

**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE**

**REPORT
ON LABOR FORCE SURVEY
Quarter 2 2020**

Ha Noi, 2020

INTRODUCTION

On 16th August 2019, the General Director of General Statistics Office issued Decision No 1260/QĐ-TCTK on the 2020 Labor force survey, along with its survey plan. The purpose of the survey was to collect the information on 2020 labor market participation from those people who are 15 years old and above currently residing in Vietnam; regarded as a basic for aggregating and compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment and income. This result would support for ministries and branches assessing and comparing the changes in labor market among quarters within the reference year as well as with those of previous annual labor force survey conducted by GSO. These results would be also considered as a basic to develop and plan policies on human resource development; activities of investment, production and business accordant with the development trend on labor market. In addition, approach and apply the new recommendations of International Labor Organization on labor and employment, especially in term of “labor underutilization” into Vietnamese practice to meet international comparison. Data are aggregated on a quarterly basis for the national, urban and rural, six socio-economic regions, Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, and annual data for the 63 provinces.

This report would present major findings of labor force survey in quarter 2 2020 in order to provide information on labor and employment to users. As a result of the survey coverage on labor market only relating to those people who were 15 years and old, currently residing in Vietnam at the survey period, therefore, the indicators on labor and employment presented in this report would mainly be calculated for those persons aged 15 and above. However, to meet the needs of researching, assessing and analyzing information about the labor market and employment situation for the working age (including males aged from 15 to 59 and females aged from 15 to 54). This report would also provide some basic indicators on labor and employment for this group.

The 2020 labor force survey has received technical supports of International Labor Organization (ILO). GSO highly appreciates these supports and wishes to continuously receive more supports from ILO in succeeding surveys.

GSO hopes that report will meet requirements of basic information for social economic policy makers, especially for those who are engaging into the field of labor and employment. We warmly welcome all constructive comments from readers.

Sincere thanks./.

For comments and information in details, please contact to:

Department of Population and Labor Statistics, General Statistics Office, 54 Nguyen Chi Thanh, Dong Da district, Ha Noi.

Tell: +84-24-37046666, ext: 8822/1603

Email: tkdsld@gso.gov.vn

GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE

A. SUMMARY

- As of Quarter 2 2020, Vietnam has reached to 73.5 million persons aged 15 and above, of which 53.1 million people joined into the labor force (It is not included those people aged 15 and above who were currently not residing in Vietnam). Even the fact that the urbanization process has been going on, the rural labor force is continuously considered as dominant, currently accounting for 66.5% of total labor force.
- The labor force participation rate stood at 72.3%. The difference on labor force participation between urban and rural areas has remained, standing at 11.3 percentage points (65.6% against with 76.3%).
- As of Quarter 2 2020, the labor force of whole country was constituted by 51.8 million employed laborers and 1.3 million unemployed laborers.
- The employment to population ratio of those people aged 15 and above was 70.5%. In quarter 2 2020, the employment to population ratio in urban areas reached to 62.7%, while this ratio in rural areas was 75.0%.
- Based on actual working hours, at the whole country, there were 1.5 million underemployed labors. Of which, 73.3% of total underemployed population was currently residing in rural areas.
- As of Quarter 2 2020, the unemployment rate of aged 15 and above was 2.51% and this rate for working age was 2.73%. Of which, the unemployment rate for working age in urban areas was 4.46%, 2.66 percentage points higher than in rural areas (1.80%).
- The youth unemployment rate (for those people aged from 15 to 24) was similar to Quarter 1 (7.0%). Number of unemployed youth accounted for 30.7% of total unemployed population. Of which, this proportion in rural areas was higher than urban areas (51.6% compared with 48.4%).

B. MAJOR FINDINGS

The Covid-19 pandemic appeared in Vietnam from January 2020 has affected employment situation in all sectors and in all 63 provinces. Of which, the most noticeable effects is in the second quarter of 2020 when the Covid-19 pandemic is complicated, many cases of infection in the community appear and especially the regulation on social distancing in whole country were applied in April 2020.

As of June 2020, 30.8 million persons aged 15 and over in the country negatively affected by the Covid-19, including those who had lost their jobs, had to be layoff/to take work off in turn, had to reduce hours, and had their income reduction, etc. The effects of income reduction accounted for the highest proportion with 57.3% of the total number of affected people (equivalent to 17.6 million persons). Of the total 30.8 million persons affected, 28.7 million persons were employed; 897.5 thousand persons were unemployed and 1.2 million persons were outside the labor force (inactive in economic activities). The service sector has been hardest hit by the Covid-19, with 72.0% of affected workers, followed by the industry and construction sector with 67.8%; the percentage of affected workers in agriculture, forestry and fishery sector reached 25.1%.

Laborers working in the Agriculture, forestry and fisheries sector were the most underemployment. The informal employment tends to decrease gradually, but still accounts for the majority in the labor market in Vietnam. Elementary occupation attracted the most labor in current labor market in Vietnam.

I. Employment situation in quarter II 2020

1. Labor force

Labor force aged 15 and above of entire country in quarter II 2020 reached to 53.1 million people, down 2.18 million people compared to previous quarter and down 2.36 million people compared to the same period last year. This is inevitable after the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic acute respiratory infections, the labor force in the second quarter decreased sharply compared to previous quarter. This year has showed the record low level in the labor force so far¹.

Labor force in working age quarter II 2020 was 46.8 million persons, decreasing by 2.13 million persons over the previous quarter and by 2.19 million

¹ Since the 2011 quarterly labor force survey, the labor force in the second quarter of the years in the period 2012 - 2019 has continuously increased compared to the previous quarter (except for 2016, the labor force in the second quarter decreased by 43.5 thousand people against the previous quarter) and continuously increasing against the same period previous year (except for 2015, the labor force in the second quarter decreased by 7.1 thousand people compared to the same period in 2014).

persons over the same period last year. The labor force of working age in urban areas was 16.4 million people, accounting for 35.0%. The female labor force in working age was 20.93 million persons, accounting for 44.7% of the total working age of the country.

The increase in the proportion of the labor force in urban areas has been recorded, but up to now, about two thirds (66.5%) of the labor force in Vietnam are concentrated in rural areas. By socio-economic regions, Red River Delta and North and South Central Coast were still the two regions with the largest labor market share in the country (22.3 and 20.9%, respectively), followed by the Southeast (19.0%). Thus, these three regions accounted for 62.2% of the national labor force. Female labor force was 24.9 million people, equivalent to 46.9% of the national labor force in Q2 2020.

At the national level, the labor force participation rate² quarter II 2020 was 72.3%, down 3.1 percentage point over the previous quarter and 4.1 percentage point over the same period last year. The female labor force participation rate was 66.6%, 11.7 percentage point lower than that of male (78.3%). The labor force participation between urban and rural has remained significantly different, the labor force participation rate in urban areas was 65.6%, and rural areas was 76.3% (10.7 percentage point different).

Notably, the highest labor force participation rates were in the two mountainous areas, namely Northern Midlands and Mountains (80.8%) and the Central Highland (78.2%). Meanwhile, the lowest ones belonged to Red River Delta and Southeast, where the two most developed socio-economic centers of Vietnam, namely Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh city. Currently, the labor force participation rates in these two cities were 65.9% and 64.5%, respectively. By age group, the labor force participation rate in urban areas was lower than that in rural areas, with the largest difference in the age group 15-24 years and those aged 50 and over. This showed that people in rural areas enter the labor market earlier and leave the market much later than in rural areas. This is a typical feature of the labor market with a high proportion of the labor participation structure in the agriculture sector.

2. Employment

The number of employed population aged 15 and over in the second quarter of 2020 was 51.8 million persons, a decrease of 2.4 million persons against the

² Labor force participation rate is the percentage of the labor force aged 15 and over compared to population aged 15 and over.

previous quarter and dropped by nearly 2.6 million persons over the same period last year. Of which, the employed population in urban areas accounted for 32.9% and female employed population accounted for 46.9% of total employed population.

The number of employed population aged 15 and over in Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector was 17.0 million people, accounting for 32.9% (a decrease of 1.5 percentage point compared to the same period last year); this number in Industry and construction was 16.0 million people, accounting for 30.9% (a decrease of 0.9 percentage point compared to the same period last year); this number in services sector was 18.7 million people, accounting for 36.2% (a increase of 0.6 percentage point compared to the same period last year).

The number of employed with technical qualification in the second quarter 2020 was 12.3 million people, accounting for 23.8% of the total national employed population. The rate of trained employed population in Q2 2020 increased by 0.4% compared to previous quarter and increased by 1.3 percentage points compared to the same period last year.

“Elementary occupation” attracted the most workers in the Vietnamese labor market, accounting for 32.9% of the national employed population. The proportion of elementary occupation was still high in the context of professional and technical training (from elementary vocation training and above) for workers is low (about 24.0% for the labor force and 23.8% for employed population). At the national level, there were about 1% of employed population working as “Leaders, managers and administrators”, equivalent to 526.1 thousand employed. This proportion for male was 2.3 times higher than female (1.4% versus 0.6%, respectively), in urban areas 3 times higher than in rural areas (1.9% versus 0.6%) and most of these people had professional and technical training (98.3%).

