

**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE**

**REPORT
ON LABOR FORCE SURVEY
Quarter 1 2020**

Ha Noi, 2020

INTRODUCTION

On 16th August 2019, the General Director of General Statistics Office issued Decision No 1260/QĐ-TCTK on the 2020 Labor force survey, along with its survey plan. The purpose of the survey was to collect the information on 2020 labor market participation from those people who are 15 years old and above currently residing in Vietnam; regarded as a basic for aggregating and compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment and income. This result would support for ministries and branches assessing and comparing the changes in labor market among quarters within the reference year as well as with those of previous annual labor force survey conducted by GSO. These results would be also considered as a basic to develop and plan policies on human resource development; activities of investment, production and business accordant with the development trend on labor market. In addition, approach and apply the new recommendations of International Labor Organization on labor and employment, especially in term of “labor underutilization” into Vietnamese practice to meet international comparison. Data are aggregated on a quarterly basis for the national, urban and rural, six socio-economic regions, Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, and annual data for the 63 provinces.

This report would present major findings of labor force survey in quarter 2 2020 in order to provide information on labor and employment to users. As a result of the survey coverage on labor market only relating to those people who were 15 years and old, currently residing in Vietnam at the survey period, therefore, the indicators on labor and employment presented in this report would mainly be calculated for those persons aged 15 and above. However, to meet the needs of researching, assessing and analyzing information about the labor market and employment situation for the working age (including males aged from 15 to 59 and females aged from 15 to 54). This report would also provide some basic indicators on labor and employment for this group.

The 2020 labor force survey has received technical supports of International Labor Organization (ILO). GSO highly appreciates these supports and wishes to continuously receive more supports from ILO in succeeding surveys.

GSO hopes that report will meet requirements of basic information for social economic policy makers, especially for those who are engaging into the field of labor and employment. We warmly welcome all constructive comments from readers.

Sincere thanks./.

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GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE

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I. SUMMARY

- As of Quarter 1 2020, Vietnam has reached to 73.4 million persons, of which 55.3 million people joined into the labor force (It is not included those people aged 15 and above who were currently not residing in Vietnam). Even the fact that the urbanization process has been going on, the rural labor force is continuously considered as dominant, currently accounting for 67.2% of total labor force.
- The labor force participation rate stood at 75.4%. The difference on labor force participation between urban and rural areas has remained, standing at 10.7 percentage points (68.6% against with 79.3%).
- As of Quarter 1 2020, the labor force of whole country was constituted by 54.2 million employed labourers and 1.12 million unemployed laborers.
- The employment to population ratio of those people aged 15 and above was 73.9%. In quarter 1 2020, the employment to population ratio in urban areas reached to 66.5%, while this ratio in rural areas was 78.0%.
- Based on actual working hours, there were 1.1 million time related underemployed labors. Of which, 82.6% of total underemployed population was currently residing in rural areas.
- As of Quarter 1 2020, the unemployment rate of aged 15 and above was 2.02% and this rate for working age was 2.22%. Of which, the unemployment rate for working age in urban areas was 3.18%, 1.45 percentage points higher than in rural areas (1.73%)
- The youth unemployment rate (for those people aged from 15 to 24) increased compared to Quarter 1 2019 (7.0% versus 6.44%). Number of unemployment youth accounted for 44.1% of total unemployed population. Of which, this proportion in rural areas was higher than urban areas (57.7% versus 42.3%).

II. MAJOR FINDINGS

1. Labor force

Labor force aged 15 and above of entire country in quarter I 2020 reached to 55.3 million people, down 673.1 thousand people compared to previous quarter and 144.2 thousand people compared to the same period last year. The labor force decreased compared to the previous quarter because the first quarter was the period of the Lunar New Year holiday and the Covid-19 pandemic broke out, the demand for working and looking for jobs in the population decreased.

Labor force in working age quarter I 2020 was 48.9 million persons. The labor force of working age in urban areas was 16.5 million people, accounting for 33.7%. The female labor force in working age was 22.0 million people, accounting for 45.0% of the total working age of the country.

At the national level, the labor force participation rate¹ quarter I 2020 was 75.4%, down 1.2 percentage points compared to the previous quarter and 1.3 percentage points compared to the same period last year. The female labor force participation rate was 69.8%, 11.4 percentage points lower than this rate for male (81.2%). The labor force participation between urban and rural has remained significantly different, 10.7 percentage points different (urban: 68.6%; rural: 79.3%). By age group, the labor force participation rate in urban areas was lower than that in rural areas, with the largest difference in the age group 15-24 years and those aged 50 and over. This showed that people in rural areas enter the labor market earlier and leave the market much later than in rural areas. This is a typical feature of the labor market with a high proportion of the labor participation structure in the agriculture sector.

2. Employment

The number of employed population aged 15 and over in the first quarter 2020 was 54.2 million persons, a decrease of 682.4 thousand persons compared to previous quarter, a decrease of 154.6 thousand people compared to the same period last year. Of which, the employed population in urban areas accounted for 32.5% and female employed population accounted for 47.0% of total employed population. The trend of employed workers in the first quarter of 2020 increased clearly in the foreign-invested sector and the non-state sector.

The number of employed with technical qualification in the first quarter 2020 was 12.7 million people, accounting for 23.4% of the total national employed population, an increase of 0.1 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 1.1 percentage points compared to the same quarter last year.

¹ Labor force participation rate is the percentage of the labor force aged 15 and over compared to population aged 15 and over.

Of the total number of people participating in the labor force of the first quarter of 2020, there were 13.1 million labor force trained with a degree or certificate (from elementary level and above), unchanged from the previous quarter and increased by 753.7 thousand people over the same period last year, accounting for 23.7%, 0.2 percentage points higher than the previous quarter and 1.4 percentage points higher than the same period last year. The rate of trained workers in urban areas reached 39.9%, 2.5 times higher than that in rural areas (15.9%).

The labor structure in the sectors is shifting from the Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries sector to the Industry and Construction and Service sector. The number of employed workers aged 15 and over in the Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries sector was 18.2 million, accounting for 33.5% (down 1.7 percentage points from the same period last year); industry and construction sector was 16.5 million people, accounting for 30.5% (up 1.3 percentage points over the same period last year); 19.5 million people service sector, accounting for 36.0% (up 0.4 percentage points over the same period last year).

“Elementary occupation” attracted the most workers in the Vietnamese labor market, accounting for 33.6% of the national employed population. At the national level, there were about 1.0% of employed population working as “Leaders, managers and administrators”. This proportion for male was 2 times higher than female (1.4% versus 0.6%, respectively), in urban areas 4 times higher than rural areas (2.1% versus 0.6%).

3. Underemployment and unemployment

As of Q1 2020, the *unemployment population* in working age was nearly 1.1 million people, an increase of 26 thousand people compared to previous quarter and increase 26.7 thousand people compared to the same period last year. The unemployment rate in the working age in the Q1 2020 was 2.22%, an increase of 0.07 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 0.05 percentage points compared to the same period last year.

The number of unemployed youth (from 15 to 24 years old) in the first quarter 2020 was about 492.9 thousand, accounting for 44.1% of the total unemployed. The youth unemployment rate in the first quarter of 2020 was 7.0%, an increase of 0.5 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 0.56 percentage points compared to the same period last year. The youth unemployment rate was 5.4 times higher than adult unemployment rate (aged 25 and over). The youth unemployment rate in urban areas was 9.91%, an increase of 0.99 percentage points compared to previous quarter and 0.64 percentage points compared to the same period last year.

The time related underemployment rate in working age based on actual working hours in the first quarter 2020 was 1.1 million people, an increase of 1.6

times compared to previous quarter. This is due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic, enterprises and production facilities lack input materials, leading to production cuts and even business closures.

The time related underemployment rate in working age based on actual working hours in the first quarter I 2020 was 2.21%. The underemployment rate of working age in the urban areas was 1.13%, and rural areas was 2.76%. The majority of underemployed people are currently working in Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector.

4. Average monthly income

The average monthly income of male workers in the Q 1 2020 was 1.4 times higher than of female workers (6.8 million VND and 4.7 million VND). The average income of workers in urban areas was 2.9 million VND higher than that of workers in rural areas (7.8 million VND and 4.9 million VND). Average monthly income of wage workers reached 7.2 million VND, an increase of 419 thousand VND compared to previous quarter and 280 thousand compare to the same period last year.

The average monthly income of wage workers of the group “Leaders, managers and administration” was the highest (11.0 million VND/month).

The average monthly income of wage workers with university or higher degrees reached nearly 9.7 million VND and this number of those without technical and professional qualification was 6.2 million VND.

