industries at level one as follows (front letters are defined as codes of industrial goup at the 1st level):

A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing

B. Mining and quarrying

C. Manufacturing

D. Electricity, gas, steam, hot-water supply and air conditioning

E. Sewage and refuse disposal and distribution of water

F. Construction

G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

H. Transport and storage

I. Hotels and restaurants

J. Information and communication

K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance

L. Real estate activities

M. Professional, scientific and technical activities

N. Administrative activities and supporting services

O. Communist party and political – social organization's activities, public administration and defense; compulsory social security

P. Education and Training

Q. Human health and social work activities

R. Recreational, cultural and sporting activities

S. Other service activities

T. Private households with employed person/ Hired domestic help

U. Activities of international organizations and agencies

Sectors of economic activities include: *Sector 1 - Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (The first level economic industries: A); *Sector 2 - Industry and Construction* (including the first level economic industries from B to F) and *Sector 3- Services* (including the remaining economic industries at level one).

(14) Hours worked: is defined as average number of hours that a worker spent on taking some job during the reference period. Actual hours worked will include overtime hours but exclude hours of not working evenif that the worker does not actually work but still receives salary/wage.

(15) Average monthly employment income: income from employment includes categories such as salary/wage, bonus and allowances of all kinds similar to wage (allowance for overtime working or for hazardous,...) of all jobs.

(16) Labor force participation rate: is denoted as the percentage of labor force to total population at working ages as regulated (for example, Labor Law stipulated that the minimum age is 15, that is, the working age will be counted from the age 15 and older).

(17) Employment to population ratio: is defined as the percentage of the employed population (holding job) to total population at working ages as stipulated.

(18) Underemployment rate: is defined as the percentage of the underemployed group to total employed population at working ages as stipulated.

(19) Unemployment rate: is defined as the percentage of the unemployed population to the labor force at working ages as stipulated.

Part 4
ANNEXES

Annex 1

COVERAGE OF SAMPLE ALLOCATED IN DETAILS

Code	Administrative unit	Number of EAs/month			Number of enumerated households per year		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**3 756**	**1 638**	**2 118**	**225 084**	**98 237**	**126 847**
Social-economic regions							
R1	Northern Midlands and Mountains	783	294	489	46 932	17 610	29 322
R2	Red River Delta	723	315	408	43 299	18 828	24 471
R3	North and South Central Coast	756	333	423	45 344	20 151	25 193
R4	Central Highlands	312	138	174	18 700	8 263	10 437
R5	Southeast	480	279	201	28 787	16 717	12 070
R6	Mekong River Delta	702	279	423	42 022	16 668	25 354
63 provinces/cities							
01	Ha Noi	180	105	75	10 735	6 236	4 499
02	Ha Giang	57	18	39	3 418	1 079	2 339
04	Cao Bang	57	24	33	3 418	1 438	1 980
06	Bac Kan	57	21	36	3 413	1 254	2 159
08	Tuyen Quang	54	15	39	3 229	900	2 329
10	Lao Cai	57	27	30	3 420	1 620	1 800
11	Dien Bien	54	21	33	3 234	1 256	1 978
12	Lai Chau	54	21	33	3 235	1 258	1 977
14	Son La	54	21	33	3 240	1 260	1 980
15	Yen Bai	57	24	33	3 420	1 440	1 980
17	Hoa Binh	57	21	36	3 420	1 260	2 160
19	Thai Nguyen	54	24	30	3 225	1 425	1 800
20	Lang Son	54	21	33	3 240	1 260	1 980
22	Quang Ninh	54	30	24	3 240	1 800	1 440
24	Bac Giang	57	15	42	3 420	900	2 520
25	Phu Tho	60	21	39	3 600	1 260	2 340
26	Vinh Phuc	54	21	33	3 239	1 260	1 979
27	Bac Ninh	54	21	33	3 240	1 260	1 980
30	Hai Duong	54	24	30	3 238	1 439	1 799
31	Hai Phong	54	33	21	3 233	1 973	1 260
33	Hung Yen	57	15	42	3 418	900	2 518
34	Thai Binh	54	9	45	3 240	540	2 700
35	Ha Nam	54	15	39	3 239	900	2 339
36	Nam Dinh	54	24	30	3 237	1 440	1 797
37	Ninh Binh	54	18	36	3 240	1 080	2 160
38	Thanh Hoa	54	12	42	3 240	720	2 520

Annex 1 (continued)

Code	Administrative unit	Number of EAs/month			Number of enumerated households per year		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
40	Nghe An	54	18	36	3 240	1 080	2 160
42	Ha Tinh	54	18	36	3 238	1 080	2 158
44	Quang Binh	54	15	39	3 239	899	2 340
45	Quang Tri	54	24	30	3 240	1 440	1 800
46	Thua Thien Hue	54	30	24	3 240	1 800	1 440
48	Da Nang	54	48	6	3 236	2 877	359
49	Quang Nam	54	18	36	3 239	1 260	1 979
51	Quang Ngai	54	15	39	3 240	900	2 340
52	Binh Dinh	54	24	30	3 240	1 440	1 800
54	Phu Yen	54	21	33	3 240	1 260	1 980
56	Khanh Hoa	54	30	24	3 240	1 800	1 440
58	Ninh Thuan	54	30	24	3 234	1 796	1 438
60	Binh Thuan	54	30	24	3 238	1 799	1 439
62	Kon Tum	60	33	27	3 600	1 980	1 620
64	Gia Lai	66	30	36	3 960	1 800	2 160
66	Dak Lak	60	24	36	3 580	1 423	2 157
67	Dak Nong	66	15	51	3 960	900	3 060
68	Lam Dong	60	36	24	3 600	2 160	1 440
70	Binh Phuoc	60	18	42	3 614	1 080	2 534
72	Tay Ninh	60	24	36	3 600	1 440	2 160
74	Binh Duong	60	27	33	3 599	1 620	1 979
75	Dong Nai	60	30	30	3 584	1 786	1 798
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	60	30	30	3 590	1 791	1 799
79	Ho Chi Minh City	180	150	30	10 800	9 000	1 800
80	Long An	54	18	36	3 237	1 080	2 157
82	Tien Giang	54	18	36	3 240	1 080	2 160
83	Ben Tre	54	27	27	3 240	1 620	1 620
84	Tra Vinh	54	18	36	3 220	1 064	2 156
86	Vinh Long	54	15	39	3 240	900	2 340
87	Dong Thap	54	18	36	3 235	1 078	2 157
89	An Giang	54	24	30	3 232	1 436	1 796
91	Kien Giang	54	24	30	3 240	1 440	1 800
92	Can Tho	54	36	18	3 236	2 156	1 080
93	Hau Giang	54	21	33	3 239	1 259	1 980
94	Soc Trang	54	18	36	3 240	1 080	2 160
95	Bac Lieu	54	24	30	3 237	1 437	1 800
96	Ca Mau	54	18	36	3 186	1 038	2 148