3. Underemployment and unemployment

As of Q2 2020, the unemployment population in working age was nearly 1.3 million people, an increase of 192.8 thousand people compared to previous quarter and 221 thousand people compared to the same period last year. The unemployment rate in the working age in the Q2 2020 was 2.73%, an increase of 0.51 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 0.57 percentage points compared to the same period last year. The unemployment rate in working age in the urban areas was 4.46%, an increase of 1.28 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 1.36 percentage points compared to the same period last year. This is the quarter with the highest urban unemployment rate in the past 10 years³.

³ The unemployment rate in the working age in the urban areas in the second quarter of the years from 2011 to 2020 are as followed: 3.59%; 3.12%; 3.66%; 3.26%; 3.53%; 3.11%; 3.19%; 3.09%; 3.10%; 4.46%.

The number of unemployed youth (from 15 to 24 years old) in the second quarter of 2020 was about 410.3 thousand, accounting for 30.7% of the total unemployed. The youth unemployment rate in the second quarter of 2020 was 6.98%, equivalent to previous quarter and increase by 0.3 percentage point compared to the same period quarter. The youth unemployment rate in urban areas was 11.1%, an increase of 0.46 percentage points compared to the same period last year. The youth unemployment rate in the second quarter increased due to the impact of Covid-19 pandemic.

The time related underemployment rate in working age based on actual working hours in the second quarter 2020 was 3.08%, an increase of 0.87 percentage points compared to previous quarter. The underemployment rate of working age in the urban areas was 2.41%, and in rural areas, it was 3.43%.

4. Average monthly income

The average monthly income of male workers in the Q2 2020 was 1.4 times higher than that of female workers (6.1 million VND and 4.3 million VND, respectively). The average income of workers in urban areas was 1.5 times higher than that of workers in rural areas (6.7 million VND and 4.5 million VND). Average monthly income of wage workers reached 6.3 million VND, down 858 thousand VND compared to previous quarter and 180 thousand compare to the same period last year.

The average monthly income of wage workers of the group “Leaders, managers and administration” was the highest (11.4 million VND/month).

The average monthly income of wage workers with university or higher degrees reached nearly 9.1 million, down 632 thousand compared to the previous quarter; the average monthly income of those without technical and professional qualification was 5.3 million.

II. TABULATED TABLES

Table 1

POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand persons

Age group	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	73,434.9	36,556.2	36,878.7	73,658.9	36,401.6	37,257.2	73,396.6	36,030.9	37,365.7	74,120.9	36,446.5	37,674.5
15 - 19	6,918.8	3,633.4	3,285.4	6,318.7	3,312.6	3,006.1	6,547.0	3,408.1	3,138.9	5,642.1	2,921.6	2,720.5
20 - 24	6,401.4	3,269.8	3,131.7	6,221.8	3,189.9	3,032.0	5,914.3	3,017.0	2,897.3	5,361.7	2,753.4	2,608.3
25 - 29	7,381.9	3,807.2	3,574.7	7,366.8	3,705.5	3,661.3	7,079.0	3,599.5	3,479.5	7,104.6	3,608.0	3,496.6
30 - 34	7,676.6	3,991.1	3,685.5	7,932.5	4,067.2	3,865.3	7,869.8	3,952.5	3,917.4	7,933.7	3,961.9	3,971.8
35 - 39	7,665.7	3,958.0	3,707.7	7,781.1	3,980.9	3,800.2	7,906.7	3,976.1	3,930.6	8,023.6	4,072.3	3,951.3
40 - 44	6,707.9	3,398.5	3,309.3	6,888.5	3,477.9	3,410.6	7,016.0	3,539.9	3,476.0	7,154.4	3,597.7	3,556.7
45 - 49	6,636.4	3,397.2	3,239.2	6,520.5	3,317.5	3,202.9	6,529.0	3,316.9	3,212.1	6,548.8	3,312.2	3,236.6
50 - 54	5,843.7	2,971.3	2,872.4	6,075.8	3,081.0	2,994.8	5,940.0	2,978.6	2,961.3	6,137.7	3,056.1	3,081.6
55 - 59	5,294.4	2,614.0	2,680.4	5,474.0	2,709.5	2,764.5	5,330.3	2,685.0	2,645.3	5,538.4	2,792.0	2,746.4
60 - 64	4,253.6	1,990.3	2,263.3	4,224.8	1,924.8	2,300.0	4,253.9	1,912.8	2,341.1	4,683.3	2,179.5	2,503.8
65 and over	8,654.4	3,525.3	5,129.1	8,854.4	3,634.8	5,219.6	9,010.6	3,644.4	5,366.3	9,992.7	4,191.8	5,801.0
URBAN	26,073.2	12,726.4	13,346.8	26,397.4	12,876.9	13,520.6	26,512.0	12,769.3	13,742.7	27,294.6	13,196.6	14,098.0
15 - 19	2,261.1	1,150.0	1,111.1	2,444.6	1,241.4	1,203.1	2,542.6	1,274.6	1,268.0	1,966.1	1,024.1	942.0
20 - 24	2,497.9	1,219.1	1,278.8	2,410.7	1,175.1	1,235.6	2,355.6	1,146.8	1,208.8	2,042.3	995.6	1,046.7
25 - 29	2,695.1	1,309.6	1,385.5	2,622.9	1,261.0	1,361.9	2,556.7	1,261.9	1,294.8	2,654.6	1,300.3	1,354.2
30 - 34	2,787.9	1,347.3	1,440.7	2,873.5	1,416.5	1,457.0	2,871.6	1,389.2	1,482.4	2,993.2	1,415.1	1,578.1
35 - 39	2,900.4	1,470.3	1,430.1	2,949.3	1,473.4	1,475.8	2,974.8	1,437.9	1,537.0	3,077.3	1,528.5	1,548.8
40 - 44	2,414.6	1,201.1	1,213.4	2,433.9	1,217.2	1,216.7	2,519.2	1,236.6	1,282.6	2,613.1	1,278.2	1,335.0
45 - 49	2,281.8	1,154.0	1,127.8	2,212.6	1,136.0	1,076.6	2,267.1	1,159.2	1,107.9	2,349.8	1,188.5	1,161.3
50 - 54	2,012.7	1,006.2	1,006.5	2,010.5	1,034.0	976.5	1,980.3	977.7	1,002.6	2,141.0	1,047.2	1,093.8
55 - 59	1,888.7	927.1	961.6	1,929.6	914.8	1,014.8	1,901.4	907.0	994.4	2,054.8	1,004.7	1,050.1
60 - 64	1,589.4	764.6	824.7	1,630.4	761.6	868.8	1,637.4	757.0	880.4	1,863.0	894.7	968.3
65 and over	2,743.7	1,177.2	1,566.5	2,879.4	1,245.7	1,633.8	2,905.2	1,221.4	1,683.8	3,539.5	1,519.6	2,019.9
RURAL	47,361.6	23,829.8	23,531.8	47,261.5	23,524.8	23,736.7	46,884.6	23,261.6	23,623.0	46,826.3	23,249.8	23,576.4
15 - 19	4,657.6	2,483.4	2,174.2	3,874.1	2,071.1	1,803.0	4,004.4	2,133.5	1,870.9	3,676.0	1,897.5	1,778.5
20 - 24	3,903.5	2,050.7	1,852.8	3,811.1	2,014.7	1,796.4	3,558.7	1,870.2	1,688.5	3,319.4	1,757.8	1,561.6
25 - 29	4,686.8	2,497.6	2,189.2	4,743.9	2,444.5	2,299.4	4,522.3	2,337.7	2,184.6	4,450.0	2,307.7	2,142.3
30 - 34	4,888.6	2,643.8	2,244.8	5,059.0	2,650.7	2,408.3	4,998.3	2,563.3	2,435.0	4,940.5	2,546.8	2,393.7
35 - 39	4,765.3	2,487.7	2,277.6	4,831.9	2,507.5	2,324.4	4,931.9	2,538.3	2,393.6	4,946.3	2,543.8	2,402.5
40 - 44	4,293.3	2,197.4	2,095.9	4,454.6	2,260.7	2,193.9	4,496.8	2,303.4	2,193.4	4,541.3	2,319.5	2,221.7
45 - 49	4,354.7	2,243.2	2,111.5	4,307.9	2,181.5	2,126.3	4,261.9	2,157.7	2,104.2	4,199.0	2,123.6	2,075.3
50 - 54	3,831.1	1,965.1	1,866.0	4,065.3	2,046.9	2,018.3	3,959.6	2,000.9	1,958.7	3,996.7	2,008.9	1,987.8
55 - 59	3,405.7	1,686.9	1,718.8	3,544.4	1,794.7	1,749.7	3,428.9	1,777.9	1,650.9	3,483.5	1,787.3	1,696.3
60 - 64	2,664.3	1,225.7	1,438.5	2,594.4	1,163.2	1,431.2	2,616.5	1,155.8	1,460.7	2,820.3	1,284.8	1,535.5
65 and over	5,910.8	2,348.1	3,562.6	5,975.0	2,389.1	3,585.9	6,105.4	2,422.9	3,682.5	6,453.2	2,672.1	3,781.1

Note: Population aged 15 and over included those who were not current residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 2

