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REPORT

ON LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2021

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Steering in complication

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INTRODUCTION

On 07th December 2020, the Director General of General Statistics Office (GSO) issued Decision No 1750/QĐ-TCTK on the 2021 labor force survey, along with its survey plan. The purpose of the survey was to collect the information on 2021 labor market participation of people aged 15 years old and above currently residing in Vietnam regarded as a basic for aggregating and compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment and earnings. This result would support for ministries and branches assessing and comparing the changes in labor market among quarters within the reference year as well as with those of previous annual labor force survey conducted by GSO. These results would be also considered as a basic to develop and plan policies on human resource development; activities of investment, production and business accordant with the development trend on labor market.

In 2021, based on the recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO), the General Statistics Office has organized the collection and calculation of labour and employment indicators using the new conceptual framework agreed by the member states at the 19th International Conference on Labour Statistics (ICLS 19) held in October 2013 in Geneva, Switzerland. This conceptual framework is commonly referred to as the ICLS 19 standard, promulgated to replace the ICLS 13, 1982. The birth of the ICLS 19 standard was meant to replace the ICLS 13 standard in the context of strong development of science and technology, and the positive transformation to modern market economies by most countries in the world with virtually negligible dependence on subsistence products. Under the new ICLS 19 standard, those who work for the purpose of making subsistence products in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector will not be identified as employed as previously defined by the ICLS 13. The ICLS 19 standard is recommended for worldwide use with the aim of ensuring international comparability among market economies with different levels of development globally.

As from 2021, the General Statistics Office will officially publish the labour and employment indicators based on ICLS 19 standard. Furthermore, to allow for the full assessment of the fluctuations of the labour market over time, the General Statistics Office will concurrently calculate and re-publish the labour and employment indicators using the ICLS 19 standard for all the quarters of 2019 until present as a basis for comparison. Information on workers engaged in subsistence employment in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector is also recorded and made publicly available in this report.

This report would present major findings of labor force survey in 2021 in order to provide information on labor and employment for users. As a result of the survey coverage on labor market only relating to those people aged 15 years and old, currently residing in

Vietnam at the survey period. Therefore, the indicators on labor and employment presented in this report would mainly be calculated for those persons aged 15 and above. However, to meet the needs of researching, assessing and analyzing information about the labor market and employment situation for the statutory working age (from 2020 and earlier: male from 15 to 59 and female from 15 to 54; in 2021: male from 15 to 60 years old 3 months and female from 15 to 55 years old 4 months - according to Labor Code 2019), this report would also provide some basic indicators on labor and employment for this group. Data will be integrated quarterly for the whole country and regional levels and will be integrated yearly for the provincial level.

With the technical support of the international labor organization, the labor force survey 2021 has applied recommendations of ILO on labor and employment, as the basis for study and complete survey content of next years. GSO highly appreciates the support from ILO and would like to receive for the following labor force survey.

GSO hopes the report will meet the basic information requirements of socio-economic policymakers, especially for those working in the field of labor and employment. We welcome all constructive comments from readers.

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SUMMARY

1. The labor force of the whole country in 2021 was 50.5 million people, decreasing by 792 thousand people compare to previous year. The labor force consisted of 49.0 million employed persons and nearly 1.5 million unemployment people.

2. The labor force in rural areas accounted for 63.3%.

3. In 2021, about two-thirds (67.8%) of the population aged 15 years and above participated in the labor force, down 6.6 percentage points compared to 2020. The labor force participation rate was very difference between males (74.3%) and females (61.6%) and varied across region. The labor force participation rate in rural areas was 4.5 percentage points higher than in urban areas.

4. The whole country youth labor force accounted for 10.1% of the total labor force, equivalent to nearly 5.1 million people. The proportion of young females in the labor force was lower than that of young males in both urban and rural areas and all socio-economic regions.

5. In 2021, the number of employed people aged 15 and over was 49.0 million, a decrease of 1.0 million people compared to 2020. In which, mainly decreasing was in rural areas and among men. The number of employed people in rural areas was 31.3 million, down 1.5 million and in men it was 26.2 million, down 729.5 thousand people compared to the previous year.

6. Among six socio-economic regions, the Red River Delta, the North and South Central Coast and Southeast are the three regions with the largest proportion of employed people, (22.8%, 20.7% and 19.3%, respectively). In which, two big cities, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh city contribute a large proportion of the total employed of the whole country (accounting for 16.6%).

7. The whole country had only about 12.8 million employed, equivalent to 26.1%, who had been trained with certificate. There was a significant difference in the proportion of employed people who trained with certificate between urban and rural, this difference was 23.8 percentage points (41.3% versus 17.5%).

8. Among the total number of employed workers, wage workers still accounted for the main proportion with 51.9%. Compared to 2020, the number of wage workers decreased by 487.1 thousand people (equivalent to 1.9%), other groups such as employers, self-employed and co-operative members tended to decrease (reduced by 23.7%, 2.8% and 1.7%, respectively) due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic. On the contrary, family workers increased by 6.4% compared to the previous year, due to a part of workers returning to work temporarily and helping their family members to increase their income

when the labor market was reduced and new jobs could not be found by the impact of the pandemic.

9. The average monthly earnings in 2021 of wage workers was about 6.6 million VND/month. Of which, men had a higher average monthly income than women (6.95 million VND and 6.03 million VND).

10. About 40.8% of employed persons worked 40 to 48 hours per week, and 31% of them worked more than 48 hours per week. Besides, the share of workers who worked less than 20 hours per week, was quite low (6.4%). The proportion of employees working under 35 hours/week was 21.5%. The share of wage workers without labor contracts was lower for women than men (6.1% versus 9.8%) and higher in rural areas than urban areas (9.3% versus 6.6%). This rate was highest in the Mekong Delta (13.1%) and lowest in the Red River Delta (3.9%).

11. The number of unemployed people aged 15 and over in 2021 was nearly 1.5 million people, and the percentage in urban areas accounted for 51.6%. In terms of gender issues, unemployed males were regarded as dominant (53.9%).

12. In 2021, the whole country has nearly 1.5 million underemployed workers aged 15 and over, an increase of 305.3 thousand people compared to the previous year. Of which, 60.0% of underemployed workers resided in rural areas (equivalent to 867 thousand people). Male underemployed people currently account for the majority (56.1% of the total underemployed workers in the country).

13. In 2021, the statutory working age (male from 15 to 60 years old 3 months and female from 15 to 55 years old 4 months) unemployment rate was 3.20%, in urban areas it was 4.33%, in rural areas it was 2.50%.

14. The underemployment rate of statutory working age was 3.10%, of which the rate in rural areas was lower than in urban areas (2.96% and 3.33%, respectively). This situation contrasts with labor market trends in the years before the Covid-19 pandemic, the underemployment rate in rural areas is often higher than in urban areas.

15. Youth unemployment people accounted for 29.3% of total unemployed persons. The youth unemployment rate was about 3.7 times higher than the unemployment rate for people aged 25 and over. (8.55% versus 2.32%).

16. Out of 892.7 thousand migrants aged 15 and over, 76.0% participated in the labor force. The labor force participation rate of migrants varied significantly between men (81.4%) and women (71.3%) and was uneven across regions. The employment-to-population ratio of the population aged 15 years and over of migrants (69.3%) was higher than the employment-to-population ratio of the population aged 15 and older (65.8%).

17. There were about 59.9 thousand unemployed migrants, accounting for 4.0% of the total number of unemployed people in the country. The unemployment rate of migrants (8.83%) was 3 times higher than the unemployment rate of the population aged 15 and over (2.94%).

Table A: Selected indicators relating to the labor market from 2019-2021

Indicator	2019	2020	2021
1. Population (Thousand persons)	**96 484**	**97 576**	**98 505**
Male	48 369	48 739	49 090
Female	48 115	48 837	49 415
Urban	33 470	35 931	36 567
Rural	63 014	61 645	61 938
2. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)	**73 180**	**74 374**	**74 603**
Male	36 208	36 513	36 416
Female	36 972	37 861	38 187
Urban	26 060	28 092	28 498
Rural	47 120	46 282	46 105
3. Labor force (Thousand persons)	**55 767**	**54 843**	**50 561**
Male	29 370	28 866	27 041
Female	26 396	25 977	23 519
Urban	18 094	18 172	18 535
Rural	37 673	36 671	32 026
4. Structure of labor force (%) classified by:			
Sex:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	52.7	52.6	53.5
Female	47.3	47.4	46.5
Urban/rural:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Urban	32.4	33.1	36.7
Rural	67.6	66.9	63.3
Age group:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	4.0	3.3	2.9
20-24	8.8	7.8	7.2
25-29	12.3	11.8	11.3
30-34	13.4	13.6	13.6
35-39	13.2	14.0	14.3
40-44	11.6	12.4	12.4
45-49	11.0	11.4	11.4
50-54	9.7	9.9	9.7
55-59	7.3	7.3	7.9
60-64	4.5	4.5	4.9
65+	4.2	4.2	4.3

Indicator	2019	2020	2021
Highest technical qualification attained:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No technical qualification	77.2	76.0	73.9
Vocational training	3.7	4.7	6.8
Mid-term professional training	4.7	4.4	4.1
College	3.8	3.8	3.6
University and higher	10.6	11.1	11.7
5. Labor force participation rate (%)	**76.8**	**74.4**	**67.7**
Male	81.9	79.9	74.2
Female	71.8	69.0	61.5
Urban	69.7	65.0	65.0
Rural	80.7	80.1	69.4
6. Employed population (Thousand persons)	**50 633.3**	**50 036.0**	**49 072.0**
Male	27 325.9	26 953.1	26 238.9
Female	23 307.4	23 082.9	22 833.1
Urban	17 255.3	17 294.1	17 766.7
Rural	33 378.0	32 741.9	31 305.3
7. Distribution of employed population (%)			
Sex:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	54.0	53.9	53.5
Female	46.0	46.1	46.5
Urban/Rural:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Urban	34.1	34.6	36.2
Rural	65.9	65.4	63.8
Age group:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	3.4	2.9	2.7
20-24	8.6	7.4	6.8
25-29	12.6	11.9	11.2
30-34	14.0	14.0	13.6
35-39	13.9	14.6	14.4
40-44	12.2	12.9	12.5
45-49	11.4	11.7	11.6
50-54	9.7	10.0	9.8
55-59	7.0	7.1	8.0
60-64	4.0	4.2	5.0
65+	3.2	3.4	4.3

Indicator	2019	2020	2021
Employment status:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Employer	2.9	2.9	2.3
Own account worker	33.6	34.4	34.1
Unpaid family worker	12.2	10.8	11.7
Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0
Member of cooperative	51.2	51.9	51.9
Industrial sectors:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	29.2	28.3	27.9
Industry and construction	32.5	33.0	32.8
Services	38.3	38.7	39.3
Occupational groups:	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Leader, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.0	1.1	1.0
Professionals	8.5	8.6	7.3
Technicians and associate professionals	3.7	3.5	3.3
Clerks	2.1	2.0	2.3
Service workers and market sales workers	18.8	19.3	19.0
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	7.2	7.1	12.2
Crafts and related workers	15.5	14.7	14.5
Plant/machine operators and assemblers	13.0	14.2	14.1
Elementary occupations	30.0	29.4	25.7
Others	0.2	0.2	0.5
8. Employment to population ratio (%)	**69.7**	**67.8**	**65.8**
Male	76.2	74.6	72.1
Female	63.4	61.3	59.8
Urban	66.5	61.9	62.3
Rural	71.5	71.5	67.9

Indicator	2019	2020	2021
9. Average monthly earnings of wage worker (Thousand VND)*	**6 696.9**	**6 597.6**	**6 552.4**
Male	7 067.6	6 921.8	6 953.2
Female	6 203.6	6 170.9	6 029.8
Urban	7 734.5	7 378.1	7 322.8
Rural	5 963.4	6 037.7	5 947.6
10. Average weekly working hours (Hours)	**43.2**	**42.9**	**40.3**
Male	44.1	43.9	41.4
Female	42.2	41.7	39.0
Urban	44.6	43.6	40.5
Rural	42.5	42.5	40.2
11. Under-employed population (Thousand persons)	**628.1**	**1 140.8**	**1 446.0**
Male	337.3	627.6	811.7
Female	290.8	513.2	634.4
Urban	120.4	275.4	578.6
Rural	507.6	865.3	867.5
12. Statutory working age underemployment rate (%)	**1.31**	**2.39**	**3.10**
Male	1.28	2.43	3.23
Female	1.34	2.35	2.94
Urban	0.72	1.65	3.33
Rural	1.62	2.80	2.96
13. Unemployed population (Thousand persons)	**1 062.5**	**1 270.6**	**1 488.5**
Male	576.7	570.3	802.4
Female	485.8	700.3	686.1
Urban	478.5	636.1	768.2
Rural	584.1	634.6	720.3
14. Statutory working age unemployment rate (%)	**2.20**	**2.68**	**3.20**
Male	2.18	2.19	3.15
Female	2.22	3.27	3.26
Urban	2.85	3.82	4.33
Rural	1.85	2.04	2.50

Indicator	2019	2020	2021
15. Unemployed youth (Thousand persons)	**452.1**	**445.5**	**435.4**
Male	251.5	207.8	234.8
Female	200.6	237.7	200.6
Urban	204.5	202.5	200.9
Rural	247.6	243.0	234.5
16. Young unemployment rate (%)	**6.90**	**7.96**	**8.55**
Male	6.94	6.78	8.37
Female	6.85	9.40	8.76
Urban	9.85	10.58	11.83
Rural	5.53	6.60	6.90

Note: *The data in 2019 and 2020 was recalculated according to the new conceptual framework of the International Labor Organization, ICLS 19.*

These indicators above were calculated for those persons aged 15+, except for the ones that were calculated for the total population, the working age unemployment and under-employment rates (for females aged from 15 to 54 and males aged from 15 to 59 as of 2020 and earlier and (as of 2020 and earlier); from 15 to under 60 years old 3 months for men and from 15 to under 55 years old 4 months for women in 2021) and the young unemployment rate (for youths aged from 15 to 24).

Details may not add up to total due to rounding.