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT

GENERAL STATISTIC OFFICE

THE 2015 LABOR FORCE SURVEY

QUESTIONNAIRE ON LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION

(The information collected from the Labor Force Survey in accordance with Decree N° 1287/QD-TCTK issued on 10 November, 2014 by General Director of the General Statistic Office - GSO will be used and kept confidentially as regulated by Statistical Law)

SAMPLE DIGITS USED TO FILL IN LARGE BOX: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

CROSS "X" INTO SMALL BOX TO INDICATE THE CORESSPONDING ANSWER [X]

PROVINCE/CITY: _____ [ ][ ]

DISTRICT/QUARTER/TOWN/PROVINCIAL GOVERNED CITY: _____ [ ][ ][ ]

COMMUNE/WARD/DISTRICT TOWN: _____

ENUMERATION AREA NUMBER..... [ ][ ][ ]

ENUMERATION AREA'S NAME:

_____

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:..... [ ][ ][ ]

FULL NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD: _____

ADDRESS OF HOUSEHOLD: _____

PERMANENT TELEPHONE/MOBILE NUMBER: _____

THIS IS THE [ ] SET OF [ ] TOTAL SETS

1. NUMBER OF ACTUALLY USUAL RESIDENTS OF HOUSEHOLD:..... [ ][ ]

OF WHICH, FEMALES: ..... [ ][ ]

2. NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS AGED 15^{+}: ..... [ ][ ]

OF WHICH, FEMALE RESPONDENTS AGED 15^{+}: ..... [ ][ ]

SIGNATURE AND VERIFICATION

	FULL NAME	SIGNATURE
INFORMATION PROVIDER	_____	_____
INTERVIEWER	_____	_____
TEAM LEADER	_____	_____

PART 1: INFORMATION ON USUAL RESIDENTS OF HOUSEHOLD

SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	SERIAL N^{O}.....	SERIAL N^{O}.....	SERIAL N^{O}.....	SERIAL N^{O}.....	SERIAL N^{O}.....	SERIAL N^{O}.....
1. Let me know the full name of each person usually residing in the household, starting with the household head? (USE THE INTERVIEW PROCEDURE TO DEFINE ACTUALLY USUAL RESIDENT)						
2. What is [NAME]'s relationship to the household head?	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6	HH. HEAD .....1 SPOUSE .....2 NATURAL CHILD.....3 PARENTS .....4 OTHER RELATIVES.....5 NON RELATIVES.....6
3. Is [NAME] male or female?	MALE...1 FEMALE..2	MALE...1 FEMALE..2	MALE...1 FEMALE..2	MALE...1 FEMALE..2	MALE...1 FEMALE..2	MALE...1 FEMALE..2
4. In what solar month and year was [NAME] born?	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED 9998	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED..... 9998	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED 9998	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED 9998	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED 9998	MONTH YEAR Q6 NOT STATED..... 9998
5. At present, what is [NAME]'s age as of last birthday? WRITE '95' IF AGE IS 95 AND ABOVE	COMPLETED AGE..	COMPLETED AGE..	COMPLETED AGE..	COMPLETED AGE..	COMPLETED AGE..	COMPLETED AGE..
6. RESPONDENT FOR **PART 2 AND PART 3** ***(AGED ≥ 15 AND CURRENTLY RESIDING IN VIETNAM)***	NON-RESPONDENT ..1 AS RESPONDENT 2	NON-RESPONDENT 1 RESPONDENT..... 2	NON-RESPONDENT 1 RESPONDENT.....2	NON-RESPONDENT 1 RESPONDENT.....2	NON-RESPONDENT 1 RESPONDENT 2	NON-RESPONDENT 1 RESPONDENT 2

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PART 2: SOME BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENT

(Only asking those persons aged 15^{+} and currently residing in Vietnam – If Q.6 = 2)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
7. What is your current marital status?	NEVER MARRIED ..... 1 MARRIED ..... 2 WIDOWED ..... 3 DIVORCED ..... 4 SEPARATED 5	NEVER MARRIED ..... 1 MARRIED ..... 2 WIDOWED ..... 3 DIVORCED ..... 4 SEPARATED 5	NEVER MARRIED ..... 1 MARRIED ..... 2 WIDOWED ..... 3 DIVORCED ..... 4 SEPARATED 5	NEVER MARRIED ..... 1 MARRIED ..... 2 WIDOWED ..... 3 DIVORCED ..... 4 SEPARATED 5
8. For how long have you been usually residing in the current ward, town or commune?	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 1 TO UNDER 6 MONTHS ..... 2 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS ..... 3 12 MONTHS TO UNDER 5 YEARS 4 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 Q12 ←	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 1 TO UNDER 6 MONTHS ..... 2 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS ..... 3 12 MONTHS TO UNDER 5 YEARS. 4 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 Q12 ←	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 1 TO UNDER 6 MONTHS ..... 2 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS ..... 3 12 MONTHS TO UNDER 5 YEARS. 4 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 Q12 ←	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 1 TO UNDER 6 MONTHS ..... 2 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS ..... 3 12 MONTHS TO UNDER 5 YEARS .4 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 Q12 ←
9. Is your previous place of usual residence a ward, town or commune?	WARD/TOWN ..... 1 COMMUNE 2	WARD/TOWN ..... 1 COMMUNE 2	WARD/TOWN ..... 1 COMMUNE 2	WARD/TOWN ..... 1 COMMUNE 2
10. From which province/city did you move?	_____ (PROVINCE/CITY)	_____ (PROVINCE/CITY)	_____ (PROVINCE/CITY)	_____ (PROVINCE/CITY)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. What was the main reason that you moved to this household?	TO FIND JOB ..... 1 TO START NEW JOB ..... 2 JOB LOST/UNABLE TO FIND JOB 3 TO ACCOMPANY WITH FAMILY/RETIRED ..... 4 TO GET MARRIED ..... 5 TO RESETTLE ..... 6 TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS . 7 FOR SCHOOLINGS ..... 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFIC)	TO FIND JOB ..... 1 TO START NEW JOB ..... 2 JOB LOST/UNABLE TO FIND JOB 3 TO ACCOMPANY WITH FAMILY/RETIRED ..... 4 TO GET MARRIED ..... 5 TO RESETTLE ..... 6 TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS .. 7 FOR SCHOOLINGS ..... 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFIC)	TO FIND JOB ..... 1 TO START NEW JOB ..... 2 JOB LOST/UNABLE TO FIND JOB 3 TO ACCOMPANY WITH FAMILY/RETIRED ..... 4 TO GET MARRIED ..... 5 TO RESETTLE ..... 6 TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS . 7 FOR SCHOOLINGS ..... 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFIC)	TO FIND JOB ..... 1 TO START NEW JOB ..... 2 JOB LOST/UNABLE TO FIND JOB 3 TO ACCOMPANY WITH FAMILY/RETIRED ..... 4 TO GET MARRIED ..... 5 TO RESETTLE ..... 6 TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS . 7 FOR SCHOOLINGS ..... 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFIC)
12. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? ***ABBREVIATION:*** PRI. – PRIMARY PROF. – PROFESSIONAL	NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL ..... 1 NOT COMPLETED PR. SCHOOL ... 2 PRIMARY SCHOOL ..... 3 LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL .... 4 UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5 MID-TERM PROF. SCHOOL.....6 PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE ..... 7 UNIVERSITY ..... 8 ABOVE UNIVERSITY 9	NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL ..... 1 NOT COMPLETED PR. SCHOOL ... 2 PRIMARY SCHOOL ..... 3 LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL .... 4 UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5 MID-TERM PROF. SCHOOL.....6 PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE ..... 7 UNIVERSITY ..... 8 ABOVE UNIVERSITY 9	NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL ..... 1 NOT COMPLETED PR. SCHOOL ... 2 PRIMARY SCHOOL ..... 3 LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL .... 4 UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5 MID-TERM PROF. SCHOOL.....6 PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE ..... 7 UNIVERSITY ..... 8 ABOVE UNIVERSITY 9	NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL ..... 1 NOT COMPLETED PR. SCHOOL ... 2 PRIMARY SCHOOL ..... 3 LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL .... 4 UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5 MID-TERM PROF. SCHOOL.....6 PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE ..... 7 UNIVERSITY ..... 8 ABOVE UNIVERSITY 9
13. What is the highest vocational skill/ certificate/ diploma that you have attained? ***ABBREVIATION:*** CERT. - CERTIFICATE TECH. - TECHNICAL DIPL. - DIPLOMA	NO TECH. QUALIFICATION OR NO VOCATIONAL SKILL ..... 1 TECH. WORKER WITHOUT DIPL./CERT. ..... 2 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL SKILL.....3 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL CERT. .....4 PRIMARY VOCATIONAL CERT....5 MID-TERM VOCATIONAL CERT. .6 VOCATIONAL COLLEGE DIPL.....7	NO TECH. QUALIFICATION OR NO VOCATIONAL SKILL ..... 1 TECH. WORKER WITHOUT DIPL./CERT. ..... 2 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL SKILL.....3 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL CERT. .....4 PRIMARY VOCATIONAL CERT... 5 MID-TERM VOCATIONAL CERT ..6 VOCATIONAL COLLEGE DIPL. 7	NO TECH. QUALIFICATION OR NO VOCATIONAL SKILL ..... 1 TECH. WORKER WITHOUT DIPL./CERT. ..... 2 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL SKILL.....3 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL CERT. .....4 PRIMARY VOCATIONAL CERT....5 MID-TERM VOCATIONAL CERT ..6 VOCATIONAL COLLEGE DIPL.....7	NO TECH. QUALIFICATION OR NO VOCATIONAL SKILL .....1 TECH. WORKER WITHOUT DIPL./CERT. .....2 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL SKILL.....3 UNDER 3 MONTH VOCATIONAL CERT. .....4 PRIMARY VOCATIONAL CERT. ..5 MID-TERM VOCATIONAL CERT..6 VOCATIONAL COLLEGE DIPL..... 7

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PART 3: QUESTIONS FOR CLASSIFYING THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE STATUS

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐
14. In the last 7 days, did you do any work for at least 1 hour to get salary/wage?	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐
15. In the last 7 days, did you engage into or do any productive or business activities for at least 1 hour to generate income?	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐
16. In the last 7 days, did you do any unpaid work for at least 1 hour to generate your family income?	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐	YES.....1 ☐ → ITEM A NO.....2 ☐
17. What was the reason that you did not work in the last 7 days?	TEMPORARILY ABSENT.....1 ☐ PUPIL/STUDENT/APPRENTICE.2 ☐ DISABLED .....3 ☐ TOO YOUNG/TOO OLD.....4 ☐ TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS .....5 ☐ WAITING FOR JOB APPLICATION/ NO JOB YET/DISMISSED.....6 ☐ OTHERS_____7 → ITEM B	TEMPORARILY ABSENT.....1 ☐ PUPIL/STUDENT/APPRENTICE.2 ☐ DISABLED .....3 ☐ TOO YOUNG/TOO OLD.....4 ☐ TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS .....5 ☐ WAITING FOR JOB APPLICATION/ NO JOB YET/DISMISSED.....6 ☐ OTHERS_____7 → ITEM B	TEMPORARILY ABSENT.....1 ☐ PUPIL/STUDENT/APPRENTICE.2 ☐ DISABLED.....3 ☐ TOO YOUNG/TOO OLD .....4 ☐ TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS .....5 ☐ WAITING FOR JOB APPLICATION/ NO JOB YET/DISMISSED.....6 ☐ OTHERS_____7 → ITEM B	TEMPORARILY ABSENT.....1 ☐ PUPIL/STUDENT/APPRENTICE.2 ☐ DISABLED .....3 ☐ TOO YOUNG/TOO OLD.....4 ☐ TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS .....5 ☐ WAITING FOR JOB APPLICATION/ NO JOB YET/DISMISSED.....6 ☐ OTHERS_____7 → ITEM B