III. TABULATED TABLES

Table 1

POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand persons

Age group	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	73,180.4	36,027.8	37,152.5	73,434.9	36,556.2	36,878.7	73,658.9	36,401.6	37,257.2	73,396.6	36,030.9	37,365.7
15 - 19	6,711.2	3,441.2	3,270.0	6,918.8	3,633.4	3,285.4	6,318.7	3,312.6	3,006.1	6,547.0	3,408.1	3,138.9
20 - 24	6,491.7	3,295.3	3,196.4	6,401.4	3,269.8	3,131.7	6,221.8	3,189.9	3,032.0	5,914.3	3,017.0	2,897.3
25 - 29	7,453.8	3,791.1	3,662.7	7,381.9	3,807.2	3,574.7	7,366.8	3,705.5	3,661.3	7,079.0	3,599.5	3,479.5
30 - 34	7,947.8	4,069.3	3,878.6	7,676.6	3,991.1	3,685.5	7,932.5	4,067.2	3,865.3	7,869.8	3,952.5	3,917.4
35 - 39	7,773.6	3,956.4	3,817.3	7,665.7	3,958.0	3,707.7	7,781.1	3,980.9	3,800.2	7,906.7	3,976.1	3,930.6
40 - 44	6,720.1	3,404.2	3,315.9	6,707.9	3,398.5	3,309.3	6,888.5	3,477.9	3,410.6	7,016.0	3,539.9	3,476.0
45 - 49	6,489.0	3,258.4	3,230.6	6,636.4	3,397.2	3,239.2	6,520.5	3,317.5	3,202.9	6,529.0	3,316.9	3,212.1
50 - 54	5,834.3	2,976.0	2,858.3	5,843.7	2,971.3	2,872.4	6,075.8	3,081.0	2,994.8	5,940.0	2,978.6	2,961.3
55 - 59	5,227.6	2,497.5	2,730.2	5,294.4	2,614.0	2,680.4	5,474.0	2,709.5	2,764.5	5,330.3	2,685.0	2,645.3
60 - 64	4,149.1	1,925.5	2,223.5	4,253.6	1,990.3	2,263.3	4,224.8	1,924.8	2,300.0	4,253.9	1,912.8	2,341.1
65 and over	8,382.2	3,413.0	4,969.2	8,654.4	3,525.3	5,129.1	8,854.4	3,634.8	5,219.6	9,010.6	3,644.4	5,366.3
URBAN	26,101.1	12,658.3	13,442.8	26,073.2	12,726.4	13,346.8	26,397.4	12,876.9	13,520.6	26,512.0	12,769.3	13,742.7
15 - 19	2,277.6	1,152.4	1,125.1	2,261.1	1,150.0	1,111.1	2,444.6	1,241.4	1,203.1	2,542.6	1,274.6	1,268.0
20 - 24	2,497.5	1,210.6	1,286.9	2,497.9	1,219.1	1,278.8	2,410.7	1,175.1	1,235.6	2,355.6	1,146.8	1,208.8
25 - 29	2,712.2	1,309.0	1,403.2	2,695.1	1,309.6	1,385.5	2,622.9	1,261.0	1,361.9	2,556.7	1,261.9	1,294.8
30 - 34	2,871.1	1,411.0	1,460.1	2,787.9	1,347.3	1,440.7	2,873.5	1,416.5	1,457.0	2,871.6	1,389.2	1,482.4
35 - 39	2,950.0	1,477.1	1,472.8	2,900.4	1,470.3	1,430.1	2,949.3	1,473.4	1,475.8	2,974.8	1,437.9	1,537.0
40 - 44	2,396.5	1,191.6	1,204.9	2,414.6	1,201.1	1,213.4	2,433.9	1,217.2	1,216.7	2,519.2	1,236.6	1,282.6
45 - 49	2,277.6	1,134.5	1,143.1	2,281.8	1,154.0	1,127.8	2,212.6	1,136.0	1,076.6	2,267.1	1,159.2	1,107.9
50 - 54	1,983.7	992.3	991.4	2,012.7	1,006.2	1,006.5	2,010.5	1,034.0	976.5	1,980.3	977.7	1,002.6
55 - 59	1,914.7	898.3	1,016.5	1,888.7	927.1	961.6	1,929.6	914.8	1,014.8	1,901.4	907.0	994.4
60 - 64	1,578.6	749.5	829.1	1,589.4	764.6	824.7	1,630.4	761.6	868.8	1,637.4	757.0	880.4
65 and over	2,641.7	1,131.9	1,509.8	2,743.7	1,177.2	1,566.5	2,879.4	1,245.7	1,633.8	2,905.2	1,221.4	1,683.8
RURAL	47,079.3	23,369.6	23,709.7	47,361.6	23,829.8	23,531.8	47,261.5	23,524.8	23,736.7	46,884.6	23,261.6	23,623.0
15 - 19	4,433.6	2,288.8	2,144.9	4,657.6	2,483.4	2,174.2	3,874.1	2,071.1	1,803.0	4,004.4	2,133.5	1,870.9
20 - 24	3,994.2	2,084.7	1,909.5	3,903.5	2,050.7	1,852.8	3,811.1	2,014.7	1,796.4	3,558.7	1,870.2	1,688.5
25 - 29	4,741.5	2,482.1	2,259.5	4,686.8	2,497.6	2,189.2	4,743.9	2,444.5	2,299.4	4,522.3	2,337.7	2,184.6
30 - 34	5,076.7	2,658.3	2,418.5	4,888.6	2,643.8	2,244.8	5,059.0	2,650.7	2,408.3	4,998.3	2,563.3	2,435.0
35 - 39	4,823.7	2,479.2	2,344.5	4,765.3	2,487.7	2,277.6	4,831.9	2,507.5	2,324.4	4,931.9	2,538.3	2,393.6
40 - 44	4,323.5	2,212.6	2,111.0	4,293.3	2,197.4	2,095.9	4,454.6	2,260.7	2,193.9	4,496.8	2,303.4	2,193.4
45 - 49	4,211.4	2,124.0	2,087.5	4,354.7	2,243.2	2,111.5	4,307.9	2,181.5	2,126.3	4,261.9	2,157.7	2,104.2
50 - 54	3,850.6	1,983.7	1,866.9	3,831.1	1,965.1	1,866.0	4,065.3	2,046.9	2,018.3	3,959.6	2,000.9	1,958.7
55 - 59	3,312.9	1,599.2	1,713.7	3,405.7	1,686.9	1,718.8	3,544.4	1,794.7	1,749.7	3,428.9	1,777.9	1,650.9
60 - 64	2,570.5	1,176.0	1,394.5	2,664.3	1,225.7	1,438.5	2,594.4	1,163.2	1,431.2	2,616.5	1,155.8	1,460.7
65 and over	5,740.5	2,281.1	3,459.5	5,910.8	2,348.1	3,562.6	5,975.0	2,389.1	3,585.9	6,105.4	2,422.9	3,682.5

Note: Population aged 15 and over included those who were not current residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 2

