

**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE**

**REPORT
ON LABOR FORCE SURVEY
Quarter 3 2020**

Ha Noi, 2020

INTRODUCTION

On 16th August 2019, the General Director of General Statistics Office (GSO) issued Decision No 1260/QĐ-TCTK on the 2020 Labor force survey, along with its survey plan. The purpose of the survey was to collect the information on 2020 labor market participation from those people who are 15 years old and above currently residing in Vietnam; regarded as a basic for aggregating and compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment and income. This result would support for ministries and branches assessing and comparing the changes in labor market among quarters within the reference year as well as with those of previous annual labor force survey conducted by GSO. These results would be also considered as a basic to develop and plan policies on human resource development; activities of investment, production and business accordant with the development trend on labor market. In addition, approach and apply the new recommendations of International Labor Organization on labor and employment, especially in term of “labor underutilization” into Vietnamese practice to meet international comparison. Data are aggregated on a quarterly basis for the national, urban and rural, six socio-economic regions, Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, and annual data for the 63 provinces.

This report would present major findings of labor force survey in quarter 3 2020 in order to provide information on labor and employment to users. As a result of the survey coverage on labor market only relating to those people who were 15 years and old, currently residing in Vietnam at the survey period, therefore, the indicators on labor and employment presented in this report would mainly be calculated for those persons aged 15 and above. However, to meet the needs of researching, assessing and analyzing information about the labor market and employment situation for the working age (including males aged from 15 to 59 and females aged from 15 to 54). This report would also provide some basic indicators on labor and employment for this group.

The 2020 labor force survey has received technical supports of International Labor Organization (ILO). GSO highly appreciates these supports and wishes to continuously receive more supports from ILO in succeeding surveys.

GSO hopes that report will meet requirements of basic information for social economic policy makers, especially for those who are engaging into the field of labor and employment. We warmly welcome all constructive comments from readers.

Sincere thanks./.

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GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE

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I. SUMMARY

- As of Quarter 3 2020, Vietnam has reached to 73.8 million persons aged 15 and above, of which 54.6 million people joined into the labor force (It is not included those people aged 15 and above who were currently not residing in Vietnam in the survey period time). Even the fact that urbanization process has been going on, the rural labor force is continuously considered as dominant, currently accounting for 66.7% of total labor force.
- The labor force participation rate stood at 74.0%. The difference on labor force participation between urban and rural areas has remained, standing at 10.7 percentage points (67.2% against with 77.9%).
- As of Quarter 3 2020, the labor force of whole country was constituted by 53.3 million employed laborers and 1.3 million unemployed laborers.
- The employment to population ratio of those people aged 15 and above was 72.3%. In quarter 3 2020, the employment to population ratio in urban areas reached to 64.7%, while this ratio in rural areas was 76.7%.
- Based on actual working hours, at the whole country, there were 1.4 million underemployed labors. Of which, 76.3% of total underemployed population was currently residing in rural areas.
- As of Quarter 3 2020, the unemployment rate of aged 15 was 2.29% and this rate for statutory working age was 2.50%. Of which, the unemployment rate for statutory working age in urban areas was 4.00%, 2.27 percentage points higher than in rural areas (1.73%)
- The youth unemployment rate (for those people aged from 15 to 24) was 7.24%, 0.26 percentage points higher than previous quarter. Number of unemployed youth accounted for 32.6% of total unemployed population. The youth rate in urban areas was 11.29%, 0.2 percentage points higher than previous quarter and 0.65 percentage points higher than same period of last year.

II. MAJOR FINDINGS

The Covid-19 pandemic broke out again with complicated developments in the end of July in Danang city which affected the situation of labor and employment of whole country, and especially the rebound of employment and income recovery after the period of social distancing in whole country in April of 2020. The employment and employee income in the third quarter of 2020 also witnessed improvement relative to the previous quarter, although the employment and income indicators of the third quarter still decreased in comparison with the same periods last year.

As of September 2020, 31.8 million persons aged 15 and over in the country negatively affected by the Covid-19, including those who lost their job, went on furlough/took time off work alternately, reduced working hours, suffered income reduction, ... Of which, 68.9% of people suffered income reduction, albeit to a small degree, nearly 40.0% reduced working hours/ took time off work alternately/worked in alternate schedules and about 14.0% went on furlough or suspended their business activities. The Service sector has been hardest hit by Covid-19, with 68.9% of workers affected, followed by Industry and Construction sector with 66.4% of workers affected; the percentage of affected workers in the Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries sector reached 27.0%.

1. Labor force

The labor force aged 15 and above in the third quarter of 2020 was 54.6 million people, an increase of 1.4 million people from the previous quarter but still 1.1 million people lower than the same period last year. This shows that, following the record low decline in the second quarter of 2020, the labour market is showing signs of recovery, but has not yet been able to recover to the state of the same period last year. The same trend of labor force was observed in the two largest cities in the country. In Hanoi city, the labor force in the third quarter of 2020 was 4.2 million people, an increase of 123.2 thousand people compared to the previous quarter and a decrease of 125.1 thousand people compared to the same period last year; in Ho Chi Minh City, the labor force in the third quarter of 2020 was 4.9 million people, an increase of 130.6 thousand people compared to the previous quarter and a decrease of 106.6 thousand people compared to the same period last year.

Labor force in statutory working age in the third quarter of 2020 was 48.6 million people, an increase of 1.8 million people compared to the previous quarter and a decrease of 639 thousand people compared to the same period last year. The labor force of statutory working age in urban areas was 16.6 million people, accounting for 34.1%. The female labor force of statutory working age reached 22.1 million people, accounting for 45.5% of the total labor force of statutory working age in the country.

An increase in the proportion of the labor force in urban areas has been recorded, but so far, about two-thirds (66.7%) of labor force were concentrated in rural areas. By socio-economic regions, the Red River Delta and the North and South Central Coast were still the two regions with the largest labor market shares in the country (22.3 and 20.8% respectively), followed by the Southeast (19.0%). Thus, these three regions accounted for 62.1% of the country's labor force. At the national level, there were about 26 million female workers, equivalent to nearly 47.5% of the labor force in the third quarter of 2020.

At the national level, the labor force participation rate¹ in the third quarter of 2020 was 74.0%, an increase of 1.7% compared to the previous quarter's labor force participation rate and a decrease of 2.4% compared to the same period last year. The female labor force participation rate was 68.3%, 11.7 percentage points lower than the male labor force (80.0%). The labor force participation level in urban and rural areas was still significantly different, the labor force participation rate in urban areas was 67.2%, and in rural areas was 77.9% (10.7 percentage points difference).

Notably, while the labor force participation rate in the two mountainous regions, the Northern Midlands and Mountains (82.7%) and the Central Highlands (81.5%), was still the highest in the country. The lowest was in the Red River Delta and the Southeast region, where the two largest socio-economic centers of the country are Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City. Currently, the labor force participation rates in these two cities were 67.9% and 65.5%, respectively. By age groups, the labor force participation rate in urban areas was lower than in rural areas, with the largest difference in the group of 15-24 years old and 50 years old and older. This

¹ The labor force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons aged 15 and over in the labor force as a percentage of the population aged 15 and over.

shows that people in rural areas enter the labor market earlier and leave the market much later than in urban areas; This is a typical feature of the labor market with a high proportion of laborers participating in the agricultural sector.

2. Employment

Employed population aged 15 and over in the third quarter of 2020 reached 53.3 million people, an increase of 1.5 million people from the previous quarter and a decrease of nearly 1.3 million people against the same period last year. In which, employed workers in urban areas accounted for 32.8% and employed female workers accounted for 47.2% of total employed people.

Employed population aged 15 years and over in the Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries sector was 17.3 million people, accounting for 32.4%; the Industry and Construction sector was 16.6 million people, accounting for 31.2%; Service sector was 19.4 million people, accounting for 36.4%.

In the third quarter of 2020, the number of employed workers who have received vocational training from the "elementary" level or higher was 12.6 million people, accounting for 23.5% of the employed labor force of the entire economy. Elementary occupations attracted the most workers in the Vietnamese labor market, accounting for 33.2% of employed workers nationwide. The proportion of people in elementary was still high in the context of professional and technical training (from the level of "elementary Vocational" and above) for workers were still low (about 24.2% for the labor force and 23.5% for employed workers). Nationally, there are about 1% of employees working as "Leaders, managers and administrations", equivalent to about 548.1 thousand people, most of these people have undergone professional and technical training (reaching 97.4%).

3. Unemployment and underemployment

The number of unemployed working-age people in the third quarter of 2020 was over 1.2 million people, down 63.0 thousand people against the previous quarter and increasing 148.2 thousand people against the same period last year. The statutory working-age unemployment rate in the third quarter of 2020 is 2.50%, down 0.23 percentage points from the previous quarter and up 0.33 percentage points against the same period last year. Ho Chi Minh City had an unemployment rate of statutory

working age in the third quarter of 2020 of 4.3%, 1.94 percentage points higher than Hanoi (2.36%).

The statutory working-age unemployment rate in the third quarter in urban areas was 4.0%, down 0.46 percentage points from the previous quarter and up 0.89 percentage points compared to the same period last year. This is the year with the highest working-age unemployment rate in urban areas in the third quarter compared to the same period in the past 10 years².

The number of unemployed youth (people aged 15 to 24 years) in the third quarter of 2020 was about 408.8 thousand people, accounting for 32.6% of the total number of unemployed people. The youth unemployment rate in the third quarter of 2020 was 7.24%, an increase of 0.26 percentage points compared to the previous quarter and an increase of 0.51 percentage points over the same period last year; 4.2 times higher than the unemployment rate of the adult population (those aged 25 years and over). The youth unemployment rate in urban areas was 11.29%, an increase of 0.2 percentage points compared to the previous quarter and an increase of 0.65 percentage points over the same period last year. Notably, youth unemployment rates in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City were quite high, at 9.25% and 10.47% respectively.

The number of underemployed people in the statutory working age based on actual working hours in the third quarter of 2020 was more than 1.3 million people, a decrease of 81.4 thousand people compared to the previous quarter and an increase of 560.4 thousand people compared to the same period last year. Underemployed workers of statutory working age mainly worked in agriculture, forestry and fishery, accounting for 49.3% (decreased by 26.1 percentage points over the same period last year). The underemployment rate of statutory working age workers in the third quarter of 2020 was 2.79%, down 0.29 percentage points compared to the previous quarter and up 1.21 percentage points over the same period last year. The underemployment rate of statutory working age workers in rural areas was 1.6 times higher than in urban areas (3.2% and 1.99%, respectively). The rate in the

² The statutory working age unemployment rate in urban areas in the third quarter of the years from 2011 to 2020 was: 3.43%, 3.31%; 3.59%; 3.27%; 3.38%; 3.23%; 3.14%; 3.09%; 3.11%; 4.0%, respectively.

agriculture, forestry and fishery sector was 4.8%, 2.2 times higher than the industry and construction sector and 2.6 times higher than the service sector.