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
18. You are on the temporary absence from work, so what was your main reason of absence? ***ABBREVIATION:*** PROD. - PRODUCTION	WORK BY SHIFT.....01 HOLIDAYS/LEAVES/VACATION....02 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 03 MATERNAL LEAVES .....04 SCHOOLING/TRAINING .....05 PERSONAL MATTERS .....06 LAID OFF .....07 PROD. TEMPORARILY STOPPED....08 BAD WEATHER.....09 OFF SEASON.....10 TO START/ UPGRADE ESTABLISHMENT ....11 OTHERS_____ 12 (SPECIFY)	WORK BY SHIFT.....01 HOLIDAYS/LEAVES/VACATION....02 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 03 MATERNAL LEAVES .....04 SCHOOLING/TRAINING .....05 PERSONAL MATTERS .....06 LAID OFF .....07 PROD. TEMPORARILY STOPPED....08 BAD WEATHER.....09 OFF SEASON.....10 TO START/ UPGRADE ESTABLISHMENT ....11 OTHERS_____ 12 (SPECIFY)	WORK BY SHIFT.....01 HOLIDAYS/LEAVES/VACATION....02 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY.03 MATERNAL LEAVES.....04 SCHOOLING/TRAINING .....05 PERSONAL MATTERS .....06 LAID OFF .....07 PROD. TEMPORARILY STOPPED....08 BAD WEATHER.....09 OFF SEASON .....10 TO START/ UPGRADE ESTABLISHMENT ....11 OTHERS_____ 12 (SPECIFY)	WORK BY SHIFT.....01 HOLIDAYS/LEAVES/VACATION ... 02 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 03 MATERNAL LEAVES .....04 SCHOOLING/TRAINING .....05 PERSONAL MATTERS .....06 LAID OFF.....07 PROD. TEMPORARILY STOPPED....08 BAD WEATHER .....09 OFF SEASON.....10 TO START/ UPGRADE ESTABLISHMENT ....11 OTHERS_____ 12 (SPECIFY)
19. During the temporary absence, did you receive salary/wage or get profit from any productive or business activities?	YES.....1 → ITEM A NO 2	YES.....1 → ITEM A NO 2	YES.....1 → ITEM A NO 2	YES.....1 → ITEM A NO 2
20. After the temporary absence, are you going to be recalled for that work?	YES.....1 NO .....2 → ITEM B	YES.....1 NO .....2 → ITEM B	YES.....1 NO .....2 → ITEM B	YES.....1 NO .....2 → ITEM B
21. Hence, how long will you return work?	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 → ITEM A 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS .....2 3 MONTHS AND MORE .....3 NOT STATED .....4 → ITEM B	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 → ITEM A 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS..... 2 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 NOT STATED ..... 4 → ITEM B	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 → ITEM A 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS.....2 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 NOT STATED..... 4 → ITEM B	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 → ITEM A 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS.....2 3 MONTHS AND MORE .....3 NOT STATED .....4 → ITEM B

Check: Q14 = 1 or Q15 = 1 or Q16 = 1 or Q19 = 1 or Q21 = 1, skip to Item A to ask for information on employed laborers;

Q17 = (2/3/4/5/6/7) or Q20 = 2 or Q21 = (2/3/4), skip to Item B to ask for information on the unemployment and the economical inactivity.

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ITEM A: INFORMATION ON EMPLOYED LABORERS

(Asking for the job worked in the last 7 days/or the job worked before the temporary absence)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
I. THE MAIN JOB (THE FIRST JOB)				
22. What was the main job that you did in the last 7 days/7 days before the temporary absence? *(Fill fully job position/title)*	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)
23. What was the main activity or product or service of the establishment that you worked in the last 7 days/7 days before the temporary absence?	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)	_____ _____ _____ (SPECIFY)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
24. Does the establishment that you worked belong to one kind of economic unit as follows? *(Read out answer choices)* ***ABBREVIATION:*** BUS. – BUSINESS ORG. – ORGANIZATION ASS. – ASSOCIATION	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE ..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT .. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY ..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION ..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT ..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE ..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT ..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐ Q26 ←	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL. 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE ..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT .. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY ..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION ..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT ..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE ..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐ Q26 ←	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE ..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT .. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY ..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION ..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT ..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE ..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐ Q26 ←	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE ..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT .. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY ..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION ..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT ..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE ..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐ Q26 ←
25. Are the main products or services that you produced or provided for sales/trade or for own use of household?	ONLY FOR SALE/TRADE ..... 1 ☐ MAINLY FOR SALE/TRADE..... 2 ☐ MAINLY FOR OWN USE..... 3 ☐ ONLY FOR OWN USE ..... 4 ☐ Q28 ←	ONLY FOR SALE/TRADE ..... 1 ☐ MAINLY FOR SALE/TRADE..... 2 ☐ MAINLY FOR OWN USE ..... 3 ☐ ONLY FOR OWN USE..... 4 ☐ Q28 ←	ONLY FOR SALE/TRADE ..... 1 ☐ MAINLY FOR SALE/TRADE..... 2 ☐ MAINLY FOR OWN USE ..... 3 ☐ ONLY FOR OWN USE..... 4 ☐ Q28 ←	ONLY FOR SALE/TRADE ..... 1 ☐ MAINLY FOR SALE/TRADE..... 2 ☐ MAINLY FOR OWN USE ..... 3 ☐ ONLY FOR OWN USE..... 4 ☐ Q28 ←
26. Did the establishment that you worked have the business registration?	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐

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~~NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER~~ QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
27. In what is the venue that you usually work?	FIXED OFFICE ..... 1 AT HOME/ HOME OF CLIENTS.. 2 MARKET/TRADE CENTER ..... 3 OUTDOOR FIXED PLACE ..... 4 MOBILE 5	FIXED OFFICE..... 1 AT HOME/ HOME OF CLIENTS..2 MARKET/TRADE CENTER .....3 OUTDOOR FIXED PLACE.....4 MOBILE.....5	FIXED OFFICE ..... 1 AT HOME/ HOME OF CLIENTS..2 MARKET/TRADE CENTER .....3 OUTDOOR FIXED PLACE ..... 4 MOBILE.....5	FIXED OFFICE ..... 1 AT HOME/ HOME OF CLIENTS.. 2 MARKET/TRADE CENTER..... 3 OUTDOOR FIXED PLACE ..... 4 MOBILE 5
28. With the above job, are you? *(Read out answer choices)* ***ABBREVIATION:*** CONTR. – CONTRIBUTING	EMPLOYER ..... 1 OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 FAMILY CONTR. WORKER ..... 3 Q32 MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE .. 4 EMPLOYEE 5	EMPLOYER ..... 1 OWN ACCOUNT WORKER.....2 FAMILY WORKER .....3 Q32 MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE...4 EMPLOYEE.....5	EMPLOYER ..... 1 OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 FAMILY WORKER .....3 Q32 MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE .. 4 EMPLOYEE 5	EMPLOYER ..... 1 OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 FAMILY WORKER.....3 Q32 MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE .. 4 EMPLOYEE 5
29. What type of labor contract did you hold, with the above job? *(Read out answer choices)* ***ABBREVIATION:*** CONT. – LABOR CONTRACT	INDEFINITE TERM CONT.....1 Q31 1 TO < 3 YEAR CONT. ..... 2 3 MONTH TO < 1 YEAR CONT... 3 UNDER 3 MONTH CONT ..... 4 VERBAL AGREEMENT ..... 5 NO LABOR CONTRACT 6	INDEFINITE TERM CONT.....1 Q31 1 TO < 3 YEAR CONT. ..... 2 3 MONTH TO < 1 YEAR CONT... 3 UNDER 3 MONTH CONT ..... 4 VERBAL AGREEMENT ..... 5 NO LABOR CONTRACT.....6	INDEFINITE TERM CONT.....1 Q31 1 TO < 3 YEAR CONT. ..... 2 3 MONTH TO < 1 YEAR CONT... 3 UNDER 3 MONTH CONT ..... 4 VERBAL AGREEMENT ..... 5 NO LABOR CONTRACT.....6	INDEFINITE TERM CONT.....1 Q31 1 TO < 3 YEAR CONT. ..... 2 3 MONTH TO < 1 YEAR CONT... 3 UNDER 3 MONTH CONT..... 4 VERBAL AGREEMENT..... 5 NO LABOR CONTRACT 6
30. What was the reason that you held such kind of labor contract above or no labor contract?	ON JOB TRAINING/APPRENTICE . 1 ON PROBATION ..... 2 SEASONAL JOB..... 3 DAILY/CASUAL JOB ..... 4 DO A FAVOUR ..... 5 AS REGULATED BY UNIT ..... 6 OTHERS_____7 (SPECIFY)	ON JOB TRAINING/APPRENTICE .1 ON PROBATION.....2 SEASONAL JOB.....3 DAILY/CASUAL JOB.....4 DO A FAVOUR.....5 AS REGULATED BY UNIT .....6 OTHERS_____7 (SPECIFY)	ON JOB TRAINING/APPRENTICE .1 ON PROBATION.....2 SEASONAL JOB.....3 DAILY/CASUAL JOB ..... 4 DO A FAVOUR ..... 5 AS REGULATED BY UNIT ..... 6 OTHERS_____7 (SPECIFY)	ON JOB TRAINING/APPRENTICE. 1 ON PROBATION ..... 2 SEASONAL JOB..... 3 DAILY/CASUAL JOB ..... 4 DO A FAVOUR ..... 5 AS REGULATED BY UNIT ..... 6 OTHERS_____7 (SPECIFY)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
31. By what manner is for the payment that you received, with the above job?	FIXED SALARY .....1 PER WORKING DAY/HOUR .....2 PER PRODUCT/PIECE .....3 PER REVENUE .....4 FIXED SALARY AND REVENUE.....5 REVENUE AND COST .....6 OTHERS_____ 7 (SPECIFY)	FIXED SALARY..... 1 PER WORKING DAY/HOUR ..... 2 PER PRODUCT/PIECE ..... 3 PER REVENUE..... 4 FIXED SALARY AND REVENUE.....5 REVENUE AND COST ..... 6 OTHERS_____ 7 (SPECIFY)	FIXED SALARY .....1 PER WORKING DAY/HOUR .....2 PER PRODUCT/PIECE .....3 PER REVENUE .....4 FIXED SALARY AND REVENUE.....5 REVENUE AND COST .....6 OTHERS_____ 7 (SPECIFY)	FIXED SALARY .....1 PER WORKING DAY/HOUR.....2 PER PRODUCT/PIECE.....3 PER REVENUE .....4 FIXED SALARY AND REVENUE.....5 REVENUE AND COST .....6 OTHERS_____ 7 (SPECIFY)
32. Have you paid for social insurance, with the above job?	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q34	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q34	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q34	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q34
33. What kind of social insurance have you paid for?	MANDATORY ..... 1 VOLUNTARY..... 2	MANDATORY .....1 VOLUNTARY 2	MANDATORY ..... 1 VOLUNTARY..... 2	MANDATORY ..... 1 VOLUNTARY..... 2
34. Is the job that you are taking a temporary one to wait for or seek another job?	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37
35. In the last 30 days, did you intent to look for another job?	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37	YES.....1 NO..... .....2 → Q37

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NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION				
36. By what manner did you look for job? ***ABBREVIATION:*** INFOR. - INFORMATION ADVER. - ADVERTISEMENT INTERV. - INTERVIEW PRO/BUS. - PRODUTIVE/BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	JOB APPLYING .....1 CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR. FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT ..2 VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....3 PLACING JOB ADVER. .....4 VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE .....5 ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV. .6 SELF SEEKING .....7 PREPARING TO START PRO/BUS ..8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING .....1 CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR. FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT ..2 VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....3 PLACING JOB ADVER. .....4 VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE.....5 ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV. .6 SELF SEEKING .....7 PREPARING TO START PRO/BUS . 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING .....1 CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR. FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT ..2 VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....3 PLACING JOB ADVER. .....4 VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE .....5 ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV. .6 SELF SEEKING .....7 PREPARING TO START PRO/BUS . 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING .....1 CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR. FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT ..2 VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....3 PLACING JOB ADVER. .....4 VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE.....5 ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV. .6 SELF SEEKING .....7 PREPARING TO START PRO/BUS . 8 OTHERS _____ 9 (SPECIFY)
37. For how long have you worked, with the above job?	UNDER 6 MONTHS..... 1 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS..... 2 1 TO UNDER 5 YEARS ..... 3 5 TO UNDER 10 YEARS ..... 4 10 YEARS AND MORE 5 Q40	UNDER 6 MONTHS..... 1 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS..... 2 1 TO UNDER 5 YEARS ..... 3 5 TO UNDER 10 YEARS ..... 4 10 YEARS AND MORE..... 5 Q40	UNDER 6 MONTHS..... 1 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS..... 2 1 TO UNDER 5 YEARS ..... 3 5 TO UNDER 10 YEARS ..... 4 10 YEARS AND MORE 5 Q40	UNDER 6 MONTHS..... 1 6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS..... 2 1 TO UNDER 5 YEARS ..... 3 5 TO UNDER 10 YEARS ..... 4 10 YEARS AND MORE..... 5 Q40
38. Before taking in the above job, what did you do? *(Read out answer choices)*	IN ANOTHER JOB.....1 WAITING for JOB/OFF SEASON 2 LOOKING FOR JOB ..... 3 OTHERS _____ 4 (SPECIFY) Q40	IN ANOTHER JOB.....1 WAITING for JOB/OFF SEASON. 2 LOOKING FOR JOB ..... 3 OTHERS _____ 4 (SPECIFY) Q40	IN ANOTHER JOB.....1 WAITING for JOB/OFF SEASON. 2 LOOKING FOR JOB ..... 3 OTHERS _____ 4 (SPECIFY) Q40	IN ANOTHER JOB.....1 WAITING for JOB/OFF SEASON. 2 LOOKING FOR JOB ..... 3 OTHERS _____ 4 (SPECIFY) Q40