Table B: Some key quarterly indicators of the labor market in 2021

Indicator	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
1. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)	**74 227.3**	**74 517.7**	**74 762.2**	**74 896.9**
Male	35 905.3	35 987.2	36 258.3	36 314.9
Female	38 322.0	38 530.5	38 503.9	38 582.0
Urban	27 328.7	27 929.6	28 672.6	28 866.5
Rural	46 898.6	46 588.1	46 089.6	46 030.3
2. Labor force (Thousand persons)	**51 021.7**	**51 066.4**	**49 068.6**	**50 739.5**
Male	27 042.3	27 078.6	26 193.2	26 967.9
Female	23 979.4	23 987.9	22 875.4	23 771.6
Urban	18 240.0	18 594.8	18 012.3	18 845.0
Rural	32 781.7	32 471.6	31 056.3	31 894.5
3. Labor force participation rate (%)	**68.7**	**68.5**	**65.6**	**67.7**
Male	75.3	75.2	72.2	74.3
Female	62.6	62.3	59.4	61.6
Urban	66.7	66.6	62.8	65.3
Rural	69.9	69.7	67.4	69.3
4. Employed population (Thousand persons)	**49 904.0**	**49 839.0**	**47 248.9**	**49 073.6**
Male	26 399.8	26 445.2	25 226.1	26 096.0
Female	23 504.2	23 393.8	22 022.9	22 977.5
Urban	17 699.3	18 003.7	17 041.1	17 931.2
Rural	32 204.7	31 835.4	30 207.9	31 142.4
5. Employment to population ratio (%)	**67.2**	**66.9**	**63.2**	**65.5**
Male	73.5	73.5	69.6	71.9
Female	61.3	60.7	57.2	59.6
Urban	64.8	64.5	59.4	62.1
Rural	68.7	68.3	65.5	67.7
6. Average monthly earnings of wage worker from the main job (Thousand VND)	**7 205**	**6 795**	**5 999**	**6 140**
Male	7 649	7 264	6 357	6 523
Female	6 643	6 202	5 536	5 636
Urban	8 207	7 721	6 579	6 722
Rural	6 445	6 088	5 533	5 681

Indicator	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
7. Underemployment (Thousand persons)	**1 040.9**	**1 217.0**	**2 000.0**	**1 602.8**
Male	620.1	677.6	1 114.0	855.4
Female	420.9	539.4	886.0	747.4
Urban	265.2	481.5	885.3	725.1
Rural	775.7	735.5	1 114.7	877.7
8. Time related under-employment rate (%)	**2.09**	**2.44**	**4.23**	**3.27**
Male	2.35	2.56	4.42	3.28
Female	1.79	2.31	4.02	3.25
Urban	1.50	2.67	5.19	4.04
Rural	2.41	2.31	3.69	2.82
9. Underemployment rate of the statutory working age (%)	**2.20**	**2.60**	**4.46**	**3.37**
Male	2.47	2.72	4.61	3.37
Female	1.87	2.46	4.27	3.38
Urban	1.52	2.80	5.33	4.06
Rural	2.60	2.49	3.94	2.95
10. Unemployed population (Thousand persons)	**1 117.7**	**1 227.4**	**1 819.7**	**1 665.9**
Male	642.5	633.3	967.1	871.9
Female	475.2	594.1	852.6	794.0
Urban	540.7	591.1	971.2	913.8
Rural	577.0	636.3	848.4	752.1
11. Unemployment rate (%)	**2.19**	**2.40**	**3.71**	**3.28**
Male	2.38	2.34	3.69	3.23
Female	1.98	2.48	3.73	3.34
Urban	2.96	3.18	5.39	4.85
Rural	1.76	1.96	2.73	2.36
12. Unemployment rate in statutory working age (%)	**2.42**	**2.62**	**3.98**	**3.56**
Male	2.54	2.49	3.90	3.41
Female	2.27	2.77	4.07	3.74
Urban	3.19	3.36	5.54	5.09
Rural	1.98	2.17	3.02	2.61

Indicator	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
13. Unemployment youth (Thousand persons)	**407.9**	**389.8**	**427.0**	**438.6**
Male	229.8	206.7	220.7	227.1
Female	178.1	183.1	206.4	211.5
Urban	188.8	162.4	191.0	210.1
Rural	219.1	227.4	236.1	228.5
14. Youth unemployment rate (%)	**7.44**	**7.47**	**8.89**	**8.78**
Male	7.66	7.28	8.40	8.32
Female	7.17	7.70	9.47	9.33
Urban	10.34	9.57	12.71	13.23
Rural	5.99	6.46	7.15	6.71

Note: *These indicators above were calculated for those persons aged 15+ residing in Vietnam, except for the unemployment and underemployment rates at working age (according to the provisions of the 2019 Labor Code, the statutory working age limit includes; from 15 to under 60 years old 3 months for men and from 15 to under 55 years old 4 months for women in 2021) and youth's indicators that were calculated for those persons aged from 15 to 24.*

Part 1
MAJOR FINDINGS

I. LABOR FORCE

In this report, the labor force includes employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over in the reference week (not including those Vietnamese people who were residing abroad during the survey period).

1. Size and distribution of labor force

The labor force of Vietnam in 2021 was 50.6 million people, a decline of 792 thousand compared to previous year (equivalent to a decline of 1.54% compared to 2020). The labor force consists of 49.0 million employed persons and nearly 1.5 million unemployment persons. Women (46.4%) accounted for a lower share of that labor force as compared to that of men (53.6%) (Table 1.1). Moreover, approximately 63.3% of the labor force in Vietnam was still concentrated in rural areas, despite of the substantial growth in labor force for urban areas in recent years.

Table 1.1: Number and distribution of labor force in 2021

Residence/Socio-economic region	Labor force *(Thousand persons)*	Proportion (%)			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Entire country	**50 560.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.5**
Urban	18 535.0	36.7	35.9	37.5	47.6
Rural	32 025.5	63.3	64.1	62.5	45.9
Socio-economic region					
Northern midlands and mountain areas	5 866.7	11.6	11.4	11.8	47.4
Red River Delta	11 436.7	22.6	21.9	23.5	48.3
Of which: Ha Noi	3 939.9	7.8	7.6	8.0	48.0
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	10 462.2	20.7	20.5	21.0	47.1
Central Highlands	3 520.1	7.0	6.8	7.2	47.9
South East	9 913.4	19.6	19.7	19.5	46.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	4 622.5	9.1	9.2	9.1	46.4
Mekong River Delta	9 361.4	18.5	19.8	17.1	42.9

The female share of the labor force varied little between urban and rural areas but considerable among socio-economic regions, ranging from 42.9 (the lowest value) in the Mekong River Delta to 48.3% (the largest value) in the Red River Delta. The data indicates

labor force concentrated most in the two regions, namely the Red River Delta (22.6%), and Northern Central and Central coastal areas (20.7%).

2. Labor force participation rate

In 2021, nearly two-thirds (67.8%) of population aged 15 and older participated in the labor force, a decreasing of 6.6 percentage point compared to 2020 (Table 1.2). The labor force participation rate was significant different between men (74.3%) and female (61.6%) and varied across regions. The labor force participation rate in rural areas was 4.5 percentage points higher than that in urban areas.

Table 1.2: Labor force participation rate in 2021

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Male	Female	Male-female gap
Entire country	**67.8**	**74.3**	**61.6**	**12.7**
Urban	65.0	71.0	59.5	11.5
Rural	69.5	76.2	62.9	13.3
Socio-economic region				
Northern midlands and mountain areas	63.1	67.6	58.7	8.9
Red River Delta	65.8	70.5	61.5	8.9
Of which: Ha Noi	62.9	67.5	58.6	8.9
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	68.6	74.7	62.9	11.8
Central Highlands	81.2	85.1	77.4	7.7
South East	67.7	74.6	61.1	13.5
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	61.7	68.8	55.0	13.8
Mekong River Delta	68.3	79.2	57.8	21.4

Notably, the labor force participation rate was highest in the Central Highlands (81.2%) and lowest in the Northern midlands and mountain areas (63.1%). The data shows that for all six socio-economic regions and two biggest cities, the labor force participation rate of women was consistently lower than that for men. Moreover, the sex gap in labor force participation rate increased gradually when examining differences from the Northern regions to the Southern regions. The labor force participation rate was 62.9% in Ha Noi and 61.7% in Ho Chi Minh city. The rate of these two big cities was considerable lower than the whole country level. In fact, these two big cities concentrate many colleges,

universities and vocational training centres, so they attract a large population of working age to reside for the purpose of studying rather than participating in the labor market. In addition, a large part of the population aged 15 and over living in these two cities are either retired or tend to stay at home to do housework instead of engaging in income-generating work.

Table 1.3: Labor force participation rate by quarter in 2021

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
Entire country	**68.7**	**68.5**	**65.6**	**67.7**
Male	75.3	75.2	72.2	74.3
Female	62.6	62.3	59.4	61.6
Urban	66.7	66.6	62.8	65.3
Rural	69.9	69.7	67.4	69.3
Socio-economic region				
Northern midlands and mountain areas	62.1	61.9	60.5	60.9
Red River Delta	67.1	66.9	66.2	66.2
Of which: Ha Noi	63.6	64.5	63.7	63.5
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	70.0	69.0	66.8	69.1
Central Highlands	80.3	79.8	80.9	81.7
South East	69.9	70.7	62.8	68.0
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	64.4	65.4	54.1	61.9
Mekong River Delta	69.1	68.7	65.4	68.2

The Covid-19 pandemic waves appeared and social distancing measures had directly affected the employment situation in the different sectors and in all provinces. In particular, the most obvious impact was in the third quarter when the pandemic situation was complicated, many community infections appeared and especially the application of social distancing regulations was thoroughly implemented. The labor force participation rate tended to be the lowest in the third quarter when the Covid-19 pandemic broke out. The labor force participation rate in urban areas was lower than in rural areas in all four quarters. In urban areas, the labor force participation rate in the third quarter was the lowest, the fourth quarter gradually recovered when some social distancing measures were eased, up 2.1 percentage points compared to the third quarter. In rural areas, the labor force participation rate was the same trend as in urban areas.

Figure 1.1: Age-specific labor force participation rate by sex, 2021

Unit: Percentage

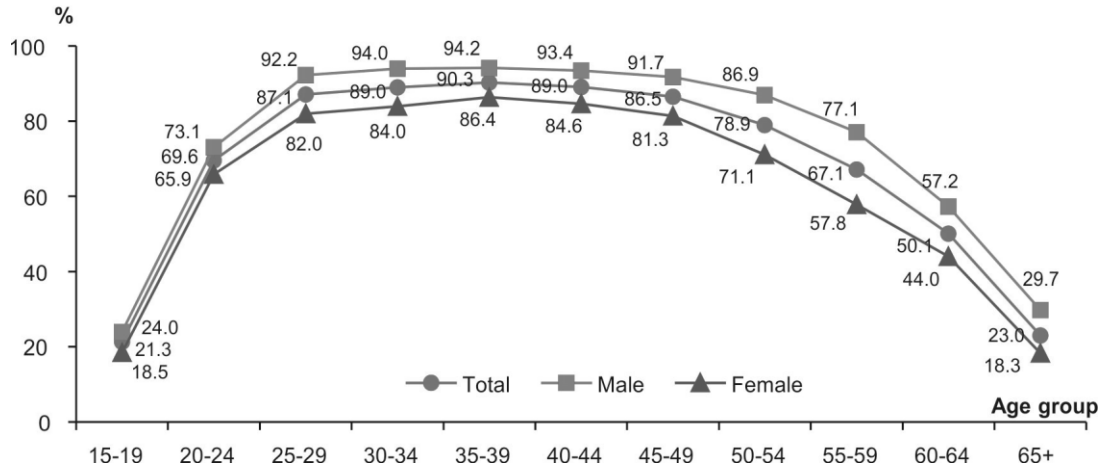


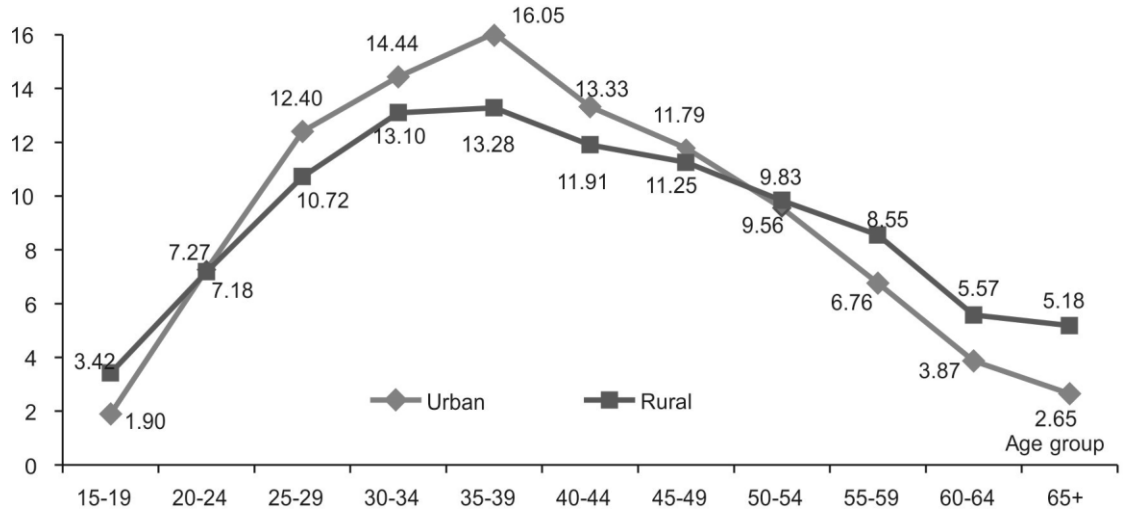
Figure 1.1 illustrates that the labor force participation rate between male and female was not so difference by age group, except age group of 55-59, the rate of male was higher than female about 19.3 percentage points. The reason is that the retirement age for females is 55, and after retirement, they tend not to continue participating in the labor force. The lowest sex gap in labor force participation was age group of 15-19, the rate for male was 24.0%, 5.5 percentage points higher than female (18.5%).

3. Labor force features

a. Age

Figure 1.2: Age structure of labor force by residence in 2021

Unit: Percentage



There were substantial differences in age structure of the labor force between urban and rural areas (Figure 1.2). The percentage of young people (aged 15-24) and the elderly (aged 50 and above) residing in urban areas were both lower than that of rural areas. In contrast, the share of prime working group (aged 25-49) in urban areas was higher than that in rural areas. This reveals that urban people have tended to enter the labor force later and left the labor force earlier than people in living in rural areas.

b. Technical qualification

The proportion of trained labor force has remained low (Table 1.4). Out of 50.6 million labor force aged 15 years and older, only 13.2 million had undergone technical training (accounting for 26.1%). There were more than 37.4 million people (accounting for 73.9% of the labor force) who had never undergone any training to attain any level of technical qualification. Thus, Vietnam's labor force is young and abundant, but with low skills and technical specialization.