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Nhóm tuổi	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	55,506.3	29,168.4	26,337.9	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7
15 - 19	2,216.7	1,231.1	985.5	2,304.4	1,311.2	993.2	2,207.2	1,244.5	962.6	2,252.9	1,267.1	985.8
20 - 24	5,089.5	2,685.9	2,403.5	4,991.7	2,647.7	2,344.0	4,854.7	2,588.2	2,266.5	4,777.4	2,559.6	2,217.9
25 - 29	6,894.8	3,624.5	3,270.4	6,914.7	3,652.5	3,262.3	6,793.3	3,522.3	3,270.9	6,667.4	3,511.6	3,155.9
30 - 34	7,506.2	3,952.2	3,554.0	7,293.8	3,880.5	3,413.3	7,473.0	3,927.2	3,545.8	7,439.3	3,874.8	3,564.5
35 - 39	7,396.0	3,868.1	3,527.9	7,354.5	3,874.6	3,479.8	7,387.6	3,876.5	3,511.2	7,507.5	3,908.7	3,598.8
40 - 44	6,383.1	3,323.9	3,059.2	6,440.3	3,337.2	3,103.0	6,573.6	3,402.3	3,171.3	6,658.6	3,468.9	3,189.7
45 - 49	6,070.8	3,161.9	2,909.0	6,277.7	3,319.3	2,958.4	6,128.3	3,235.4	2,892.9	6,058.5	3,211.5	2,847.1
50 - 54	5,235.6	2,804.6	2,431.0	5,318.4	2,828.4	2,490.0	5,472.5	2,912.6	2,560.0	5,254.9	2,800.9	2,454.0
55 - 59	3,984.2	2,182.2	1,802.0	4,036.7	2,297.2	1,739.4	4,202.7	2,380.0	1,822.7	3,962.2	2,302.6	1,659.5
60 - 64	2,514.1	1,252.9	1,261.2	2,501.1	1,272.1	1,229.0	2,462.3	1,208.8	1,253.5	2,400.1	1,179.3	1,220.7
65 and over	2,215.2	1,081.1	1,134.2	2,280.6	1,103.3	1,177.4	2,449.3	1,164.0	1,285.2	2,352.8	1,169.9	1,182.9
URBAN	18,069.4	9,591.1	8,478.3	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8
15 - 19	494.7	267.1	227.7	523.9	280.5	243.4	488.3	258.4	229.9	455.1	231.3	223.8
20 - 24	1,747.2	878.9	868.4	1,757.9	880.1	877.7	1,567.4	787.8	779.6	1,651.6	837.8	813.7
25 - 29	2,442.8	1,262.0	1,180.7	2,438.2	1,255.1	1,183.2	2,405.1	1,205.8	1,199.3	2,383.4	1,223.5	1,159.9
30 - 34	2,618.6	1,369.7	1,249.0	2,554.5	1,310.3	1,244.2	2,687.2	1,380.7	1,306.5	2,655.5	1,358.6	1,296.9
35 - 39	2,709.2	1,435.0	1,274.2	2,689.9	1,430.4	1,259.5	2,758.4	1,444.1	1,314.3	2,770.3	1,411.6	1,358.7
40 - 44	2,182.6	1,146.3	1,036.3	2,222.1	1,168.2	1,053.9	2,274.8	1,192.7	1,082.1	2,327.4	1,201.4	1,126.0
45 - 49	1,975.6	1,069.2	906.4	1,999.0	1,098.6	900.3	1,991.9	1,103.3	888.5	2,003.4	1,103.4	900.0
50 - 54	1,544.7	866.2	678.5	1,589.8	893.1	696.7	1,657.9	945.1	712.7	1,579.2	877.0	702.2
55 - 59	1,170.4	648.3	522.1	1,132.4	651.4	481.0	1,210.3	690.0	520.4	1,151.3	657.3	494.0
60 - 64	698.6	376.7	322.0	703.0	380.4	322.6	686.6	357.9	328.7	677.0	346.2	330.7
65 and over	484.8	271.9	213.0	510.0	265.2	244.8	520.3	258.7	261.6	521.3	258.5	262.8
RURAL	37,436.9	19,577.3	17,859.6	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9
15 - 19	1,721.9	964.1	757.9	1,780.5	1,030.7	749.8	1,718.9	986.1	732.7	1,797.8	1,035.8	761.9
20 - 24	3,342.3	1,807.1	1,535.2	3,233.8	1,767.5	1,466.3	3,287.3	1,800.3	1,487.0	3,125.9	1,721.7	1,404.1
25 - 29	4,452.1	2,362.5	2,089.6	4,476.5	2,397.4	2,079.1	4,388.1	2,316.5	2,071.6	4,284.1	2,288.1	1,996.0
30 - 34	4,887.6	2,582.6	2,305.0	4,739.3	2,570.2	2,169.1	4,785.8	2,546.5	2,239.3	4,783.7	2,516.2	2,267.6
35 - 39	4,686.8	2,433.2	2,253.7	4,664.6	2,444.2	2,220.4	4,629.2	2,432.4	2,196.8	4,737.2	2,497.0	2,240.1
40 - 44	4,200.5	2,177.5	2,022.9	4,218.2	2,169.0	2,049.1	4,298.8	2,209.6	2,089.2	4,331.2	2,267.5	2,063.7
45 - 49	4,095.2	2,092.7	2,002.5	4,278.8	2,220.7	2,058.1	4,136.5	2,132.1	2,004.4	4,055.2	2,108.1	1,947.1
50 - 54	3,690.8	1,938.4	1,752.5	3,728.7	1,935.4	1,793.3	3,814.7	1,967.4	1,847.2	3,675.7	1,923.9	1,751.8
55 - 59	2,813.7	1,533.9	1,279.9	2,904.3	1,645.8	1,258.5	2,992.4	1,690.1	1,302.3	2,810.9	1,645.3	1,165.5
60 - 64	1,815.5	876.3	939.2	1,798.1	891.7	906.4	1,775.7	850.9	924.9	1,723.1	833.1	890.0
65 and over	1,730.4	809.2	921.2	1,770.6	838.1	932.5	1,929.0	905.4	1,023.7	1,831.5	911.4	920.1

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over, who were not currently residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 3

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	55,506.3	29,168.4	26,337.9	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,559.4	3,820.9	3,738.5	7,624.5	3,907.0	3,717.6	7,776.8	3,945.5	3,831.3	7,719.1	3,923.7	3,795.4
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,355.8	4,180.1	4,175.7	8,299.3	4,230.2	4,069.1	8,382.3	4,215.2	4,167.1	8,090.7	4,120.7	3,970.0
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,705.1	6,032.9	5,672.3	11,693.6	6,083.1	5,610.5	11,810.3	6,119.1	5,691.2	11,516.6	6,018.0	5,498.6
R4 Central Highland	3,455.4	1,818.4	1,637.0	3,430.1	1,814.8	1,615.3	3,514.7	1,839.1	1,675.6	3,491.5	1,827.2	1,664.3
R5 Southeast (*)	5,376.7	2,903.7	2,473.0	5,485.4	2,990.2	2,495.3	5,427.7	2,928.5	2,499.3	5,522.4	2,982.7	2,539.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,916.4	5,553.9	4,362.4	9,850.0	5,528.5	4,321.6	9,907.6	5,562.3	4,345.3	9,826.0	5,540.4	4,285.7
R7 Ha Noi city	4,171.3	2,131.7	2,039.6	4,305.6	2,207.3	2,098.4	4,308.1	2,195.6	2,112.6	4,233.3	2,168.7	2,064.6
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	4,966.3	2,726.9	2,239.4	5,025.4	2,763.2	2,262.2	4,876.9	2,656.5	2,220.4	4,931.8	2,673.5	2,258.4
URBAN	18,069.4	9,591.1	8,478.3	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,216.1	598.1	618.0	1,247.3	612.5	634.7	1,274.0	623.8	650.1	1,235.8	606.7	629.0
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,192.8	1,117.4	1,075.3	2,304.0	1,167.2	1,136.9	2,241.1	1,136.8	1,104.2	2,160.3	1,101.6	1,058.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	3,094.6	1,609.1	1,485.5	3,061.5	1,594.4	1,467.1	3,124.7	1,615.1	1,509.6	3,055.2	1,585.8	1,469.3
R4 Central Highland	952.1	508.8	443.3	938.1	491.6	446.6	960.0	498.1	461.9	947.3	490.7	456.6
R5 Southeast (*)	2,516.4	1,352.8	1,163.5	2,577.6	1,356.6	1,221.0	2,555.8	1,332.5	1,223.2	2,620.0	1,378.8	1,241.2
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,334.7	1,312.9	1,021.7	2,289.8	1,289.4	1,000.4	2,314.2	1,293.2	1,021.0	2,371.0	1,310.8	1,060.2
R7 Ha Noi city	1,899.1	973.1	926.0	1,899.9	968.9	930.9	1,966.2	1,006.7	959.5	1,961.2	998.8	962.4
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,863.7	2,118.8	1,744.9	3,802.6	2,132.8	1,669.8	3,812.3	2,118.2	1,694.1	3,824.6	2,033.3	1,791.2
RURAL	37,436.9	19,577.3	17,859.6	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,343.3	3,222.8	3,120.5	6,377.3	3,294.4	3,082.8	6,502.9	3,321.6	3,181.2	6,483.3	3,317.0	3,166.4
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,163.0	3,062.7	3,100.4	5,995.3	3,063.1	2,932.2	6,141.3	3,078.4	3,062.9	5,930.4	3,019.1	2,911.3
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,610.5	4,423.8	4,186.7	8,632.1	4,488.7	4,143.4	8,685.6	4,504.0	4,181.6	8,461.4	4,432.1	4,029.3
R4 Central Highland	2,503.3	1,309.6	1,193.7	2,492.0	1,323.2	1,168.8	2,554.7	1,341.0	1,213.7	2,544.2	1,336.5	1,207.7
R5 Southeast (*)	2,860.3	1,550.8	1,309.4	2,907.9	1,633.6	1,274.3	2,872.0	1,595.9	1,276.0	2,902.3	1,603.9	1,298.5
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,581.7	4,241.0	3,340.7	7,560.2	4,239.1	3,321.2	7,593.4	4,269.1	3,324.3	7,455.1	4,229.6	3,225.5
R7 Ha Noi city	2,272.2	1,158.6	1,113.6	2,405.8	1,238.3	1,167.4	2,342.0	1,188.9	1,153.1	2,272.1	1,169.9	1,102.1
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,102.5	608.0	494.5	1,222.8	630.3	592.5	1,064.7	538.3	526.3	1,107.3	640.1	467.1