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
39. What was the reason that you left from the previous job? ***ABBREVIATION:*** ORG. - ORGANIZATION	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORGAN. RESTRUCTURED ..... 01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED ..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ OTHERS_____ 10 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORGAN. RESTRUCTURED ..... 01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED ..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ OTHERS_____ 10 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORGAN. RESTRUCTURED ..... 01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED ..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ OTHERS_____ 10 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORGAN. RESTRUCTURED ..... 01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED ..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ OTHERS_____ 10 ☐ (SPECIFY)
II. QUESTIONS RELATING TO INCOME AND NUMBER OF WORKING HOURS THAT THE RESPONDENT SPENT IN THE MAIN JOB IN THE LAST 7 DAYS/7 DAYS BEFORE THE TEMPORARY ABSENCE)				
40. With the above job, how much money did you receive in the last month? ***Of which:*** Overtime remuneration, bonus, occupational allowances and other welfare payments? *(if applicable)*	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS) *OF WHICH:* ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS) *OF WHICH:* ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS) *OF WHICH:* ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS) *OF WHICH:* ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)
41. With the above job, how many hours did you **actually** work in the last 7 days?	ACTUAL HOURS WORKED… ☐☐	ACTUAL HOURS WORKED… ☐☐	ACTUAL HOURS WORKED… ☐☐	ACTUAL HOURS WORKED… ☐☐

HOUSEHOLD N^{O}..... ☐☐☐

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐	_____ ☐☐
42. With the above job, how may hours do you **usually** work in a week?	USUAL HOURS WORKED ☐☐	USUAL HOURS WORKED ☐☐	USUAL HOURS WORKED ☐☐	USUAL HOURS WORKED ☐☐
43. Apart from the above job, did you do another job for income in the last 7 days/7 days before the temporary absence?	YES.....1 ☐ NO.....2 ☐ Q47	YES.....1 ☐ NO.....2 ☐ Q47	YES.....1 ☐ NO.....2 ☐ Q47	YES.....1 ☐ NO.....2 ☐ Q47
44. For all jobs *(including the main job and other jobs)*, how much money did you receive in the last month?	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)	TOTAL AMOUNT OF CASH RECEIVED: ☐☐☐☐☐☐ (IN THOUSAND DONGS)
45. **Actually**, how many hours did you spend in all jobs in the last 7 days *(including the main job and other jobs)*?	TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐
46. **Usually,** how many hours do you spend in all jobs *(including the main job and other jobs)*?	TOTAL NUMBER OF USUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF USUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF USUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐	TOTAL NUMBER OF USUAL HOURS WORKED..... ☐☐

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION				
	_____	_____	_____	_____
47. CHECK: (Q.41 # Q.42) OR (Q.45 # Q.46), ASK Q.48; OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.49				
48. Why did you actually work for less/more hours than usual in the last 7 days/7 days before the temporary absence?	INJURIED/ILL ..... 01 ☐ ON HOLIDAYS/LEAVES ..... 02 ☐ JUST STARTING WORK..... 03 ☐ JOB LOST/QUITTING JOB ..... 04 ☐ BAD WEATHER/OFF SEASON .. 05 ☐ WORK BY SHIFT..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ PERSONAL OBLIGATIONS ..... 08 ☐ LACK OF CLIENTS/ORDERS IN BUSINESS ..... 09 ☐ MORE WORK ..... 10 ☐ STRIKE ..... 11 ☐ STARTING/ENDING/ CHANGING JOB..... 12 ☐ OTHERS_____ 13 ☐ (SPECIFY)	INJURIED/ILL ..... 01 ☐ ON HOLIDAYS/LEAVES ..... 02 ☐ JUST STARTING WORK ..... 03 ☐ JOB LOST/QUITTING JOB ..... 04 ☐ BAD WEATHER/OFF SEASON .. 05 ☐ WORK BY SHIFT..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ PERSONAL OBLIGATIONS ..... 08 ☐ LACK OF CLIENTS/ORDERS IN BUSINESS ..... 09 ☐ MORE WORK ..... 10 ☐ STRIKE ..... 11 ☐ STARTING/ENDING/ CHANGING JOB..... 12 ☐ OTHERS_____ 13 ☐ (SPECIFY)	INJURIED/ILL ..... 01 ☐ ON HOLIDAYS/LEAVES ..... 02 ☐ JUST STARTING WORK..... 03 ☐ JOB LOST/QUITTING JOB ..... 04 ☐ BAD WEATHER/OFF SEASON... 05 ☐ WORK BY SHIFT..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ PERSONAL OBLIGATIONS ..... 08 ☐ LACK OF CLIENTS/ORDERS IN BUSINESS ..... 09 ☐ MORE WORK ..... 10 ☐ STRIKE ..... 11 ☐ STARTING/ENDING/ CHANGING JOB..... 12 ☐ OTHERS_____ 13 ☐ (SPECIFY)	INJURIED/ILL ..... 01 ☐ ON HOLIDAYS/LEAVES ..... 02 ☐ JUST STARTING WORK ..... 03 ☐ JOB LOST/QUITTING JOB ..... 04 ☐ BAD WEATHER/OFF SEASON ... 05 ☐ WORK BY SHIFT ..... 06 ☐ FARMING LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ PERSONAL OBLIGATIONS..... 08 ☐ LACK OF CLIENTS/ORDERS IN BUSINESS..... 09 ☐ MORE WORK ..... 10 ☐ STRIKE..... 11 ☐ STARTING/ENDING/ CHANGING JOB ..... 12 ☐ OTHERS_____ 13 ☐ (SPECIFY)
III. QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE UNDER-EMPLOYMENT				
49. For such total number of hours worked above, would you like to work more time?	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65
50. You would like to work more time but are you available to work immediately?	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.65	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO..... 2 ☐ → Q.65
51. How many additional hours would you like to work per week?	HOURS/WEEK ..... ☐☐ → Q.65	HOURS/WEEK ..... ☐☐ → Q.65	HOURS/WEEK ..... ☐☐ → Q.65	HOURS/WEEK ..... ☐☐ → Q.65

HOUSEHOLD N°...