Table 1.4: Share of trained labor force in 2021

Unit: Percentage

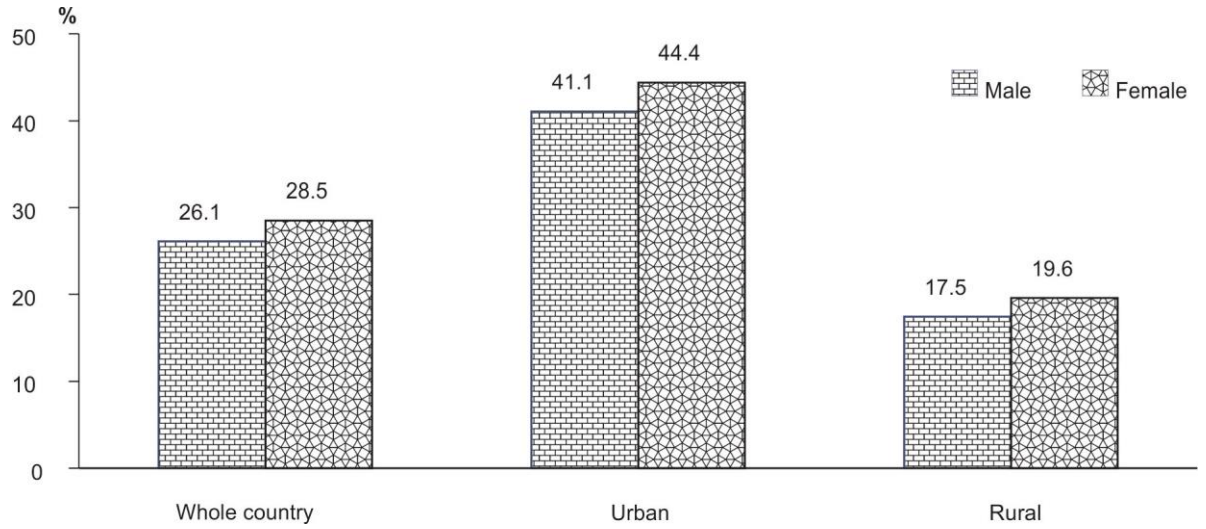
Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Vocational training	Mid-term professional training	College	University and above
Entire country	**26.1**	**9.3**	**4.8**	**4.0**	**12.1**
Male	28.5	13.3	5.2	3.6	11.1
Female	23.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	13.2
Urban	41.1	13.3	6.5	5.8	22.6
Rural	17.5	6.9	3.8	3.0	5.8
Socio-economic region					
Northern midlands and mountain areas	25.9	11.5	7.0	5.0	9.9
Red River Delta	37.0	13.5	6.1	5.3	17.4
Of which: Ha Noi	50.3	16.0	7.2	6.5	29.9
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	25.8	9.6	4.8	4.4	11.1
Central Highlands	16.5	6.0	3.9	2.4	7.9
South East	28.3	8.4	4.0	4.2	14.3
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	35.6	6.9	3.6	5.3	21.5
Mekong River Delta	14.6	4.4	2.9	2.0	6.9

Comparing among 6 socio-economic regions, the proportion of trained labor force was highest in the Red River Delta (37.0%) and lowest in the Mekong River Delta (14.6%). The proportion of labor that has graduated from university or higher varied substantially among regions. The highest one belonged to the Red River Delta (17.4%), and the lowest one belonged to the Mekong River Delta (6.9%). In the two biggest cities, the proportion of trained labor force was higher in Ha Noi than Ho Chi Minh City (29.9% and 21.5%, respectively).

The proportion of trained labor force in urban areas was 41.1%, with 2.3 times higher than that in rural areas. The share of trained labor force for males was higher than females, and this trend was consistent in both urban and rural areas (Figure 1.3).

Figure 1.3: Share of trained labor force by residence and sex in 2021

Unit: Percentage



4. Young labor force

In this report, the young labor force includes those persons aged 15 to 24 classified as “employed” or “unemployed” in the reference week (not including Vietnamese people who were residing abroad during the survey period).

Table 1.5 indicated that the young labor force accounted for 10.1% of total labor force, equivalent to nearly 5.1 million young people. The proportion of young females in the labor force was lower than that of young males in both urban and rural areas and all socio-economic regions. By six socio-economic regions, the sex gap of young labor force was highest in Mekong River Delta, male was 17.1 percentage points higher than women, and the lowest was in the Red River Delta, this gap was 4.2 percentage points.

Table 1.5: Number and distribution of young labor force in 2021

Residence/Socio-economic region	Young labor force *(Thousand pers.)*	Proportion (%)			Proportion of youth in total labor force (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**5 094.3**	**100.0**	**55.1**	**44.9**	**10.1**	**10.4**	**9.7**
Urban	1 698.5	100.0	52.1	47.9	9.2	9.1	9.2
Rural	3 395.9	100.0	56.5	43.5	10.6	11.1	10.0
Socio-economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	649.2	100.0	55.2	44.8	11.1	11.6	10.5
Red River Delta	954.5	100.0	52.1	47.9	8.3	8.4	8.3
Of which: Ha Noi	331.0	100.0	51.9	48.1	8.4	8.4	8.4
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	951.7	100.0	57.0	43.0	9.1	9.8	8.3
Central Highlands	493.7	100.0	56.3	43.7	14.0	15.2	12.8
South East	1 149.4	100.0	52.5	47.5	11.6	11.3	11.9
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	472.5	100.0	52.4	47.6	10.2	10.0	10.5
Mekong River Delta	895.8	100.0	58.6	41.4	9.6	9.8	9.2

The youth labor force participation rate in 2021 was 42.4%. This rate differed between young males (45.2%) and young females (39.3%) and also varied among regions (Table 1.6). The youth labor force participation rate of rural areas exceeded that of rural areas by 9.4 percentage points. This trend was similar to both sexes, and males witnessed a higher gap (12.1 percentage points) than females (6.5 percentage points).

There were remarkable differences among regions in term of young labor force participation. While this rate in the Central Highlands was 59.6%, it was only 36.0% in the Red River Delta. The youth labor force participation rate in two big cities, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City, in 2021 was 29.9% and 35.2%, respectively, significantly lower than the national rate. In fact, these are two big cities, with many colleges, universities and vocational training centres, so they attract a large number of young people to reside there for the purpose of studying rather than participating in the labor market. The proportion of young women participating in labor force was lower than that of men by urban, rural and 6 socio-economic regions. This percentage difference was highest in the Mekong River

Delta, where men was 11.5 percentage points higher than women, the lowest one was in the Southeast with 1.7 percentage points difference.

Table 1.6: Labor force participation rate of youth in 2021

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Male	Female	Male-Female gap
Entire country	**42.4**	**45.2**	**39.3**	**5.9**
Urban	36.6	37.7	35.4	2.3
Rural	46.0	49.8	41.9	7.9
Socio-economic region				
Northern midlands and mountain areas	43.8	46.3	41.1	5.2
Red River Delta	36.0	36.9	35.0	1.9
Of which: Ha Noi	29.9	30.5	29.3	1.2
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	40.0	44.4	35.3	9.0
Central Highlands	59.6	63.5	55.1	8.4
South East	44.5	45.4	43.6	1.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	35.2	35.3	35.1	0.1
Mekong River Delta	42.6	48.2	36.7	11.5

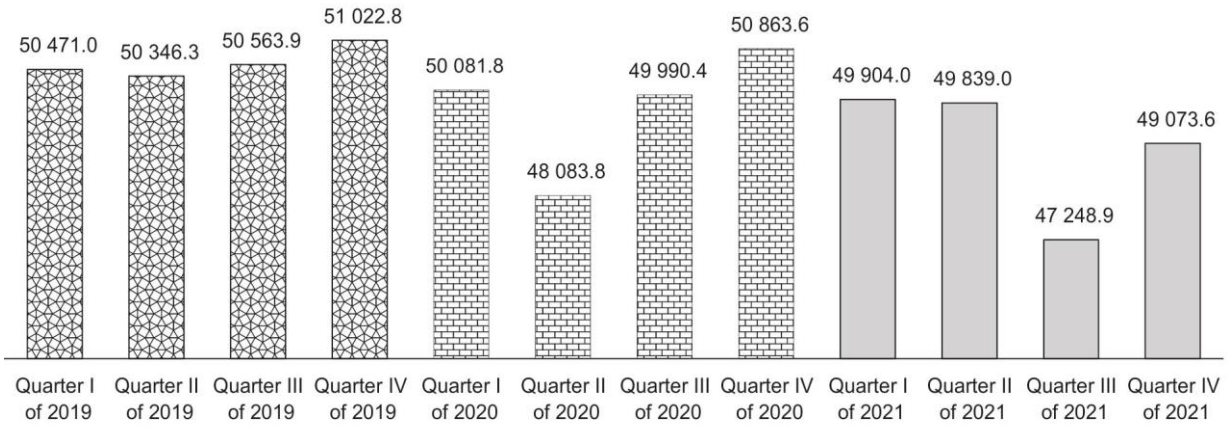
II. EMPLOYMENT

Employed people aged 15 and over in 2021 was 49.0 million people, a decrease of 1.0 million compared to 2020. In which, the decrease is mainly in rural areas and in men. The number of employed people in rural areas was 31.2 million people, down 1.5 million people and in men it was 26.2 million people, down 729.5 thousand people compared to the previous year.

The Covid-19 pandemic had a strong impact on the labor and employment situation, especially in the third quarter of 2021, making the labor situation worse, and making the number of employed in the whole year continued to sharp decline for the second continuous year affected by the pandemic. In 2020, a decrease of 597.3 thousand people (equivalent to a decrease of 1.2%) compared to 2019 and in 2021, a further decrease of 1 million people (equivalent to a decrease of 2.0%) compared to 2020.

Figure 2.1: Employed people by quarter, 2019-2021

Unit: Thousand people



1. Employment to population ratio of persons aged 15 and over

Among the six socio-economic regions, the Red River Delta, the North and South Central Coast and the Southeast are the three regions that account for the largest proportion of employed workers in the country, (22.8%, 20.7% and 19.3%, respectively). In which, two big cities, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh city, contribute a large proportion of the total number of employees working in the country (accounting for 16.6%).

Due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic, the labor force decreased in most socio-economic regions, and the most affected region was the Mekong River Delta with a decrease of 506.6 thousand people (corresponding to decreased by 5.3%), the Southeast decreased by 275.5 thousand people (equivalent to a decrease of 2.8%) and the North and South Central Coast regions decreased by 263.3 thousand people (equivalent to a decrease of 2.5%).

The employment-to-population ratio aged 15 and over in the first quarter of 2021 was the highest, at 67.2%, the pandemic situation was well controlled in the fourth quarter of 2020 and the first quarter of 2021. However, by the third quarter of 2021, the complicated pandemic situation in Ho Chi Minh City and Southern provinces has severely reduced the number of employed people, and the employment-to-population ratio of the whole country fell to the lowest level of 63.2%. The Southeast and the Mekong Delta were also the two regions with the highest decrease in employment-to-population ratio this quarter, down 10.1 percentage points and 5.7 percentage points, respectively. By the fourth quarter of 2021, when the pandemic is under control, the employment-to-population ratio has shown signs of gradually recovering.

Table 2.1: Percentage distribution of employed population and employment-to-population ratio by socio-economic region, 2021

Residence/Socio-economic region	Number of employed (Thousand)	Proportion of employed workers (%)			Employment-to-population ratio (%)			
		Total	Male	Female	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
Entire country	**49 072.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**67.2**	**66.9**	**63.2**	**65.5**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	5 738.6	11.7	11.5	12.0	60.8	59.8	59.2	59.9
Red River Delta	11 211.0	22.8	22.0	23.8	65.8	65.6	65.1	65.1
Of which: Ha Noi	3 839.7	7.8	7.6	8.1	62.2	62.9	62.2	62.1
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	10 154.0	20.7	20.5	21.0	67.9	67.0	64.5	67.0
Central Highlands	3 489.3	7.1	6.9	7.3	79.8	79.0	80.3	81.1
South East	9 459.3	19.3	19.4	19.1	68.1	68.6	58.6	64.3
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	4 331.5	8.8	8.9	8.8	62.7	62.8	48.7	57.0
Mekong River Delta	9 019.9	18.4	19.7	16.9	67.8	67.5	61.8	64.6

2. Rate of technical training and qualification of employed population

There were only about 12.8 million employed people in the whole country, equivalent to 26.1%, who have been trained with certificate (Table 2.2). There was a significant difference in the proportion of trained workers between urban and rural areas, this difference was 23.8 percentage points (41.3% versus 17.5%).

The percentage of trained workers was lowest in the Mekong Delta (14.7%) and highest in the Red River Delta (36.8%). This rate in the two largest socio-economic centers of the country, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City, was much higher than in the whole country (50.2% and 36.0%, respectively). The proportion of currently employed workers with a university degree or higher varied significantly across regions, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City have concentrated most employed laborers who have graduated from university and above. The number of workers with this qualification in the two cities accounts for 36.2% of the total number of workers with a university degree of the whole country (accounting for 20.0% and 16.2%, respectively).

Table 2.2: Share of employed population with technical training and qualification, 2021

Unit: Percentage

Residence/Socio-economic region	Total	Vocational training	Mid-term professional training	College	University and over
Entire country	**26.1**	**6.8**	**4.1**	**3.5**	**11.6**
Male	28.6	10.0	4.6	3.2	10.8
Female	23.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	12.6
Urban	41.3	8.4	5.5	5.0	22.3
Rural	17.5	6.0	3.3	2.7	5.5
Socio-economic region					
Northern midlands and mountain areas	26.0	7.7	5.2	3.9	9.2
Red River Delta	36.8	9.4	5.5	4.8	17.2
Of which: Ha Noi	50.2	8.7	6.1	5.8	29.7
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	25.6	7.0	4.2	3.8	10.6
Central Highlands	16.4	4.2	3.2	2.0	7.0
South East	28.4	6.9	3.7	3.8	13.9
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	36.0	6.1	3.6	5.0	21.3
Mekong River Delta	14.7	3.9	2.6	1.7	6.7

3. Structure of employed population classified by occupational groups

In 2021, 25.7% of employed population engaged into elementary occupations (equivalent to 12.6 millions). Other key occupational groups included “Services workers and market sales workers” (accounted for 9.3 million people or 19.0%); “Craft and related workers” (nearly 7.1 million people or 14.5%) and “Plant, machine operator and assemblers” (6.9 million or 14.1%). By contrast, professionals, technicians, and associate professionals accounted for quite low shares (the proportion of these two groups accounted for just over 10%).

Table 2.3: Size and distribution of employed population by occupation in 2021

Occupation	Employed population *(Thousand persons)*	Proportion (%)			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Total	**49 072.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.5**
1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	478.5	1.0	1.4	0.5	24.9
2. Professionals	3 595.7	7.3	6.0	8.8	56.1
3. Technicians and associate professionals	1 634.7	3.3	2.7	4.1	56.8
4. Clerks	1 126.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	51.2
5. Service workers and market sales workers	9 300.7	19.0	13.8	24.8	61.0
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	5 993.7	12.2	14.4	9.7	37.0
7. Craft and related workers	7 139.9	14.5	19.8	8.5	27.2
8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	6 928.5	14.1	14.6	13.5	44.6
9. Elementary occupations	12 628.9	25.7	24.4	27.3	49.3
10. Other(*)	244.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	15.4

(*) These occupations included not defined cases.

Women were under-represented in four of nine occupational categories and notably accounted for only 24.9% of leaders in all fields. On the other hand, there were higher shares of women working in service workers and market sale worker; professionals, technicians and associate professionals and elementary occupations.