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Age group	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3
15 - 19	2,304.4	1,311.2	993.2	2,207.2	1,244.5	962.6	2,252.9	1,267.1	985.8	1,786.5	1,012.9	773.6
20 - 24	4,991.7	2,647.7	2,344.0	4,854.7	2,588.2	2,266.5	4,777.4	2,559.6	2,217.9	4,090.2	2,220.6	1,869.7
25 - 29	6,914.7	3,652.5	3,262.3	6,793.3	3,522.3	3,270.9	6,667.4	3,511.6	3,155.9	6,261.1	3,344.8	2,916.3
30 - 34	7,293.8	3,880.5	3,413.3	7,473.0	3,927.2	3,545.8	7,439.3	3,874.8	3,564.5	7,240.4	3,766.4	3,474.0
35 - 39	7,354.5	3,874.6	3,479.8	7,387.6	3,876.5	3,511.2	7,507.5	3,908.7	3,598.8	7,450.4	3,904.6	3,545.8
40 - 44	6,440.3	3,337.2	3,103.0	6,573.6	3,402.3	3,171.3	6,658.6	3,468.9	3,189.7	6,627.0	3,450.6	3,176.4
45 - 49	6,277.7	3,319.3	2,958.4	6,128.3	3,235.4	2,892.9	6,058.5	3,211.5	2,847.1	5,913.3	3,141.7	2,771.6
50 - 54	5,318.4	2,828.4	2,490.0	5,472.5	2,912.6	2,560.0	5,254.9	2,800.9	2,454.0	5,190.7	2,783.4	2,407.3
55 - 59	4,036.7	2,297.2	1,739.4	4,202.7	2,380.0	1,822.7	3,962.2	2,302.6	1,659.5	3,852.4	2,229.7	1,622.7
60 - 64	2,501.1	1,272.1	1,229.0	2,462.3	1,208.8	1,253.5	2,400.1	1,179.3	1,220.7	2,403.4	1,212.6	1,190.9
65 and over	2,280.6	1,103.3	1,177.4	2,449.3	1,164.0	1,285.2	2,352.8	1,169.9	1,182.9	2,331.9	1,154.9	1,177.0
URBAN	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5
15 - 19	523.9	280.5	243.4	488.3	258.4	229.9	455.1	231.3	223.8	383.4	201.5	182.0
20 - 24	1,757.9	880.1	877.7	1,567.4	787.8	779.6	1,651.6	837.8	813.7	1,407.8	715.6	692.2
25 - 29	2,438.2	1,255.1	1,183.2	2,405.1	1,205.8	1,199.3	2,383.4	1,223.5	1,159.9	2,331.7	1,212.9	1,118.8
30 - 34	2,554.5	1,310.3	1,244.2	2,687.2	1,380.7	1,306.5	2,655.5	1,358.6	1,296.9	2,712.3	1,363.1	1,349.2
35 - 39	2,689.9	1,430.4	1,259.5	2,758.4	1,444.1	1,314.3	2,770.3	1,411.6	1,358.7	2,830.4	1,467.2	1,363.2
40 - 44	2,222.1	1,168.2	1,053.9	2,274.8	1,192.7	1,082.1	2,327.4	1,201.4	1,126.0	2,362.3	1,214.5	1,147.8
45 - 49	1,999.0	1,098.6	900.3	1,991.9	1,103.3	888.5	2,003.4	1,103.4	900.0	2,040.2	1,114.1	926.2
50 - 54	1,589.8	893.1	696.7	1,657.9	945.1	712.7	1,579.2	877.0	702.2	1,647.4	904.6	742.7
55 - 59	1,132.4	651.4	481.0	1,210.3	690.0	520.4	1,151.3	657.3	494.0	1,077.7	675.2	402.4
60 - 64	703.0	380.4	322.6	686.6	357.9	328.7	677.0	346.2	330.7	570.6	311.8	258.8
65 and over	510.0	265.2	244.8	520.3	258.7	261.6	521.3	258.5	262.8	443.4	221.3	222.0
RURAL	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7
15 - 19	1,780.5	1,030.7	749.8	1,718.9	986.1	732.7	1,797.8	1,035.8	761.9	1,403.0	811.4	591.6
20 - 24	3,233.8	1,767.5	1,466.3	3,287.3	1,800.3	1,487.0	3,125.9	1,721.7	1,404.1	2,682.4	1,505.0	1,177.4
25 - 29	4,476.5	2,397.4	2,079.1	4,388.1	2,316.5	2,071.6	4,284.1	2,288.1	1,996.0	3,929.3	2,131.9	1,797.5
30 - 34	4,739.3	2,570.2	2,169.1	4,785.8	2,546.5	2,239.3	4,783.7	2,516.2	2,267.6	4,528.1	2,403.3	2,124.8
35 - 39	4,664.6	2,444.2	2,220.4	4,629.2	2,432.4	2,196.8	4,737.2	2,497.0	2,240.1	4,620.0	2,437.4	2,182.6
40 - 44	4,218.2	2,169.0	2,049.1	4,298.8	2,209.6	2,089.2	4,331.2	2,267.5	2,063.7	4,264.7	2,236.1	2,028.6
45 - 49	4,278.8	2,220.7	2,058.1	4,136.5	2,132.1	2,004.4	4,055.2	2,108.1	1,947.1	3,873.1	2,027.6	1,845.4
50 - 54	3,728.7	1,935.4	1,793.3	3,814.7	1,967.4	1,847.2	3,675.7	1,923.9	1,751.8	3,543.4	1,878.8	1,664.6
55 - 59	2,904.3	1,645.8	1,258.5	2,992.4	1,690.1	1,302.3	2,810.9	1,645.3	1,165.5	2,774.8	1,554.5	1,220.3
60 - 64	1,798.1	891.7	906.4	1,775.7	850.9	924.9	1,723.1	833.1	890.0	1,832.8	900.8	932.0
65 and over	1,770.6	838.1	932.5	1,929.0	905.4	1,023.7	1,831.5	911.4	920.1	1,888.6	933.6	955.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over, who were not currently residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual quest

Table 3

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,624.5	3,907.0	3,717.6	7,776.8	3,945.5	3,831.3	7,719.1	3,923.7	3,795.4	7,403.8	3,775.1	3,628.7
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,299.3	4,230.2	4,069.1	8,382.3	4,215.2	4,167.1	8,090.7	4,120.7	3,970.0	7,781.7	3,961.1	3,820.6
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,693.6	6,083.1	5,610.5	11,810.3	6,119.1	5,691.2	11,516.6	6,018.0	5,498.6	11,101.3	5,786.8	5,314.5
R4 Central Highland	3,430.1	1,814.8	1,615.3	3,514.7	1,839.1	1,675.6	3,491.5	1,827.2	1,664.3	3,341.7	1,775.0	1,566.7
R5 Southeast (*)	5,485.4	2,990.2	2,495.3	5,427.7	2,928.5	2,499.3	5,522.4	2,982.7	2,539.7	5,316.8	2,879.4	2,437.4
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,850.0	5,528.5	4,321.6	9,907.6	5,562.3	4,345.3	9,826.0	5,540.4	4,285.7	9,356.7	5,361.2	3,995.5
R7 Ha Noi city	4,305.6	2,207.3	2,098.4	4,308.1	2,195.6	2,112.6	4,233.3	2,168.7	2,064.6	4,057.3	2,078.4	1,978.9
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	5,025.4	2,763.2	2,262.2	4,876.9	2,656.5	2,220.4	4,931.8	2,673.5	2,258.4	4,788.2	2,605.2	2,183.0
URBAN	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,247.3	612.5	634.7	1,274.0	623.8	650.1	1,235.8	606.7	629.0	1,146.4	570.6	575.9
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,304.0	1,167.2	1,136.9	2,241.1	1,136.8	1,104.2	2,160.3	1,101.6	1,058.7	2,096.7	1,074.5	1,022.2
R3 North and South Central Coast	3,061.5	1,594.4	1,467.1	3,124.7	1,615.1	1,509.6	3,055.2	1,585.8	1,469.3	2,906.8	1,518.0	1,388.8
R4 Central Highland	938.1	491.6	446.6	960.0	498.1	461.9	947.3	490.7	456.6	893.3	471.2	422.1
R5 Southeast (*)	2,577.6	1,356.6	1,221.0	2,555.8	1,332.5	1,223.2	2,620.0	1,378.8	1,241.2	3,001.7	1,592.4	1,409.3
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,289.8	1,289.4	1,000.4	2,314.2	1,293.2	1,021.0	2,371.0	1,310.8	1,060.2	2,203.6	1,245.8	957.7
R7 Ha Noi city	1,899.9	968.9	930.9	1,966.2	1,006.7	959.5	1,961.2	998.8	962.4	1,843.2	943.9	899.4
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,802.6	2,132.8	1,669.8	3,812.3	2,118.2	1,694.1	3,824.6	2,033.3	1,791.2	3,715.6	1,985.4	1,730.2
RURAL	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,377.3	3,294.4	3,082.8	6,502.9	3,321.6	3,181.2	6,483.3	3,317.0	3,166.4	6,257.3	3,204.5	3,052.8
R2 Red River Delta (*)	5,995.3	3,063.1	2,932.2	6,141.3	3,078.4	3,062.9	5,930.4	3,019.1	2,911.3	5,685.0	2,886.6	2,798.4
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,632.1	4,488.7	4,143.4	8,685.6	4,504.0	4,181.6	8,461.4	4,432.1	4,029.3	8,194.6	4,268.8	3,925.7
R4 Central Highland	2,492.0	1,323.2	1,168.8	2,554.7	1,341.0	1,213.7	2,544.2	1,336.5	1,207.7	2,448.4	1,303.9	1,144.6
R5 Southeast (*)	2,907.9	1,633.6	1,274.3	2,872.0	1,595.9	1,276.0	2,902.3	1,603.9	1,298.5	2,315.1	1,287.0	1,028.1
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,560.2	4,239.1	3,321.2	7,593.4	4,269.1	3,324.3	7,455.1	4,229.6	3,225.5	7,153.1	4,115.3	3,037.8
R7 Ha Noi city	2,405.8	1,238.3	1,167.4	2,342.0	1,188.9	1,153.1	2,272.1	1,169.9	1,102.1	2,214.1	1,134.6	1,079.5
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,222.8	630.3	592.5	1,064.7	538.3	526.3	1,107.3	640.1	467.1	1,072.6	619.8	452.8