4. Earnings of employment population

Average monthly income of employees in the third quarter of 2020 was 5.5 million VND, an increase of 258 thousand VND against the previous quarter and a decrease of 115 thousand VND against the same period last year. Average monthly income of male workers was 1.4 times higher than that of female workers (6.3 million VND and 4.6 million VND, respectively); and the average monthly income of workers in urban areas is 1.5 times higher than that of rural areas (7.0 million VND and 4.8 million VND, respectively).

Compared to the previous quarter, the average monthly income of employees in the third quarter of 2020 in three economic sectors improved but was still lower than the same period last year. Specifically, the average monthly income of workers in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sectors increased by 1.1% compared to the previous quarter and decreased by 0.1% over the same period last year; the average monthly income of workers in the industry and construction sector increased by 4.6% compared to the previous quarter and decreased by 2.2% over the same period last year; the average monthly income of workers in the service sector increased by 7.3% compared to the previous quarter and decreased by 2.6% over the same period last year.

The average monthly income of wage workers reached 6.5 million VND, an increase of 184,000 VND compared to the previous quarter and a decrease of 116 thousand VND compared to the same period last year. In which, the average monthly income of male workers was 1.1 times higher than that of female workers (VND 6.8 million and VND 6.1 million, respectively).

III. TABULATED TABLES

Table 1

POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand persons

Age group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	73,658.9	36,401.6	37,257.2	73,396.6	36,030.9	37,365.7	74,120.9	36,446.5	37,674.5	73,783.2	35,817.3	37,966.0
15 - 19	6,318.7	3,312.6	3,006.1	6,547.0	3,408.1	3,138.9	5,642.1	2,921.6	2,720.5	5,485.6	2,832.0	2,653.6
20 - 24	6,221.8	3,189.9	3,032.0	5,914.3	3,017.0	2,897.3	5,361.7	2,753.4	2,608.3	5,044.9	2,586.3	2,458.6
25 - 29	7,366.8	3,705.5	3,661.3	7,079.0	3,599.5	3,479.5	7,104.6	3,608.0	3,496.6	7,004.5	3,493.5	3,511.0
30 - 34	7,932.5	4,067.2	3,865.3	7,869.8	3,952.5	3,917.4	7,933.7	3,961.9	3,971.8	7,874.6	3,938.6	3,936.1
35 - 39	7,781.1	3,980.9	3,800.2	7,906.7	3,976.1	3,930.6	8,023.6	4,072.3	3,951.3	8,172.1	4,094.4	4,077.6
40 - 44	6,888.5	3,477.9	3,410.6	7,016.0	3,539.9	3,476.0	7,154.4	3,597.7	3,556.7	7,247.8	3,583.1	3,664.7
45 - 49	6,520.5	3,317.5	3,202.9	6,529.0	3,316.9	3,212.1	6,548.8	3,312.2	3,236.6	6,947.9	3,527.9	3,420.0
50 - 54	6,075.8	3,081.0	2,994.8	5,940.0	2,978.6	2,961.3	6,137.7	3,056.1	3,081.6	6,251.5	3,074.0	3,177.6
55 - 59	5,474.0	2,709.5	2,764.5	5,330.3	2,685.0	2,645.3	5,538.4	2,792.0	2,746.4	5,485.2	2,763.5	2,721.7
60 - 64	4,224.8	1,924.8	2,300.0	4,253.9	1,912.8	2,341.1	4,683.3	2,179.5	2,503.8	4,554.4	2,025.7	2,528.7
65 and over	8,854.4	3,634.8	5,219.6	9,010.6	3,644.4	5,366.3	9,992.7	4,191.8	5,801.0	9,714.7	3,898.3	5,816.4
URBAN	26,397.4	12,876.9	13,520.6	26,512.0	12,769.3	13,742.7	27,294.6	13,196.6	14,098.0	27,082.8	12,956.0	14,126.8
15 - 19	2,444.6	1,241.4	1,203.1	2,542.6	1,274.6	1,268.0	1,966.1	1,024.1	942.0	2,241.4	1,152.5	1,089.0
20 - 24	2,410.7	1,175.1	1,235.6	2,355.6	1,146.8	1,208.8	2,042.3	995.6	1,046.7	1,963.4	998.1	965.3
25 - 29	2,622.9	1,261.0	1,361.9	2,556.7	1,261.9	1,294.8	2,654.6	1,300.3	1,354.2	2,657.8	1,277.8	1,380.0
30 - 34	2,873.5	1,416.5	1,457.0	2,871.6	1,389.2	1,482.4	2,993.2	1,415.1	1,578.1	2,895.8	1,370.1	1,525.7
35 - 39	2,949.3	1,473.4	1,475.8	2,974.8	1,437.9	1,537.0	3,077.3	1,528.5	1,548.8	3,087.3	1,511.1	1,576.2
40 - 44	2,433.9	1,217.2	1,216.7	2,519.2	1,236.6	1,282.6	2,613.1	1,278.2	1,335.0	2,597.2	1,257.6	1,339.5
45 - 49	2,212.6	1,136.0	1,076.6	2,267.1	1,159.2	1,107.9	2,349.8	1,188.5	1,161.3	2,459.6	1,229.8	1,229.7
50 - 54	2,010.5	1,034.0	976.5	1,980.3	977.7	1,002.6	2,141.0	1,047.2	1,093.8	2,174.0	1,038.8	1,135.2
55 - 59	1,929.6	914.8	1,014.8	1,901.4	907.0	994.4	2,054.8	1,004.7	1,050.1	2,001.3	979.0	1,022.3
60 - 64	1,630.4	761.6	868.8	1,637.4	757.0	880.4	1,863.0	894.7	968.3	1,793.1	817.0	976.2
65 and over	2,879.4	1,245.7	1,633.8	2,905.2	1,221.4	1,683.8	3,539.5	1,519.6	2,019.9	3,212.0	1,324.3	1,887.8
RURAL	47,261.5	23,524.8	23,736.7	46,884.6	23,261.6	23,623.0	46,826.3	23,249.8	23,576.4	46,700.4	22,861.2	23,839.2
15 - 19	3,874.1	2,071.1	1,803.0	4,004.4	2,133.5	1,870.9	3,676.0	1,897.5	1,778.5	3,244.1	1,679.5	1,564.6
20 - 24	3,811.1	2,014.7	1,796.4	3,558.7	1,870.2	1,688.5	3,319.4	1,757.8	1,561.6	3,081.5	1,588.2	1,493.3
25 - 29	4,743.9	2,444.5	2,299.4	4,522.3	2,337.7	2,184.6	4,450.0	2,307.7	2,142.3	4,346.7	2,215.7	2,131.0
30 - 34	5,059.0	2,650.7	2,408.3	4,998.3	2,563.3	2,435.0	4,940.5	2,546.8	2,393.7	4,978.9	2,568.5	2,410.4
35 - 39	4,831.9	2,507.5	2,324.4	4,931.9	2,538.3	2,393.6	4,946.3	2,543.8	2,402.5	5,084.8	2,583.4	2,501.5
40 - 44	4,454.6	2,260.7	2,193.9	4,496.8	2,303.4	2,193.4	4,541.3	2,319.5	2,221.7	4,650.6	2,325.4	2,325.1
45 - 49	4,307.9	2,181.5	2,126.3	4,261.9	2,157.7	2,104.2	4,199.0	2,123.6	2,075.3	4,488.3	2,298.1	2,190.3
50 - 54	4,065.3	2,046.9	2,018.3	3,959.6	2,000.9	1,958.7	3,996.7	2,008.9	1,987.8	4,077.5	2,035.1	2,042.4
55 - 59	3,544.4	1,794.7	1,749.7	3,428.9	1,777.9	1,650.9	3,483.5	1,787.3	1,696.3	3,483.9	1,784.5	1,699.4
60 - 64	2,594.4	1,163.2	1,431.2	2,616.5	1,155.8	1,460.7	2,820.3	1,284.8	1,535.5	2,761.3	1,208.7	1,552.6
65 and over	5,975.0	2,389.1	3,585.9	6,105.4	2,422.9	3,682.5	6,453.2	2,672.1	3,781.1	6,502.7	2,574.0	3,928.7

Note: Population aged 15 and over included those who were not current residing in Vietnam at the survey period