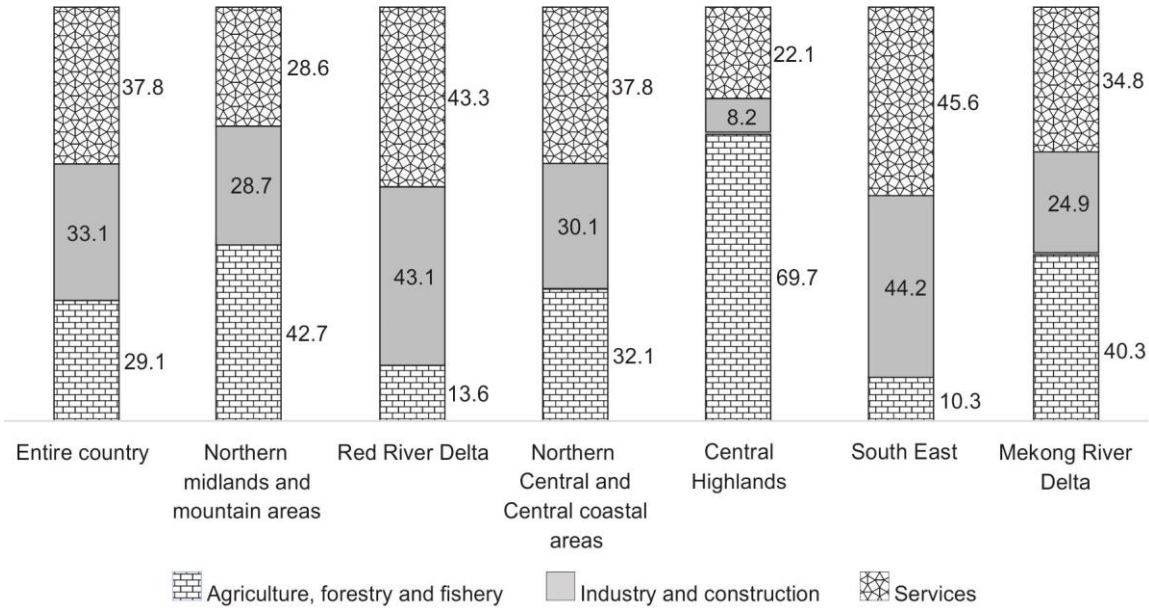
4. Structure of employed population classified by industrial groups

Figure 2.2 presents the distribution of employed population by economic sectors and socio-economic region in 2021. Employed in the services sectors still accounted for the highest share at the national level (37.8%). The GSO has applied a new conceptual frame of employment (ICLS19) from 2021, those who work for the purpose of making subsistence products in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector will not be identified as employed as previously defined by the ICLS 13, which reduced the proportion of employed in agriculture was lower than in industry and construction sector (29.1% versus 33.1%).

Compared to 2020, the trend of reducing the proportion of employees in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sectors continued (down 0.4 percentage points), the proportion of employees in the service sector increased (up 0.6 percentage points). However, in 2021, for the industry and construction sector, the number and proportion of employed in this industry had reduced by the Covid-19 pandemic (down by 0.2 percentage points), this was unprecedented.

Figure 2.2: Structure of employed population by socio-economic region and industrial sector, 2021

Unit: %



In mountainous areas, the proportion of employed working in the "Agriculture, forestry and fishery" area was still quite high, this rate was highest in the Central Highlands at 69.7%, in the Northern midlands and mountain areas was 42.7%. In developed economic areas such as the Red River Delta and the Southeast, the proportion of employed in this area accounts for only a small proportion (13.6% and 10.3%), the proportion of employed in industry, construction and service sector in these two regions accounted for the similar share.

Before the outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic (in 2019), the labor structure by industry sectors tended to reduce the proportion of workers in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sectors, and increase the proportion of workers in the industry, construction and services, and this trend can be seen in all quarters. However, when the Covid-19 pandemic began to take place in 2020, this structure changed, in 2020 after the pandemic broke out strongly and spread in the second quarter of 2020, with isolation and social distancing measures had a significant impact on the labor market and caused a decrease in the number

of employed persons in all regions, but by the third quarter when the pandemic was more controlled, the number of employees working in all three sectors all increased and especially high in the agriculture, forestry and fisheries sectors, this has caused a temporary reverse shift in the employed structure, the proportion of employed in the agriculture, forestry and fisheries sector has increased (increased by 0.3 percentage points compared to the previous quarter) while the proportion of employed in the other two regions decreased (decreased by 0.1 and 0.2 percentage points, respectively), which broke the trend transition from the past to the present. This continued to happen during the peak of the epidemic in the third quarter of 2021, the proportion of employed people in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector increased (up 3 percentage points compared to the previous quarter) and accounted for 30.6%, this figure was higher than the number achieved in 2019. In contrast, the proportion of employed in the remaining two sectors decreased, especially in the service sector (down 2.7 percentage points), a quite decrease up to now.

Table 2.4: Structure of quarterly employed population by industrial sector, 2019-2021

Unit: Percentage

	Total	Of which		
		Agriculture, forestry and fishery	Industry and construction	Services
2019				
Quarter I	100.0	30.1	31.4	38.4
Quarter II	100.0	29.2	32.4	38.4
Quarter III	100.0	28.3	33.3	38.4
Quarter IV	100.0	28.0	32.9	39.1
2020				
Quarter I	100.0	28.0	33.0	39.0
Quarter II	100.0	27.7	33.3	39.0
Quarter III	100.0	28.0	33.2	38.8
Quarter IV	100.0	27.5	33.6	38.9
2021				
Quarter I	100.0	28.2	32.3	39.5
Quarter II	100.0	27.6	33.4	39.0
Quarter III	100.0	30.6	33.1	36.3
Quarter IV	100.0	29.2	34.3	36.5

5. Structure of employed population classified by employment status

Among the total number of employed workers, wage workers still accounted for the main proportion with 51.9%. Compared to 2020, the number of wage workers decreased by 487.1 thousand people (equivalent to 1.9%), other groups such as employers, self-employed and co-operative members tended to decrease (reduced by 23.7%, 2.8% and 1.7%, respectively) due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic. On the contrary, family workers increased by 6.4% compared to the previous year, due to a part of workers return to work temporarily and help their family members to increase their income when the labor market was limited and new jobs could not be found by the impact of the pandemic.

In terms of gender, for wage workers or employers, the proportion of female workers is much lower than that of male workers, while for disadvantaged groups such as family workers, women accounted for the majority (65.4%), which shows gender inequality.

Table 2.5: Number and proportion of employed workers by status of employment, 2021

Status of employment	Employed (Thousand persons)	Structure (%)			
		Total	Male	Female	% Female
Total	**49 072.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.5**
Employers	1 104.7	2.3	3.2	1.2	24.9
Own-account workers	16 757.4	34.1	34.3	33.9	46.2
Family workers	5 739.2	11.7	7.6	16.4	65.4
Co-operative members	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.1
Wage workers	25 462.1	51.9	54.9	48.4	43.4

6. Youth employment

In this report, the youth refers to those persons aged 15 and 24. There were about 4.7 million employed young people, accounting for 9.5% of the total of employed people in 2021 (Table 2.6), a decrease of 489.5 thousand people compared to 2020. The largest concentration of youth employment was in the Southeast region (22.3%, equivalent to 1.0 million people), followed by the Red River Delta (18.7%, equivalent to nearly 869.6 thousand young people). These are also two regions with two big cities, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City, the most developed economic and the economic-political center of the country.

Table 2.6: Size and distribution of employed youth in 2021

Residence/ Socio-economic region	Total of employed youth *(Thousand persons)*	Percentage distribution (%)			Proportion of employed youth to total employed population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**4 658.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9.5**	**9.8**	**9.1**
Urban	1 497.5	32.1	30.4	34.3	8.4	8.4	8.5
Rural	3 161.4	67.9	69.6	65.7	10.1	10.6	9.5
Socio-economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	607.8	13.0	12.9	13.2	10.6	11.0	10.1
Red River Delta	869.6	18.7	17.3	20.3	7.8	7.7	7.8
Of which: Ha Noi	298.8	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.8	7.7	7.9
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	854.1	18.3	19.1	17.4	8.4	9.1	7.6
Central Highlands	480.6	10.3	10.7	9.9	13.8	15.0	12.4
South East	1 040.7	22.3	21.5	23.4	11.0	10.8	11.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	405.9	8.7	8.4	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.4
Mekong River Delta	806.2	17.3	18.6	15.8	8.9	9.2	8.5

Table 2.7 compares the employment-to-population ratio of youth and population aged 15 and over. The employment-to-population ratio of youth stood at 38.7% and 27.0 percentage points lower than that of population aged 15 and over. Data by regions illustrates that the gap between employment-to-population ratio of youth and population aged 15 and over was highest in the Red River Delta (31.8 percentage points), where many universities and colleges of the country are concentrated.

Data by regions illustrates that the employment-to-population ratio of youth and population aged 15 and over was highest in the Central Highlands (58.0%), followed by the Northern Midlands and Mountains (41.0%), these two regions with low development level of the country, laborers are mainly in the agricultural sector.

Table 2.7: Employment to population ratio of the youth and the population aged 15 and over in 2021

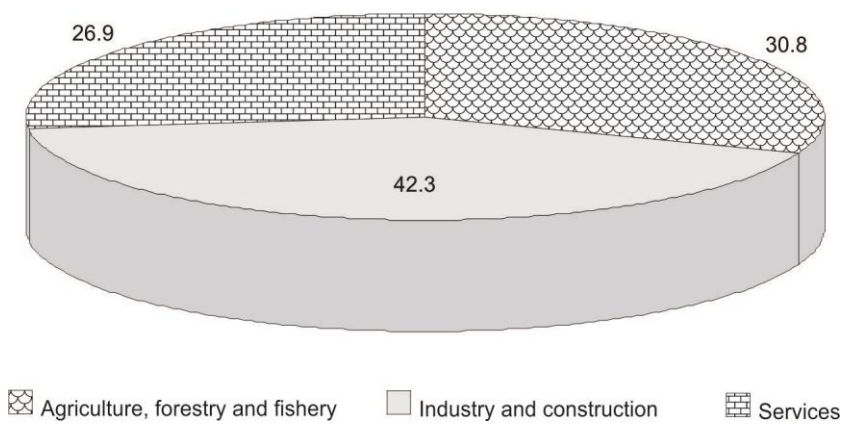
Unit: %

Residence/ Socio-economic region	Employment to population ratio of youth			Employment to population ratio of population aged 15 and over		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**38.7**	**41.4**	**35.9**	**65.8**	**72.1**	**59.8**
Urban	32.2	33.3	31.2	62.3	68.0	57.1
Rural	42.8	46.4	38.9	67.9	74.5	61.5
Socio-economic region						
Northern midlands and mountain areas	41.0	42.9	38.9	61.7	65.9	57.7
Red River Delta	32.8	33.0	32.6	64.5	68.9	60.5
Of which: Ha Noi	27.0	27.2	26.8	61.3	65.7	57.2
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	35.9	40.0	31.5	66.6	72.5	61.0
Central Highlands	58.0	62.5	52.9	80.5	84.5	76.5
South East	40.3	41.5	39.0	64.6	71.2	58.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	30.2	30.8	29.6	57.8	64.6	51.5
Mekong River Delta	38.4	43.8	32.5	65.8	76.5	55.5

Regarding the structure of industrial sector, unlike the general structure of the population aged 15 years and over (the service sector accounts for a major proportion), for the young population, employment was concentrated mainly in the industrial and construction sectors (42.3%), followed by agriculture, forestry and fishery (accounting for 30.8%), the service sector accounted for the lowest proportion (26.9%).

Figure 2.3: Distribution of youth employment by industrial sector, 2021

Unit: %



III. WORKING CONDITIONS AND JOB QUALITY

1. Own-account and unpaid family workers

Table 3.1: Size and distribution of own-account worker and unpaid family worker, 2021

Residence/ Socio-economic region	Number of own-account workers and unpaid family workers *(Thous.pers)*	Percentage distribution (%)			Proportion of own account workers and unpaid family workers to total employed population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**22 496.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.8**	**41.9**	**50.4**
Urban	5 980.6	26.6	25.6	27.6	33.7	30.2	37.5
Rural	16 515.9	73.4	74.4	72.4	52.8	48.3	58.0
Socio-economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	3 270.0	14.5	14.5	14.6	57.0	53.0	61.4
Red River Delta	4 144.8	18.4	17.4	19.4	37.0	33.2	41.0
Of which: Ha Noi	1 321.1	5.9	5.7	6.1	34.4	31.3	37.8
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	4 833.0	21.5	19.4	23.5	47.6	39.7	56.5
Central Highlands	2 495.6	11.1	11.3	10.9	71.5	68.2	75.1
South East	2 751.6	12.2	12.8	11.6	29.1	27.7	30.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	1 209.5	5.4	5.7	5.0	27.9	27.1	28.9
Mekong River Delta	5 001.5	22.2	24.5	20.0	55.4	52.2	59.7
Age group							
15-24	1 512.3	6.7	7.6	5.9	32.5	32.6	32.3
25-54	14 606.7	64.9	64.1	65.7	40.7	37.0	45.0
55-59	2 654.9	11.8	11.5	12.1	67.6	58.0	79.7
60 and over	3 722.7	16.5	16.8	16.3	80.8	76.0	86.2

"Own-account" and "Unpaid family workers" are regarded as vulnerable group without stable jobs and social security benefits. They accounted for 45.8% (22.5 million) of employed population, lower than the share of wage workers (51.9%) (Table 3.1). Notably, the percentage of female own account and unpaid family workers among total employed people was 8.5 percentage points higher than that of male. In addition, nearly

three-quarters of self-employed and unpaid family workers resided in rural areas (73.4%), while only about a quarter resided in urban areas (25.6%).

2. Wage workers in non-agricultural sector

Wage workers engaging into industry, construction and services sectors often take in charge of more qualified jobs than those are in agricultural sectors. The proportion of wage workers in non-agricultural sector accounted for 48.2% of total employment (Table 3.2). This proportion was observed 1.5 times higher in urban areas compared to rural areas (61.6% versus 40.6%). Likewise, this proportion in young wage workers aged 15-24 was 4 times higher than that of old wage workers aged 60 and over (61.9% compared to 15.3%). By six socio-economic regions, it was highest in South East (65.8%) and lowest in Central Highlands (17.6%). Besides, out of wage workers involving into non agricultural sector, men accounted for a larger share than female (56.0% versus 44.0%).