ITEM B. INFORMATION ON THE UNEMPLOYMENT OR THE ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE STATUS

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
52. In the last 30 days, did you actively look for job or prepare to start any productive or business activites?	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.55	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.55	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.55	YES ..... 1 ☐ NO ..... 2 ☐ → Q.55
53. How did you look for job or start any productive or business activities? ***ABBREVIATION:*** PRO./BUS. - PRODUCTIVE/BUSINESS	JOB APPLYING ..... 1 ☐ CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT 2 ☐ VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES ..... 3 ☐ PLACING JOB ADVER ..... 4 ☐ VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE ..... 5 ☐ ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV 6 ☐ SELF SEEKING ..... 7 ☐ PREPARING TO START PRO./BUS ACTIVITIES ..... 8 ☐ OTHERS_____ 9 ☐ (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING ..... 1 ☐ CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT 2 ☐ VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES ..... 3 ☐ PLACING JOB ADVER ..... 4 ☐ VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE ..... 5 ☐ ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV 6 ☐ SELF SEEKING ..... 7 ☐ PREPARING TO START PRO./BUS ACTIVITIES ..... 8 ☐ OTHERS_____ 9 ☐ (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING ..... 1 ☐ CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT 2 ☐ VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES ..... 3 ☐ PLACING JOB ADVER ..... 4 ☐ VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE ..... 5 ☐ ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV 6 ☐ SELF SEEKING ..... 7 ☐ PREPARING TO START PRO./BUS ACTIVITIES ..... 8 ☐ OTHERS_____ 9 ☐ (SPECIFY)	JOB APPLYING ..... 1 ☐ CONTACTING TO/GETTING INFOR FROM JOB SUPPORTING UNIT 2 ☐ VIA FRIENDS/RELATIVES ..... 3 ☐ PLACING JOB ADVER ..... 4 ☐ VIA RECRUITMENT NOTICE ..... 5 ☐ ALREADY ATTENDING INTERV 6 ☐ SELF SEEKING ..... 7 ☐ PREPARING TO START PRO./BUS ACTIVITIES ..... 8 ☐ OTHERS_____ 9 ☐ (SPECIFY)
54. How long have you been looking for job?	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 ☐ Q.56	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 ☐ Q.56	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 ☐ Q.56	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS AND MORE ..... 3 ☐ Q.56

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
55. What was the reason that you did not look for job in the last 30 days? ***ABBREVIATION:*** PRO./BUS – PRODUCTIVE/BUSINESS ST - STUDENT PU - PUPIL AP – APPENTICE	TOO OLD/YOUNG, DISABLED ... 01 TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS ..... 02 SCHOOLING (ST/PU/AP)..... 03 NO DEMAND OF WORK/ NO NEED TO WORK ..... 04 BELIEVING NO JOB AVAILABLE/ NO JOB SUITABLE ..... 05 DID NOT KNOW WHERE/HOW TO FIND JOB..... 06 TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ..... 07 WAITING JOB APPLICATION/TO START PRO/BUS ACTIVITIES ... 08 OFF SEASON..... 09 BAD WEATHER..... 10 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS/ RELAXING..... 11 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 12 OTHERS _____ 13 (SPECIFY)	TOO OLD/YOUNG, DISABLED ... 01 TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS ..... 02 SCHOOLING (ST/PU/AP)..... 03 NO DEMAND OF WORK/ NO NEED TO WORK..... 04 BELIEVING NO JOB AVAILABLE/ NO JOB SUITABLE ..... 05 DID NOT KNOW WHERE/HOW TO FIND JOB..... 06 TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ..... 07 WAITING JOB APPLICATION/TO START PRO/BUS ACTIVITIES .... 08 OFF SEASON..... 09 BAD WEATHER..... 10 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS/ RELAXING..... 11 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY. 12 OTHERS _____ 13 (SPECIFY)	TOO OLD/YOUNG, DISABLED ... 01 TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS ..... 02 SCHOOLING (ST/PU/AP)..... 03 NO DEMAND OF WORK/ NO NEED TO WORK ..... 04 BELIEVING NO JOB AVAILABLE/ NO JOB SUITABLE ..... 05 DID NOT KNOW WHERE/HOW TO FIND JOB..... 06 TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ..... 07 WAITING JOB APPLICATION/TO START PRO/BUS ACTIVITIES ... 08 OFF SEASON..... 09 BAD WEATHER..... 10 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS/ RELAXING..... 11 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 12 OTHERS _____ 13 (SPECIFY)	TOO OLD/YOUNG, DISABLED... 01 TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS..... 02 SCHOOLING (ST/PU/AP) ..... 03 NO DEMAND OF WORK/ NO NEED TO WORK ..... 04 BELIEVING NO JOB AVAILABLE/ NO JOB SUITABLE..... 05 DID NOT KNOW WHERE/HOW TO FIND JOB ..... 06 TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ..... 07 WAITING JOB APPLICATION/TO START PRO/BUS ACTIVITIES ... 08 OFF SEASON..... 09 BAD WEATHER ..... 10 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS/ RELAXING..... 11 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 12 OTHERS _____ 13 (SPECIFY)
56. For the next 2 weeks, if it is available for a job or a productive/business activity, will you be ready to work immediately?	YES..... 1 → Q.58 NO..... 2	YES..... 1 → Q.58 NO..... 2	YES..... 1 → Q.58 NO..... 2	YES..... 1 → Q.58 NO 2
57. What is the main reason that you are unavailable for work immediately?	SCHOOLING/TRAINING ..... 1 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS..... 2 BAD WEATHER..... 3 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 4 OTHERS _____ 5 (SPECIFY)	SCHOOLING/TRAINING ..... 1 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS..... 2 BAD WEATHER..... 3 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY. 4 OTHERS _____ 5 (SPECIFY)	SCHOOLING/TRAINING ..... 1 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS..... 2 BAD WEATHER..... 3 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY 4 OTHERS _____ 5 (SPECIFY)	SCHOOLING/TRAINING.....1 FAMILY OBLIGATIONS .....2 BAD WEATHER .....3 TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY .4 OTHERS _____ 5 (SPECIFY)