Table 2

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Age group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3	54,580.4	28,641.5	25,938.8
15 - 19	2,207.2	1,244.5	962.6	2,252.9	1,267.1	985.8	1,786.5	1,012.9	773.6	1,598.4	905.0	693.5
20 - 24	4,854.7	2,588.2	2,266.5	4,777.4	2,559.6	2,217.9	4,090.2	2,220.6	1,869.7	4,049.5	2,147.7	1,901.8
25 - 29	6,793.3	3,522.3	3,270.9	6,667.4	3,511.6	3,155.9	6,261.1	3,344.8	2,916.3	6,579.8	3,400.8	3,179.1
30 - 34	7,473.0	3,927.2	3,545.8	7,439.3	3,874.8	3,564.5	7,240.4	3,766.4	3,474.0	7,479.3	3,860.7	3,618.6
35 - 39	7,387.6	3,876.5	3,511.2	7,507.5	3,908.7	3,598.8	7,450.4	3,904.6	3,545.8	7,796.9	4,025.1	3,771.8
40 - 44	6,573.6	3,402.3	3,171.3	6,658.6	3,468.9	3,189.7	6,627.0	3,450.6	3,176.4	6,841.0	3,490.0	3,351.0
45 - 49	6,128.3	3,235.4	2,892.9	6,058.5	3,211.5	2,847.1	5,913.3	3,141.7	2,771.6	6,409.0	3,410.3	2,998.6
50 - 54	5,472.5	2,912.6	2,560.0	5,254.9	2,800.9	2,454.0	5,190.7	2,783.4	2,407.3	5,464.0	2,863.5	2,600.6
55 - 59	4,202.7	2,380.0	1,822.7	3,962.2	2,302.6	1,659.5	3,852.4	2,229.7	1,622.7	3,940.2	2,336.0	1,604.2
60 - 64	2,462.3	1,208.8	1,253.5	2,400.1	1,179.3	1,220.7	2,403.4	1,212.6	1,190.9	2,322.2	1,169.6	1,152.7
65 and over	2,449.3	1,164.0	1,285.2	2,352.8	1,169.9	1,182.9	2,331.9	1,154.9	1,177.0	2,100.0	1,032.9	1,067.2
URBAN	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5	18,191.3	9,458.2	8,733.2
15 - 19	488.3	258.4	229.9	455.1	231.3	223.8	383.4	201.5	182.0	333.2	182.1	151.1
20 - 24	1,567.4	787.8	779.6	1,651.6	837.8	813.7	1,407.8	715.6	692.2	1,304.3	672.4	631.9
25 - 29	2,405.1	1,205.8	1,199.3	2,383.4	1,223.5	1,159.9	2,331.7	1,212.9	1,118.8	2,449.7	1,224.9	1,224.8
30 - 34	2,687.2	1,380.7	1,306.5	2,655.5	1,358.6	1,296.9	2,712.3	1,363.1	1,349.2	2,694.0	1,331.5	1,362.5
35 - 39	2,758.4	1,444.1	1,314.3	2,770.3	1,411.6	1,358.7	2,830.4	1,467.2	1,363.2	2,879.5	1,469.9	1,409.6
40 - 44	2,274.8	1,192.7	1,082.1	2,327.4	1,201.4	1,126.0	2,362.3	1,214.5	1,147.8	2,356.7	1,203.4	1,153.3
45 - 49	1,991.9	1,103.3	888.5	2,003.4	1,103.4	900.0	2,040.2	1,114.1	926.2	2,136.6	1,168.5	968.2
50 - 54	1,657.9	945.1	712.7	1,579.2	877.0	702.2	1,647.4	904.6	742.7	1,688.9	905.8	783.1
55 - 59	1,210.3	690.0	520.4	1,151.3	657.3	494.0	1,077.7	675.2	402.4	1,171.6	696.4	475.2
60 - 64	686.6	357.9	328.7	677.0	346.2	330.7	570.6	311.8	258.8	676.9	359.9	317.0
65 and over	520.3	258.7	261.6	521.3	258.5	262.8	443.4	221.3	222.0	499.8	243.4	256.4
RURAL	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7	36,389.0	19,183.4	17,205.6
15 - 19	1,718.9	986.1	732.7	1,797.8	1,035.8	761.9	1,403.0	811.4	591.6	1,265.2	722.8	542.4
20 - 24	3,287.3	1,800.3	1,487.0	3,125.9	1,721.7	1,404.1	2,682.4	1,505.0	1,177.4	2,745.2	1,475.3	1,269.9
25 - 29	4,388.1	2,316.5	2,071.6	4,284.1	2,288.1	1,996.0	3,929.3	2,131.9	1,797.5	4,130.1	2,175.9	1,954.2
30 - 34	4,785.8	2,546.5	2,239.3	4,783.7	2,516.2	2,267.6	4,528.1	2,403.3	2,124.8	4,785.4	2,529.3	2,256.1
35 - 39	4,629.2	2,432.4	2,196.8	4,737.2	2,497.0	2,240.1	4,620.0	2,437.4	2,182.6	4,917.4	2,555.3	2,362.1
40 - 44	4,298.8	2,209.6	2,089.2	4,331.2	2,267.5	2,063.7	4,264.7	2,236.1	2,028.6	4,484.2	2,286.6	2,197.6
45 - 49	4,136.5	2,132.1	2,004.4	4,055.2	2,108.1	1,947.1	3,873.1	2,027.6	1,845.4	4,272.3	2,241.9	2,030.4
50 - 54	3,814.7	1,967.4	1,847.2	3,675.7	1,923.9	1,751.8	3,543.4	1,878.8	1,664.6	3,775.1	1,957.6	1,817.5
55 - 59	2,992.4	1,690.1	1,302.3	2,810.9	1,645.3	1,165.5	2,774.8	1,554.5	1,220.3	2,768.6	1,639.6	1,129.0
60 - 64	1,775.7	850.9	924.9	1,723.1	833.1	890.0	1,832.8	900.8	932.0	1,645.3	809.6	835.7
65 and over	1,929.0	905.4	1,023.7	1,831.5	911.4	920.1	1,888.6	933.6	955.0	1,600.2	789.5	810.7

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 3

LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3	54,580.4	28,641.5	25,938.8
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,776.8	3,945.5	3,831.3	7,719.1	3,923.7	3,795.4	7,403.8	3,775.1	3,628.7	7,647.4	3,888.3	3,759.1
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,382.3	4,215.2	4,167.1	8,090.7	4,120.7	3,970.0	7,781.7	3,961.1	3,820.6	8,002.8	3,933.4	4,069.5
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,810.3	6,119.1	5,691.2	11,516.6	6,018.0	5,498.6	11,101.3	5,786.8	5,314.5	11,326.5	5,815.6	5,510.9
R4 Central Highland	3,514.7	1,839.1	1,675.6	3,491.5	1,827.2	1,664.3	3,341.7	1,775.0	1,566.7	3,429.9	1,802.7	1,627.2
R5 Southeast (*)	5,427.7	2,928.5	2,499.3	5,522.4	2,982.7	2,539.7	5,316.8	2,879.4	2,437.4	5,437.8	2,945.5	2,492.3
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,907.6	5,562.3	4,345.3	9,826.0	5,540.4	4,285.7	9,356.7	5,361.2	3,995.5	9,636.7	5,495.4	4,141.2
R7 Ha Noi city	4,308.1	2,195.6	2,112.6	4,233.3	2,168.7	2,064.6	4,057.3	2,078.4	1,978.9	4,180.5	2,129.8	2,050.7
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	4,876.9	2,656.5	2,220.4	4,931.8	2,673.5	2,258.4	4,788.2	2,605.2	2,183.0	4,918.8	2,630.8	2,288.0
URBAN	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5	18,191.3	9,458.2	8,733.2
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,274.0	623.8	650.1	1,235.8	606.7	629.0	1,146.4	570.6	575.9	1,228.9	591.2	637.7
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,241.1	1,136.8	1,104.2	2,160.3	1,101.6	1,058.7	2,096.7	1,074.5	1,022.2	2,160.1	1,063.3	1,096.8
R3 North and South Central Coast	3,124.7	1,615.1	1,509.6	3,055.2	1,585.8	1,469.3	2,906.8	1,518.0	1,388.8	3,055.8	1,555.7	1,500.1
R4 Central Highland	960.0	498.1	461.9	947.3	490.7	456.6	893.3	471.2	422.1	901.5	459.2	442.3
R5 Southeast (*)	2,555.8	1,332.5	1,223.2	2,620.0	1,378.8	1,241.2	3,001.7	1,592.4	1,409.3	2,915.1	1,570.4	1,344.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,314.2	1,293.2	1,021.0	2,371.0	1,310.8	1,060.2	2,203.6	1,245.8	957.7	2,269.0	1,265.7	1,003.3
R7 Ha Noi city	1,966.2	1,006.7	959.5	1,961.2	998.8	962.4	1,843.2	943.9	899.4	1,852.8	939.9	912.9
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,812.3	2,118.2	1,694.1	3,824.6	2,033.3	1,791.2	3,715.6	1,985.4	1,730.2	3,808.1	2,012.7	1,795.5
RURAL	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7	36,389.0	19,183.4	17,205.6
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,502.9	3,321.6	3,181.2	6,483.3	3,317.0	3,166.4	6,257.3	3,204.5	3,052.8	6,418.5	3,297.1	3,121.4
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,141.3	3,078.4	3,062.9	5,930.4	3,019.1	2,911.3	5,685.0	2,886.6	2,798.4	5,842.7	2,870.1	2,972.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,685.6	4,504.0	4,181.6	8,461.4	4,432.1	4,029.3	8,194.6	4,268.8	3,925.7	8,270.7	4,259.9	4,010.8
R4 Central Highland	2,554.7	1,341.0	1,213.7	2,544.2	1,336.5	1,207.7	2,448.4	1,303.9	1,144.6	2,528.4	1,343.4	1,184.9
R5 Southeast (*)	2,872.0	1,595.9	1,276.0	2,902.3	1,603.9	1,298.5	2,315.1	1,287.0	1,028.1	2,522.7	1,375.1	1,147.6
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,593.4	4,269.1	3,324.3	7,455.1	4,229.6	3,225.5	7,153.1	4,115.3	3,037.8	7,367.6	4,229.7	3,137.9
R7 Ha Noi city	2,342.0	1,188.9	1,153.1	2,272.1	1,169.9	1,102.1	2,214.1	1,134.6	1,079.5	2,327.7	1,189.9	1,137.8
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,064.7	538.3	526.3	1,107.3	640.1	467.1	1,072.6	619.8	452.8	1,110.7	618.2	492.5

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 4

LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	56,004.6	29,461.8	26,542.8	55,331.5	29,254.8	26,076.7	53,147.4	28,222.2	24,925.3	54,580.4	28,641.5	25,938.8
1 No qualification	42,869.0	21,916.3	20,952.7	42,196.3	21,509.3	20,686.9	40,405.3	20,573.9	19,831.4	41,369.6	20,910.1	20,459.5
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	2,112.0	1,895.2	216.7	2,510.3	2,343.9	166.3	2,496.3	2,330.6	165.7	2,548.0	2,362.5	185.5
3 Intermediate	2,535.4	1,466.9	1,068.5	2,421.2	1,384.2	1,037.0	2,326.4	1,367.4	959.0	2,354.2	1,357.6	996.6
4 College	2,169.9	1,012.5	1,157.3	2,138.0	976.7	1,161.3	1,998.2	938.9	1,059.3	2,093.0	932.8	1,160.2
5 University and higher	6,318.4	3,170.8	3,147.5	6,065.7	3,040.6	3,025.1	5,921.2	3,011.4	2,909.8	6,215.7	3,078.6	3,137.0
URBAN	18,248.1	9,624.5	8,623.6	18,175.3	9,506.6	8,668.8	17,807.2	9,401.7	8,405.5	18,191.3	9,458.2	8,733.2
1 No qualification	10,919.7	5,531.3	5,388.3	10,932.3	5,420.6	5,511.7	10,783.1	5,380.2	5,402.9	10,990.1	5,443.6	5,546.4
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	932.1	848.7	83.4	1,069.1	993.0	76.1	1,100.6	1,020.6	80.0	1,085.0	992.4	92.6
3 Intermediate	1,117.6	597.8	519.8	1,071.0	572.4	498.6	1,031.7	552.1	479.7	1,049.9	550.0	499.9
4 College	1,053.9	487.9	565.9	1,018.5	464.7	553.8	976.2	466.4	509.8	1,027.7	461.2	566.5
5 University and higher	4,224.9	2,158.7	2,066.2	4,084.5	2,055.9	2,028.6	3,915.5	1,982.4	1,933.1	4,038.7	2,010.9	2,027.7
RURAL	37,756.4	19,837.3	17,919.1	37,156.2	19,748.2	17,407.9	35,340.2	18,820.4	16,519.7	36,389.0	19,183.4	17,205.6
1 No qualification	31,949.3	16,385.0	15,564.3	31,264.0	16,088.7	15,175.3	29,622.2	15,193.7	14,428.5	30,379.5	15,466.5	14,913.0
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	1,179.8	1,046.5	133.3	1,441.2	1,350.9	90.2	1,395.7	1,310.0	85.7	1,463.0	1,370.1	92.9
3 Intermediate	1,417.8	869.1	548.7	1,350.2	811.8	538.4	1,294.7	815.4	479.3	1,304.2	807.5	496.7
4 College	1,116.0	524.6	591.4	1,119.6	512.0	607.5	1,022.0	472.5	549.5	1,065.3	471.6	593.7
5 University and higher	2,093.5	1,012.1	1,081.4	1,981.2	984.7	996.5	2,005.7	1,028.9	976.8	2,177.0	1,067.7	1,109.3