Table 3.2: Size and distribution of wage workers in non-agricultural sector in 2021

Residence/ Socio-economic region	Number of wage workers in non-agriculture *(Thous. pers)*	Proportion in total employed population *(%)*	Percentage distribution *(%)*			Proportion by sex *(%)*	
			Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Entire country	**23 670.4**	**48.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**56.0**	**44.0**
Urban	10 947.9	61.6	46.3	44.5	48.4	53.9	46.1
Rural	12 722.5	40.6	53.7	55.5	51.6	57.8	42.2
Socio-economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	2 309.1	40.2	9.8	9.9	9.6	56.6	43.4
Red River Delta	6 691.3	59.7	28.3	27.0	29.9	53.5	46.5
Of which: Ha Noi	2 382.5	62.0	10.1	9.6	10.7	53.3	46.7
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	4 518.2	44.5	19.1	20.1	17.8	59.0	41.0
Central Highlands	615.1	17.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	58.0	42.0
South East	6 221.3	65.8	26.3	25.4	27.4	54.2	45.8
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	2 980.0	68.8	12.6	12.1	13.2	53.8	46.2
Mekong River Delta	3 315.6	36.8	14.0	14.9	12.8	59.7	40.3

Residence/ Socio-economic region	Number of wage workers in non-agriculture *(Thous. pers)*	Proportion in total employed population *(%)*	Percentage distribution *(%)*			Proportion by sex *(%)*	
			Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Age group							
15-24	2 885.9	61.9	12.2	11.6	12.9	53.3	46.7
25-54	19 024.1	53.0	80.4	79.0	82.1	55.0	45.0
55-59	1 057.7	26.9	4.5	5.8	2.7	73.3	26.7
60 and over	702.8	15.3	3.0	3.6	2.2	67.1	32.9

3. Average monthly earnings of wage workers

Table 3.3 reveals the difference in average monthly earnings of wage workers by sex and highest technical qualification. The average monthly employment earning of men was higher than female in all groups of technical qualification, and there was a gender pay gap of about 13.3% at the national level. The income difference between "university degree or higher" and "without professional and technical training" was about 1.6 times.

Table 3.3: Average monthly earnings of wage workers by sex and highest technical qualification in 2021

Technical qualification	Average monthly earning *(Thousand VND)*			Gender pay gap *(%)*
	Total	Male	Female	
Total	**6 552.4**	**6 953.2**	**6 029.8**	**13.3**
No technical and qualification	5 581.7	5 906.6	5 137.1	13.0
Vocational training	6 954.0	7 396.7	5 718.6	22.7
Mid-term professional training	6 835.3	7 355.9	6 051.0	17.7
College	7 107.0	7 873.4	6 460.4	17.9
University and over	9 202.3	10 253.9	8 234.4	19.7

Note: *Gender pay gap is defined as* $(E_m - E_w)/E_m$,, *where* E_m *is the average monthly earnings for men and* E_w *is the average monthly earnings for women.*

By economic industries, the lowest average monthly earnings were found for the category of agriculture, forestry and fishery (about 4.7 million VND) and the highest for extra territorial organizations and bodies (about 12.5 million VND) (Table 3.4).

Table 3.4: Average monthly earnings of wage workers by sex and industry in 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Industry	Average monthly earnings		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	**6 552**	**6 953**	**6 030**
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishery	4 701	5 288	3 643
B. Mining and quarrying	8 658	9 142	6 462
C. Manufacturing	6 351	6 979	5 851
D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners	8 910	9 133	7 794
E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste	6 322	6 862	5 568
F. Construction	6 194	6 284	5 411
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles	6 662	7 049	6 125
H. Transport and storage	7 729	7 846	7 016
I. Hotels and restaurants	4 968	5 673	4 541
J. Information and communication	10 187	10 687	9 239
K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance	9 814	9 948	9 705
L. Real estate activities	9 010	9 241	8 665
M. Technological, scientific and specialized activities	9 091	9 539	8 390
N. Administrative activities and supporting services	6 701	6 762	6 592
O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defense security; compulsory social security	7 296	7 524	6 782
P. Training and education	7 248	8 210	6 925
Q. Health and social work	7 906	9 184	7 229
R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities	5 919	6 477	5 356
S. Other service activities	5 262	5 889	4 814
T. Activities of domestic hired laborers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves	4 201	5 538	4 156
U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies (*)	12 542	6 667	14 948

Note: *(*) This sector accounted for a very small share of the survey sample, and hence the statistical reliability is low.*

Table 3.5 shows the difference of earnings of wage workers by occupation and sex. Most occupational groups have monthly average earnings of more than 5.0 million VND, only the elementary occupations have lowest amount of 4.8 million VND. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches levels and organizations occupation group have the highest earnings, 10.8 million VND and 9.2 million VND, respectively.

Table 3.5: Average monthly earning of wage workers by sex and occupational groups in 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Occupation	Average monthly earning		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	**6 552**	**6 953**	**6 030**
1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	10 829	11 324	9 540
2. Professionals	9 238	10 432	8 325
3. Technicians and associate professionals	7 528	8 528	6 819
4. Clerks	6 786	6 764	6 807
5. Service workers and market sales workers	5 486	5 947	4 989
6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	5 649	6 136	4 393
7. Craft and related workers	6 092	6 427	5 089
8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	6 624	7 229	6 026
9. Elementary occupations	4 821	5 195	4 261

4. Average weekly usual hours worked

Table 3.6 reveals the distribution of workers by actual hours worked per week of all jobs by sex, urban/rural areas and regions. The data indicates that about 40.8% of them worked 40 to 48 hours per week, and 31% of them worked more than 48 hours per week. Besides, the share of workers who spent less than 20 hours per week to work, was extremely low (6.4%). By sex, the share of employed males who spent more than 48 hours per week to work was higher as compared to that of employed females (33.8% versus 27.8%). The proportion of employed persons working less than 35 hours per week was 21.5%; but varied considerable between urban areas (15.2%) and rural areas (24.8%). Among six socio-economic regions, the share of workers working less than 35 hours per

week was lowest in the South East (14.1%) and highest in the Mekong River Delta (38.4%). The highest proportion of laborers working over 60 hours was in the Red River Delta (7.8%) and the lowest was in the Central Highlands (2.8%).

Table 3.6: Distribution of workers by actual hours worked per week in 2021

Unit: Percentage

Residence/ Socio-economic region	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 + hours
Entire country	**1.9**	**4.5**	**8.7**	**6.4**	**6.6**	**40.8**	**25.3**	**5.7**
Male	1.6	3.7	7.8	6.0	6.1	41.1	27.5	6.3
Female	2.2	5.4	9.8	7.0	7.1	40.6	22.8	5.0
Urban	1.3	2.6	6.0	5.3	4.9	50.1	24.6	5.1
Rural	2.1	5.5	10.2	7.0	7.5	35.9	25.7	6.0
Socio-economic region								
Northern midlands and mountain areas	1.0	3.2	8.3	7.3	7.9	40.0	27.1	5.0
Red River Delta	1.1	2.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	43.4	30.3	7.8
Of which: Ha Noi	0.9	2.2	4.6	5.6	3.5	54.7	23.3	5.2
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	1.7	5.2	10.2	6.6	7.7	34.7	27.3	6.6
Central Highlands	1.0	2.7	6.3	8.6	9.7	45.4	23.4	2.8
South East	1.4	2.1	5.6	5.0	4.3	53.6	22.5	5.5
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	1.7	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.0	57.5	21.2	4.7
Mekong River Delta	4.3	10.2	16.2	7.7	7.9	30.8	19.0	3.9

Table 3.7 reflects the average weekly actual hours worked by sex, urban or rural residence and socio-economic region. The number of weekly hours worked in 2021 was 40.3 hours in average, of which that of males was higher than that of females (41.4 hours versus 39.0 hours). Among six socio-economic regions, workers in the Red River Delta spent most hours in working (43.9 hours/week). The urban-rural difference in average weekly hours worked varied considerably among regions. The largest difference was for the Mekong River Delta (3.4 hours per week). Particularly in two biggest cities Ha Noi and

Ho Chi Minh City, the average working hours in rural areas was higher than in urban areas (2.3 hours per week and 2.5 hours per week difference, respectively).

Table 3.7: Average weekly actual hours worked in 2021

Unit: Hours

Sex/Socio economic region	Average weekly hours worked			Difference between urban and rural
	Total	Urban	Rural	
Entire country	**40.3**	**40.5**	**40.2**	**0.3**
Male	41.4	41.2	41.6	-0.3
Female	39.0	39.7	38.6	1.1
Socio-economic region				
Northern midlands and mountain areas	42.1	43.1	41.8	1.2
Red River Delta	43.9	43.1	44.3	-1.1
Of which: Ha Noi	41.5	40.3	42.6	-2.3
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	40.7	40.6	40.7	-0.2
Central Highlands	41.5	41.6	41.4	0.2
South East	39.4	39.2	39.8	-0.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	39.5	39.0	41.5	-2.5
Mekong River Delta	34.8	37.4	34.0	3.4

5. Type of contract of wage workers

The share of wage workers without labor contracts was lower for women than man (6.1% versus 9.8%) and higher in rural areas than urban areas (9.3% versus 6.6%) (Table 3.8). Among age groups, the percentage of wage workers aged 60 and above without labor contract was highest (15.1%). By socio-economic region, this share was highest in Mekong River Delta (13.1%) and lowest in Red River Delta (3.9%). The proportion of men with contract employment (53.3%) was much lower than that of women (73.7%), and in urban areas (74.3%) was higher than in rural areas (52.7%). The rate of contract workers was lowest in the age group of 60 years and older (33.0%) and highest in the group of 25-54 years old (64.9%).

Table 3.8: Proportion of wage workers by types of labor contract in 2021

Residence/Socio-economic region	Percentage distribution (%)		
	With labor contract	Verbal agreement	Without labor contract
Entire country	**62.2**	**29.7**	**8.2**
Male	53.3	36.9	9.8
Female	73.7	20.2	6.1
Urban	74.3	19.0	6.6
Rural	52.7	38.0	9.3
Socio-economic region			
Northern midlands and mountain areas	61.8	29.4	8.7
Red River Delta	71.2	25.0	3.9
Of which: Ha Noi	74.9	20.9	4.2
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	50.7	39.3	10.0
Central Highlands	43.4	45.0	11.5
South East	74.5	17.9	7.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	74.1	15.4	10.5
Mekong River Delta	45.4	41.5	13.1
Age group			
15-24	59.7	30.8	9.5
25-54	64.9	27.6	7.5
55-59	41.4	46.5	12.1
60 and over	33.0	51.9	15.1

IV. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

Unemployed laborers are denoted for those persons who were out of job, took any activities of job search and ready to work whenever employment opportunities are available during the reference week. While underemployed laborers are defined to those employed persons whose number of actual working hours for their all jobs was below 35 hours per week, willing and ready to work more time.

Relevant statistics and analytics on unemployment would support for evaluating the balance of labor demands and supplies in the labor market. In developing countries characterized by low unemployment and social security, additionally observing underemployment indicators would reflect more sufficiently this matter, as well as could measure the labor underutilization for the economy.

In this part, unemployment and underemployment indicators were calculated for those groups of persons aged 15 and above, people at statutory working age (male from 15 to 59 and female from 15 to 54 (from 2020 and earlier); male from 15 to 60 years old 3 months and female from 15 to 55 years old 4 months (as from 2021 - according to the 2019 Labor Code) and youth (from 15 to 24 years old).

1. Basic characteristics of unemployed population

The number of unemployed people aged 15 and over in 2021 was nearly 1.5 million people. Of which 51.6% of unemployed laborers was residing in urban areas (equivalent to 768.2 thousand persons). In term of gender issues, unemployed males were regarded as dominant (53.9% versus 46.1%). Remarkably, the unemployment youth (from 20 to 24 years old) currently accounted for the largest share both in urban and rural areas (more than 20%).

Table 4.1: Unemployed population classified by age group, urban/rural and sex, 2021

Age group	Number of unemployed persons *(In thousands)*	Proportion *(%)*			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Total	**1 488.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.1**
15-19	131.1	8.8	9.4	8.1	42.2
20-24	304.3	20.4	19.8	21.2	47.7
25-29	242.1	16.3	16.7	15.8	44.7
30-34	192.0	12.9	12.8	13.0	46.4
35-39	169.1	11.4	10.5	12.4	50.3
40-44	128.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	45.1
45-49	118.0	7.9	7.4	8.5	49.4
50+	203.0	13.6	14.5	12.6	42.6
Urban	**768.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.7**
15-19	46.0	6.0	6.9	4.9	38.3
20-24	154.9	20.2	18.5	22.1	51.1
25-29	131.3	17.1	17.4	16.8	45.8
30-34	98.6	12.8	12.7	13.0	47.2
35-39	93.0	12.1	11.5	12.8	49.4
40-44	68.0	8.9	9.3	8.4	44.2
45-49	64.1	8.3	8.0	8.8	49.2
50+	112.2	14.6	15.8	13.2	42.2

Age group	Number of unemployed persons *(In thousands)*	Proportion *(%)*			% Female
		Total	Male	Female	
Rural	**720.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.5**
15-19	85.1	11.8	12.1	11.5	44.4
20-24	149.4	20.7	21.2	20.1	44.2
25-29	110.8	15.4	16.0	14.7	43.4
30-34	93.4	13.0	12.9	13.0	45.6
35-39	76.1	10.6	9.4	12.0	51.5
40-44	60.9	8.5	8.3	8.6	46.2
45-49	53.8	7.5	6.9	8.2	49.7
50+	90.7	12.6	13.1	12.0	43.2

Table 4.2 indicates the percentage of unemployed population by the highest education level. The results revealed that proportion of unemployment with “completed lower secondary” in the total unemployed population was highest (24.8%); following by “completed upper secondary school” was 21.9%. The share of unemployment with a university degree or higher has a relatively with 13.4%, possibly because they try to find a job that matches their training level. The groups with the relatively high proportion of unemployment were "completed lower secondary school and completed upper secondary school", possibly due to the fact that the number of students who have just graduated from these level still intends to continue their studies instead of entering the labor market.