Table 4

LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3
1 No qualification	42,880.1	22,116.9	20,763.1	42,869.0	21,916.3	20,952.7	42,196.3	21,509.3	20,686.9	40,405.3	20,573.9	19,831.4
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	2,021.5	1,815.1	206.4	2,112.0	1,895.2	216.7	2,510.3	2,343.9	166.3	2,496.3	2,330.6	165.7
3 Intermediate	2,611.7	1,525.4	1,086.3	2,535.4	1,466.9	1,068.5	2,421.2	1,384.2	1,037.0	2,326.4	1,367.4	959.0
4 College	2,166.7	1,028.0	1,138.7	2,169.9	1,012.5	1,157.3	2,138.0	976.7	1,161.3	1,998.2	938.9	1,059.3
5 University and higher	6,034.1	3,038.7	2,995.4	6,318.4	3,170.8	3,147.5	6,065.7	3,040.6	3,025.1	5,921.2	3,011.4	2,909.8
URBAN	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5
1 No qualification	10,937.7	5,596.9	5,340.8	10,919.7	5,531.3	5,388.3	10,932.3	5,420.6	5,511.7	10,783.1	5,380.2	5,402.9
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	929.3	823.1	106.2	932.1	848.7	83.4	1,069.1	993.0	76.1	1,100.6	1,020.6	80.0
3 Intermediate	1,186.7	665.1	521.6	1,117.6	597.8	519.8	1,071.0	572.4	498.6	1,031.7	552.1	479.7
4 College	1,041.9	484.8	557.1	1,053.9	487.9	565.9	1,018.5	464.7	553.8	976.2	466.4	509.8
5 University and higher	4,025.0	2,043.4	1,981.6	4,224.9	2,158.7	2,066.2	4,084.5	2,055.9	2,028.6	3,915.5	1,982.4	1,933.1
RURAL	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7
1 No qualification	31,942.3	16,520.0	15,422.3	31,949.3	16,385.0	15,564.3	31,264.0	16,088.7	15,175.3	29,622.2	15,193.7	14,428.5
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	1,092.2	992.0	100.2	1,179.8	1,046.5	133.3	1,441.2	1,350.9	90.2	1,395.7	1,310.0	85.7
3 Intermediate	1,425.0	860.2	564.7	1,417.8	869.1	548.7	1,350.2	811.8	538.4	1,294.7	815.4	479.3
4 College	1,124.7	543.1	581.6	1,116.0	524.6	591.4	1,119.6	512.0	607.5	1,022.0	472.5	549.5
5 University and higher	2,009.1	995.3	1,013.8	2,093.5	1,012.1	1,081.4	1,981.2	984.7	996.5	2,005.7	1,028.9	976.8

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 5

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social economic region	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,531.2	3,846.6	3,684.5	7,705.2	3,897.1	3,808.2	7,649.1	3,881.4	3,767.7	7,342.3	3,741.8	3,600.5
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,146.1	4,136.5	4,009.5	8,212.9	4,126.7	4,086.2	7,950.1	4,040.4	3,909.7	7,645.9	3,882.1	3,763.8
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,424.1	5,942.7	5,481.4	11,502.2	5,945.9	5,556.3	11,230.1	5,872.3	5,357.8	10,773.6	5,615.9	5,157.7
R4 Central Highland	3,380.8	1,797.1	1,583.7	3,474.4	1,817.8	1,656.5	3,428.8	1,802.4	1,626.4	3,289.0	1,747.2	1,541.8
R5 Southeast (*)	5,377.2	2,932.9	2,444.3	5,329.9	2,876.2	2,453.7	5,387.6	2,919.9	2,467.7	5,154.4	2,790.7	2,363.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,601.0	5,438.9	4,162.2	9,687.3	5,449.1	4,238.3	9,589.8	5,434.4	4,155.4	9,078.1	5,231.1	3,846.9
R7 Ha Noi city	4,247.5	2,179.9	2,067.6	4,244.0	2,165.6	2,078.4	4,173.4	2,145.2	2,028.2	3,949.3	2,025.6	1,923.7
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	4,897.5	2,688.4	2,209.2	4,739.7	2,584.4	2,155.3	4,804.5	2,619.6	2,184.9	4,578.5	2,496.3	2,082.2
URBAN	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,209.6	588.8	620.8	1,241.7	604.4	637.3	1,209.7	592.8	616.9	1,117.3	555.0	562.3
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,248.0	1,138.9	1,109.1	2,179.6	1,105.6	1,074.0	2,104.7	1,074.1	1,030.7	2,037.7	1,045.6	992.1
R3 North and South Central Coast	2,939.1	1,532.8	1,406.3	3,004.0	1,549.4	1,454.6	2,931.1	1,524.3	1,406.8	2,722.0	1,420.3	1,301.7
R4 Central Highland	915.7	484.3	431.4	936.7	488.7	447.9	922.2	481.8	440.5	873.7	462.6	411.1
R5 Southeast (*)	2,513.0	1,324.2	1,188.9	2,497.3	1,303.8	1,193.5	2,541.7	1,341.4	1,200.2	2,896.7	1,537.8	1,358.9
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,213.9	1,259.3	954.6	2,237.2	1,247.2	990.1	2,296.8	1,274.6	1,022.2	2,108.1	1,199.2	908.9
R7 Ha Noi city	1,864.4	951.0	913.4	1,928.2	990.2	938.0	1,915.4	981.5	933.9	1,752.9	899.6	853.3
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,686.0	2,063.1	1,622.9	3,691.7	2,049.6	1,642.0	3,717.1	1,989.0	1,728.1	3,532.5	1,894.3	1,638.2
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,321.6	3,257.9	3,063.7	6,463.5	3,292.6	3,170.9	6,439.4	3,288.6	3,150.8	6,225.0	3,186.9	3,038.2
R2 Red River Delta (*)	5,898.0	2,997.6	2,900.4	6,033.4	3,021.1	3,012.2	5,845.3	2,966.3	2,879.0	5,608.2	2,836.5	2,771.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,485.0	4,409.8	4,075.1	8,498.2	4,396.5	4,101.7	8,299.0	4,348.0	3,951.0	8,051.7	4,195.6	3,856.1
R4 Central Highland	2,465.1	1,312.8	1,152.3	2,537.7	1,329.1	1,208.6	2,506.6	1,320.7	1,185.9	2,415.3	1,284.6	1,130.7
R5 Southeast (*)	2,864.2	1,608.7	1,255.4	2,832.6	1,572.4	1,260.2	2,845.9	1,578.5	1,267.5	2,257.7	1,252.9	1,004.8
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,387.1	4,179.5	3,207.5	7,450.1	4,201.9	3,248.2	7,293.0	4,159.7	3,133.2	6,970.0	4,031.9	2,938.1
R7 Ha Noi city	2,383.1	1,228.9	1,154.3	2,315.8	1,175.4	1,140.4	2,258.0	1,163.7	1,094.3	2,196.4	1,126.0	1,070.4
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,211.5	625.3	586.3	1,048.0	534.8	513.3	1,087.4	630.6	456.8	1,046.0	602.0	444.0

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 6

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5
1 No qualification	42,110.2	21,700.2	20,410.0	42,124.9	21,499.6	20,625.3	41,510.7	21,126.6	20,384.2	39,466.8	20,110.3	19,356.5
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	2,003.1	1,798.3	204.7	2,079.4	1,865.3	214.1	2,471.4	2,306.7	164.7	2,413.0	2,251.1	161.9
3 Intermediate	2,564.1	1,504.6	1,059.5	2,480.7	1,440.1	1,040.6	2,349.0	1,364.6	984.4	2,269.7	1,338.7	930.9
4 College	2,081.9	1,000.0	1,081.8	2,081.8	978.4	1,103.4	2,025.1	942.9	1,082.2	1,913.0	897.6	1,015.5
5 University and higher	5,846.1	2,959.8	2,886.3	6,128.9	3,079.4	3,049.5	5,857.2	2,974.9	2,882.3	5,748.6	2,932.9	2,815.7
URBAN	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5
1 No qualification	10,602.1	5,410.7	5,191.5	10,597.3	5,347.1	5,250.2	10,668.9	5,270.5	5,398.3	10,289.6	5,143.5	5,146.1
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	920.7	816.2	104.5	916.9	836.1	80.8	1,047.4	973.0	74.4	1,049.0	970.3	78.6
3 Intermediate	1,160.4	654.9	505.6	1,090.0	587.1	502.9	1,025.8	560.4	465.4	990.9	533.4	457.5
4 College	1,005.1	472.0	533.0	1,005.9	470.9	534.9	954.0	445.1	508.9	926.3	441.4	484.9
5 University and higher	3,901.4	1,988.7	1,912.7	4,106.3	2,097.7	2,008.6	3,942.6	2,010.5	1,932.1	3,785.1	1,925.6	1,859.5
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
1 No qualification	31,508.1	16,289.5	15,218.6	31,527.6	16,152.5	15,375.2	30,841.9	15,856.0	14,985.8	29,177.3	14,966.9	14,210.4
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	1,082.4	982.2	100.2	1,162.5	1,029.2	133.3	1,423.9	1,333.7	90.2	1,364.0	1,280.8	83.2
3 Intermediate	1,403.7	849.7	554.0	1,390.7	853.0	537.8	1,323.2	804.2	519.0	1,278.7	805.3	473.4
4 College	1,076.8	528.0	548.8	1,075.9	507.4	568.5	1,071.0	497.7	573.3	986.7	456.2	530.6
5 University and higher	1,944.6	971.1	973.6	2,022.6	981.8	1,040.8	1,914.6	964.5	950.1	1,963.5	1,007.3	956.2