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 4

LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	55,506.3	29,168.4	26,337.9	55,714.1	29,524.1	26,189.9	56,005	29,462	26,543	55,331	29,255	26,077
1 No qualification	42,974.8	21,953.9	21,020.9	42,880.1	22,116.9	20,763.1	42,869	21,916	20,953	42,196	21,509	20,687
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	1,781.4	1,636.7	144.7	2,021.5	1,815.1	206.4	2,112	1,895	217	2,510	2,344	166
3 Intermediate	2,641.4	1,564.3	1,077.1	2,611.7	1,525.4	1,086.3	2,535	1,467	1,068	2,421	1,384	1,037
4 College	2,193.2	1,006.4	1,186.9	2,166.7	1,028.0	1,138.7	2,170	1,013	1,157	2,138	977	1,161
5 University and higher	5,915.5	3,007.2	2,908.3	6,034.1	3,038.7	2,995.4	6,318	3,171	3,148	6,066	3,041	3,025
URBAN	18,069.4	9,591.1	8,478.3	18,120.7	9,613.3	8,507.3	18,248	9,625	8,624	18,175	9,507	8,669
1 No qualification	11,070.6	5,653.7	5,416.9	10,937.7	5,596.9	5,340.8	10,920	5,531	5,388	10,932	5,421	5,512
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	850.5	783.8	66.7	929.3	823.1	106.2	932	849	83	1,069	993	76
3 Intermediate	1,175.0	653.5	521.5	1,186.7	665.1	521.6	1,118	598	520	1,071	572	499
4 College	1,042.6	483.1	559.5	1,041.9	484.8	557.1	1,054	488	566	1,018	465	554
5 University and higher	3,930.7	2,016.9	1,913.8	4,025.0	2,043.4	1,981.6	4,225	2,159	2,066	4,085	2,056	2,029
RURAL	37,436.9	19,577.3	17,859.6	37,593.4	19,910.8	17,682.6	37,756	19,837	17,919	37,156	19,748	17,408
1 No qualification	31,904.2	16,300.2	15,604.0	31,942.3	16,520.0	15,422.3	31,949	16,385	15,564	31,264	16,089	15,175
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	930.9	852.9	78.0	1,092.2	992.0	100.2	1,180	1,047	133	1,441	1,351	90
3 Intermediate	1,466.4	910.7	555.6	1,425.0	860.2	564.7	1,418	869	549	1,350	812	538
4 College	1,150.6	523.2	627.4	1,124.7	543.1	581.6	1,116	525	591	1,120	512	608
5 University and higher	1,984.8	990.3	994.5	2,009.1	995.3	1,013.8	2,093	1,012	1,081	1,981	985	996

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 5

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social economic region	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,485.4	3,774.3	3,711.1	7,531.2	3,846.6	3,684.5	7,705.2	3,897.1	3,808.2	7,649.1	3,881.4	3,767.7
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,194.1	4,080.6	4,113.6	8,146.1	4,136.5	4,009.5	8,212.9	4,126.7	4,086.2	7,950.1	4,040.4	3,909.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,459.4	5,904.8	5,554.6	11,424.1	5,942.7	5,481.4	11,502.2	5,945.9	5,556.3	11,230.1	5,872.3	5,357.8
R4 Central Highland	3,403.3	1,790.7	1,612.6	3,380.8	1,797.1	1,583.7	3,474.4	1,817.8	1,656.5	3,428.8	1,802.4	1,626.4
R5 Southeast (*)	5,253.2	2,836.9	2,416.3	5,377.2	2,932.9	2,444.3	5,329.9	2,876.2	2,453.7	5,387.6	2,919.9	2,467.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,659.8	5,451.4	4,208.4	9,601.0	5,438.9	4,162.2	9,687.3	5,449.1	4,238.3	9,589.8	5,434.4	4,155.4
R7 Ha Noi city	4,105.6	2,099.7	2,005.9	4,247.5	2,179.9	2,067.6	4,244.0	2,165.6	2,078.4	4,173.4	2,145.2	2,028.2
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	4,846.4	2,664.1	2,182.3	4,897.5	2,688.4	2,209.2	4,739.7	2,584.4	2,155.3	4,804.5	2,619.6	2,184.9
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,187.8	581.8	606.0	1,209.6	588.8	620.8	1,241.7	604.4	637.3	1,209.7	592.8	616.9
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,135.6	1,084.3	1,051.3	2,248.0	1,138.9	1,109.1	2,179.6	1,105.6	1,074.0	2,104.7	1,074.1	1,030.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	2,978.6	1,541.4	1,437.3	2,939.1	1,532.8	1,406.3	3,004.0	1,549.4	1,454.6	2,931.1	1,524.3	1,406.8
R4 Central Highland	923.7	492.9	430.9	915.7	484.3	431.4	936.7	488.7	447.9	922.2	481.8	440.5
R5 Southeast (*)	2,461.4	1,325.3	1,136.0	2,513.0	1,324.2	1,188.9	2,497.3	1,303.8	1,193.5	2,541.7	1,341.4	1,200.2
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,238.8	1,274.8	964.0	2,213.9	1,259.3	954.6	2,237.2	1,247.2	990.1	2,296.8	1,274.6	1,022.2
R7 Ha Noi city	1,856.3	954.0	902.3	1,864.4	951.0	913.4	1,928.2	990.2	938.0	1,915.4	981.5	933.9
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,757.8	2,067.4	1,690.4	3,686.0	2,063.1	1,622.9	3,691.7	2,049.6	1,642.0	3,717.1	1,989.0	1,728.1
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,297.6	3,192.5	3,105.1	6,321.6	3,257.9	3,063.7	6,463.5	3,292.6	3,170.9	6,439.4	3,288.6	3,150.8
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,058.5	2,996.3	3,062.3	5,898.0	2,997.6	2,900.4	6,033.4	3,021.1	3,012.2	5,845.3	2,966.3	2,879.0
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,480.8	4,363.4	4,117.4	8,485.0	4,409.8	4,075.1	8,498.2	4,396.5	4,101.7	8,299.0	4,348.0	3,951.0
R4 Central Highland	2,479.6	1,297.9	1,181.7	2,465.1	1,312.8	1,152.3	2,537.7	1,329.1	1,208.6	2,506.6	1,320.7	1,185.9
R5 Southeast (*)	2,791.9	1,511.6	1,280.3	2,864.2	1,608.7	1,255.4	2,832.6	1,572.4	1,260.2	2,845.9	1,578.5	1,267.5
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,421.1	4,176.6	3,244.4	7,387.1	4,179.5	3,207.5	7,450.1	4,201.9	3,248.2	7,293.0	4,159.7	3,133.2
R7 Ha Noi city	2,249.3	1,145.7	1,103.6	2,383.1	1,228.9	1,154.3	2,315.8	1,175.4	1,140.4	2,258.0	1,163.7	1,094.3
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,088.6	596.7	491.9	1,211.5	625.3	586.3	1,048.0	534.8	513.3	1,087.4	630.6	456.8

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 6

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
1 No qualification	42,180.0	21,526.9	20,653.1	42,110.2	21,700.2	20,410.0	42,124.9	21,499.6	20,625.3	41,510.7	21,126.6	20,384.2
Pre-intermediate from 3 months and												
2 longer	1,764.2	1,620.8	143.5	2,003.1	1,798.3	204.7	2,079.4	1,865.3	214.1	2,471.4	2,306.7	164.7
3 Intermediate	2,591.6	1,539.9	1,051.7	2,564.1	1,504.6	1,059.5	2,480.7	1,440.1	1,040.6	2,349.0	1,364.6	984.4
4 College	2,118.9	979.8	1,139.2	2,081.9	1,000.0	1,081.8	2,081.8	978.4	1,103.4	2,025.1	942.9	1,082.2
5 University and higher	5,752.5	2,935.2	2,817.3	5,846.1	2,959.8	2,886.3	6,128.9	3,079.4	3,049.5	5,857.2	2,974.9	2,882.3
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
1 No qualification	10,745.5	5,476.2	5,269.3	10,602.1	5,410.7	5,191.5	10,597.3	5,347.1	5,250.2	10,668.9	5,270.5	5,398.3
Pre-intermediate from 3 months and												
2 longer	840.7	774.4	66.3	920.7	816.2	104.5	916.9	836.1	80.8	1,047.4	973.0	74.4
3 Intermediate	1,146.1	641.2	504.9	1,160.4	654.9	505.6	1,090.0	587.1	502.9	1,025.8	560.4	465.4
4 College	1,001.9	468.8	533.1	1,005.1	472.0	533.0	1,005.9	470.9	534.9	954.0	445.1	508.9
5 University and higher	3,805.7	1,961.2	1,844.5	3,901.4	1,988.7	1,912.7	4,106.3	2,097.7	2,008.6	3,942.6	2,010.5	1,932.1
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
1 No qualification	31,434.5	16,050.6	15,383.8	31,508.1	16,289.5	15,218.6	31,527.6	16,152.5	15,375.2	30,841.9	15,856.0	14,985.8
Pre-intermediate from 3 months and										1,423.9	1,333.7	90.2
2 longer	923.5	846.3	77.2	1,082.4	982.2	100.2	1,162.5	1,029.2	133.3			
3 Intermediate	1,445.5	898.7	546.8	1,403.7	849.7	554.0	1,390.7	853.0	537.8	1,323.2	804.2	519.0
4 College	1,117.0	510.9	606.1	1,076.8	528.0	548.8	1,075.9	507.4	568.5	1,071.0	497.7	573.3
5 University and higher	1,946.8	974.0	972.8	1,944.6	971.1	973.6	2,022.6	981.8	1,040.8	1,914.6	964.5	950.1