Table 4.2: Structure of unemployed population by the highest education level in 2021

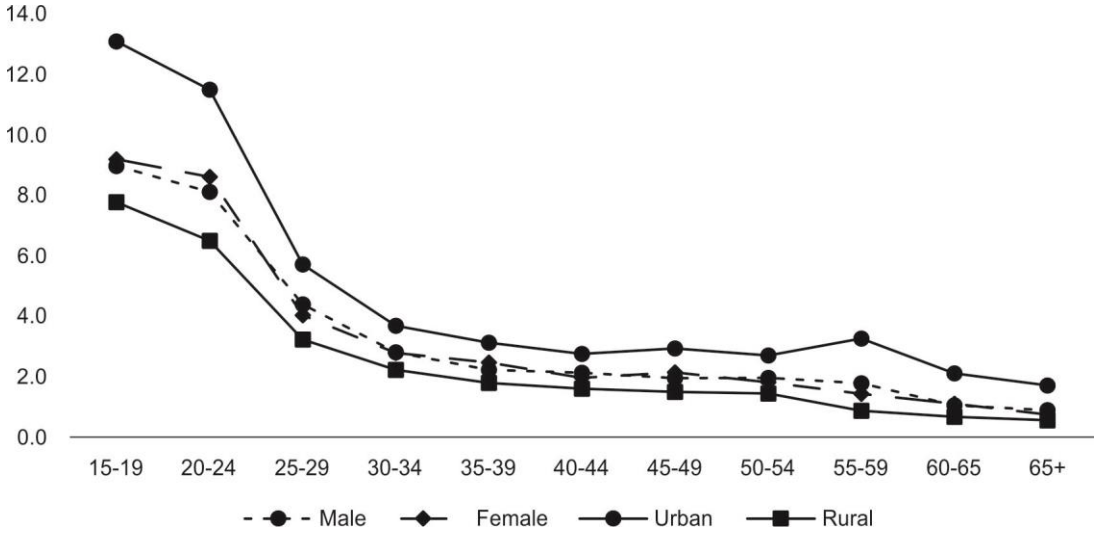
Unit: %

Education level	Proportion			% Female
	Total	Male	Female	
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.1**
Never attended schools/training	1.6	1.3	2.0	57.0
General education				
+ Not completed primary school	6.1	6.3	5.9	44.6
+ Completed primary school	18.9	19.0	18.7	45.7
+ Completed lower secondary school	24.8	25.3	24.2	45.0
+ Completed upper secondary school	21.9	21.3	22.7	47.6
Professional/vocational training				
+ Primary vocational training	4.5	7.4	1.1	11.4
+ Mid-term school	3.5	3.3	3.8	49.7
+ College	5.3	4.9	5.8	50.4
+ University and higher	13.4	11.3	15.9	54.6

Figure 4.1 presents the unemployment rate in urban, rural areas, sex by age group in 2021. This rate was highest in the 15-19 age group among men and women and in urban and rural areas (9.0%, 9.2%; 13.1% and 7.8%). After this age group, the unemployment rate tends to decrease gradually. The urban unemployment rate is higher than that of rural areas in all age groups, with the largest difference in the 15-19 age group (5.3 percentage points).

Figure 4.1: Unemployment rate by urban, rural areas, sex and age group in 2021

Unit: %



2. Basic characteristics of underemployed population

In 2021, the whole country has nearly 1.5 million underemployed workers aged 15 and over, an increase of 305.3 thousand people compared to the previous year. Of which, 60.0% of underemployed workers resided in rural areas (equivalent to 867 thousand people). Male underemployed people currently account for the majority (56.1% of the total underemployed workers in the country). Notably, underemployed youth (15-24 years old) accounted for 12.5% of total underemployed workers. The most underemployed workers belong to the age group 30-34 and 35-39 (each group accounts for 15.0%).

The structure of underemployed laborers by three industry sectors was shown in Table 4.3. The trend of previous years, especially before the Covid-19 pandemic appeared, the proportion of underemployed workers in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sectors often accounted for the highest proportion with over 50% (in 2019: 63.1%; in 2020: 49.7%). By industrial sectors in 2021, underemployed workers in the service sector account for the highest proportion at 36.1%; the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector accounted for 35.1%; industry and construction accounted for the lowest proportion with 28.8%. Compared to 2020, the number of underemployed workers increased in the industry, construction and service sectors and decreased in the agriculture, forestry and fishery

sectors. Specifically, the industry and construction sector increased by 169.4 thousand people; the service sector increased by 195.2 thousand people and the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector decreased by 59.3 thousand people.

Table 4.3: Number and distribution of underemployment population by some main characteristics, sex and urban/rural in 2021

Basic characteristics	Number of underemploy-ment *(Thousand person)*	Proportion *(%)*					% Female
		Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	
Age group	**1 446.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**43.9**
15-19	58.2	4.0	4.5	3.4	2.7	4.9	36.9
20-24	123.0	8.5	8.8	8.1	7.6	9.1	41.7
25-29	171.9	11.9	11.4	12.5	12.6	11.4	46.3
30-34	216.3	15.0	16.0	13.7	15.4	14.7	40.1
35-39	217.1	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.6	14.6	44.2
40-44	183.8	12.7	12.1	13.6	13.2	12.4	46.8
45-49	173.3	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.5	11.6	44.4
50-54	132.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.0	44.9
55-59	97.0	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.8	44.9
60-64	41.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.1	48.2
65+	31.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	43.4
Industry sector							
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	507.6	35.1	34.2	36.2	8.6	52.8	45.3
Industry and construction	415.8	28.8	31.5	25.2	37.3	23.0	38.5
Services	522.6	36.1	34.3	38.5	54.0	24.2	46.8

3. Unemployment and underemployment rate in statutory working age

Table 4.4 presents the unemployment rate in the statutory working age according to some basic characteristics. In 2021, the statutory working age unemployment rate was 3.20%, 0.52 percentage points higher than in 2020 (2.68%). The unemployment rate in urban areas was 1.7 times higher than in rural areas (4.33% versus 2.50%). The unemployment rate of women is 0.11 percentage points higher than that of men (3.26% and 3.15%). The unemployment rate in urban areas was 4.33%, an increase of 1.06

percentage points compared to 2020. Although the government has proactively and flexibly adapted policies in Covid-19 prevention and control, implemented socio-economic recovery and development, but in general in 2021, the labor market was still facing many difficulties, with this year's unemployment rate higher than last year, in which urban areas exceeded the 4%.

By regions, Southeast had the highest level of statutory working age unemployment rate (4,66%), following by Mekong River Delta (4.05%). The rate was lowest in Central Highlands (0.96%). The rate in Ho Chi Minh City was much higher than Ha Noi (6.40% versus 2.68%).

Table 4.4: Unemployment rate at statutory working age in 2021

Unit: %

Basic characteristic	Total	Residence		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Whole country	**3.20**	**4.33**	**2.50**	**3.15**	**3.26**
Social economic regions					
Northern midlands and mountain areas	2.42	2.72	2.34	2.67	2.12
Red River Delta	2.18	3.14	1.60	2.41	1.91
Of which: Ha Noi	2.68	3.97	1.47	2.89	2.44
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3.30	4.46	2.72	3.21	3.41
Central Highlands	0.96	1.73	0.67	0.71	1.26
South East	4.66	5.51	2.95	4.52	4.84
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	6.40	7.27	2.98	6.19	6.65
Mekong River Delta	4.05	4.72	3.82	3.63	4.68
Technical qualification					
Never attended schools/training	**2.29**	**3.70**	**1.99**	**2.26**	**2.32**
General education					
+ Not completed primary school	3.12	4.49	2.70	3.17	3.06
+ Completed primary school	3.10	4.89	2.44	3.11	3.08
+ Completed lower secondary school	2.84	4.38	2.25	2.86	2.81
+ Completed upper secondary school	4.30	5.49	3.43	4.39	4.20
Professional training					
+ Primary vocational training	2.00	2.59	1.52	2.25	1.04
+ Mid-term school	2.66	3.38	1.98	2.22	3.34
+ College	4.43	5.68	3.06	4.50	4.36
+ University and higher	3.38	3.62	2.84	3.16	3.60

Classifying the unemployment rate by technical qualification reveals that the rate was highest for those persons with college and completed upper secondary, (4.43% and 4.30%, respectively) and lowest for people those who with primary vocational training (2.00%). This is because low-skilled workers are often willing to do simple and elementary jobs with low wages, while those with high education try to find jobs with better income. In addition, the recruitment policy of employers for highly qualified workers also affects this ratio, because the requirements for trained workers at higher levels are more stringent than unskilled workers and also because trained workers often have higher income requirements than unskilled workers. This partly reflects the quality of employment in Vietnam's labor market has remained low and not meet the demand for laborers with high level technical qualification.

In 2021, out of 1000 employed people in the statutory working age, there were about 31 underemployed persons. Table 4.5 shows that the national underemployment rate of statutory working age was 3.10%. The underemployment rate in rural areas was lower than in urban areas (2.96% and 3.33%, respectively). This situation contrasts with labor market trends in the years before the Covid-19 pandemic, the underemployment rate in rural areas is often higher than in urban areas. As such, the Covid-19 pandemic is still causing many disturbances to the urban labor market. Labor in this area still face many difficulties to get full employment.

Table 4.5: Underemployment rate at statutory working age in 2021

Unit: %

Social economic region	Total	Residential place		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Whole country	**3.10**	**3.33**	**2.96**	**3.23**	**2.94**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	1.92	1.78	1.96	2.15	1.63
Red River Delta	1.50	1.42	1.55	1.58	1.42
Of which: Ha Noi	1.43	1.09	1.74	1.46	1.39
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3.66	4.13	3.43	3.85	3.43
Central Highlands	3.56	3.25	3.68	3.58	3.55
South East	3.76	4.28	2.74	3.63	3.92
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	3.59	3.95	2.24	3.63	3.54
Mekong River Delta	4.33	3.78	4.51	4.57	3.96

Unit: %

Social economic region	Total	Residential place		Sex	
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female
Technical qualification					
Never attended schools/training	**5.08**	**6.34**	**4.81**	**5.22**	**4.95**
General education					
+ Not completed primary school	4.58	4.61	4.57	4.58	4.57
+ Completed primary school	3.86	4.49	3.63	3.90	3.81
+ Completed lower secondary school	3.07	4.02	2.71	3.13	2.99
+ Completed upper secondary school	2.96	3.53	2.55	3.11	2.80
Professional training					
+ Primary vocational training	3.34	3.99	2.82	3.72	1.90
+ Mid-term school	2.45	2.97	1.96	2.53	2.33
+ College	2.73	3.32	2.10	2.80	2.66
+ University and higher	1.45	1.48	1.36	1.47	1.42

Comparing by region, the Mekong River Delta had the highest underemployment rate at 4.33%, while the lowest rate was in the Red River Delta (1.50%). Ha Noi city had a lower underemployment rate than Ho Chi Minh City (1.43% and 3.59%, respectively).

The disaggregation of underemployment rates by qualification shows that the people with mid-term school and university degrees and above had the lowest underemployment rate, respectively (2.45% and 1.45%) and those who have never attended school had the highest rate (5.08%).

4. Some characteristics of unemployed youth

The youth are considered as one of the most vulnerable labor group by the changes in the labor market. Therefore, youth unemployed population is an issue receiving concern from society. The 2021 results show that youth aged 15 to 24 years old accounted for 16.1% total population aged 15 and over, and youth unemployment people accounted for 29.3% of total unemployed persons (equivalent to 435.4 thousand persons).

Table 4.6 indicates that unemployed youth most concentrated in the Northern Central and Central coastal areas and Southeast (22.4% and 25.0%, respectively or 97.6

thousand persons and 108.7 thousand persons, respectively), while the Central Highlands is the region with the lowest number of unemployed youth (accounting for about 3.0% or 13.1 thousand people).

Table 4.6: Number and percentage distribution on unemployed youth classified by social-economic region, 2021

Social economic region	Number of unemployed youth *(Thousands)*	Percentage distribution of unemployed youth (%)			Proportion of unemployed youth in total unemployed population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**435.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**29.3**	**29.3**	**29.2**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	41.5	9.5	11.2	7.6	32.4	34.1	29.8
Red River Delta	84.9	19.5	22.5	16.0	37.6	40.2	34.0
Of which: Ha Noi	32.2	7.4	8.0	6.7	32.2	33.4	30.7
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	97.6	22.4	22.5	22.3	31.7	32.3	30.9
Central Highlands	13.1	3.0	1.8	4.4	42.6	35.3	47.3
South East	108.7	25.0	21.8	28.7	23.9	21.5	26.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	66.6	15.3	13.3	17.6	22.9	20.6	25.4
Mekong River Delta	89.6	20.6	20.2	21.0	26.2	26.3	26.2

In 2021, the youth unemployment rate was about 3.7 times higher than the unemployment rate for people aged 25 and over (Table 4.7). On the national scale, the unemployment rate of young women ass higher than that of men (8.76% and 8.37%). The youth unemployment rate was highest in the North Central and Central Coast regions, followed by the Mekong River Delta (10.26% and 10.00%, respectively), the lowest was in the Central Highlands with youth unemployment rate is 2.66%. Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City had relatively high youth unemployment rates (around 10%).

Table 4.7: Unemployment rate of the youth and people aged 25 and older in 2021

Social economic region	Unemployment rate of the youth (%)			Unemployment rate of adults aged 25+ (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**8.55**	**8.37**	**8.76**	**2.32**	**2.34**	**2.29**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	6.39	7.31	5.26	1.66	1.86	1.45
Red River Delta	8.89	10.63	7.00	1.34	1.45	1.23
Of which: Ha Noi	9.74	10.89	8.50	1.88	1.99	1.76
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	10.26	9.75	10.94	2.21	2.22	2.21
Central Highlands	2.66	1.56	4.08	0.59	0.51	0.67
South East	9.46	8.47	10.55	3.94	3.95	3.93
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	14.10	12.62	15.73	5.41	5.40	5.41
Mekong River Delta	10.00	9.03	11.37	2.98	2.76	3.26

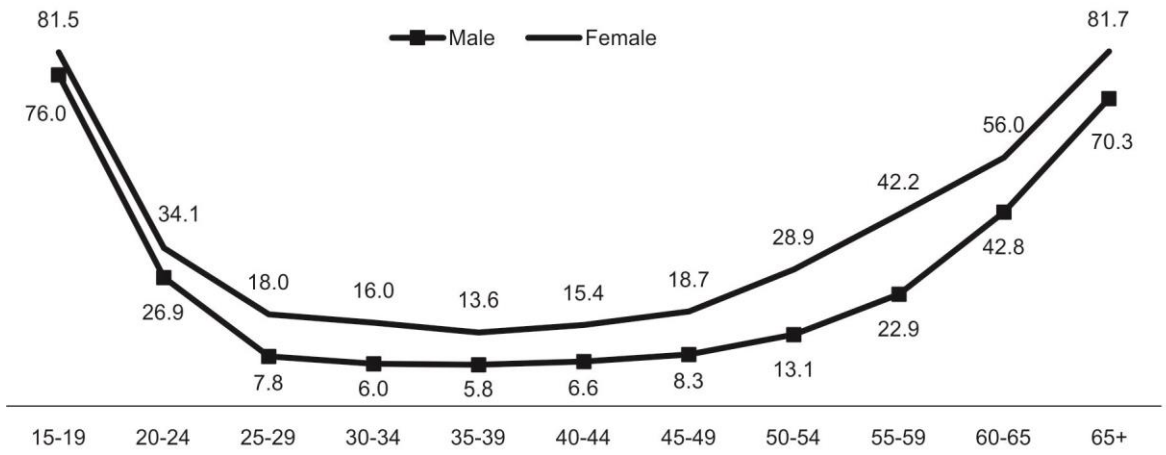
V. PERSONS OUTSIDE LABOR FORCE

In 2021, Vietnam had about 24 million persons aged 15 and over who were considered as outside labor force, accounting for 31.2% of total population aged 15 and over those Vietnamese people who were currently residing in Vietnam during the survey period. Of which, female aged 15 and over outside labor force was higher than male (accounting for 61.0% of total population aged 15 and over outside labor force).