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 7

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND ECONOMIC SECTOR

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic sector	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5
1 State	4,014.8	1,983.8	2,031.0	4,202.1	2,061.7	2,140.3	4,085.5	1,955.4	2,130.1	4,162.7	2,020.6	2,142.1
2 Non-state	46,813.9	25,538.0	21,275.9	46,886.8	25,362.2	21,524.6	46,256.3	25,309.2	20,947.1	43,969.2	24,107.6	19,861.6
3 Foreign investment	3,776.7	1,441.2	2,335.5	3,805.9	1,438.5	2,367.4	3,871.6	1,451.0	2,420.6	3,679.3	1,402.5	2,276.8
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5
1 State	2,143.9	1,086.4	1,057.5	2,268.1	1,142.5	1,125.6	2,201.0	1,078.8	1,122.2	2,181.0	1,083.6	1,097.4
2 Non-state	14,051.1	7,680.1	6,371.1	14,075.7	7,644.4	6,431.4	13,933.1	7,556.9	6,376.2	13,308.1	7,269.1	6,039.0
3 Foreign investment	1,394.8	576.0	818.8	1,372.4	552.0	820.4	1,504.6	623.8	880.8	1,551.8	661.6	890.1
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
1 State	1,870.9	897.4	973.5	1,933.9	919.2	1,014.8	1,884.5	876.7	1,007.8	1,981.6	937.0	1,044.6
2 Non-state	32,762.8	17,857.9	14,904.9	32,811.1	17,717.8	15,093.2	32,323.2	17,752.3	14,570.9	30,661.1	16,838.5	13,822.7
3 Foreign investment	2,381.9	865.2	1,516.7	2,433.5	886.5	1,547.0	2,366.9	827.1	1,539.8	2,127.5	740.9	1,386.7
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 8

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Unit: Thousand Persons

Employment status	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5
1 Employer	1,426.2	1,063.6	362.6	1,444.6	1,065.3	379.4	1,583.6	1,163.8	419.8	1,475.0	1,076.2	398.9
2 Own-account worker	19,536.4	10,355.6	9,180.9	19,329.7	10,013.6	9,316.1	19,056.4	10,272.5	8,783.9	18,643.6	9,958.4	8,685.2
3 Unpaid family worker	7,396.2	2,522.9	4,873.2	7,246.9	2,439.0	4,807.9	7,467.1	2,473.2	4,993.9	6,762.8	2,202.5	4,560.3
4 Wage worker	26,242.9	15,017.3	11,225.5	26,869.5	15,340.5	11,529.0	26,100.8	14,803.0	11,297.7	24,923.4	14,289.5	10,633.8
5 Member of cooperative	3.7	3.5	0.2	4.9	4.4	0.5	5.4	3.0	2.4	6.4	4.1	2.3
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5
1 Employer	770.9	526.3	244.6	787.4	538.5	248.8	842.0	553.7	288.3	769.9	507.9	262.0
2 Own-account worker	4,579.6	2,278.6	2,301.0	4,597.5	2,224.2	2,373.3	4,507.5	2,241.1	2,266.4	4,422.6	2,197.4	2,225.2
3 Unpaid family worker	1,340.6	528.1	812.5	1,303.1	522.5	780.6	1,323.5	520.5	803.0	1,210.2	458.0	752.2
4 Wage worker	10,896.6	6,007.4	4,889.3	11,025.9	6,051.3	4,974.6	10,965.1	5,943.6	5,021.6	10,636.9	5,850.0	4,786.9
5 Member of cooperative	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
1 Employer	655.3	537.3	118.0	657.3	526.7	130.5	741.7	610.1	131.6	705.1	568.2	136.9
2 Own-account worker	14,956.8	8,077.0	6,879.9	14,732.2	7,789.5	6,942.8	14,548.9	8,031.5	6,517.5	14,220.9	7,760.9	6,460.0
3 Unpaid family worker	6,055.6	1,994.8	4,060.7	5,943.8	1,916.5	4,027.3	6,143.6	1,952.7	4,190.9	5,552.6	1,744.6	3,808.1
4 Wage worker	15,346.2	9,010.0	6,336.3	15,843.6	9,289.2	6,554.4	15,135.6	8,859.5	6,276.1	14,286.4	8,439.5	5,846.9
5 Member of cooperative	1.6	1.4	0.2	2.5	1.9	0.5	4.8	2.4	2.4	5.2	3.1	2.1
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 9

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL, AND MAIN OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Main occupation group	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	489.8	371.3	118.5	540.6	408.0	132.6	567.8	412.8	155.0	526.1	389.8	136.2
2 High-level technicians and professionals	4,405.3	2,003.1	2,402.2	4,685.7	2,125.2	2,560.5	4,418.5	2,043.6	2,374.9	4,266.5	1,961.4	2,305.1
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	1,761.1	795.1	966.0	1,788.6	810.2	978.4	1,763.6	789.4	974.1	1,640.4	731.4	909.1
4 Clerks	1,067.5	551.9	515.7	1,040.0	520.6	519.5	1,058.6	579.2	479.4	1,008.8	548.7	460.1
5 Service workers and sales workers	9,640.6	3,883.1	5,757.5	9,731.2	3,870.6	5,860.7	9,589.5	3,842.3	5,747.2	9,297.4	3,671.7	5,625.7
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	4,078.3	2,641.3	1,437.0	3,764.2	2,438.9	1,325.3	3,776.9	2,513.4	1,263.5	3,898.3	2,531.5	1,366.8
7 Craft and related workers	8,050.7	5,894.8	2,155.8	7,708.5	5,666.2	2,042.3	7,544.5	5,560.8	1,983.7	7,264.1	5,465.0	1,799.1
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	6,803.0	3,781.1	3,021.9	6,939.6	3,851.7	3,087.9	7,161.5	3,975.7	3,185.8	6,779.6	3,725.4	3,054.2
9 Elementary occupations	18,198.5	8,940.4	9,258.0	18,582.1	9,065.4	9,516.7	18,218.1	8,899.5	9,318.6	17,020.3	8,409.1	8,611.2
10 Not stated	110.6	100.8	9.8	115.1	106.0	9.1	114.4	98.8	15.6	109.7	96.7	13.0
URBAN	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	317.4	244.0	73.3	347.6	264.1	83.5	364.5	264.8	99.7	316.7	231.4	85.3
2 High-level technicians and professionals	2,960.3	1,384.9	1,575.5	3,182.4	1,492.9	1,689.6	3,015.9	1,419.8	1,596.1	2,879.3	1,362.6	1,516.7
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	944.2	447.7	496.5	945.4	441.3	504.2	907.3	412.0	495.2	882.1	404.1	478.0
4 Clerks	610.7	300.2	310.5	570.5	271.0	299.5	617.8	325.0	292.7	579.0	296.2	282.8
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,727.7	1,938.1	2,789.6	4,795.3	1,952.5	2,842.8	4,815.6	1,982.6	2,833.0	4,529.3	1,803.5	2,725.8
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	489.4	347.9	141.6	472.7	341.2	131.5	473.2	333.5	139.7	464.5	324.9	139.6
7 Craft and related workers	2,532.4	1,820.8	711.6	2,319.0	1,687.0	631.9	2,262.4	1,657.6	604.8	2,299.3	1,723.9	575.4
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	2,415.7	1,508.9	906.8	2,446.0	1,534.3	911.7	2,660.3	1,619.4	1,040.9	2,699.7	1,632.6	1,067.2
9 Elementary occupations	2,515.1	1,279.6	1,235.5	2,551.1	1,275.5	1,275.6	2,452.6	1,183.6	1,269.0	2,319.3	1,171.6	1,147.7
10 Not stated	76.9	70.3	6.6	86.4	79.2	7.2	69.1	61.0	8.1	71.6	63.5	8.0
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	172.5	127.3	45.2	193.0	143.9	49.1	203.3	148.0	55.3	209.4	158.4	51.0
2 High-level technicians and professionals	1,444.9	618.2	826.7	1,503.3	632.3	871.0	1,402.6	623.8	778.8	1,387.2	598.8	788.4
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	816.9	347.4	469.5	843.2	369.0	474.2	856.3	377.4	478.9	758.3	327.3	431.0
4 Clerks	456.8	251.6	205.2	469.5	249.5	220.0	440.9	254.2	186.7	429.8	252.5	177.3
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,913.0	1,945.1	2,967.9	4,936.0	1,918.1	3,017.9	4,773.9	1,859.7	2,914.2	4,768.1	1,868.2	2,899.9
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	3,588.9	2,293.4	1,295.4	3,291.5	2,097.7	1,193.8	3,303.6	2,179.9	1,123.8	3,433.8	2,206.6	1,227.2
7 Craft and related workers	5,518.3	4,074.0	1,444.3	5,389.5	3,979.1	1,410.4	5,282.1	3,903.3	1,378.8	4,964.8	3,741.1	1,223.7
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	4,387.4	2,272.2	2,115.2	4,493.5	2,317.3	2,176.2	4,501.2	2,356.3	2,144.9	4,079.8	2,092.8	1,987.0
9 Elementary occupations	15,683.4	7,660.8	8,022.6	16,031.0	7,789.9	8,241.1	15,765.5	7,715.9	8,049.6	14,701.0	7,237.5	7,463.5
10 Not stated	33.7	30.5	3.2	28.7	26.8	1.9	45.3	37.8	7.5	38.1	33.1	5.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