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 5

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social economic region	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	7,705.2	3,897.1	3,808.2	7,649.1	3,881.4	3,767.7	7,342.3	3,741.8	3,600.5	7,585.0	3,864.5	3,720.5
R2 Red River Delta (*)	8,212.9	4,126.7	4,086.2	7,950.1	4,040.4	3,909.7	7,645.9	3,882.1	3,763.8	7,876.5	3,875.5	4,001.0
R3 North and South Central Coast	11,502.2	5,945.9	5,556.3	11,230.1	5,872.3	5,357.8	10,773.6	5,615.9	5,157.7	10,968.2	5,664.4	5,303.8
R4 Central Highland	3,474.4	1,817.8	1,656.5	3,428.8	1,802.4	1,626.4	3,289.0	1,747.2	1,541.8	3,384.5	1,791.2	1,593.4
R5 Southeast (*)	5,329.9	2,876.2	2,453.7	5,387.6	2,919.9	2,467.7	5,154.4	2,790.7	2,363.7	5,305.0	2,885.3	2,419.7
R6 Mekong River Delta	9,687.3	5,449.1	4,238.3	9,589.8	5,434.4	4,155.4	9,078.1	5,231.1	3,846.9	9,403.4	5,406.0	3,997.3
R7 Ha Noi city	4,244.0	2,165.6	2,078.4	4,173.4	2,145.2	2,028.2	3,949.3	2,025.6	1,923.7	4,089.9	2,095.2	1,994.6
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	4,739.7	2,584.4	2,155.3	4,804.5	2,619.6	2,184.9	4,578.5	2,496.3	2,082.2	4,715.6	2,550.6	2,164.9
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	1,241.7	604.4	637.3	1,209.7	592.8	616.9	1,117.3	555.0	562.3	1,202.5	581.3	621.2
R2 Red River Delta (*)	2,179.6	1,105.6	1,074.0	2,104.7	1,074.1	1,030.7	2,037.7	1,045.6	992.1	2,106.1	1,041.8	1,064.3
R3 North and South Central Coast	3,004.0	1,549.4	1,454.6	2,931.1	1,524.3	1,406.8	2,722.0	1,420.3	1,301.7	2,879.6	1,478.2	1,401.4
R4 Central Highland	936.7	488.7	447.9	922.2	481.8	440.5	873.7	462.6	411.1	876.4	452.5	423.9
R5 Southeast (*)	2,497.3	1,303.8	1,193.5	2,541.7	1,341.4	1,200.2	2,896.7	1,537.8	1,358.9	2,833.0	1,531.8	1,301.2
R6 Mekong River Delta	2,237.2	1,247.2	990.1	2,296.8	1,274.6	1,022.2	2,108.1	1,199.2	908.9	2,196.3	1,235.7	960.7
R7 Ha Noi city	1,928.2	990.2	938.0	1,915.4	981.5	933.9	1,752.9	899.6	853.3	1,783.5	913.3	870.2
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	3,691.7	2,049.6	1,642.0	3,717.1	1,989.0	1,728.1	3,532.5	1,894.3	1,638.2	3,634.4	1,945.4	1,689.0
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,463.5	3,292.6	3,170.9	6,439.4	3,288.6	3,150.8	6,225.0	3,186.9	3,038.2	6,382.4	3,283.1	3,099.3
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,033.4	3,021.1	3,012.2	5,845.3	2,966.3	2,879.0	5,608.2	2,836.5	2,771.7	5,770.4	2,833.7	2,936.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	8,498.2	4,396.5	4,101.7	8,299.0	4,348.0	3,951.0	8,051.7	4,195.6	3,856.1	8,088.6	4,186.1	3,902.4
R4 Central Highland	2,537.7	1,329.1	1,208.6	2,506.6	1,320.7	1,185.9	2,415.3	1,284.6	1,130.7	2,508.1	1,338.6	1,169.5
R5 Southeast (*)	2,832.6	1,572.4	1,260.2	2,845.9	1,578.5	1,267.5	2,257.7	1,252.9	1,004.8	2,472.0	1,353.6	1,118.5
R6 Mekong River Delta	7,450.1	4,201.9	3,248.2	7,293.0	4,159.7	3,133.2	6,970.0	4,031.9	2,938.1	7,207.0	4,170.4	3,036.7
R7 Ha Noi city	2,315.8	1,175.4	1,140.4	2,258.0	1,163.7	1,094.3	2,196.4	1,126.0	1,070.4	2,306.4	1,182.0	1,124.4
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	1,048.0	534.8	513.3	1,087.4	630.6	456.8	1,046.0	602.0	444.0	1,081.2	605.3	475.9

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 6

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
1 No qualification	42,124.9	21,499.6	20,625.3	41,510.7	21,126.6	20,384.2	39,466.8	20,110.3	19,356.5	40,769.8	20,621.0	20,148.8
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	2,079.4	1,865.3	214.1	2,471.4	2,306.7	164.7	2,413.0	2,251.1	161.9	2,502.3	2,322.9	179.4
3 Intermediate	2,480.7	1,440.1	1,040.6	2,349.0	1,364.6	984.4	2,269.7	1,338.7	930.9	2,243.0	1,327.2	915.7
4 College	2,081.8	978.4	1,103.4	2,025.1	942.9	1,082.2	1,913.0	897.6	1,015.5	1,930.8	890.9	1,039.9
5 University and higher	6,128.9	3,079.4	3,049.5	5,857.2	2,974.9	2,882.3	5,748.6	2,932.9	2,815.7	5,882.1	2,970.7	2,911.4
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
1 No qualification	10,597.3	5,347.1	5,250.2	10,668.9	5,270.5	5,398.3	10,289.6	5,143.5	5,146.1	10,706.4	5,297.8	5,408.6
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	916.9	836.1	80.8	1,047.4	973.0	74.4	1,049.0	970.3	78.6	1,060.2	969.2	91.0
3 Intermediate	1,090.0	587.1	502.9	1,025.8	560.4	465.4	990.9	533.4	457.5	994.1	534.0	460.1
4 College	1,005.9	470.9	534.9	954.0	445.1	508.9	926.3	441.4	484.9	938.7	440.4	498.3
5 University and higher	4,106.3	2,097.7	2,008.6	3,942.6	2,010.5	1,932.1	3,785.1	1,925.6	1,859.5	3,812.5	1,938.5	1,873.9
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
1 No qualification	31,527.6	16,152.5	15,375.2	30,841.9	15,856.0	14,985.8	29,177.3	14,966.9	14,210.4	30,063.4	15,323.3	14,740.2
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	1,162.5	1,029.2	133.3	1,423.9	1,333.7	90.2	1,364.0	1,280.8	83.2	1,442.1	1,353.7	88.4
3 Intermediate	1,390.7	853.0	537.8	1,323.2	804.2	519.0	1,278.7	805.3	473.4	1,248.9	793.2	455.7
4 College	1,075.9	507.4	568.5	1,071.0	497.7	573.3	986.7	456.2	530.6	992.1	450.5	541.6
5 University and higher	2,022.6	981.8	1,040.8	1,914.6	964.5	950.1	1,963.5	1,007.3	956.2	2,069.6	1,032.2	1,037.4

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 7

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND ECONOMIC SECTOR

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic sector	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
1 State	4,202.1	2,061.7	2,140.3	4,085.5	1,955.4	2,130.1	4,162.7	2,020.6	2,142.1	4,416.8	2,134.2	2,282.7
2 Non-state	46,886.8	25,362.2	21,524.6	46,256.3	25,309.2	20,947.1	43,969.2	24,107.6	19,861.6	45,162.4	24,626.2	20,536.2
3 Foreign investment	3,805.9	1,438.5	2,367.4	3,871.6	1,451.0	2,420.6	3,679.3	1,402.5	2,276.8	3,748.7	1,372.4	2,376.3
4 Not stated	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
1 State	2,268.1	1,142.5	1,125.6	2,201.0	1,078.8	1,122.2	2,181.0	1,083.6	1,097.4	2,280.7	1,144.2	1,136.5
2 Non-state	14,075.7	7,644.4	6,431.4	13,933.1	7,556.9	6,376.2	13,308.1	7,269.1	6,039.0	13,806.9	7,456.1	6,350.8
3 Foreign investment	1,372.4	552.0	820.4	1,504.6	623.8	880.8	1,551.8	661.6	890.1	1,424.3	579.7	844.6
4 Not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
1 State	1,933.9	919.2	1,014.8	1,884.5	876.7	1,007.8	1,981.6	937.0	1,044.6	2,136.1	990.0	1,146.1
2 Non-state	32,811.1	17,717.8	15,093.2	32,323.2	17,752.3	14,570.9	30,661.1	16,838.5	13,822.7	31,355.5	17,170.1	14,185.4
3 Foreign investment	2,433.5	886.5	1,547.0	2,366.9	827.1	1,539.8	2,127.5	740.9	1,386.7	2,324.5	792.7	1,531.7
4 Not stated	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 8

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Unit: Thousand Persons

Employment status	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
1 Employer	1,444.6	1,065.3	379.4	1,583.6	1,163.8	419.8	1,475.0	1,076.2	398.9	1,424.4	1,034.8	389.6
2 Own-account worker	19,329.7	10,013.6	9,316.1	19,056.4	10,272.5	8,783.9	18,643.6	9,958.4	8,685.2	19,837.5	10,380.3	9,457.2
3 Unpaid family worker	7,246.9	2,439.0	4,807.9	7,467.1	2,473.2	4,993.9	6,762.8	2,202.5	4,560.3	6,065.6	1,936.2	4,129.4
4 Wage worker	26,869.5	15,340.5	11,529.0	26,100.8	14,803.0	11,297.7	24,923.4	14,289.5	10,633.8	25,991.2	14,773.7	11,217.5
5 Member of cooperative	4.9	4.4	0.5	5.4	3.0	2.4	6.4	4.1	2.3	9.3	7.9	1.4
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
1 Employer	787.4	538.5	248.8	842.0	553.7	288.3	769.9	507.9	262.0	769.5	513.3	256.2
2 Own-account worker	4,597.5	2,224.2	2,373.3	4,507.5	2,241.1	2,266.4	4,422.6	2,197.4	2,225.2	4,866.7	2,340.2	2,526.5
3 Unpaid family worker	1,303.1	522.5	780.6	1,323.5	520.5	803.0	1,210.2	458.0	752.2	1,117.8	418.3	699.5
4 Wage worker	11,025.9	6,051.3	4,974.6	10,965.1	5,943.6	5,021.6	10,636.9	5,850.0	4,786.9	10,754.2	5,905.4	4,848.8
5 Member of cooperative	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	3.6	2.8	0.8
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
1 Employer	657.3	526.7	130.5	741.7	610.1	131.6	705.1	568.2	136.9	654.9	521.5	133.4
2 Own-account worker	14,732.2	7,789.5	6,942.8	14,548.9	8,031.5	6,517.5	14,220.9	7,760.9	6,460.0	14,970.8	8,040.1	6,930.7
3 Unpaid family worker	5,943.8	1,916.5	4,027.3	6,143.6	1,952.7	4,190.9	5,552.6	1,744.6	3,808.1	4,947.7	1,517.9	3,429.9
4 Wage worker	15,843.6	9,289.2	6,554.4	15,135.6	8,859.5	6,276.1	14,286.4	8,439.5	5,846.9	15,236.9	8,868.3	6,368.7
5 Member of cooperative	2.5	1.9	0.5	4.8	2.4	2.4	5.2	3.1	2.1	5.7	5.2	0.6