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 7

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND ECONOMIC SECTOR

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic sector	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
1 State	4,120.7	2,019.3	2,101.4	4,014.8	1,983.8	2,031.0	4,202.1	2,061.7	2,140.3	4,085.5	1,955.4	2,130.1
2 Non-state	46,648.1	25,247.6	21,400.5	46,813.9	25,538.0	21,275.9	46,886.8	25,362.2	21,524.6	46,256.3	25,309.2	20,947.1
3 Foreign investment	3,638.5	1,335.6	2,302.9	3,776.7	1,441.2	2,335.5	3,805.9	1,438.5	2,367.4	3,871.6	1,451.0	2,420.6
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
1 State	2,175.7	1,104.5	1,071.1	2,143.9	1,086.4	1,057.5	2,268.1	1,142.5	1,125.6	2,201.0	1,078.8	1,122.2
2 Non-state	14,002.3	7,657.0	6,345.3	14,051.1	7,680.1	6,371.1	14,075.7	7,644.4	6,431.4	13,933.1	7,556.9	6,376.2
3 Foreign investment	1,362.1	560.3	801.7	1,394.8	576.0	818.8	1,372.4	552.0	820.4	1,504.6	623.8	880.8
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
1 State	1,945.0	914.7	1,030.3	1,870.9	897.4	973.5	1,933.9	919.2	1,014.8	1,884.5	876.7	1,007.8
2 Non-state	32,645.8	17,590.6	15,055.2	32,762.8	17,857.9	14,904.9	32,811.1	17,717.8	15,093.2	32,323.2	17,752.3	14,570.9
3 Foreign investment	2,276.4	775.3	1,501.1	2,381.9	865.2	1,516.7	2,433.5	886.5	1,547.0	2,366.9	827.1	1,539.8
4 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 8

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Unit: Thousand Persons

Employment status	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
1 Employer	1,458.3	1,070.8	387.5	1,426.2	1,063.6	362.6	1,444.6	1,065.3	379.4	1,583.6	1,163.8	419.8
2 Own-account worker	19,380.4	10,191.2	9,189.1	19,536.4	10,355.6	9,180.9	19,329.7	10,013.6	9,316.1	19,056.4	10,272.5	8,783.9
3 Unpaid family worker	7,614.7	2,560.4	5,054.3	7,396.2	2,522.9	4,873.2	7,246.9	2,439.0	4,807.9	7,467.1	2,473.2	4,993.9
4 Wage worker	25,947.0	14,775.0	11,172.0	26,242.9	15,017.3	11,225.5	26,869.5	15,340.5	11,529.0	26,100.8	14,803.0	11,297.7
5 Member of cooperative	7.0	5.1	1.9	3.7	3.5	0.2	4.9	4.4	0.5	5.4	3.0	2.4
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
1 Employer	806.3	538.9	267.4	770.9	526.3	244.6	787.4	538.5	248.8	842.0	553.7	288.3
2 Own-account worker	4,547.4	2,252.7	2,294.7	4,579.6	2,278.6	2,301.0	4,597.5	2,224.2	2,373.3	4,507.5	2,241.1	2,266.4
3 Unpaid family worker	1,317.0	521.8	795.2	1,340.6	528.1	812.5	1,303.1	522.5	780.6	1,323.5	520.5	803.0
4 Wage worker	10,868.4	6,007.6	4,860.8	10,896.6	6,007.4	4,889.3	11,025.9	6,051.3	4,974.6	10,965.1	5,943.6	5,021.6
5 Member of cooperative	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
1 Employer	652.0	531.9	120.1	655.3	537.3	118.0	657.3	526.7	130.5	741.7	610.1	131.6
2 Own-account worker	14,833.0	7,938.6	6,894.4	14,956.8	8,077.0	6,879.9	14,732.2	7,789.5	6,942.8	14,548.9	8,031.5	6,517.5
3 Unpaid family worker	6,297.7	2,038.6	4,259.1	6,055.6	1,994.8	4,060.7	5,943.8	1,916.5	4,027.3	6,143.6	1,952.7	4,190.9
4 Wage worker	15,078.6	8,767.4	6,311.2	15,346.2	9,010.0	6,336.3	15,843.6	9,289.2	6,554.4	15,135.6	8,859.5	6,276.1
5 Member of cooperative	6.0	4.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.2	2.5	1.9	0.5	4.8	2.4	2.4
6 Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 9

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL, AND MAIN OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Main occupation group	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	532.2	397.1	135.1	489.8	371.3	118.5	540.6	408.0	132.6	567.8	412.8	155.0
2 High-level technicians and professionals	4,319.0	1,978.6	2,340.4	4,405.3	2,003.1	2,402.2	4,685.7	2,125.2	2,560.5	4,418.5	2,043.6	2,374.9
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	1,957.1	904.1	1,053.0	1,761.1	795.1	966.0	1,788.6	810.2	978.4	1,763.6	789.4	974.1
4 Clerks	1,095.9	583.5	512.4	1,067.5	551.9	515.7	1,040.0	520.6	519.5	1,058.6	579.2	479.4
5 Service workers and sales workers	9,437.9	3,748.9	5,689.0	9,640.6	3,883.1	5,757.5	9,731.2	3,870.6	5,860.7	9,589.5	3,842.3	5,747.2
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	4,059.7	2,594.5	1,465.1	4,078.3	2,641.3	1,437.0	3,764.2	2,438.9	1,325.3	3,776.9	2,513.4	1,263.5
7 Craft and related workers	7,773.4	5,610.5	2,163.0	8,050.7	5,894.8	2,155.8	7,708.5	5,666.2	2,042.3	7,544.5	5,560.8	1,983.7
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	6,496.8	3,654.0	2,842.8	6,803.0	3,781.1	3,021.9	6,939.6	3,851.7	3,087.9	7,161.5	3,975.7	3,185.8
9 Elementary occupations	18,487.4	8,956.4	9,531.0	18,198.5	8,940.4	9,258.0	18,582.1	9,065.4	9,516.7	18,218.1	8,899.5	9,318.6
10 Not stated	247.9	174.9	73.0	110.6	100.8	9.8	115.1	106.0	9.1	114.4	98.8	15.6
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	333.5	251.2	82.3	317.4	244.0	73.3	347.6	264.1	83.5	364.5	264.8	99.7
2 High-level technicians and professionals	2,881.3	1,370.9	1,510.4	2,960.3	1,384.9	1,575.5	3,182.4	1,492.9	1,689.6	3,015.9	1,419.8	1,596.1
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	1,054.5	497.2	557.4	944.2	447.7	496.5	945.4	441.3	504.2	907.3	412.0	495.2
4 Clerks	624.6	336.2	288.4	610.7	300.2	310.5	570.5	271.0	299.5	617.8	325.0	292.7
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,655.8	1,890.3	2,765.5	4,727.7	1,938.1	2,789.6	4,795.3	1,952.5	2,842.8	4,815.6	1,982.6	2,833.0
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	475.2	341.7	133.5	489.4	347.9	141.6	472.7	341.2	131.5	473.2	333.5	139.7
7 Craft and related workers	2,436.3	1,756.3	680.1	2,532.4	1,820.8	711.6	2,319.0	1,687.0	631.9	2,262.4	1,657.6	604.8
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	2,465.7	1,541.7	924.1	2,415.7	1,508.9	906.8	2,446.0	1,534.3	911.7	2,660.3	1,619.4	1,040.9
9 Elementary occupations	2,499.4	1,254.1	1,245.2	2,515.1	1,279.6	1,235.5	2,551.1	1,275.5	1,275.6	2,452.6	1,183.6	1,269.0
10 Not stated	113.5	82.3	31.2	76.9	70.3	6.6	86.4	79.2	7.2	69.1	61.0	8.1
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	198.7	146.0	52.8	172.5	127.3	45.2	193.0	143.9	49.1	203.3	148.0	55.3
2 High-level technicians and professionals	1,437.7	607.6	830.0	1,444.9	618.2	826.7	1,503.3	632.3	871.0	1,402.6	623.8	778.8
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	902.6	407.0	495.6	816.9	347.4	469.5	843.2	369.0	474.2	856.3	377.4	478.9
4 Clerks	471.3	247.3	224.0	456.8	251.6	205.2	469.5	249.5	220.0	440.9	254.2	186.7
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,782.0	1,858.6	2,923.5	4,913.0	1,945.1	2,967.9	4,936.0	1,918.1	3,017.9	4,773.9	1,859.7	2,914.2
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	3,584.5	2,252.8	1,331.6	3,588.9	2,293.4	1,295.4	3,291.5	2,097.7	1,193.8	3,303.6	2,179.9	1,123.8
7 Craft and related workers	5,337.1	3,854.2	1,482.9	5,518.3	4,074.0	1,444.3	5,389.5	3,979.1	1,410.4	5,282.1	3,903.3	1,378.8
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	4,031.1	2,112.3	1,918.8	4,387.4	2,272.2	2,115.2	4,493.5	2,317.3	2,176.2	4,501.2	2,356.3	2,144.9
9 Elementary occupations	15,988.0	7,702.3	8,285.8	15,683.4	7,660.8	8,022.6	16,031.0	7,789.9	8,241.1	15,765.5	7,715.9	8,049.6
10 Not stated	134.3	92.6	41.7	33.7	30.5	3.2	28.7	26.8	1.9	45.3	37.8	7.5