[illegible]

[illegible]

Industrial group	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	16,730.4	8,471.0	8,259.5	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5	15,590.8	7,912.6	7,678.1
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishery	16,730.4	8,471.0	8,259.5	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5	15,590.8	7,912.6	7,678.1
2. Industry and construction sector	11,234.0	6,688.8	4,545.2	11,338.6	6,756.2	4,582.5	10,979.3	6,572.3	4,407.0	10,327.2	6,244.1	4,083.1
B. Mining and quarrying	97.7	83.5	14.2	92.5	77.5	15.0	89.9	70.4	19.5	88.0	71.1	17.0
C. Manufacturing	7,597.9	3,418.3	4,179.6	7,499.3	3,315.0	4,184.2	7,409.1	3,349.9	4,059.3	6,810.1	3,066.6	3,743.5
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	65.4	54.6	10.9	80.8	67.5	13.3	76.1	66.1	10.1	68.3	57.5	10.8
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	60.9	26.4	34.5	66.4	36.3	30.2	65.1	42.5	22.5	70.2	40.2	30.0
F. Construction	3,412.0	3,105.9	306.1	3,599.7	3,259.8	339.9	3,339.1	3,043.5	295.6	3,290.6	3,008.7	281.8
3. Services sector	9,050.1	4,459.9	4,590.2	9,317.2	4,550.2	4,767.0	9,020.9	4,450.9	4,570.0	8,852.4	4,359.7	4,492.7
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	3,793.6	1,704.9	2,088.6	3,844.5	1,676.6	2,167.9	3,811.7	1,719.8	2,091.9	3,801.4	1,705.7	2,095.7
H. Transport and storage	945.4	874.0	71.4	1,027.8	949.6	78.2	959.8	896.8	63.1	890.1	832.2	57.9
I. Hotels and restaurants	1,196.7	387.8	808.8	1,172.1	379.7	792.5	1,110.6	361.7	748.9	1,116.4	351.3	765.1
J. Information and communication	68.6	46.0	22.6	77.6	54.7	22.9	76.6	52.3	24.3	78.4	57.5	21.0
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	114.6	54.4	60.2	118.6	53.6	65.0	124.1	65.7	58.4	113.2	66.2	47.1
L. Real estate activities	79.6	51.1	28.4	64.8	40.0	24.8	82.5	51.7	30.8	72.3	45.7	26.6
M. Technological, scientific and specialized activities	64.0	47.4	16.6	71.8	49.8	22.0	88.1	66.9	21.3	85.7	57.4	28.3
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	133.8	95.4	38.3	142.5	99.1	43.4	149.0	95.3	53.7	129.0	86.9	42.1
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defence security; compulsory social security	634.8	477.1	157.6	634.5	479.5	155.0	618.7	448.5	170.2	663.6	486.5	177.1
P. Training and education	1,042.1	289.9	752.2	1,105.8	287.7	818.1	1,035.7	267.6	768.2	987.2	252.1	735.1
Q. Health and social work	261.1	99.8	161.3	261.6	101.8	159.8	238.7	89.1	149.6	234.0	82.6	151.3
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	110.3	66.0	44.3	128.8	74.3	54.4	124.4	66.7	57.7	111.0	57.9	53.1
S. Other service activities	516.2	257.9	258.2	548.0	290.0	258.1	495.5	262.2	233.4	478.2	275.4	202.8
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	88.2	6.9	81.2	118.0	13.2	104.8	105.2	6.5	98.7	91.5	2.4	89.1
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4. Not stated	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 11

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER
BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand VND

Social-economic region	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,128	6,208	6,019	6,161	6,255	6,030	6,364	6,410	6,302	5,830	5,853	5,799
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,374	6,763	5,898	6,567	6,971	6,078	6,868	7,281	6,382	6,012	6,375	5,581
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,784	6,230	5,091	5,887	6,332	5,187	6,249	6,619	5,668	5,551	5,913	4,978
R4 Central Highland	5,691	6,069	5,158	5,762	6,124	5,252	5,670	6,122	5,081	5,381	5,786	4,792
R5 Southeast (*)	7,166	7,601	6,630	7,294	7,710	6,782	8,206	8,639	7,690	6,883	7,297	6,382
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,554	5,954	4,950	5,754	6,179	5,114	6,074	6,520	5,386	5,523	5,960	4,819
R7 Ha Noi city	7,968	8,473	7,370	8,205	8,859	7,477	8,530	8,965	8,040	7,452	7,889	6,961
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	8,531	9,204	7,713	8,757	9,464	7,920	9,393	9,926	8,772	8,224	8,821	7,510
URBAN	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,793	7,137	6,438	6,810	7,112	6,490	7,114	7,435	6,762	6,694	6,902	6,467
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,938	7,463	6,317	7,271	7,841	6,607	7,550	8,082	6,924	6,655	7,197	6,012
R3 North and South Central Coast	6,358	6,939	5,588	6,505	7,101	5,732	6,976	7,487	6,326	5,930	6,324	5,415
R4 Central Highland	6,579	7,205	5,755	6,648	7,244	5,846	6,748	7,420	5,946	6,413	6,945	5,712
R5 Southeast (*)	7,687	8,285	6,997	7,837	8,427	7,159	8,871	9,400	8,269	7,187	7,630	6,659
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,836	6,220	5,235	6,101	6,487	5,510	6,415	6,895	5,690	5,905	6,324	5,243
R7 Ha Noi city	9,280	10,116	8,426	9,600	10,475	8,697	9,734	10,290	9,146	8,502	9,101	7,865
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	9,052	9,713	8,203	9,257	9,937	8,405	9,658	10,289	8,949	8,444	9,046	7,732
RURAL	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	5,872	5,907	5,819	5,933	5,999	5,830	6,084	6,072	6,101	5,514	5,524	5,499
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,117	6,451	5,702	6,268	6,610	5,847	6,568	6,928	6,142	5,732	6,017	5,392
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,509	5,920	4,814	5,591	6,004	4,876	5,874	6,227	5,259	5,365	5,734	4,725
R4 Central Highland	4,885	5,093	4,575	5,009	5,205	4,720	4,893	5,246	4,401	4,613	4,983	4,035
R5 Southeast (*)	6,634	6,944	6,225	6,727	7,008	6,354	7,432	7,792	6,983	6,388	6,765	5,920
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,446	5,850	4,843	5,623	6,061	4,966	5,941	6,376	5,266	5,377	5,822	4,655
R7 Ha Noi city	6,587	6,969	6,058	6,711	7,251	6,062	7,289	7,680	6,819	6,400	6,738	5,998
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	6,940	7,484	6,375	7,108	7,716	6,507	8,470	8,752	8,098	7,442	8,038	6,704

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 12

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand VND

Technical qualification	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880
1 No qualification	5,751	6,041	5,349	5,848	6,120	5,468	6,232	6,440	5,955	5,350	5,618	4,984
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	7,437	7,613	5,929	7,841	8,083	5,695	8,538	8,612	6,968	7,128	7,152	6,592
3 Intermediate	6,958	7,446	6,258	6,980	7,491	6,283	7,638	8,323	6,679	6,606	7,141	5,835
4 College	6,984	7,724	6,355	7,258	8,144	6,520	7,788	8,665	7,069	6,724	7,341	6,204
5 University and higher	9,090	10,170	8,052	9,276	10,404	8,202	9,704	10,610	8,826	9,072	10,044	8,125
URBAN	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629
1 No qualification	6,204	6,591	5,711	6,332	6,682	5,892	6,874	7,149	6,553	5,671	5,972	5,304
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	7,789	7,992	6,224	8,323	8,475	6,492	9,080	9,203	6,652	7,297	7,297	7,286
3 Intermediate	7,501	8,022	6,802	7,457	7,967	6,853	8,054	8,826	7,091	6,861	7,471	6,138
4 College	7,436	8,259	6,773	7,825	8,716	7,093	8,329	9,201	7,587	7,156	7,942	6,433
5 University and higher	9,840	11,017	8,679	10,021	11,222	8,827	10,345	11,273	9,436	9,665	10,681	8,661
RURAL	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267
1 No qualification	5,543	5,801	5,169	5,631	5,884	5,259	5,921	6,125	5,633	5,187	5,450	4,803
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	7,095	7,254	5,582	7,411	7,715	5,253	8,071	8,107	7,276	6,978	7,024	5,752
3 Intermediate	6,442	6,928	5,700	6,569	7,126	5,716	7,253	7,898	6,243	6,374	6,884	5,491
4 College	6,543	7,231	5,927	6,708	7,597	5,960	7,266	8,126	6,587	6,296	6,685	5,996
5 University and higher	7,569	8,384	6,823	7,731	8,588	6,982	8,371	9,207	7,579	7,912	8,768	7,103