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 9

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL, AND MAIN OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Main occupation group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	540.6	408.0	132.6	567.8	412.8	155.0	526.1	389.8	136.2	548.1	406.0	142.1
2 High-level technicians and professionals	4,685.7	2,125.2	2,560.5	4,418.5	2,043.6	2,374.9	4,266.5	1,961.4	2,305.1	4,260.1	1,925.9	2,334.2
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	1,788.6	810.2	978.4	1,763.6	789.4	974.1	1,640.4	731.4	909.1	1,715.9	737.9	978.1
4 Clerks	1,040.0	520.6	519.5	1,058.6	579.2	479.4	1,008.8	548.7	460.1	991.0	524.9	466.1
5 Service workers and sales workers	9,731.2	3,870.6	5,860.7	9,589.5	3,842.3	5,747.2	9,297.4	3,671.7	5,625.7	9,670.5	3,763.5	5,907.0
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	3,764.2	2,438.9	1,325.3	3,776.9	2,513.4	1,263.5	3,898.3	2,531.5	1,366.8	3,944.0	2,576.1	1,368.0
7 Craft and related workers	7,708.5	5,666.2	2,042.3	7,544.5	5,560.8	1,983.7	7,264.1	5,465.0	1,799.1	7,220.0	5,456.7	1,763.3
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	6,939.6	3,851.7	3,087.9	7,161.5	3,975.7	3,185.8	6,779.6	3,725.4	3,054.2	7,181.4	3,901.5	3,279.9
9 Elementary occupations	18,582.1	9,065.4	9,516.7	18,218.1	8,899.5	9,318.6	17,020.3	8,409.1	8,611.2	17,698.0	8,749.7	8,948.3
10 Not stated	115.1	106.0	9.1	114.4	98.8	15.6	109.7	96.7	13.0	98.9	90.7	8.2
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	347.6	264.1	83.5	364.5	264.8	99.7	316.7	231.4	85.3	332.2	243.8	88.4
2 High-level technicians and professionals	3,182.4	1,492.9	1,689.6	3,015.9	1,419.8	1,596.1	2,879.3	1,362.6	1,516.7	2,847.5	1,335.1	1,512.4
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	945.4	441.3	504.2	907.3	412.0	495.2	882.1	404.1	478.0	924.3	416.0	508.4
4 Clerks	570.5	271.0	299.5	617.8	325.0	292.7	579.0	296.2	282.8	560.5	284.3	276.2
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,795.3	1,952.5	2,842.8	4,815.6	1,982.6	2,833.0	4,529.3	1,803.5	2,725.8	4,816.6	1,902.0	2,914.5
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	472.7	341.2	131.5	473.2	333.5	139.7	464.5	324.9	139.6	481.9	335.4	146.5
7 Craft and related workers	2,319.0	1,687.0	631.9	2,262.4	1,657.6	604.8	2,299.3	1,723.9	575.4	2,335.2	1,761.6	573.7
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	2,446.0	1,534.3	911.7	2,660.3	1,619.4	1,040.9	2,699.7	1,632.6	1,067.2	2,603.1	1,602.4	1,000.7
9 Elementary occupations	2,551.1	1,275.5	1,275.6	2,452.6	1,183.6	1,269.0	2,319.3	1,171.6	1,147.7	2,546.4	1,240.7	1,305.8
10 Not stated	86.4	79.2	7.2	69.1	61.0	8.1	71.6	63.5	8.0	64.3	58.8	5.5
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
1 Leaders, managers and administrators	193.0	143.9	49.1	203.3	148.0	55.3	209.4	158.4	51.0	216.0	162.2	53.7
2 High-level technicians and professionals	1,503.3	632.3	871.0	1,402.6	623.8	778.8	1,387.2	598.8	788.4	1,412.6	590.7	821.8
3 Mid- level technicians and associate	843.2	369.0	474.2	856.3	377.4	478.9	758.3	327.3	431.0	791.6	321.9	469.7
4 Clerks	469.5	249.5	220.0	440.9	254.2	186.7	429.8	252.5	177.3	430.6	240.6	189.9
5 Service workers and sales workers	4,936.0	1,918.1	3,017.9	4,773.9	1,859.7	2,914.2	4,768.1	1,868.2	2,899.9	4,854.0	1,861.5	2,992.5
6 Skilled agri., forestry and fishery workers	3,291.5	2,097.7	1,193.8	3,303.6	2,179.9	1,123.8	3,433.8	2,206.6	1,227.2	3,462.2	2,240.7	1,221.5
7 Craft and related workers	5,389.5	3,979.1	1,410.4	5,282.1	3,903.3	1,378.8	4,964.8	3,741.1	1,223.7	4,884.8	3,695.2	1,189.7
8 Plant, machine operators and assemblers	4,493.5	2,317.3	2,176.2	4,501.2	2,356.3	2,144.9	4,079.8	2,092.8	1,987.0	4,578.3	2,299.1	2,279.2
9 Elementary occupations	16,031.0	7,789.9	8,241.1	15,765.5	7,715.9	8,049.6	14,701.0	7,237.5	7,463.5	15,151.6	7,509.1	7,642.5
10 Not stated	28.7	26.8	1.9	45.3	37.8	7.5	38.1	33.1	5.0	34.6	31.9	2.7

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 10

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

Unit: Thousand Persons

Industrial group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	54,895.7	28,862.8	26,032.9	54,213.3	28,715.6	25,497.7	51,811.2	27,530.7	24,280.5	53,328.0	28,132.8	25,195.2
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	18,140.5	9,087.7	9,052.8	18,170.1	9,301.4	8,868.7	17,044.4	8,735.8	8,308.6	17,302.2	8,808.5	8,493.6
A. Argriculture, forestry and fishery	18,140.5	9,087.7	9,052.8	18,170.1	9,301.4	8,868.7	17,044.4	8,735.8	8,308.6	17,302.2	8,808.5	8,493.6
2. Industry and construction sector	16,795.4	9,977.0	6,818.3	16,528.5	9,796.3	6,732.3	16,030.1	9,598.1	6,432.0	16,625.8	9,872.6	6,753.3
B. Mining and quarrying	195.6	156.0	39.5	173.0	138.7	34.3	171.2	140.7	30.5	182.8	151.0	31.8
C. Manufacturing	11,318.7	5,170.9	6,147.8	11,475.7	5,329.4	6,146.3	10,950.2	5,101.5	5,848.7	11,319.3	5,154.3	6,165.1
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	210.3	161.4	48.9	176.8	144.7	32.1	172.0	140.1	31.9	167.1	141.5	25.7
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	160.4	85.3	75.1	164.8	94.0	70.8	168.6	95.6	73.0	156.8	88.7	68.1
F. Construction	4,910.4	4,403.4	507.1	4,538.3	4,089.5	448.8	4,568.1	4,120.2	447.9	4,799.7	4,337.1	462.6
3. Services sector	19,959.9	9,798.1	10,161.8	19,514.7	9,617.9	9,896.7	18,736.6	9,196.8	9,539.8	19,400.0	9,451.7	9,948.3
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	7,399.5	3,307.2	4,092.3	7,261.9	3,298.1	3,963.8	7,109.3	3,185.0	3,924.3	7,427.7	3,346.0	4,081.7
H. Transport and storage	2,116.1	1,906.6	209.5	2,022.8	1,824.1	198.7	1,926.3	1,747.9	178.4	1,896.1	1,730.3	165.9
I. Hotels and restaurants	2,745.3	938.2	1,807.1	2,762.6	977.7	1,784.8	2,608.4	885.4	1,723.0	2,688.2	881.6	1,806.6
J. Information and communication	360.5	245.8	114.7	366.9	245.3	121.6	329.2	217.1	112.1	341.8	222.2	119.7
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	517.2	231.0	286.2	497.5	231.9	265.6	451.9	220.6	231.2	420.4	191.8	228.6
L. Real estate activities	327.8	182.9	144.9	338.2	199.7	138.5	294.2	173.1	121.1	325.4	205.7	119.7
M. Technological, scientific and spicilized activities	335.2	211.9	123.2	359.8	238.6	121.2	335.6	205.5	130.1	341.9	198.1	143.8
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	357.2	226.6	130.6	392.0	244.1	148.0	325.5	210.1	115.3	352.8	236.2	116.6
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defence security; compulsory social security	1,506.9	1,064.5	442.4	1,424.3	984.0	440.2	1,426.2	1,001.8	424.4	1,461.6	1,018.0	443.6
P. Training and education	2,087.2	553.2	1,534.0	2,010.3	513.5	1,496.8	1,910.8	486.8	1,424.0	1,993.6	510.0	1,483.6
Q. Health and social work	618.8	227.7	391.1	590.4	220.7	369.7	585.5	220.0	365.5	628.6	239.0	389.6
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	283.4	158.3	125.1	279.0	150.2	128.7	256.0	132.8	123.2	250.1	125.0	125.2
S. Other service activities	1,062.0	523.8	538.2	975.0	477.7	497.3	979.9	503.9	476.0	1,065.2	538.7	526.5
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	238.9	17.9	221.0	228.9	9.3	219.6	193.9	4.5	189.3	202.1	7.6	194.5
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	3.9	2.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	2.1	4.1	2.1	2.0	4.2	1.5	2.7