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 10

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

Unit: Thousand Persons

Industrial group	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,407.3	28,602.5	25,804.8	54,605.4	28,963.0	25,642.4	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	18,709.3	9,439.6	9,269.7	18,347.3	9,362.9	8,984.4	18,140.5	9,087.7	9,052.8	18,170.1	9,301.4	8,868.7
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishery	18,709.3	9,439.6	9,269.7	18,347.3	9,362.9	8,984.4	18,140.5	9,087.7	9,052.8	18,170.1	9,301.4	8,868.7
2. Industry and construction sector	16,318.8	9,654.4	6,664.3	16,826.5	9,992.7	6,833.8	16,795.4	9,977.0	6,818.3	16,528.5	9,796.3	6,732.3
B. Mining and quarrying	215.9	175.1	40.8	191.3	154.1	37.2	195.6	156.0	39.5	173.0	138.7	34.3
C. Manufacturing	11,274.8	5,202.7	6,072.1	11,577.8	5,365.2	6,212.6	11,318.7	5,170.9	6,147.8	11,475.7	5,329.4	6,146.3
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	191.1	149.6	41.5	181.2	140.4	40.9	210.3	161.4	48.9	176.8	144.7	32.1
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	175.8	102.9	72.9	169.2	84.6	84.6	160.4	85.3	75.1	164.8	94.0	70.8
F. Construction	4,461.2	4,024.0	437.1	4,706.9	4,248.4	458.5	4,910.4	4,403.4	507.1	4,538.3	4,089.5	448.8
3. Services sector	19,370.7	9,505.1	9,865.5	19,424.9	9,602.9	9,822.0	19,959.9	9,798.1	10,161.8	19,514.7	9,617.9	9,896.7
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	7,229.3	3,256.5	3,972.8	7,331.1	3,328.7	4,002.4	7,399.5	3,307.2	4,092.3	7,261.9	3,298.1	3,963.8
H. Transport and storage	1,915.7	1,732.8	183.0	1,954.4	1,771.9	182.6	2,116.1	1,906.6	209.5	2,022.8	1,824.1	198.7
I. Hotels and restaurants	2,765.3	947.6	1,817.7	2,759.0	936.4	1,822.6	2,745.3	938.2	1,807.1	2,762.6	977.7	1,784.8
J. Information and communication	362.8	242.3	120.5	341.5	227.9	113.6	360.5	245.8	114.7	366.9	245.3	121.6
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	482.8	217.1	265.7	482.2	228.4	253.8	517.2	231.0	286.2	497.5	231.9	265.6
L. Real estate activities	311.8	183.6	128.2	347.0	208.5	138.4	327.8	182.9	144.9	338.2	199.7	138.5
M. Technological, scientific and specialized activities	311.1	202.6	108.5	301.3	199.2	102.1	335.2	211.9	123.2	359.8	238.6	121.2
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	362.7	232.5	130.2	356.8	231.5	125.3	357.2	226.6	130.6	392.0	244.1	148.0
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national	1,482.0	1,022.9	459.1	1,465.3	1,033.4	431.9	1,506.9	1,064.5	442.4	1,424.3	984.0	440.2
P. Training and education	2,033.5	570.7	1,462.9	1,995.9	553.2	1,442.8	2,087.2	553.2	1,534.0	2,010.3	513.5	1,496.8
Q. Health and social work	653.3	247.7	405.6	626.7	231.4	395.3	618.8	227.7	391.1	590.4	220.7	369.7
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	282.2	147.6	134.6	251.3	145.1	106.1	283.4	158.3	125.1	279.0	150.2	128.7
S. Other service activities	939.4	493.2	446.2	992.9	489.4	503.6	1,062.0	523.8	538.2	975.0	477.7	497.3
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by	235.2	7.0	228.2	216.2	16.9	199.3	238.9	17.9	221.0	228.9	9.3	219.6
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	3.5	1.1	2.5	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.9	2.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	2.1
4. Not stated	8.6	3.4	5.2	6.6	4.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Industrial group	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN	17,540.0	9,321.9	8,218.1	17,589.8	9,342.4	8,247.3	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	1,606.8	914.5	692.4	1,616.9	891.9	725.0	1,616.9	870.2	746.8	1,595.8	868.5	727.2
A. Argriculture, forestry and fishery	1,606.8	914.5	692.4	1,616.9	891.9	725.0	1,616.9	870.2	746.8	1,595.8	868.5	727.2
2. Industry and construction sector	5,562.9	3,278.3	2,284.6	5,592.5	3,303.9	2,288.6	5,456.7	3,220.9	2,235.9	5,549.2	3,223.9	2,325.3
B. Mining and quarrying	99.5	77.4	22.2	93.6	70.5	23.0	103.1	78.5	24.5	83.0	68.3	14.7
C. Manufacturing	4,009.0	1,960.4	2,048.6	3,979.9	1,946.9	2,033.0	3,819.4	1,855.9	1,963.5	4,066.5	1,979.5	2,087.0
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	117.8	88.9	28.9	115.8	85.8	30.0	129.5	93.9	35.7	100.6	78.6	22.0
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	103.4	66.1	37.4	108.4	58.2	50.2	93.9	49.0	44.9	99.8	51.5	48.3
F. Construction	1,233.1	1,085.6	147.5	1,294.8	1,142.4	152.4	1,310.8	1,143.6	167.2	1,199.2	1,046.0	153.2
3. Services sector	10,361.7	5,125.7	5,236.0	10,374.9	5,143.1	5,231.8	10,642.7	5,247.9	5,394.8	10,493.7	5,167.0	5,326.7
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	3,508.5	1,613.4	1,895.1	3,537.6	1,623.8	1,913.7	3,555.0	1,630.6	1,924.4	3,450.2	1,578.3	1,871.9
H. Transport and storage	1,014.3	893.1	121.1	1,009.0	897.8	111.2	1,088.3	957.1	131.3	1,063.0	927.3	135.7
I. Hotels and restaurants	1,586.7	572.0	1,014.7	1,562.3	548.6	1,013.7	1,573.1	558.5	1,014.6	1,652.0	616.0	1,035.9
J. Information and communication	274.6	181.3	93.3	272.8	181.8	91.0	282.9	191.1	91.8	290.3	193.0	97.3
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	354.0	158.2	195.8	367.5	174.0	193.6	398.6	177.4	221.2	373.5	166.3	207.2
L.Real estate activities	250.5	144.8	105.6	267.4	157.4	110.0	263.0	142.9	120.1	255.7	148.0	107.7
M. Technological, scientific and spicilized activities	247.7	158.8	88.9	237.3	151.8	85.5	263.4	162.1	101.3	271.7	171.8	99.9
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	227.9	140.5	87.4	223.1	136.1	87.0	214.7	127.5	87.2	243.0	148.7	94.3
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defence security; compulsory social security	799.4	526.6	272.8	830.6	556.3	274.3	872.4	585.0	287.3	805.6	535.5	270.1
P. Training and education	966.4	288.9	677.5	953.9	263.3	690.6	981.4	265.4	715.9	974.6	246.0	728.6
Q. Health and social work	391.4	149.6	241.8	365.6	131.6	234.0	357.2	126.0	231.3	351.7	131.7	220.1
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	163.6	80.0	83.6	140.9	79.1	61.8	154.6	84.0	70.6	154.6	83.5	71.1
S. Other service activities	440.4	213.9	226.5	476.8	231.4	245.4	514.0	233.8	280.1	479.5	215.5	263.9
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households w/	133.6	4.0	129.6	128.0	10.0	118.1	120.9	4.6	116.3	123.7	2.8	120.9
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	2.7	0.5	2.2	2.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.3	4.7	2.6	2.1
4. Not stated	8.6	3.4	5.2	5.5	3.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Industrial group	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL	36,867.3	19,280.6	17,586.7	37,015.6	19,620.5	17,395.1	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	17,102.5	8,525.1	8,577.4	16,730.4	8,471.0	8,259.5	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5
A. Argriculture, forestry and fishery	17,102.5	8,525.1	8,577.4	16,730.4	8,471.0	8,259.5	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5
2. Industry and construction sector	10,755.9	6,376.1	4,379.8	11,234.0	6,688.8	4,545.2	11,338.6	6,756.2	4,582.5	10,979.3	6,572.3	4,407.0
B. Mining and quarrying	116.4	97.7	18.6	97.7	83.5	14.2	92.5	77.5	15.0	89.9	70.4	19.5
C. Manufacturing	7,265.8	3,242.4	4,023.4	7,597.9	3,418.3	4,179.6	7,499.3	3,315.0	4,184.2	7,409.1	3,349.9	4,059.3
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	73.3	60.7	12.6	65.4	54.6	10.9	80.8	67.5	13.3	76.1	66.1	10.1
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	72.4	36.9	35.5	60.9	26.4	34.5	66.4	36.3	30.2	65.1	42.5	22.5
F. Construction	3,228.0	2,938.4	289.6	3,412.0	3,105.9	306.1	3,599.7	3,259.8	339.9	3,339.1	3,043.5	295.6
3. Services sector	9,009.0	4,379.4	4,629.5	9,050.1	4,459.9	4,590.2	9,317.2	4,550.2	4,767.0	9,020.9	4,450.9	4,570.0
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	3,720.8	1,643.1	2,077.7	3,793.6	1,704.9	2,088.6	3,844.5	1,676.6	2,167.9	3,811.7	1,719.8	2,091.9
H. Transport and storage	901.5	839.6	61.8	945.4	874.0	71.4	1,027.8	949.6	78.2	959.8	896.8	63.1
I. Hotels and restaurants	1,178.6	375.6	803.0	1,196.7	387.8	808.8	1,172.1	379.7	792.5	1,110.6	361.7	748.9
J. Information and communication	88.2	61.0	27.2	68.6	46.0	22.6	77.6	54.7	22.9	76.6	52.3	24.3
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	128.8	58.9	69.8	114.6	54.4	60.2	118.6	53.6	65.0	124.1	65.7	58.4
L. Real estate activities	61.3	38.8	22.5	79.6	51.1	28.4	64.8	40.0	24.8	82.5	51.7	30.8
M. Technological, scientific and spicilized activities	63.4	43.8	19.6	64.0	47.4	16.6	71.8	49.8	22.0	88.1	66.9	21.3
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	134.8	92.0	42.8	133.8	95.4	38.3	142.5	99.1	43.4	149.0	95.3	53.7
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national	682.6	496.4	186.3	634.8	477.1	157.6	634.5	479.5	155.0	618.7	448.5	170.2
P. Training and education	1,067.1	281.8	785.3	1,042.1	289.9	752.2	1,105.8	287.7	818.1	1,035.7	267.6	768.2
Q. Health and social work	261.9	98.1	163.8	261.1	99.8	161.3	261.6	101.8	159.8	238.7	89.1	149.6
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	118.6	67.6	51.0	110.3	66.0	44.3	128.8	74.3	54.4	124.4	66.7	57.7
S. Other service activities	499.0	279.3	219.7	516.2	257.9	258.2	548.0	290.0	258.1	495.5	262.2	233.4
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	101.6	3.0	98.7	88.2	6.9	81.2	118.0	13.2	104.8	105.2	6.5	98.7
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
4. Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 11