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 13

**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC & INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand VND

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	7,211	7,663	6,769	7,445	7,943	6,964	7,886	8,452	7,367	7,475	8,093	6,892
2 Non State	6,410	6,826	5,707	6,510	6,931	5,799	6,847	7,228	6,203	5,953	6,304	5,339
3 Foreign investment	7,157	7,791	6,765	7,379	8,095	6,945	8,124	8,784	7,728	6,858	7,583	6,411
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and												
1 fishery	4,496	4,961	3,585	4,567	5,056	3,671	4,670	5,178	3,717	4,342	4,836	3,369
2 Industry and construction	6,516	6,844	6,045	6,626	6,943	6,167	7,126	7,373	6,774	6,154	6,455	5,714
3 Services	7,186	7,765	6,529	7,373	7,979	6,689	7,753	8,327	7,119	6,947	7,442	6,392
URBAN	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	7,956	8,548	7,349	8,210	8,867	7,544	8,656	9,298	8,039	8,186	8,924	7,458
2 Non State	7,452	8,009	6,648	7,611	8,164	6,816	8,015	8,515	7,313	6,808	7,221	6,202
3 Foreign investment	8,058	8,851	7,499	8,411	9,346	7,782	8,919	9,526	8,489	7,453	8,122	6,956
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and												
1 fishery	5,140	5,731	3,738	4,945	5,373	3,959	5,316	5,864	4,121	4,968	5,467	3,744
2 Industry and construction	7,439	7,902	6,785	7,601	8,036	6,990	8,188	8,576	7,666	6,927	7,315	6,387
3 Services	7,875	8,571	7,125	8,112	8,863	7,308	8,443	9,075	7,779	7,496	8,075	6,881
RURAL	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	6,356	6,590	6,140	6,546	6,796	6,320	6,987	7,410	6,619	6,694	7,135	6,298
2 Non State	5,719	6,116	4,970	5,801	6,213	5,028	6,067	6,465	5,304	5,373	5,748	4,630
3 Foreign investment	6,629	7,086	6,368	6,798	7,315	6,501	7,618	8,224	7,293	6,424	7,101	6,062
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and												
1 fishery	4,401	4,839	3,565	4,516	5,010	3,639	4,579	5,076	3,666	4,248	4,734	3,322
2 Industry and construction	6,061	6,328	5,673	6,162	6,433	5,765	6,584	6,781	6,296	5,722	5,989	5,319
3 Services	6,220	6,700	5,635	6,353	6,829	5,774	6,778	7,329	6,123	6,207	6,638	5,690

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 14

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL
AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	666.7	292.1	374.5	625.2	334.9	290.3	1,000.3	472.2	528.2	1,045.8	557.0	488.8
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	89.1	41.7	47.4	99.6	52.3	47.3	138.9	69.2	69.8	158.6	85.8	72.8
R2 Red River Delta (*)	58.0	22.8	35.2	50.4	24.5	25.8	93.5	43.2	50.3	113.6	59.3	54.3
R3 North and South Central Coast	185.3	69.2	116.0	170.3	83.9	86.4	280.9	130.3	150.6	241.4	122.9	118.5
R4 Central Highland	32.5	18.6	13.9	76.0	43.3	32.7	94.8	47.2	47.6	165.4	86.2	79.2
R5 Southeast (*)	24.7	7.8	16.9	25.7	17.9	7.8	60.7	30.5	30.2	55.0	29.9	25.1
R6 Mekong River Delta	238.1	111.6	126.5	189.5	107.9	81.6	296.1	133.4	162.6	253.5	145.4	108.1
R7 Ha Noi city	27.3	13.4	13.9	9.8	4.0	5.8	11.9	6.1	5.8	20.7	9.1	11.6
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	11.7	7.0	4.6	4.0	1.0	3.0	23.6	12.3	11.3	37.7	18.5	19.3
URBAN	100.0	50.9	49.1	76.5	40.3	36.2	164.5	80.2	84.3	227.9	120.7	107.2
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	10.5	4.8	5.7	10.4	5.1	5.3	17.1	8.7	8.4	22.4	11.1	11.3
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	2.1	3.0	17.1	5.6	11.5	32.6	17.5	15.1
R3 North and South Central Coast	18.8	10.1	8.7	16.2	7.1	9.1	40.5	17.5	23.0	59.8	32.4	27.5
R4 Central Highland	4.4	2.7	1.7	15.6	10.1	5.5	13.7	7.3	6.4	25.0	14.0	11.0
R5 Southeast (*)	5.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.4	0.8	18.3	11.1	7.2	18.3	11.4	6.9
R6 Mekong River Delta	21.4	9.6	11.9	20.1	11.2	8.9	32.5	15.5	17.0	29.4	15.0	14.4
R7 Ha Noi city	20.1	11.5	8.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	6.0	3.7	2.3	6.2	2.3	3.9
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	10.7	6.1	4.6	4.0	1.0	3.0	19.4	10.9	8.6	34.2	17.1	17.1
RURAL	566.7	241.2	325.5	548.7	294.6	254.1	835.8	391.9	443.8	817.8	436.3	381.5
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	78.6	36.9	41.7	89.2	47.2	42.0	121.9	60.5	61.4	136.1	74.7	61.5
R2 Red River Delta (*)	49.9	19.4	30.5	45.2	22.4	22.8	76.3	37.6	38.8	81.0	41.8	39.1
R3 North and South Central Coast	166.4	59.1	107.3	154.0	76.8	77.3	240.4	112.8	127.6	181.6	90.6	91.1
R4 Central Highland	28.1	15.9	12.2	60.4	33.2	27.2	81.1	39.8	41.2	140.3	72.2	68.1
R5 Southeast (*)	18.8	5.0	13.7	22.5	15.5	7.0	42.4	19.4	23.0	36.6	18.5	18.1
R6 Mekong River Delta	216.7	102.0	114.6	169.4	96.7	72.7	263.6	117.9	145.7	224.1	130.4	93.7
R7 Ha Noi city	7.3	1.9	5.4	8.0	2.8	5.2	5.9	2.5	3.4	14.5	6.8	7.7
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2

Note: () Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 15

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	666.7	292.1	374.5	625.2	334.9	290.3	1,000.3	472.2	528.2	1,045.8	557.0	488.8
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	9.7	3.7	6.0	7.9	1.8	6.0	16.8	6.3	10.5	24.3	11.0	13.3
2 Non State	653.6	286.7	366.8	617.4	333.1	284.3	980.0	463.1	516.9	1016.0	544.0	472.0
3 Foreign investment	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	0.7	5.5	2.0	3.5
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	520.9	206.7	314.2	502.9	266.1	236.8	689.4	320.6	368.9	649.0	333.0	316.0
2 Industry and construction	37.3	25.6	11.6	34.4	24.5	10.0	71.6	43.0	28.6	137.8	86.1	51.7
3 Services	108.6	59.9	48.7	87.9	44.4	43.5	239.2	108.6	130.7	258.9	137.9	121.0
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	100.0	50.9	49.1	76.5	40.3	36.2	164.5	80.2	84.3	227.9	120.7	107.2
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	5.2	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	8.3	2.7	5.6	12.6	5.3	7.3
2 Non State	91.4	46.9	44.5	75.0	39.3	35.7	154.7	76.4	78.3	213.1	115.1	98.0
3 Foreign investment	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.4	1.9
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	28.4	11.8	16.6	35.9	20.1	15.8	47.2	23.2	24.0	53.9	30.6	23.3
2 Industry and construction	10.0	7.2	2.8	8.1	5.7	2.3	14.3	10.4	3.8	50.8	30.4	20.4
3 Services	61.6	31.9	29.6	32.6	14.5	18.1	103.1	46.6	56.5	123.2	59.7	63.5
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	566.7	241.2	325.5	548.7	294.6	254.1	835.8	391.9	443.8	817.8	436.3	381.5
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	4.5	1.4	3.1	6.3	0.8	5.5	8.5	3.6	4.9	11.7	5.7	6.0
2 Non State	562.2	239.9	322.3	542.4	293.8	248.6	825.2	386.7	438.6	802.9	429.0	374.0
3 Foreign investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.6	1.5
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	492.4	194.9	297.6	467.0	246.0	221.0	642.2	297.4	344.8	595.1	302.4	292.7
2 Industry and construction	27.3	18.4	8.8	26.4	18.7	7.6	57.4	32.6	24.8	87.0	55.7	31.3
3 Services	47.0	28.0	19.0	55.3	29.9	25.5	136.1	61.9	74.2	135.7	78.2	57.5
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 16