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NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
58. Have you ever worked before?	YES.....1 ☐ NOT YET.....2 ☐ → Q.65	YES.....1 ☐ NOT YET.....2 ☐ → Q.65	YES.....1 ☐ NOT YET.....2 ☐ → Q.65	YES.....1 ☐ NOT YET.....2 ☐ → Q.65
59. For how long have you left the last job?	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO < 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS TO < 1 YEAR..... 3 ☐ 1 TO < 5 YEARS..... 4 ☐ 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 ☐ → Q.65	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO < 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS TO < 1 YEAR..... 3 ☐ 1 TO < 5 YEARS..... 4 ☐ 5 YEARS AND MORE..... 5 ☐ → Q.65	UNDER 1 MONTH ..... 1 ☐ 1 TO < 3 MONTHS ..... 2 ☐ 3 MONTHS TO < 1 YEAR..... 3 ☐ 1 TO < 5 YEARS..... 4 ☐ 5 YEARS AND MORE ..... 5 ☐ → Q.65	UNDER 1 MONTH.....1 ☐ 1 TO < 3 MONTHS.....2 ☐ 3 MONTHS TO < 1 YEAR .....3 ☐ 1 TO < 5 YEARS.....4 ☐ 5 YEARS AND MORE .....5 ☐ → Q.65
60. What reason did you quit/leave from the last job? ***ABBREVIATION:*** ORG. – ORGANIZATION	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORG. RESTRUCTURED.....01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING-LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ RETIRED/DUE TO DISABILITY 10 ☐ OTHERS_____ 11 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORG. RESTRUCTURED.....01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME..... 06 ☐ FARMING-LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ RETIRED/DUE TO DISABILITY 10 ☐ OTHERS_____ 11 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORG. RESTRUCTURED.....01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN ..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME..... 06 ☐ FARMING-LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ RETIRED/DUE TO DISABILITY 10 ☐ OTHERS_____ 11 ☐ (SPECIFY)	WORKFORCE CUT DOWN/ ORG. RESTRUCTURED.....01 ☐ DISSOLVED/IN RUIN..... 02 ☐ PRODUCTION STOPPED ..... 03 ☐ DISMISSED ..... 04 ☐ CONTRACT ENDED ..... 05 ☐ LOW INCOME ..... 06 ☐ FARMING-LAND LOST ..... 07 ☐ UNSUITABLE JOB ..... 08 ☐ RESETTLEMENT ..... 09 ☐ RETIRED/DUE TO DISABILITY 10 ☐ OTHERS_____ 11 ☐ (SPECIFY)

NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION				
61. What was the main job that you did before the job break? *(Fill fully job position/title)*	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)
62. What was the main activity or product or service of the establishment that you worked for the above-mentioned job?	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)
63. With the above-mentioned job, were you? *(Read out answer choices)* ***ABBREVIATION:*** CONTR. – CONTRIBUTING	EMPLOYER.....1 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 ☐ FAMILY CONTRI. WORKER .... 3 ☐ MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE . 4 ☐ EMPLOYEE ..... 5 ☐	EMPLOYER..... .....1 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 ☐ FAMILY CONTRI. WORKER .... 3 ☐ MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE . 4 ☐ EMPLOYEE ..... 5 ☐	EMPLOYER..... .....1 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT WORKER ..... 2 ☐ FAMILY CONTRI. WORKER .... 3 ☐ MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE . 4 ☐ EMPLOYEE ..... 5 ☐	EMPLOYER..... .....1 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT WORKER .....2 ☐ FAMILY CONTRI. WORKER .....3 ☐ MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE ..4 ☐ EMPLOYEE .....5 ☐

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NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER / QUESTION	_____	_____	_____	_____
64. Does the last establishment that you worked belong to one kind of economic unit as follows? *(Read out answer choices)* ***ABBREVIATION:*** BUS. – BUSINESS ORG. – ORGANIZATION ASS. – ASSOCIATION	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT...06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT ..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT.. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐	FARM HOUSEHOLD ..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT .... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE .... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT.. 06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT ..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐	FARM HOUSEHOLD..... 01 ☐ OWN ACCOUNT INDIVIDUAL 02 ☐ IN. BUS. ESTABLISHMENT.... 03 ☐ COLLECTIVE ..... 04 ☐ NON-STATE ENTERPRISE.... 05 ☐ NON-STATE SERVICE UNIT...06 ☐ STATE: + LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, JUDICAL AGENCY..... 07 ☐ + OGRANIZATION ..... 08 ☐ + SERVICE UNIT..... 09 ☐ + ENTERPRISE..... 10 ☐ FOREIGN INVESTMENT ..... 11 ☐ OTHER ORG./ASS. ..... 12 ☐
65. CHECK 6: ASK THE NEXT RESPONDENT FOR "PART 2 AND PART 3" IF AVAILABLE ; OTHERWISE, END THE INTERVIEW.				

SOME REMARKABLE CASES FOR CLASSIFYING THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE STATUS

The priority mechanism for classifying the economically active status:

- Firstly, “employment” rather than “unemployment” and “economical inactivity”.
- Secondly, “unemployment” rather than “economical inactivity”.

Regarded as “the employed”:

All those persons classified into the following cases are regarded as “the employed”:

- Those persons who are in the temporary absence from work (due to any kind of reason) have continuously received wages/salaries/profits from productive or business activities or are going to return work for less than 1 month.
- Those students/pupils/retired persons, who in the reference period, did any kind of job for at least 1 hour to generate income.
- Those job seekers, who in the reference period, did any kind of job for at least 1 hour to generate income.
- Those participators of unemployment insurance (including both registrators and receivers), who in the reference period, did any kind of job for at least 1 hour to generate income.
- Those trainees/apprentices/interns/learners who are paid salaries/wages.

Regarded as “the unemployed”:

All those persons classified into the following cases are regarded as “the unemployed”:

- Those students/pupils/retired persons, who in the reference period, were seeking job (for full time or part time) and ready to work.
- Those homemakers (that is, taking domestic works for their own families) who in the reference period, were seeking job (for full time or part time) and ready to work.

Regarded as “the economically inactive”:

All those persons classified into the following cases are regarded as “the economically inactive”:

- Those homemakers (that is, taking domestic works for their own families)
- Those unpaid volunteers, engaging into unpaid charity, humanity, voluntary activities
- Those unpaid trainees/learners/apprentices (including interns)
- Those seasonal workers who were not working, looking for job and unready to work in the off season.
- Those persons who have received incomes from retirement welfares, supports or transfers/disposition of property by cash or other kinds (bank interest, share returns, gifts,...).

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BÁO CÁO ĐIỀU TRA LAO ĐỘNG VIỆC LÀM NĂM 2015
Report on the 2015 Viet Nam labor force survey

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