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER
BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand VND

Social-economic region	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,520	6,894	6,025	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,006	6,109	5,867	6,128	6,208	6,019	6,161	6,255	6,030	6,364	6,410	6,302
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,827	7,236	6,354	6,374	6,763	5,898	6,567	6,971	6,078	6,868	7,281	6,382
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,732	6,161	5,069	5,784	6,230	5,091	5,887	6,332	5,187	6,249	6,619	5,668
R4 Central Highland	5,548	5,998	4,980	5,691	6,069	5,158	5,762	6,124	5,252	5,670	6,122	5,081
R5 Southeast (*)	7,719	8,228	7,090	7,166	7,601	6,630	7,294	7,710	6,782	8,206	8,639	7,690
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,424	5,809	4,833	5,554	5,954	4,950	5,754	6,179	5,114	6,074	6,520	5,386
R7 Ha Noi city	7,869	8,351	7,314	7,968	8,473	7,370	8,205	8,859	7,477	8,530	8,965	8,040
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	8,341	8,908	7,625	8,531	9,204	7,713	8,757	9,464	7,920	9,393	9,926	8,772
URBAN	7,453	7,960	6,825	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,694	7,043	6,328	6,793	7,137	6,438	6,810	7,112	6,490	7,114	7,435	6,762
R2 Red River Delta (*)	7,876	8,454	7,232	6,938	7,463	6,317	7,271	7,841	6,607	7,550	8,082	6,924
R3 North and South Central Coast	6,251	6,764	5,592	6,358	6,939	5,588	6,505	7,101	5,732	6,976	7,487	6,326
R4 Central Highland	6,513	7,139	5,732	6,579	7,205	5,755	6,648	7,244	5,846	6,748	7,420	5,946
R5 Southeast (*)	8,260	8,850	7,530	7,687	8,285	6,997	7,837	8,427	7,159	8,871	9,400	8,269
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,732	6,060	5,196	5,836	6,220	5,235	6,101	6,487	5,510	6,415	6,895	5,690
R7 Ha Noi city	8,980	9,696	8,236	9,280	10,116	8,426	9,600	10,475	8,697	9,734	10,290	9,146
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	8,759	9,318	8,047	9,052	9,713	8,203	9,257	9,937	8,405	9,658	10,289	8,949
RURAL	5,848	6,164	5,409	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	5,743	5,803	5,652	5,872	5,907	5,819	5,933	5,999	5,830	6,084	6,072	6,101
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,178	6,504	5,791	6,117	6,451	5,702	6,268	6,610	5,847	6,568	6,928	6,142
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,480	5,899	4,770	5,509	5,920	4,814	5,591	6,004	4,876	5,874	6,227	5,259
R4 Central Highland	4,733	5,043	4,339	4,885	5,093	4,575	5,009	5,205	4,720	4,893	5,246	4,401
R5 Southeast (*)	6,720	7,077	6,279	6,634	6,944	6,225	6,727	7,008	6,354	7,432	7,792	6,983
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,307	5,711	4,702	5,446	5,850	4,843	5,623	6,061	4,966	5,941	6,376	5,266
R7 Ha Noi city	6,614	6,980	6,138	6,587	6,969	6,058	6,711	7,251	6,062	7,289	7,680	6,819
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	6,892	7,465	6,188	6,940	7,484	6,375	7,108	7,716	6,507	8,470	8,752	8,098

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 12

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand VND

Technical qualification	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,520	6,894	6,025	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749
1 No qualification	5,647	5,917	5,277	5,751	6,041	5,349	5,848	6,120	5,468	6,232	6,440	5,955
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	7,662	7,796	5,889	7,437	7,613	5,929	7,841	8,083	5,695	8,538	8,612	6,968
3 Intermediate	6,778	7,364	5,933	6,958	7,446	6,258	6,980	7,491	6,283	7,638	8,323	6,679
4 College	6,871	7,505	6,357	6,984	7,724	6,355	7,258	8,144	6,520	7,788	8,665	7,069
5 University and higher	8,907	9,862	7,970	9,090	10,170	8,052	9,276	10,404	8,202	9,704	10,610	8,826
URBAN	7,453	7,960	6,825	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681
1 No qualification	6,052	6,376	5,642	6,204	6,591	5,711	6,332	6,682	5,892	6,874	7,149	6,553
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	8,238	8,387	6,232	7,789	7,992	6,224	8,323	8,475	6,492	9,080	9,203	6,652
3 Intermediate	7,211	7,902	6,312	7,501	8,022	6,802	7,457	7,967	6,853	8,054	8,826	7,091
4 College	7,284	7,986	6,717	7,436	8,259	6,773	7,825	8,716	7,093	8,329	9,201	7,587
5 University and higher	9,626	10,617	8,628	9,840	11,017	8,679	10,021	11,222	8,827	10,345	11,273	9,436
RURAL	5,848	6,164	5,409	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003
1 No qualification	5,455	5,710	5,091	5,543	5,801	5,169	5,631	5,884	5,259	5,921	6,125	5,633
Pre-intermediate from 3												
2 months and longer	7,052	7,168	5,534	7,095	7,254	5,582	7,411	7,715	5,253	8,071	8,107	7,276
3 Intermediate	6,363	6,890	5,525	6,442	6,928	5,700	6,569	7,126	5,716	7,253	7,898	6,243
4 College	6,481	7,053	6,014	6,543	7,231	5,927	6,708	7,597	5,960	7,266	8,126	6,587
5 University and higher	7,473	8,296	6,706	7,569	8,384	6,823	7,731	8,588	6,982	8,371	9,207	7,579

Note: () Technical qualification from Q1/2019 will be reorganized according to No. 01/2017/QĐ-TTg dated January 17th 2017 on the issuance of education and training list of educational system. Technical qualification includes: Pre-intermediate (equivalent to pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer), Intermediate, College and University and higher.*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 13

**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC & INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand VND