Figure 5.1 presents the percentage of persons outside labor force by age group and sex. Contrary to the level of labor force participation (as mentioned in the above part), the percentage of female outside labor force was always higher than that of male counterpart at most of the age group. Two lines of the below figure showing the inactivity rates for male and female were both U-shaped. As a result of schooling period and regulations on working age and health status, the inactivity rate was highest for the old group (aged 65 and above) and the young group (aged 15-19 years) and lowest for the groups at main working age.

Figure 5.1: Inactivity rate by age group and sex, 2021

Unit: %



In actual, persons outside labor force makes significant contributions to society by fulfilling their family responsibilities or developing their skills to enter the labor market. Table 5.1 shows that the persons outside labor force by six economic-regions, the largest proportion of this group belong to Red River Delta (24.7%), following by Northern Central and Central coastal areas (19.9%).

Out of the total persons outside labor force, the age group of 60 and above accounted for the largest proportion (40.3%), followed by the youth group of 15-24 years (28.8%). The percentage of female outside labor force was higher than male counterpart at all age group.

Table 5.1: The percentage of persons outside labor force by socio-economic region and age group in 2021

Unit: %

Basic characteristic	Whole country	Residence		Sex		% Female
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	
Whole country	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**61.0**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	14.3	6.9	19.5	15.8	13.3	56.9
Red River Delta	24.7	25.5	24.1	26.4	23.6	58.3
Of which: Ha Noi	9.7	12.9	7.3	10.5	9.1	57.6
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	19.9	17.2	21.9	20.0	19.9	60.8
Central Highlands	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	60.5
South East	19.7	33.3	10.1	19.4	19.9	61.6
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	12.0	23.0	4.1	12.0	11.9	60.9
Mekong River Delta	18.0	13.8	21.1	15.0	20.0	67.6

Basic characteristic	Whole country	Residence		Sex		% Female
		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	
Age group						
15-24	28.8	29.6	28.3	36.2	24.1	51.0
25-54	22.7	20.6	24.2	17.5	26.0	69.9
55-59	8.1	8.7	7.7	7.0	8.8	66.3
60+	40.3	41.1	39.8	39.2	41.0	62.1

Table 5.2 indicates that the largest percentage of youth outside labor force belonged to the Red River Delta, followed by the Southeast (24.5% and 20.7%, respectively). The percentage of male youth outside labor force (36.2%) was 12.1 percentage points higher than that of female (24.1%). This dominant trend was found similar to all socio-economic regions throughout the country.

Table 5.2: Number and distribution of youth outside labor force in 2021

Socio-economic region	Youth outside labor *(Thousands)*	Percentage of youth outside labor force (%)			Proportion of youth outside labor force in total relevant population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**6 934.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**28.8**	**36.2**	**24.1**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	833.1	12.0	12.2	11.8	24.3	28.1	21.4
Red River Delta	1 699.2	24.5	25.0	24.0	28.6	34.4	24.6
Of which: Ha Noi	774.4	11.2	11.5	10.8	33.4	39.7	28.7
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	1 429.4	20.6	20.0	21.2	29.9	36.3	25.7
Central Highlands	335.2	4.8	4.7	5.0	41.2	49.6	35.6
South East	1 432.1	20.7	21.4	19.9	30.2	40.0	24.1
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	869.7	12.5	13.4	11.7	30.3	40.5	23.7
Mekong River Delta	1 205.0	17.4	16.6	18.1	27.8	40.2	21.8

More than fourth-fifth (85.3%) persons aged 15 and above outside labor force was in general education level, of which females were in a majority. Table 5.3 shows that 60.1% female outside labor force. The percentage of persons outside labor force in the country with primary vocation training and colleges were lower than other remaining group (1.3% and 1.4%, respectively).

Table 5.3: Percentage distribution of persons outside labor force classified by level of training in 2021

Unit: %

Level of training	Whole country	Male	Female	% Female
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**60.1**
Never attended schools/training	**5.1**	**3.5**	**6.2**	**73.1**
General education				
+ Not completed primary school	11.5	7.4	14.3	74.3
+ Completed primary school	17.7	15.2	19.5	65.9
+ Completed lower secondary school	32.2	35.4	29.9	56.0
+ Completed upper secondary school	23.9	26.9	21.9	55.1
Professional training				
+ Primary vocational training	1.3	2.3	0.7	29.6
+ Mid-term school	3.1	3.3	2.9	57.3
+ College	1.4	1.0	1.6	70.6
+ University and higher	3.8	5.0	3.0	47.4

Young people (aged from 15 to 24) who are not in employment, education or training (NEET) was more than 2 million or 16.6% of total youth (Table 5.4). The proportion of this group most concentrated in Mekong River Delta (23.4%), following by Northern Central and Central coastal areas (21.7%), and South East (18.2%).

Table 5.4: Number and share of young people who are not in employment, education or training, 2021

Socio-economic region	Number of young people who are not in employment, education or training *(Thousands)*	Distribution of young people who are not in employment, education or training (%)			Proportion of youth who are not in employment, education or training to total youth population (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**2 021.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**16.6**	**14.8**	**18.5**
Northern midlands and mountain areas	346.1	17.1	18.1	16.3	23.0	21.4	24.8
Red River Delta	312.8	15.5	16.3	14.8	11.5	10.9	12.1
Of which: Ha Noi	109.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.8	8.9	10.7
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	439.3	21.7	21.3	22.1	18.0	15.7	20.4
Central Highland	83.0	4.1	3.4	4.7	10.0	7.2	13.1
Southeast	367.7	18.2	19.7	16.9	14.2	13.8	14.7
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	189.2	9.4	10.7	8.2	14.1	14.2	14.0
Mekong River Delta	472.3	23.4	21.2	25.2	22.4	18.1	27.1

VI. LABOR MIGRANTS

Migration is a change in an individual's place of residence from one territorial unit to another in a given period. Migration affect on the socio-economic development, so migration attracts the attention of not only policy makers but also society.

In this report, migration comprise those aged 15 and above who move from a commune/ward/town to another one which is considered as their currently residential place during the 12 months prior to the survey. In addition, migrants mentioned in this Chapter included Vietnamese moved within country and come back from abroad.

1. Profile of migrants (internal migrants)

In addition to its impacts on the sex and age structure of the regions and provinces/cities, migration also changes the urbanization process of Vietnam. This situation requires appropriate policies and programs to create conditions for migrants to have a stable life, especially for women. These policies should take into account the level of access to social services and the socio-economic gap between the departure place and the destination of migrants.

In 2021, the number of migrants aged 15 and above was 892.7 thousand persons, of which female accounted for 53.6%. The majority of migrants moved to urban areas (65.7%) (Table 6.1). However, the proportion of migrants in total population aged 15 and above was relative low (1.2%). The proportion in urban areas was 3 times higher than rural areas (2.1% and 0.7%, respectively).

Table 6.1: Number and percentage distribution of migrants aged 15 and above, 2021

Basic characteristic	Number of migrants aged 15 and above *(Thousands)*	Proportion *(%)*			Proportion of migrants in total population aged 15 and above *(%)*		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Entire country	**892.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.3**
Urban	586.2	65.7	68.2	63.5	2.1	2.1	2.0
Rural	306.5	34.3	31.8	36.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Socio-economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	51.5	5.8	4.8	6.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
Red River Delta	196.3	22.0	21.1	22.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
Of which: Ha Noi	90.4	10.1	10.3	10.0	1.4	1.4	1.5
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	115.2	12.9	12.1	13.6	1.0	0.8	1.1
Central Highlands	18.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
South East	406.0	45.5	49.1	42.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	253.0	28.3	31.1	25.9	3.4	3.6	3.2
Mekong River Delta	104.8	11.7	10.8	12.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
Age group							
15-24	353.6	39.6	37.7	41.3	2.9	2.5	3.4
25-54	487.5	54.6	57.8	51.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
55-59	18.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
60+	33.3	3.7	2.7	4.7	0.2	0.2	0.3

Among social economic regions, the region occupying the largest number of migrants was South East, currently accounting for nearly half of total migrants aged 15 and above (45.5%). Of which, Ho Chi Minh City accounted for 28.3% of total migrants (equivalent to 253 thousand persons).

The percentage of migrants aged 25-54 was highest (54.6%), followed by the youth group (15-24 years old) accounted for 39.6%. This trend was similar for both males and females. However, the proportion of migrants in the age group 25-54 and the youth group (15-24 years old) is more disparate in male than in the female (20.1% and 10.6%, respectively).

2. Migrants in labor force

Out of total migrants aged 15 and over, 76.0% participated in the labor force, equivalent to 678.2 thousand people (Table 6.2), which was higher than the labor force participation rate of the population 8.2 percentage points (67.8%). The labor force participation rate of migrants varied significantly between men (81.4%) and women (71.3%) and was uneven across regions. Contrary to the general trend, the labor force participation rate of migrants in urban areas was 3.6 percentage points higher than in rural areas (77.2% versus 73.6%). This difference for female workers was 73.4% of migrant workers in urban areas participating in the labor force while in rural areas only 67.6%.

Table 6.2: Number and distribution of migrant in labor force, 2021

Basic characteristics	Number of migrants in labor force *(Thousands)*	Labor force participation rate of migrants *(%)*			Labor force participation rate of population aged 15 *(%)*		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**678.2**	**76.0**	**81.4**	**71.3**	**67.8**	**74.3**	**61.6**
Urban	452.7	77.2	81.4	73.4	65.0	71.0	59.5
Rural	225.5	73.6	81.5	67.6	69.5	76.2	62.9
Social economic regions							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	36.4	70.6	80.8	64.3	63.1	67.6	58.7
Red River Delta	146.0	74.3	78.0	71.5	65.8	70.5	61.5
Of which: Ha Noi	58.2	64.3	66.8	62.0	62.9	67.5	58.6
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	78.4	68.1	74.0	63.5	68.6	74.7	62.9
Central Highlands	14.5	77.2	89.8	66.2	81.2	85.1	77.4
South East	338.0	83.3	87.7	78.7	67.7	74.6	61.1
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	201.3	79.6	83.6	75.4	61.7	68.8	55.0
Mekong River Delta	64.9	61.9	66.2	58.8	68.3	79.2	57.8

Basic characteristics	Number of migrants in labor force *(Thousands)*	Labor force participation rate of migrants *(%)*			Labor force participation rate of population aged 15 *(%)*		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Age group							
15 - 24	224.0	63.4	65.9	61.4	42.4	45.2	39.3
25 - 54	435.4	89.3	94.1	84.7	87.1	92.3	81.9
55 - 59	12.0	65.6	77.3	57.2	67.1	77.1	57.8
60^{+}	6.8	20.3	27.0	17.0	32.4	40.0	26.8

The labor force participation rate of migrants was highest in the Southeast (83.3%) and lowest in the Mekong River Delta (61.9%). The gender gap in labor force participation of migrants was largest in the Central Highlands, where women were 23.6 percentage points lower than men, followed by the Northern Midlands and Mountains areas (16.5%).

In 2021, there were 618.3 thousand employed migrants (Table 6.3). The results show that the employment-to-population ratio of the population aged 15 years and over of migrants (69.3%) was higher than the employment-to-population ratio of the population aged 15 and older (65.8%). The employment-to-population ratio of male migrants was higher than female the rate of migrants (73.8% and 65.4%). This ratio was higher in urban areas that that in rural areas (71.2% and 65.5%).

Table 6.3: Number and distribution of employed migrants in 2021

Basic characteristics	Number of employed migrants *(Thousands)*	Employment to population ratio of migrants aged 15+ *(%)*			Employment to population ratio of population aged 15+ (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**618.3**	**69.3**	**73.8**	**65.4**	**65.8**	**72.1**	**59.8**
Urban	417.5	71.2	75.0	67.7	62.3	68.0	57.1
Rural	200.8	65.5	71.1	61.3	67.9	74.5	61.5
Social economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	31.4	60.9	68.6	56.2	61.7	65.9	57.7
Red River Delta	137.1	69.8	72.1	68.0	64.5	68.9	60.5
Of which: Ha Noi	55.5	61.3	63.5	59.4	61.3	65.7	57.2

Basic characteristics	Number of employed migrants *(Thousands)*	Employment to population ratio of migrants aged 15+ *(%)*			Employment to population ratio of population aged 15+ (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	64.0	55.5	58.9	52.9	66.6	72.5	61.0
Central Highlands	12.4	66.3	81.0	53.4	80.5	84.5	76.5
South East	316.6	78.0	82.3	73.6	64.6	71.2	58.2
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	192.9	76.2	79.5	72.9	57.8	64.6	51.5
Mekong River Delta	56.8	54.2	55.6	53.2	65.8	76.5	55.5
Age group							
15 - 24	192.0	54.3	56.5	52.5	38.7	41.4	35.9
25 - 54	407.8	83.7	87.0	80.4	84.9	89.9	79.8
55 - 59	11.8	64.3	77.3	55.1	66.0	75.7	56.9
60^{+}	6.8	20.3	27.0	17.0	32.1	39.6	26.5

By region, the highest employment to population ratio was observed in the Southeast (78.0%) and the lowest one was in Mekong River Delta (54.2%). Out of 353.6 thousand youth migrants aged 15 to 24 who was considered as employment accounted for 54.3% (equivalent to 192 thousand persons).

There were about 59.9 thousand unemployed migrants, accounting for 4.0% of the total number of unemployed people in the country (Table 6.4). Notably, the unemployment rate of migrants (8.83%) was 3 times higher than the unemployment rate of the population aged 15 and over (currently 2.94%), the unemployment rate of rural migrants (10.95%) was higher than those in urban areas (7.78%). By gender, the unemployment rate of male migrants was higher than that of male migrants (9.39% versus 8.29%). As a general trend, the youth unemployment rate is always highest in both the migrant group and the general population (14.31% and 8.55%, respectively). By region, the unemployment rate of migrants was lowest in the Red River Delta (6.07%) and highest in the Northern Central and Central coastal areas (18.41%).