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Sociol-economic region	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	1,108.7	561.2	547.5	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	93.4	60.3	33.0	71.6	48.4	23.2	70.0	42.3	27.7	61.4	33.3	28.2
R2 Red River Delta (*)	153.3	93.7	59.5	169.4	88.5	80.9	140.6	80.3	60.3	135.8	79.0	56.8
R3 North and South Central Coast	269.5	140.4	129.1	308.1	173.2	134.9	286.5	145.7	140.8	327.7	170.9	156.8
R4 Central Highland	49.4	17.7	31.6	40.4	21.3	19.1	62.8	24.8	38.0	52.7	27.9	24.9
R5 Southeast (*)	108.2	57.2	51.0	97.8	52.3	45.6	134.7	62.7	72.0	162.4	88.7	73.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	249.0	89.6	159.4	220.3	113.2	107.0	236.3	106.0	130.3	278.6	130.0	148.6
R7 Ha Noi	58.1	27.4	30.8	64.1	30.0	34.1	59.9	23.5	36.4	108.1	52.8	55.2
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	127.9	74.8	53.1	137.2	72.1	65.1	127.4	53.8	73.5	209.7	108.9	100.8
URBAN	530.9	270.9	260.0	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	37.7	23.8	13.9	32.3	19.4	12.9	26.0	13.9	12.1	29.1	15.6	13.5
R2 Red River Delta (*)	56.0	28.3	27.7	61.5	31.3	30.2	55.5	27.5	28.0	59.0	28.9	30.0
R3 North and South Central Coast	122.4	61.5	60.9	120.7	65.7	55.0	124.1	61.5	62.6	184.8	97.7	87.1
R4 Central Highland	22.5	7.3	15.2	23.3	9.4	14.0	25.1	9.0	16.1	19.6	8.6	11.0
R5 Southeast (*)	64.5	32.4	32.2	58.4	28.7	29.8	78.3	37.4	41.0	105.0	54.6	50.4
R6 Mekong River Delta	75.9	30.1	45.8	77.0	46.0	30.9	74.2	36.2	38.0	95.5	46.7	48.9
R7 Ha Noi	35.5	17.9	17.6	38.0	16.5	21.5	45.8	17.3	28.5	90.3	44.3	46.1
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	116.6	69.7	46.9	120.6	68.6	52.0	107.5	44.3	63.2	183.1	91.1	92.0
RURAL	577.8	290.3	287.5	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	55.7	36.6	19.1	39.3	29.0	10.3	43.9	28.3	15.6	32.3	17.7	14.6
R2 Red River Delta (*)	97.3	65.5	31.8	107.9	57.3	50.6	85.1	52.8	32.3	76.8	50.1	26.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	147.2	78.9	68.3	187.4	107.4	79.9	162.4	84.2	78.3	142.9	73.2	69.7
R4 Central Highland	26.9	10.5	16.4	17.0	11.9	5.1	37.6	15.8	21.8	33.1	19.3	13.9
R5 Southeast (*)	43.7	24.9	18.8	39.4	23.6	15.8	56.4	25.4	31.0	57.4	34.1	23.3
R6 Mekong River Delta	173.2	59.5	113.6	143.3	67.2	76.1	162.1	69.9	92.2	183.1	83.4	99.7
R7 Ha Noi	22.7	9.5	13.2	26.2	13.5	12.7	14.1	6.2	7.9	17.7	8.5	9.2
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	11.3	5.1	6.2	16.6	3.6	13.1	19.9	9.5	10.4	26.5	17.8	8.8

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 17

**UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL
AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	1,108.7	561.2	547.5	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8
1 No qualification	769.8	416.7	353.1	744.1	416.7	327.3	685.6	382.8	302.8	938.5	463.6	474.9
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	18.5	16.8	1.7	32.6	30.0	2.6	38.9	37.3	1.6	83.3	79.4	3.9
3 Intermediate	47.6	20.8	26.8	54.7	26.8	27.9	72.2	19.6	52.6	56.7	28.7	28.1
4 College	84.8	28.0	56.9	88.1	34.2	53.9	113.0	33.9	79.1	85.2	41.3	43.9
5 University and higher	188.0	78.9	109.1	189.5	91.4	98.1	208.5	65.7	142.8	172.5	78.5	94.1
URBAN	530.9	270.9	260.0	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0
1 No qualification	335.6	186.2	149.4	322.4	184.2	138.2	263.4	150.1	113.3	493.6	236.7	256.8
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	8.6	6.9	1.7	15.2	12.6	2.6	21.7	20.0	1.6	51.7	50.3	1.4
3 Intermediate	26.3	10.3	16.0	27.6	10.7	16.9	45.2	12.0	33.2	40.8	18.6	22.2
4 College	36.8	12.8	24.0	48.0	17.0	31.0	64.4	19.6	44.8	49.9	25.0	25.0
5 University and higher	123.6	54.7	68.9	118.6	61.0	57.5	141.9	45.4	96.5	130.4	56.8	73.6
RURAL	577.8	290.3	287.5	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8
1 No qualification	434.2	230.5	203.7	421.7	232.5	189.2	422.1	232.7	189.5	444.9	226.8	218.1
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	9.8	9.8	0.0	17.4	17.4	0.0	17.3	17.3	0.0	31.6	29.2	2.5
3 Intermediate	21.3	10.5	10.8	27.1	16.1	11.0	27.0	7.6	19.4	15.9	10.0	5.9
4 College	48.0	15.2	32.8	40.1	17.1	22.9	48.6	14.3	34.3	35.2	16.3	18.9
5 University and higher	64.5	24.3	40.2	70.9	30.4	40.5	66.6	20.3	46.4	42.2	21.7	20.5

Note: ()Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 18

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Age group	Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	1,108.7	561.2	547.5	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8
15 - 19	192.4	107.2	85.3	182.1	97.3	84.8	167.8	90.8	77.0	139.7	81.5	58.2
20 - 24	298.4	145.3	153.1	277.0	161.0	116.0	325.2	153.9	171.3	270.6	147.6	123.0
25 - 29	218.3	101.4	116.9	242.2	111.4	130.9	248.9	95.2	153.7	236.0	125.8	110.3
30 - 34	121.1	63.7	57.3	115.3	60.0	55.3	121.8	58.9	62.8	183.8	87.1	96.7
35 - 39	69.8	33.4	36.4	76.9	51.1	25.9	76.0	45.6	30.4	133.5	56.6	76.8
40 - 44	63.5	34.0	29.5	54.1	28.0	26.1	45.3	25.6	19.8	106.3	59.2	47.1
45 - 49	51.4	24.6	26.7	41.1	23.8	17.3	49.7	22.1	27.6	95.3	41.7	53.6
50 - 54	31.7	15.4	16.3	58.8	43.3	15.5	34.4	18.5	15.9	84.3	40.1	44.2
55 - 59	34.7	21.1	13.6	34.8	12.4	22.4	28.7	17.0	11.7	46.6	29.4	17.1
60 - 64	13.9	7.5	6.4	21.8	10.8	11.0	15.7	9.2	6.5	25.6	13.6	12.1
65 and over	13.5	7.5	6.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.3	14.5	8.8	5.7
URBAN	530.9	270.9	260.0	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0
15 - 19	63.7	37.2	26.5	69.5	31.9	37.6	61.0	31.4	29.7	51.4	31.2	20.2
20 - 24	179.0	85.8	93.2	113.8	53.8	59.9	147.7	65.0	82.7	147.2	74.0	73.2
25 - 29	104.8	53.0	51.8	119.6	57.8	61.8	140.2	47.9	92.2	132.5	67.6	64.9
30 - 34	47.4	23.1	24.3	58.0	32.9	25.1	63.0	30.9	32.1	106.8	51.0	55.8
35 - 39	33.9	17.6	16.3	45.6	28.2	17.5	37.5	24.8	12.7	87.9	37.4	50.5
40 - 44	33.4	16.6	16.8	37.3	21.9	15.4	20.3	11.9	8.4	75.0	41.4	33.6
45 - 49	23.3	13.7	9.6	24.8	15.4	9.4	26.8	10.8	15.9	61.8	30.0	31.9
50 - 54	20.5	9.7	10.7	37.9	30.9	7.0	19.0	9.7	9.3	50.5	22.3	28.2
55 - 59	10.8	5.4	5.4	12.7	6.3	6.3	12.1	8.1	4.1	29.0	18.6	10.4
60 - 64	9.3	5.8	3.5	10.4	6.4	4.1	6.5	4.4	2.1	13.8	7.0	6.8
65 and over	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.1	0.3	10.4	6.9	3.6
RURAL	577.8	290.3	287.5	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8
15 - 19	128.7	69.9	58.8	112.6	65.3	47.2	106.7	59.4	47.3	88.4	50.3	38.1
20 - 24	119.4	59.5	59.9	163.2	107.1	56.1	177.5	88.8	88.6	123.4	73.6	49.8
25 - 29	113.5	48.4	65.1	122.6	53.6	69.0	108.8	47.3	61.5	103.5	58.1	45.4
30 - 34	73.6	40.6	33.0	57.3	27.1	30.2	58.8	28.0	30.8	76.9	36.1	40.8
35 - 39	36.0	15.8	20.1	31.3	22.9	8.4	38.5	20.8	17.6	45.6	19.2	26.4
40 - 44	30.1	17.4	12.6	16.8	6.1	10.7	25.0	13.6	11.4	31.3	17.8	13.5
45 - 49	28.1	10.9	17.2	16.3	8.4	7.9	22.9	11.2	11.6	33.5	11.8	21.7
50 - 54	11.2	5.7	5.5	21.0	12.4	8.5	15.4	8.8	6.6	33.8	17.9	15.9
55 - 59	24.0	15.8	8.2	22.1	6.1	16.0	16.6	8.9	7.6	17.5	10.8	6.7
60 - 64	4.6	1.7	2.9	11.4	4.4	6.9	9.2	4.8	4.4	11.9	6.6	5.3
65 and over	8.6	4.4	4.2	2.6	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.4	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.2

Note: Population aged 15 and over included those who were not current residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)