Industrial group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN	17,716.3	9,339.0	8,377.4	17,638.7	9,259.5	8,379.2	17,040.9	9,014.3	8,026.5	17,511.9	9,180.0	8,331.9
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	1,616.9	870.2	746.8	1,595.8	868.5	727.2	1,453.7	823.2	630.5	1,587.1	842.5	744.6
A. Argriculture, forestry and fishery	1,616.9	870.2	746.8	1,595.8	868.5	727.2	1,453.7	823.2	630.5	1,587.1	842.5	744.6
2. Industry and construction sector	5,456.7	3,220.9	2,235.9	5,549.2	3,223.9	2,325.3	5,703.0	3,354.1	2,348.9	5,592.6	3,310.9	2,281.7
B. Mining and quarrying	103.1	78.5	24.5	83.0	68.3	14.7	83.2	69.6	13.6	71.3	56.1	15.2
C. Manufacturing	3,819.4	1,855.9	1,963.5	4,066.5	1,979.5	2,087.0	4,140.1	2,034.9	2,105.2	3,998.9	1,954.9	2,044.0
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	129.5	93.9	35.7	100.6	78.6	22.0	103.7	82.7	21.0	88.3	73.4	14.9
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	93.9	49.0	44.9	99.8	51.5	48.3	98.4	55.4	43.0	98.3	57.1	41.2
F. Construction	1,310.8	1,143.6	167.2	1,199.2	1,046.0	153.2	1,277.5	1,111.5	166.0	1,335.8	1,169.4	166.4
3. Services sector	10,642.7	5,247.9	5,394.8	10,493.7	5,167.0	5,326.7	9,884.2	4,837.1	5,047.2	10,332.2	5,026.5	5,305.6
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	3,555.0	1,630.6	1,924.4	3,450.2	1,578.3	1,871.9	3,307.9	1,479.3	1,828.5	3,494.1	1,571.4	1,922.8
H. Transport and storage	1,088.3	957.1	131.3	1,063.0	927.3	135.7	1,036.2	915.7	120.5	1,014.6	902.7	111.8
I. Hotels and restaurants	1,573.1	558.5	1,014.6	1,652.0	616.0	1,035.9	1,492.0	534.1	957.9	1,588.1	546.2	1,041.9
J. Information and communication	282.9	191.1	91.8	290.3	193.0	97.3	250.7	159.6	91.1	252.7	164.5	88.2
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	398.6	177.4	221.2	373.5	166.3	207.2	338.7	154.5	184.2	314.4	140.6	173.9
L. Real estate activities	263.0	142.9	120.1	255.7	148.0	107.7	221.9	127.4	94.5	258.1	158.0	100.1
M. Technological, scientific and spicilized activities	263.4	162.1	101.3	271.7	171.8	99.9	249.9	148.1	101.8	248.9	137.6	111.3
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	214.7	127.5	87.2	243.0	148.7	94.3	196.4	123.2	73.2	216.2	138.9	77.3
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defence security; compulsory social security	872.4	585.0	287.3	805.6	535.5	270.1	762.6	515.3	247.3	787.7	527.1	260.6
P. Training and education	981.4	265.4	715.9	974.6	246.0	728.6	923.7	234.8	688.9	963.3	260.3	703.0
Q. Health and social work	357.2	126.0	231.3	351.7	131.7	220.1	351.5	137.4	214.1	380.9	143.2	237.7
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	154.6	84.0	70.6	154.6	83.5	71.1	144.9	74.9	70.1	148.5	76.0	72.5
S. Other service activities	514.0	233.8	280.1	479.5	215.5	263.9	501.7	228.5	273.2	545.5	256.7	288.8
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	120.9	4.6	116.3	123.7	2.8	120.9	102.4	2.2	100.2	116.3	2.7	113.7
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	3.1	1.8	1.3	4.7	2.6	2.1	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.1

Industrial group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL	37,179.3	19,523.8	17,655.5	36,574.6	19,456.1	17,118.5	34,770.3	18,516.4	16,253.9	35,816.1	18,952.8	16,863.3
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery sector	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5	15,590.8	7,912.6	7,678.1	15,715.1	7,966.0	7,749.0
A. Argriculture, forestry and fishery	16,523.5	8,217.5	8,306.0	16,574.3	8,432.8	8,141.5	15,590.8	7,912.6	7,678.1	15,715.1	7,966.0	7,749.0
2. Industry and construction sector	11,338.6	6,756.2	4,582.5	10,979.3	6,572.3	4,407.0	10,327.2	6,244.1	4,083.1	11,033.2	6,561.6	4,471.6
B. Mining and quarrying	92.5	77.5	15.0	89.9	70.4	19.5	88.0	71.1	17.0	111.5	94.9	16.6
C. Manufacturing	7,499.3	3,315.0	4,184.2	7,409.1	3,349.9	4,059.3	6,810.1	3,066.6	3,743.5	7,320.4	3,199.4	4,121.0
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	80.8	67.5	13.3	76.1	66.1	10.1	68.3	57.5	10.8	78.8	68.0	10.8
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	66.4	36.3	30.2	65.1	42.5	22.5	70.2	40.2	30.0	58.5	31.6	26.9
F. Construction	3,599.7	3,259.8	339.9	3,339.1	3,043.5	295.6	3,290.6	3,008.7	281.8	3,463.9	3,167.7	296.2
3. Services sector	9,317.2	4,550.2	4,767.0	9,020.9	4,450.9	4,570.0	8,852.4	4,359.7	4,492.7	9,067.9	4,425.2	4,642.7
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	3,844.5	1,676.6	2,167.9	3,811.7	1,719.8	2,091.9	3,801.4	1,705.7	2,095.7	3,933.6	1,774.6	2,159.0
H. Transport and storage	1,027.8	949.6	78.2	959.8	896.8	63.1	890.1	832.2	57.9	881.6	827.6	54.0
I. Hotels and restaurants	1,172.1	379.7	792.5	1,110.6	361.7	748.9	1,116.4	351.3	765.1	1,100.1	335.4	764.7
J. Information and communication	77.6	54.7	22.9	76.6	52.3	24.3	78.4	57.5	21.0	89.1	57.6	31.5
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	118.6	53.6	65.0	124.1	65.7	58.4	113.2	66.2	47.1	105.9	51.3	54.7
L. Real estate activities	64.8	40.0	24.8	82.5	51.7	30.8	72.3	45.7	26.6	67.3	47.7	19.5
M. Technological, scientific and spicilized activities	71.8	49.8	22.0	88.1	66.9	21.3	85.7	57.4	28.3	93.0	60.5	32.5
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	142.5	99.1	43.4	149.0	95.3	53.7	129.0	86.9	42.1	136.6	97.3	39.3
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defence security; compulsory social security	634.5	479.5	155.0	618.7	448.5	170.2	663.6	486.5	177.1	673.9	490.9	183.0
P. Training and education	1,105.8	287.7	818.1	1,035.7	267.6	768.2	987.2	252.1	735.1	1,030.3	249.7	780.6
Q. Health and social work	261.6	101.8	159.8	238.7	89.1	149.6	234.0	82.6	151.3	247.8	95.9	151.9
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	128.8	74.3	54.4	124.4	66.7	57.7	111.0	57.9	53.1	101.6	48.9	52.7
S. Other service activities	548.0	290.0	258.1	495.5	262.2	233.4	478.2	275.4	202.8	519.8	282.0	237.8
T. Activities of domestic hired labourers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	118.0	13.2	104.8	105.2	6.5	98.7	91.5	2.4	89.1	85.8	5.0	80.8
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 11

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER
BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand VND

Social-economic region	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880	6,524	6,850	6,097
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,161	6,255	6,030	6,364	6,410	6,302	5,830	5,853	5,799	6,191	6,226	6,142
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,567	6,971	6,078	6,868	7,281	6,382	6,012	6,375	5,581	6,448	6,840	6,012
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,887	6,332	5,187	6,249	6,619	5,668	5,551	5,913	4,978	5,825	6,195	5,251
R4 Central Highland	5,762	6,124	5,252	5,670	6,122	5,081	5,381	5,786	4,792	5,561	5,867	5,120
R5 Southeast (*)	7,294	7,710	6,782	8,206	8,639	7,690	6,883	7,297	6,382	6,938	7,355	6,444
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,754	6,179	5,114	6,074	6,520	5,386	5,523	5,960	4,819	5,578	5,991	4,929
R7 Ha Noi city	8,205	8,859	7,477	8,530	8,965	8,040	7,452	7,889	6,961	7,732	8,155	7,257
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	8,757	9,464	7,920	9,393	9,926	8,772	8,224	8,821	7,510	8,167	8,623	7,623
URBAN	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629	7,314	7,728	6,814
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	6,810	7,112	6,490	7,114	7,435	6,762	6,694	6,902	6,467	6,825	6,962	6,681
R2 Red River Delta (*)	7,271	7,841	6,607	7,550	8,082	6,924	6,655	7,197	6,012	7,008	7,536	6,426
R3 North and South Central Coast	6,505	7,101	5,732	6,976	7,487	6,326	5,930	6,324	5,415	6,273	6,755	5,654
R4 Central Highland	6,648	7,244	5,846	6,748	7,420	5,946	6,413	6,945	5,712	6,574	6,970	6,078
R5 Southeast (*)	7,837	8,427	7,159	8,871	9,400	8,269	7,187	7,630	6,659	7,252	7,683	6,730
R6 Mekong River Delta	6,101	6,487	5,510	6,415	6,895	5,690	5,905	6,324	5,243	6,006	6,392	5,406
R7 Ha Noi city	9,600	10,475	8,697	9,734	10,290	9,146	8,502	9,101	7,865	8,792	9,338	8,215
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	9,257	9,937	8,405	9,658	10,289	8,949	8,444	9,046	7,732	8,449	8,904	7,910
RURAL	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267	5,971	6,272	5,552
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	5,933	5,999	5,830	6,084	6,072	6,101	5,514	5,524	5,499	5,957	5,995	5,899
R2 Red River Delta (*)	6,268	6,610	5,847	6,568	6,928	6,142	5,732	6,017	5,392	6,219	6,558	5,843
R3 North and South Central Coast	5,591	6,004	4,876	5,874	6,227	5,259	5,365	5,734	4,725	5,604	5,948	5,014
R4 Central Highland	5,009	5,205	4,720	4,893	5,246	4,401	4,613	4,983	4,035	4,808	5,127	4,298
R5 Southeast (*)	6,727	7,008	6,354	7,432	7,792	6,983	6,388	6,765	5,920	6,503	6,890	6,059
R6 Mekong River Delta	5,623	6,061	4,966	5,941	6,376	5,266	5,377	5,822	4,655	5,416	5,840	4,745
R7 Ha Noi city	6,711	7,251	6,062	7,289	7,680	6,819	6,400	6,738	5,998	6,796	7,165	6,358
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	7,108	7,716	6,507	8,470	8,752	8,098	7,442	8,038	6,704	7,224	7,695	6,654