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	6,520	6,894	6,025	6,640	7,029	6,119	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	6,999	7,535	6,484	7,211	7,663	6,769	7,445	7,943	6,964	7,886	8,452	7,367
2 Non State	6,296	6,672	5,663	6,410	6,826	5,707	6,510	6,931	5,799	6,847	7,228	6,203
3 Foreign investment	7,097	7,830	6,672	7,157	7,791	6,765	7,379	8,095	6,945	8,124	8,784	7,728
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and 1 fishery	4,559	5,033	3,623	4,496	4,961	3,585	4,567	5,056	3,671	4,670	5,178	3,717
2 Industry and construction	6,406	6,731	5,944	6,516	6,844	6,045	6,626	6,943	6,167	7,126	7,373	6,774
3 Services	7,041	7,575	6,442	7,186	7,765	6,529	7,373	7,979	6,689	7,753	8,327	7,119
URBAN	7,453	7,960	6,825	7,629	8,187	6,942	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	7,687	8,283	7,072	7,956	8,548	7,349	8,210	8,867	7,544	8,656	9,298	8,039
2 Non State	7,320	7,789	6,637	7,452	8,009	6,648	7,611	8,164	6,816	8,015	8,515	7,313
3 Foreign investment	7,794	8,648	7,196	8,058	8,851	7,499	8,411	9,346	7,782	8,919	9,526	8,489
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and 1 fishery	5,412	5,907	4,126	5,140	5,731	3,738	4,945	5,373	3,959	5,316	5,864	4,121
2 Industry and construction	7,243	7,736	6,558	7,439	7,902	6,785	7,601	8,036	6,990	8,188	8,576	7,666
3 Services	7,698	8,269	7,071	7,875	8,571	7,125	8,112	8,863	7,308	8,443	9,075	7,779
RURAL	5,848	6,164	5,409	5,938	6,256	5,484	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	6,227	6,629	5,872	6,356	6,590	6,140	6,546	6,796	6,320	6,987	7,410	6,619
2 Non State	5,606	5,987	4,893	5,719	6,116	4,970	5,801	6,213	5,028	6,067	6,465	5,304
3 Foreign investment	6,680	7,238	6,392	6,629	7,086	6,368	6,798	7,315	6,501	7,618	8,224	7,293
4 Not stated												
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
Agriculture, forestry and 1 fishery	4,437	4,896	3,565	4,401	4,839	3,565	4,516	5,010	3,639	4,579	5,076	3,666
2 Industry and construction	5,978	6,224	5,624	6,061	6,328	5,673	6,162	6,433	5,765	6,584	6,781	6,296
3 Services	6,125	6,631	5,542	6,220	6,700	5,635	6,353	6,829	5,774	6,778	7,329	6,123

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 14

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL
AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	737.7	383.4	354.3	788.4	368.2	420.2	698.0	336.1	361.9	1,100.4	545.8	554.6
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	108.7	56.7	52.0	111.5	55.1	56.4	119.6	58.6	61.1	159.5	83.8	75.7
R2 Red River Delta (*)	80.4	42.1	38.3	64.2	25.7	38.5	56.0	25.7	30.3	95.9	46.2	49.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	161.1	82.1	79.0	200.6	75.6	124.9	207.3	93.0	114.2	310.4	155.3	155.2
R4 Central Highland	41.5	20.3	21.2	67.8	41.0	26.8	34.8	17.6	17.3	99.2	51.0	48.2
R5 Southeast (*)	33.2	18.2	15.0	31.0	11.0	20.0	30.1	14.6	15.5	72.1	38.2	33.9
R6 Mekong River Delta	253.4	136.9	116.5	272.4	137.3	135.1	226.2	118.9	107.2	321.4	150.4	171.0
R7 Ha Noi city	43.6	19.0	24.6	27.9	14.0	13.9	9.9	3.8	6.1	16.4	7.8	8.6
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	15.8	8.1	7.7	13.0	8.3	4.6	14.1	3.9	10.2	25.5	13.2	12.2
URBAN	155.6	80.4	75.2	116.1	60.6	55.5	108.4	47.4	61.0	191.0	97.0	94.0
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	12.5	6.9	5.6	13.2	6.6	6.6	12.4	5.8	6.7	20.5	10.9	9.6
R2 Red River Delta (*)	10.8	4.5	6.3	8.1	3.3	4.8	9.3	4.3	5.1	18.4	6.8	11.5
R3 North and South Central Coast	21.3	10.9	10.4	21.4	11.0	10.4	27.9	11.6	16.3	48.5	24.0	24.5
R4 Central Highland	6.1	2.8	3.3	9.7	5.6	4.1	7.4	3.6	3.8	14.8	7.9	6.9
R5 Southeast (*)	14.3	7.1	7.2	6.4	3.1	3.3	7.2	2.4	4.8	20.4	11.3	9.1
R6 Mekong River Delta	40.3	26.4	14.0	24.6	11.4	13.2	26.6	13.8	12.7	40.0	20.7	19.3
R7 Ha Noi city	35.1	13.7	21.4	20.7	12.1	8.5	3.4	2.0	1.4	7.2	3.7	3.5
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	15.1	8.1	7.0	12.0	7.4	4.6	14.1	3.9	10.2	21.3	11.8	9.5
RURAL	582.2	303.0	279.1	672.3	307.6	364.7	589.6	288.7	300.9	909.4	448.8	460.6
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	96.2	49.8	46.4	98.3	48.6	49.7	107.2	52.8	54.4	139.0	72.9	66.1
R2 Red River Delta (*)	69.6	37.6	31.9	56.2	22.4	33.8	46.7	21.4	25.3	77.6	39.3	38.2
R3 North and South Central Coast	139.8	71.2	68.6	179.1	64.6	114.5	179.4	81.4	97.9	262.0	131.3	130.7
R4 Central Highland	35.4	17.5	17.9	58.1	35.4	22.7	27.4	14.0	13.4	84.5	43.2	41.3
R5 Southeast (*)	18.9	11.2	7.7	24.6	7.9	16.7	22.9	12.1	10.8	51.7	26.9	24.8
R6 Mekong River Delta	213.1	110.5	102.5	247.8	126.0	121.8	199.6	105.1	94.5	281.3	129.7	151.6
R7 Ha Noi city	8.5	5.2	3.3	7.3	1.9	5.4	6.5	1.8	4.6	9.2	4.1	5.1
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.7

Note: () Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 15

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 2 2019			Quarter 3 2019			Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	737.7	383.4	354.3	788.4	368.2	420.2	698.0	336.1	361.9	1,100.4	545.8	554.6
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	19.8	9.1	10.6	13.1	4.5	8.6	11.3	2.5	8.8	18.8	7.1	11.7
2 Non State	714.7	373.1	341.6	771.3	361.9	409.3	686.1	333.4	352.7	1071.1	531.1	540.0
3 Foreign investment	3.3	1.2	2.0	4.0	1.7	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	10.5	7.7	2.9
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	481.6	239.4	242.1	593.6	253.6	339.9	493.2	232.7	260.5	726.0	347.6	378.4
2 Industry and construction	60.2	42.6	17.6	65.7	45.7	20.0	58.4	38.3	20.2	106.7	67.6	39.1
3 Services	195.9	101.4	94.6	129.2	68.9	60.3	146.4	65.1	81.3	267.7	130.6	137.1
URBAN	155.6	80.4	75.2	116.1	60.6	55.5	108.4	47.4	61.0	191.0	97.0	94.0
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	11.0	5.3	5.8	5.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.0	9.9	3.1	6.7
2 Non State	141.7	74.3	67.4	107.2	56.2	51.0	105.0	45.1	59.9	179.6	92.8	86.9
3 Foreign investment	2.8	0.8	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.4
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	28.6	16.5	12.2	34.4	15.1	19.4	34.1	15.8	18.4	51.5	25.6	25.9
2 Industry and construction	19.6	13.5	6.1	13.6	10.1	3.5	13.5	8.2	5.2	23.7	15.7	7.9
3 Services	107.3	50.4	57.0	68.1	35.4	32.7	60.8	23.4	37.4	115.8	55.7	60.1
RURAL	582.2	303.0	279.1	672.3	307.6	364.7	589.6	288.7	300.9	909.4	448.8	460.6
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	8.7	3.9	4.8	7.6	1.9	5.7	8.1	0.4	7.7	8.9	3.9	5.0
2 Non State	573.0	298.7	274.3	664.1	305.7	358.3	581.1	288.3	292.7	891.4	438.3	453.1
3 Foreign investment	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	9.1	6.6	2.5
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	452.9	223.0	230.0	559.1	238.6	320.6	459.1	217.0	242.1	674.5	322.0	352.4
2 Industry and construction	40.6	29.1	11.5	52.0	35.5	16.5	44.9	30.0	14.9	83.0	51.8	31.2
3 Services	88.6	51.0	37.6	61.1	33.5	27.6	85.6	41.7	43.9	151.9	75.0	77.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)