Note: () Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city*

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 12

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION

Unit: Thousand VND

Technical qualification	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880	6,524	6,850	6,097
1 No qualification	5,848	6,120	5,468	6,232	6,440	5,955	5,350	5,618	4,984	5,720	5,996	5,351
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	7,841	8,083	5,695	8,538	8,612	6,968	7,128	7,152	6,592	7,421	7,490	5,991
3 Intermediate	6,980	7,491	6,283	7,638	8,323	6,679	6,606	7,141	5,835	6,736	7,235	6,027
4 College	7,258	8,144	6,520	7,788	8,665	7,069	6,724	7,341	6,204	6,940	7,583	6,426
5 University and higher	9,276	10,404	8,202	9,704	10,610	8,826	9,072	10,044	8,125	8,788	9,563	8,063
URBAN	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629	7,314	7,728	6,814
1 No qualification	6,332	6,682	5,892	6,874	7,149	6,553	5,671	5,972	5,304	6,100	6,444	5,680
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	8,323	8,475	6,492	9,080	9,203	6,652	7,297	7,297	7,286	7,500	7,551	6,628
3 Intermediate	7,457	7,967	6,853	8,054	8,826	7,091	6,861	7,471	6,138	7,091	7,736	6,319
4 College	7,825	8,716	7,093	8,329	9,201	7,587	7,156	7,942	6,433	7,371	8,112	6,741
5 University and higher	10,021	11,222	8,827	10,345	11,273	9,436	9,665	10,681	8,661	9,340	10,110	8,599
RURAL	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267	5,971	6,272	5,552
1 No qualification	5,631	5,884	5,259	5,921	6,125	5,633	5,187	5,450	4,803	5,537	5,793	5,180
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	7,411	7,715	5,253	8,071	8,107	7,276	6,978	7,024	5,752	7,353	7,439	5,189
3 Intermediate	6,569	7,126	5,716	7,253	7,898	6,243	6,374	6,884	5,491	6,427	6,853	5,719
4 College	6,708	7,597	5,960	7,266	8,126	6,587	6,296	6,685	5,996	6,526	7,038	6,139
5 University and higher	7,731	8,588	6,982	8,371	9,207	7,579	7,912	8,768	7,103	7,768	8,509	7,113

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 13

**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC & INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand VND

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	6,779	7,176	6,251	7,199	7,542	6,749	6,340	6,682	5,880	6,524	6,850	6,097
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	7,445	7,943	6,964	7,886	8,452	7,367	7,475	8,093	6,892	7,331	7,833	6,866
2 Non State	6,510	6,931	5,799	6,847	7,228	6,203	5,953	6,304	5,339	6,273	6,612	5,692
3 Foreign investment	7,379	8,095	6,945	8,124	8,784	7,728	6,858	7,583	6,411	6,776	7,298	6,479
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	4,567	5,056	3,671	4,670	5,178	3,717	4,342	4,836	3,369	4,403	4,831	3,552
2 Industry and construction	6,626	6,943	6,167	7,126	7,373	6,774	6,154	6,455	5,714	6,403	6,706	5,969
3 Services	7,373	7,979	6,689	7,753	8,327	7,119	6,947	7,442	6,392	7,074	7,540	6,568
URBAN	7,834	8,405	7,140	8,268	8,763	7,681	7,184	7,637	6,629	7,314	7,728	6,814
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	8,210	8,867	7,544	8,656	9,298	8,039	8,186	8,924	7,458	7,943	8,500	7,391
2 Non State	7,611	8,164	6,816	8,015	8,515	7,313	6,808	7,221	6,202	7,129	7,509	6,579
3 Foreign investment	8,411	9,346	7,782	8,919	9,526	8,489	7,453	8,122	6,956	7,229	7,802	6,842
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	4,945	5,373	3,959	5,316	5,864	4,121	4,968	5,467	3,744	5,350	5,833	4,079
2 Industry and construction	7,601	8,036	6,990	8,188	8,576	7,666	6,927	7,315	6,387	7,033	7,396	6,519
3 Services	8,112	8,863	7,308	8,443	9,075	7,779	7,496	8,075	6,881	7,629	8,156	7,084
RURAL	6,045	6,376	5,575	6,424	6,722	6,003	5,712	6,020	5,267	5,971	6,272	5,552
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	6,546	6,796	6,320	6,987	7,410	6,619	6,694	7,135	6,298	6,681	7,071	6,346
2 Non State	5,801	6,213	5,028	6,067	6,465	5,304	5,373	5,748	4,630	5,717	6,088	5,006
3 Foreign investment	6,798	7,315	6,501	7,618	8,224	7,293	6,424	7,101	6,062	6,503	6,935	6,282
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	4,516	5,010	3,639	4,579	5,076	3,666	4,248	4,734	3,322	4,261	4,666	3,488
2 Industry and construction	6,162	6,433	5,765	6,584	6,781	6,296	5,722	5,989	5,319	6,085	6,361	5,688
3 Services	6,353	6,829	5,774	6,778	7,329	6,123	6,207	6,638	5,690	6,336	6,764	5,840

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 14

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL
AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Social-economic region	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	698.0	336.1	361.9	1,100.4	545.8	554.6	1,517.7	828.8	689.0	1,399.9	775.0	624.9
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	119.6	58.6	61.1	159.5	83.8	75.7	200.1	111.2	88.9	180.7	101.6	79.1
R2 Red River Delta (*)	56.0	25.7	30.3	95.9	46.2	49.7	188.4	92.5	96.0	121.1	59.0	62.2
R3 North and South Central Coast	207.3	93.0	114.2	310.4	155.3	155.2	338.4	181.9	156.5	307.3	159.1	148.1
R4 Central Highland	34.8	17.6	17.3	99.2	51.0	48.2	191.8	102.2	89.6	213.4	124.1	89.3
R5 Southeast (*)	30.1	14.6	15.5	72.1	38.2	33.9	159.7	94.4	65.2	149.9	75.5	74.5
R6 Mekong River Delta	226.2	118.9	107.2	321.4	150.4	171.0	315.3	184.5	130.8	326.0	192.8	133.2
R7 Ha Noi city	9.9	3.8	6.1	16.4	7.8	8.6	63.6	31.5	32.1	33.3	20.0	13.3
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	14.1	3.9	10.2	25.5	13.2	12.2	60.4	30.6	29.8	68.3	43.0	25.3
URBAN	108.4	47.4	61.0	191.0	97.0	94.0	405.3	225.0	180.3	332.3	182.4	149.9
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	12.4	5.8	6.7	20.5	10.9	9.6	32.6	16.2	16.4	26.3	15.5	10.8
R2 Red River Delta (*)	9.3	4.3	5.1	18.4	6.8	11.5	44.3	23.0	21.3	25.7	14.0	11.7
R3 North and South Central Coast	27.9	11.6	16.3	48.5	24.0	24.5	89.6	49.4	40.2	58.3	31.2	27.1
R4 Central Highland	7.4	3.6	3.8	14.8	7.9	6.9	30.4	17.5	12.9	26.6	13.2	13.4
R5 Southeast (*)	7.2	2.4	4.8	20.4	11.3	9.1	91.0	56.5	34.5	82.8	38.8	44.0
R6 Mekong River Delta	26.6	13.8	12.7	40.0	20.7	19.3	43.3	24.3	19.0	47.0	27.4	19.7
R7 Ha Noi city	3.4	2.0	1.4	7.2	3.7	3.5	18.6	8.8	9.8	8.1	6.4	1.7
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	14.1	3.9	10.2	21.3	11.8	9.5	55.5	29.2	26.3	57.5	36.0	21.5
RURAL	589.6	288.7	300.9	909.4	448.8	460.6	1,112.4	603.8	508.6	1,067.6	592.5	475.1
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	107.2	52.8	54.4	139.0	72.9	66.1	167.6	95.0	72.6	154.3	86.0	68.3
R2 Red River Delta (*)	46.7	21.4	25.3	77.6	39.3	38.2	144.2	69.5	74.7	95.5	45.0	50.5
R3 North and South Central Coast	179.4	81.4	97.9	262.0	131.3	130.7	248.8	132.5	116.3	249.0	128.0	121.0
R4 Central Highland	27.4	14.0	13.4	84.5	43.2	41.3	161.4	84.7	76.7	186.8	110.9	75.8
R5 Southeast (*)	22.9	12.1	10.8	51.7	26.9	24.8	68.6	37.9	30.8	67.1	36.7	30.4
R6 Mekong River Delta	199.6	105.1	94.5	281.3	129.7	151.6	272.0	160.1	111.9	279.0	165.4	113.6
R7 Ha Noi city	6.5	1.8	4.6	9.2	4.1	5.1	45.1	22.7	22.3	25.2	13.6	11.6
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.7	4.8	1.4	3.4	10.8	7.0	3.8

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 15

**UNDEREMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL,
ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL SECTORS**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Economic/ Industrial sector	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	698.0	336.1	361.9	1,100.4	545.8	554.6	1,517.7	828.8	689.0	1,399.9	775.0	624.9
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	11.3	2.5	8.8	18.8	7.1	11.7	30.9	10.7	20.2	43.1	18.3	24.8
2 Non State	686.1	333.4	352.7	1071.1	531.1	540.0	1398.8	781.9	616.9	1263.5	724.1	539.4
3 Foreign investment	0.6	0.2	0.4	10.5	7.7	2.9	88.1	36.1	51.9	93.3	32.5	60.8
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	493.2	232.7	260.5	726.0	347.6	378.4	713.0	376.7	336.3	701.8	376.8	325.0
2 Industry and construction	58.4	38.3	20.2	106.7	67.6	39.1	368.6	216.0	152.7	352.0	205.9	146.1
3 Services	146.4	65.1	81.3	267.7	130.6	137.1	436.1	236.1	200.0	346.1	192.3	153.9
URBAN	108.4	47.4	61.0	191.0	97.0	94.0	405.3	225.0	180.3	332.3	182.4	149.9
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	3.2	2.1	1.0	9.9	3.1	6.7	14.9	4.8	10.1	16.2	6.4	9.7
2 Non State	105.0	45.1	59.9	179.6	92.8	86.9	355.7	205.1	150.6	258.6	151.5	107.2
3 Foreign investment	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.4	34.7	15.1	19.6	57.5	24.5	33.0
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	34.1	15.8	18.4	51.5	25.6	25.9	57.9	33.6	24.4	51.8	29.7	22.1
2 Industry and construction	13.5	8.2	5.2	23.7	15.7	7.9	134.1	78.6	55.5	131.4	73.0	58.4
3 Services	60.8	23.4	37.4	115.8	55.7	60.1	213.3	112.9	100.4	149.1	79.7	69.3
RURAL	589.6	288.7	300.9	909.4	448.8	460.6	1112.4	603.8	508.6	1067.6	592.5	475.1
<i>Economic sector</i>												
1 State	8.1	0.4	7.7	8.9	3.9	5.0	16.0	5.9	10.1	26.9	11.9	15.0
2 Non State	581.1	288.3	292.7	891.4	438.3	453.1	1043.1	576.9	466.3	1004.9	572.6	432.2
3 Foreign investment	0.4	0.0	0.4	9.1	6.6	2.5	53.3	21.0	32.3	35.8	8.0	27.8
<i>Industrial sector</i>												
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishery	459.1	217.0	242.1	674.5	322.0	352.4	655.1	343.1	311.9	650.0	347.1	302.9
2 Industry and construction	44.9	30.0	14.9	83.0	51.8	31.2	234.6	137.4	97.1	220.6	132.9	87.7
3 Services	85.6	41.7	43.9	151.9	75.0	77.0	222.8	123.2	99.6	197.1	112.5	84.5

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 16

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC REGION

Unit: Thousand Persons

Sociol-economic region	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8	1,252.4	508.7	743.6
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	71.6	48.4	23.2	70.0	42.3	27.7	61.4	33.3	28.2	62.4	23.8	38.6
R2 Red River Delta (*)	169.4	88.5	80.9	140.6	80.3	60.3	135.8	79.0	56.8	126.3	57.9	68.4
R3 North and South Central Coast	308.1	173.2	134.9	286.5	145.7	140.8	327.7	170.9	156.8	358.3	151.2	207.1
R4 Central Highland	40.4	21.3	19.1	62.8	24.8	38.0	52.7	27.9	24.9	45.4	11.5	33.9
R5 Southeast (*)	97.8	52.3	45.6	134.7	62.7	72.0	162.4	88.7	73.7	132.8	60.1	72.6
R6 Mekong River Delta	220.3	113.2	107.0	236.3	106.0	130.3	278.6	130.0	148.6	233.3	89.4	143.9
R7 Ha Noi	64.1	30.0	34.1	59.9	23.5	36.4	108.1	52.8	55.2	90.7	34.6	56.0
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	137.2	72.1	65.1	127.4	53.8	73.5	209.7	108.9	100.8	203.2	80.2	123.1
URBAN	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0	679.5	278.2	401.3
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	32.3	19.4	12.9	26.0	13.9	12.1	29.1	15.6	13.5	26.3	9.9	16.4
R2 Red River Delta (*)	61.5	31.3	30.2	55.5	27.5	28.0	59.0	28.9	30.0	54.0	21.5	32.5
R3 North and South Central Coast	120.7	65.7	55.0	124.1	61.5	62.6	184.8	97.7	87.1	176.2	77.5	98.7
R4 Central Highland	23.3	9.4	14.0	25.1	9.0	16.1	19.6	8.6	11.0	25.1	6.7	18.4
R5 Southeast (*)	58.4	28.7	29.8	78.3	37.4	41.0	105.0	54.6	50.4	82.1	38.6	43.5
R6 Mekong River Delta	77.0	46.0	30.9	74.2	36.2	38.0	95.5	46.7	48.9	72.7	30.1	42.6
R7 Ha Noi	38.0	16.5	21.5	45.8	17.3	28.5	90.3	44.3	46.1	69.3	26.6	42.7
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	120.6	68.6	52.0	107.5	44.3	63.2	183.1	91.1	92.0	173.7	67.3	106.4
RURAL	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8	572.9	230.5	342.4
R1 Northern Midlands and Mountains	39.3	29.0	10.3	43.9	28.3	15.6	32.3	17.7	14.6	36.1	14.0	22.1
R2 Red River Delta (*)	107.9	57.3	50.6	85.1	52.8	32.3	76.8	50.1	26.7	72.3	36.4	36.0
R3 North and South Central Coast	187.4	107.4	79.9	162.4	84.2	78.3	142.9	73.2	69.7	182.1	73.7	108.4
R4 Central Highland	17.0	11.9	5.1	37.6	15.8	21.8	33.1	19.3	13.9	20.3	4.8	15.5
R5 Southeast (*)	39.4	23.6	15.8	56.4	25.4	31.0	57.4	34.1	23.3	50.6	21.5	29.1
R6 Mekong River Delta	143.3	67.2	76.1	162.1	69.9	92.2	183.1	83.4	99.7	160.6	59.3	101.2
R7 Ha Noi	26.2	13.5	12.7	14.1	6.2	7.9	17.7	8.5	9.2	21.3	8.0	13.4
R8 Ho Chi Minh city	16.6	3.6	13.1	19.9	9.5	10.4	26.5	17.8	8.8	29.5	12.9	16.6

Note: (*) Red River Delta excluded Hanoi city and Southeast excluded Ho Chi Minh city

It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 17

**UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL
AND PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION**

Unit: Thousand Persons

Technical qualification	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8	1,252.4	508.7	743.6
1 No qualification	744.1	416.7	327.3	685.6	382.8	302.8	938.5	463.6	474.9	599.8	289.1	310.7
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	32.6	30.0	2.6	38.9	37.3	1.6	83.3	79.4	3.9	45.7	39.6	6.1
3 Intermediate	54.7	26.8	27.9	72.2	19.6	52.6	56.7	28.7	28.1	111.2	30.3	80.9
4 College	88.1	34.2	53.9	113.0	33.9	79.1	85.2	41.3	43.9	162.2	41.9	120.2
5 University and higher	189.5	91.4	98.1	208.5	65.7	142.8	172.5	78.5	94.1	333.5	107.9	225.7
URBAN	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0	679.5	278.2	401.3
1 No qualification	322.4	184.2	138.2	263.4	150.1	113.3	493.6	236.7	256.8	283.7	145.9	137.8
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	15.2	12.6	2.6	21.7	20.0	1.6	51.7	50.3	1.4	24.8	23.2	1.6
3 Intermediate	27.6	10.7	16.9	45.2	12.0	33.2	40.8	18.6	22.2	55.8	16.0	39.9
4 College	48.0	17.0	31.0	64.4	19.6	44.8	49.9	25.0	25.0	88.9	20.8	68.2
5 University and higher	118.6	61.0	57.5	141.9	45.4	96.5	130.4	56.8	73.6	226.2	72.4	153.8
RURAL	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8	572.9	230.5	342.4
1 No qualification	421.7	232.5	189.2	422.1	232.7	189.5	444.9	226.8	218.1	316.1	143.2	172.9
2 Pre-intermediate from 3 months and longer	17.4	17.4	0.0	17.3	17.3	0.0	31.6	29.2	2.5	20.9	16.4	4.5
3 Intermediate	27.1	16.1	11.0	27.0	7.6	19.4	15.9	10.0	5.9	55.4	14.3	41.0
4 College	40.1	17.1	22.9	48.6	14.3	34.3	35.2	16.3	18.9	73.2	21.1	52.1
5 University and higher	70.9	30.4	40.5	66.6	20.3	46.4	42.2	21.7	20.5	107.3	35.5	71.9

Note: It is not included those people aged 15 and over who were currently not residing in VietNam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)

Table 18

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AND AGE GROUP

Unit: Thousand Persons

Age group	Quarter 4 2019			Quarter 1 2020			Quarter 2 2020			Quarter 3 2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	1,108.9	599.0	509.9	1,118.2	539.2	579.0	1,336.2	691.4	644.8	1,252.4	508.7	743.6
15 - 19	182.1	97.3	84.8	167.8	90.8	77.0	139.7	81.5	58.2	78.3	44.7	33.6
20 - 24	277.0	161.0	116.0	325.2	153.9	171.3	270.6	147.6	123.0	330.5	128.7	201.8
25 - 29	242.2	111.4	130.9	248.9	95.2	153.7	236.0	125.8	110.3	298.6	121.6	177.0
30 - 34	115.3	60.0	55.3	121.8	58.9	62.8	183.8	87.1	96.7	205.2	61.6	143.6
35 - 39	76.9	51.1	25.9	76.0	45.6	30.4	133.5	56.6	76.8	152.5	55.2	97.3
40 - 44	54.1	28.0	26.1	45.3	25.6	19.8	106.3	59.2	47.1	61.2	25.4	35.8
45 - 49	41.1	23.8	17.3	49.7	22.1	27.6	95.3	41.7	53.6	47.1	26.9	20.2
50 - 54	58.8	43.3	15.5	34.4	18.5	15.9	84.3	40.1	44.2	26.4	13.6	12.8
55 - 59	34.8	12.4	22.4	28.7	17.0	11.7	46.6	29.4	17.1	26.3	16.2	10.0
60 - 64	21.8	10.8	11.0	15.7	9.2	6.5	25.6	13.6	12.1	15.2	7.9	7.3
65 and over	4.8	0.0	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.3	14.5	8.8	5.7	11.2	7.0	4.2
URBAN	531.8	285.5	246.3	536.6	247.1	289.5	766.4	387.4	379.0	679.5	278.2	401.3
15 - 19	69.5	31.9	37.6	61.0	31.4	29.7	51.4	31.2	20.2	24.3	14.3	10.0
20 - 24	113.8	53.8	59.9	147.7	65.0	82.7	147.2	74.0	73.2	160.6	68.2	92.4
25 - 29	119.6	57.8	61.8	140.2	47.9	92.2	132.5	67.6	64.9	165.4	68.7	96.7
30 - 34	58.0	32.9	25.1	63.0	30.9	32.1	106.8	51.0	55.8	119.8	30.7	89.2
35 - 39	45.6	28.2	17.5	37.5	24.8	12.7	87.9	37.4	50.5	94.0	32.5	61.5
40 - 44	37.3	21.9	15.4	20.3	11.9	8.4	75.0	41.4	33.6	41.2	18.0	23.2
45 - 49	24.8	15.4	9.4	26.8	10.8	15.9	61.8	30.0	31.9	28.6	18.6	10.0
50 - 54	37.9	30.9	7.0	19.0	9.7	9.3	50.5	22.3	28.2	15.8	7.9	8.0
55 - 59	12.7	6.3	6.3	12.1	8.1	4.1	29.0	18.6	10.4	14.8	11.5	3.4
60 - 64	10.4	6.4	4.1	6.5	4.4	2.1	13.8	7.0	6.8	9.7	5.0	4.7
65 and over	2.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.1	0.3	10.4	6.9	3.6	5.1	3.0	2.1
RURAL	577.1	313.5	263.6	581.6	292.1	289.4	569.8	304.0	265.8	572.9	230.5	342.4
15 - 19	112.6	65.3	47.2	106.7	59.4	47.3	88.4	50.3	38.1	54.0	30.4	23.5
20 - 24	163.2	107.1	56.1	177.5	88.8	88.6	123.4	73.6	49.8	169.9	60.6	109.3
25 - 29	122.6	53.6	69.0	108.8	47.3	61.5	103.5	58.1	45.4	133.2	52.9	80.3
30 - 34	57.3	27.1	30.2	58.8	28.0	30.8	76.9	36.1	40.8	85.3	30.9	54.4
35 - 39	31.3	22.9	8.4	38.5	20.8	17.6	45.6	19.2	26.4	58.4	22.6	35.8
40 - 44	16.8	6.1	10.7	25.0	13.6	11.4	31.3	17.8	13.5	19.9	7.4	12.5
45 - 49	16.3	8.4	7.9	22.9	11.2	11.6	33.5	11.8	21.7	18.6	8.3	10.2
50 - 54	21.0	12.4	8.5	15.4	8.8	6.6	33.8	17.9	15.9	10.6	5.7	4.9
55 - 59	22.1	6.1	16.0	16.6	8.9	7.6	17.5	10.8	6.7	11.4	4.8	6.7
60 - 64	11.4	4.4	6.9	9.2	4.8	4.4	11.9	6.6	5.3	5.5	2.9	2.6
65 and over	2.6	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.4	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	6.1	4.1	2.0

Note: Population aged 15 and over included those who were not curent residing in Vietnam at the survey period (not regarded as the respondent for individual questionnaire)