Table 6.4: Number and distribution of unemployed migrants in 2021

Basic characteristics	Unemployed migrants *(Thousands)*	Unemployment rate of migrants *(%)*			Unemployment rate of population aged 15+ (%)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Whole country	**59.9**	**8.83**	**9.39**	**8.29**	**2.94**	**2.97**	**2.92**
Urban	35.2	7.78	7.83	7.74	4.14	4.22	4.06
Rural	24.7	10.95	12.73	9.32	2.25	2.27	2.23
Social economic region							
Northern midlands and mountain areas	5.0	13.74	15.17	12.61	2.18	2.49	1.84
Red River Delta	8.9	6.07	7.54	4.77	1.97	2.22	1.70
Of which: Ha Noi	2.7	4.58	4.91	4.27	2.54	2.74	2.33
Northern Central and Central coastal areas	14.4	18.41	20.39	16.63	2.95	2.96	2.94
Central Highlands	2.1	14.18	9.85	19.34	0.88	0.67	1.10
South East	21.5	6.35	6.17	6.54	4.58	4.46	4.72
Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	8.4	4.19	4.89	3.38	6.29	6.13	6.49
Mekong River Delta	8.1	12.50	16.01	9.56	3.65	3.37	4.01
Age group							
15 - 24	32.1	14.31	14.24	14.36	8.55	8.37	8.76
25 - 54	27.6	6.35	7.54	5.06	2.56	2.58	2.55
55 - 59	0.2	1.90	0.00	3.73	1.63	1.78	1.43
60^{+}	-	-	-	-	0.96	0.98	0.94

Part 2
TABULATED TABLES

Table 1

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, LABOR FORCE STATUS, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.0	8.6	9.6	7.5	14.3	15.8	13.3
R2	Red River Delta	23.3	23.0	23.5	22.8	22.0	23.8	15.2	16.4	13.7	24.7	26.4	23.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.5	21.0	20.7	20.4	21.1	19.9	20.0	19.9
R4	Central Highlands	5.8	5.9	5.7	7.1	6.9	7.3	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
R5	South East	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.4	19.1	30.5	29.7	31.5	19.7	19.4	19.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.4	19.7	16.9	22.9	22.5	23.5	18.0	15.0	20.0
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	8.4	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.6	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.4	9.7	10.5	9.1
02	Ha Giang	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
04	Cao Bang	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
06	Bac Kan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
08	Tuyen Quang	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
10	Lao Cai	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
11	Dien Bien	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	Lai Chau	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
14	Son La	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.3
15	Yen Bai	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
17	Hoa Binh	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
19	Thai Nguyen	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
20	Lang Son	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
24	Bac Giang	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.6
25	Phu Tho	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.7
26	Vinh Phuc	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
27	Bac Ninh	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2
30	Hai Duong	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
31	Hai Phong	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.1
33	Hung Yen	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
34	Thai Binh	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
35	Ha Nam	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9
36	Nam Dinh	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
37	Ninh Binh	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
38	Thanh Hoa	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.2
40	Nghe An	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
42	Ha Tinh	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
44	Quang Binh	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
45	Quang Tri	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
48	Da Nang	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
49	Quang Nam	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
51	Quang Ngai	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
52	Binh Dinh	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
54	Phu Yen	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
56	Khanh Hoa	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
58	Ninh Thuan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
62	Kon Tum	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	Gia Lai	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
66	Dak Lak	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
67	Dak Nong	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
68	Lam Dong	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
70	Binh Phuoc	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
72	Tay Ninh	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3
74	Binh Duong	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.0
75	Dong Nai	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
79	Ho Chi Minh City	10.0	9.9	10.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	19.5	18.9	20.3	12.0	12.0	11.9
80	Long An	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7
82	Tien Giang	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	1.5	1.3	1.7
83	Ben Tre	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3
84	Tra Vinh	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2
86	Vinh Long	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
87	Dong Thap	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
89	An Giang	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.5
91	Kien Giang	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.1
92	Can Tho	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8
93	Hau Giang	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
94	Soc Trang	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
95	Bac Lieu	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.3
96	Ca Mau	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.6

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.5	4.2	4.9	3.3	6.9	7.4	6.5
R2	Red River Delta	23.3	23.2	23.3	22.4	21.8	23.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	25.5	27.3	24.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	17.7	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.6	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.2	17.7	16.8
R4	Central Highlands	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
R5	South East	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.9	35.4	34.4	46.7	45.5	48.0	33.3	32.1	34.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.4	13.3	11.3	13.4	14.0	12.6	13.8	12.0	14.9
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.8	12.9	13.9	12.3
02	Ha Giang	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
04	Cao Bang	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
06	Bac Kan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
08	Tuyen Quang	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	Lao Cai	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
11	Dien Bien	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	Lai Chau	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
14	Son La	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
15	Yen Bai	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
17	Hoa Binh	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
19	Thai Nguyen	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
20	Lang Son	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
22	Quang Ninh	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.6
24	Bac Giang	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
26	Vinh Phuc	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
27	Bac Ninh	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3
30	Hai Duong	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.6
31	Hai Phong	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.5
33	Hung Yen	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
34	Thai Binh	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6
35	Ha Nam	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
36	Nam Dinh	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
37	Ninh Binh	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
38	Thanh Hoa	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	2.4
40	Nghe An	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
42	Ha Tinh	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	Quang Binh	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
45	Quang Tri	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
48	Da Nang	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	5.4	5.8	5.0	2.9	3.1	2.8
49	Quang Nam	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
51	Quang Ngai	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
52	Binh Dinh	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
54	Phu Yen	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
56	Khanh Hoa	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
58	Ninh Thuan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
60	Binh Thuan	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
64	Gia Lai	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
66	Dak Lak	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
67	Dak Nong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
68	Lam Dong	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
70	Binh Phuoc	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
72	Tay Ninh	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
74	Binh Duong	6.2	6.5	6.0	7.8	8.1	7.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.9
75	Dong Nai	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.3
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
79	Ho Chi Minh City	20.9	20.7	21.2	19.2	19.4	19.0	34.3	33.2	35.5	23.0	22.3	23.4
80	Long An	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
82	Tien Giang	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
83	Ben Tre	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
84	Tra Vinh	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
86	Vinh Long	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
87	Dong Thap	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
89	An Giang	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1
91	Kien Giang	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6
92	Can Tho	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.3
93	Hau Giang	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
94	Soc Trang	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3
95	Bac Lieu	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9
96	Ca Mau	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	15.9	16.0	15.8	14.3	14.2	14.6	13.4	14.4	12.1	19.5	21.9	18.0
R2	Red River Delta	23.3	22.9	23.6	23.1	22.1	24.3	14.3	16.7	11.3	24.1	25.7	23.1
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	22.2	22.0	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.5	23.7	23.0	24.7	21.9	21.7	22.0
R4	Central Highlands	6.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	7.8	8.4	2.2	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
R5	South East	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.1	13.3	13.1	13.5	10.1	10.1	10.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	23.2	20.2	33.2	31.3	35.4	21.1	17.1	23.5
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.8	3.8	4.8	2.7	7.3	8.0	6.9
02	Ha Giang	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3
04	Cao Bang	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.2
06	Bac Kan	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5
08	Tuyen Quang	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
10	Lao Cai	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
11	Dien Bien	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
12	Lai Chau	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
14	Son La	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.4	1.9
15	Yen Bai	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
17	Hoa Binh	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
19	Thai Nguyen	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	2.0	1.6
20	Lang Son	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.4
22	Quang Ninh	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
24	Bac Giang	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.2

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
26	Vinh Phuc	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
27	Bac Ninh	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.2
30	Hai Duong	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
31	Hai Phong	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.9
33	Hung Yen	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.4
34	Thai Binh	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
35	Ha Nam	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0
36	Nam Dinh	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
37	Ninh Binh	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
38	Thanh Hoa	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.8
40	Nghe An	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.8
42	Ha Tinh	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
44	Quang Binh	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
45	Quang Tri	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
46	Thua Thien Hue	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
48	Da Nang	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
49	Quang Nam	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8
51	Quang Ngai	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
52	Binh Dinh	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
54	Phu Yen	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
56	Khanh Hoa	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
58	Ninh Thuan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
60	Binh Thuan	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.0	0.9	1.0

Table 1 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	Gia Lai	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
66	Dak Lak	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
67	Dak Nong	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
68	Lam Dong	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
70	Binh Phuoc	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
72	Tay Ninh	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
74	Binh Duong	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
75	Dong Nai	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.8	2.3	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
79	Ho Chi Minh City	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.0
80	Long An	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.2
82	Tien Giang	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	8.2	7.7	8.8	2.1	1.8	2.3
83	Ben Tre	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.9
84	Tra Vinh	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.6
86	Vinh Long	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
87	Dong Thap	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
89	An Giang	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.8
91	Kien Giang	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	2.4
92	Can Tho	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
93	Hau Giang	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
94	Soc Trang	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7
95	Bac Lieu	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.6
96	Ca Mau	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.1

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 2

STRUCTURE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**65.8**	**72.1**	**59.8**	**2.0**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**32.2**	**25.7**	**38.4**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	65.9	57.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	36.9	32.4	41.3
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.5	68.9	60.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	34.2	29.5	38.5
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.6	72.5	61.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	31.4	25.3	37.1
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.5	84.5	76.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	18.8	14.9	22.6
R5	South East	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.6	71.2	58.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	32.3	25.4	38.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.8	76.5	55.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	31.7	20.8	42.2
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.3	65.7	57.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	37.1	32.5	41.4
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.8	62.3	55.4	2.3	2.8	1.8	38.9	34.9	42.9
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.3	40.5	38.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	59.2	57.6	60.8
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.1	58.0	58.3	1.9	2.6	1.1	40.0	39.4	40.6
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.8	69.7	56.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	35.1	28.3	41.8
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	76.0	65.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	28.2	22.4	34.0
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.9	75.7	68.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	27.7	23.9	31.6
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.3	50.8	51.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	47.9	48.2	47.7
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.3	65.8	56.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	38.1	33.5	42.7
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.6	68.2	51.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	38.7	29.7	47.4
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.5	75.6	67.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	26.7	21.9	31.3
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.9	63.4	56.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	39.2	35.4	42.7
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.2	53.9	46.5	3.9	4.8	2.9	45.9	41.2	50.6

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	69.9	58.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	34.7	28.5	41.0
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	72.0	65.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	30.4	26.8	33.9
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.6	66.6	57.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	37.8	32.6	42.6
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.3	72.1	60.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	32.8	26.8	38.3
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	71.1	66.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	29.6	27.1	32.0
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.1	70.7	61.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	33.2	28.5	37.5
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.6	69.4	60.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	34.0	28.7	38.9
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	73.3	67.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	28.3	24.9	31.3
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.9	70.0	60.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	34.1	28.7	39.2
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.0	68.0	62.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	34.0	30.8	36.9
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	72.2	65.1	1.0	1.4	0.6	30.5	26.4	34.3
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.7	70.2	61.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	33.5	28.6	38.1
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.6	75.3	66.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	28.7	23.9	33.2
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	71.8	59.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	33.2	26.6	39.4
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.2	60.7	48.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	43.1	36.4	49.1
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.3	71.5	61.4	2.2	2.7	1.7	31.6	25.8	37.0
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.9	74.2	65.8	2.5	2.8	2.1	27.7	23.0	32.1
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.4	68.9	60.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	33.4	29.1	37.5
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.8	62.7	55.2	4.9	5.6	4.3	36.3	31.7	40.6
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.7	75.3	62.7	2.6	3.1	2.2	28.6	21.6	35.1
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	75.5	64.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	28.6	23.0	34.0
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.9	74.8	65.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	28.3	23.5	32.9
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.1	73.2	61.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	30.8	24.7	36.8
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.8	69.7	52.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	35.7	26.8	44.2
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.9	79.0	62.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	26.8	18.6	35.2

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.9	79.4	62.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	26.8	18.4	35.0
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.9	83.6	76.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	19.7	16.1	23.3
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	86.0	80.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	16.3	13.5	18.9
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	83.8	75.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	19.7	15.5	23.8
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	86.5	78.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	16.8	13.0	20.8
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.1	83.2	73.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	20.9	16.1	25.6
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.3	80.9	71.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	21.4	16.6	26.2
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.8	76.9	59.0	1.7	2.3	1.2	30.5	20.8	39.9
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.4	83.7	71.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	20.9	14.4	27.3
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.3	75.8	64.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	28.2	22.7	33.7
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.2	69.0	55.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	31.6	24.6	38.2
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.8	64.6	51.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	38.3	31.2	45.0
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.9	78.5	63.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	27.6	19.9	35.2
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.2	76.9	61.9	4.8	5.1	4.5	26.0	18.0	33.6
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	83.0	63.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	25.7	15.9	34.8
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.1	77.9	54.9	2.4	2.6	2.3	31.5	19.6	42.8
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.1	78.4	62.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	27.9	19.3	35.9
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.7	74.9	62.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	27.9	21.5	34.2
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.3	72.5	48.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	37.1	24.7	49.0
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.2	76.2	52.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	32.9	20.7	45.3
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.4	67.4	45.7	2.2	2.8	1.5	41.5	29.8	52.7
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.4	74.9	56.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	31.1	21.6	40.5
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	77.8	50.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	34.3	20.4	47.8
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.0	80.9	47.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	34.7	17.3	51.5
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	78.1	46.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	36.0	20.2	51.9

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**62.3**	**68.0**	**57.1**	**2.7**	**3.0**	**2.4**	**35.0**	**29.0**	**40.5**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.5	66.2	61.2	1.6	2.2	1.1	34.8	31.6	37.7
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.9	63.8	56.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	38.3	34.1	42.1
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.3	67.9	59.2	2.7	3.0	2.4	33.9	29.1	38.4
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.1	77.4	68.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	25.8	21.6	29.8
R5	South East	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.8	69.3	56.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	33.6	26.8	39.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.9	69.9	50.5	2.8	3.2	2.4	37.3	26.9	47.1
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.8	60.9	53.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	40.9	36.6	44.9
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	72.3	67.9	2.5	3.7	1.3	27.5	24.1	30.8
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	66.9	66.6	2.0	2.5	1.5	31.3	30.6	31.9
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.0	73.8	74.2	2.7	3.9	1.7	23.3	22.3	24.1
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	68.9	58.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	35.2	30.4	39.4
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	66.5	61.5	2.3	3.2	1.4	33.8	30.3	37.1
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.5	68.9	66.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	30.6	28.6	32.5
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.4	85.9	88.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	12.0	13.0	11.2
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.0	68.4	61.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	33.5	29.6	37.1
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.2	68.7	56.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	37.1	30.2	43.2
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.1	66.2	62.2	1.2	1.8	0.7	34.7	31.9	37.1
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.1	58.5	54.0	1.8	2.7	1.0	42.1	38.8	45.0
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.4	63.3	57.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	36.8	33.2	40.0
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.6	65.3	56.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	37.9	32.7	42.7
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.1	65.7	62.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	34.2	32.6	35.7

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.6	65.2	56.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	39.0	33.9	43.4
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.6	68.3	61.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	33.7	29.6	37.4
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.1	68.8	61.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	33.4	30.0	36.6
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.4	63.8	59.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	37.6	35.1	40.0
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.2	66.1	58.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	35.6	31.3	39.6
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.2	71.5	63.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	31.4	27.4	35.1
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.5	58.6	58.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	41.1	40.9	41.3
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.5	68.7	60.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	34.1	29.9	37.9
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	68.9	60.2	1.1	1.7	0.6	34.6	29.4	39.1
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.7	67.9	60.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	35.9	31.5	39.7
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.4	67.7	61.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	34.7	31.5	37.5
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.6	64.2	61.3	1.6	2.1	1.1	35.8	33.7	37.7
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	67.6	60.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	34.9	31.3	37.8
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.7	70.5	65.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	29.8	26.8	32.5
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	72.5	68.6	3.2	4.4	2.0	26.4	23.1	29.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.6	66.1	57.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	36.1	31.7	40.2
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.0	61.4	54.9	5.2	6.2	4.3	36.7	32.4	40.7
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	69.5	62.2	5.2	5.9	4.5	29.2	24.6	33.3
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.7	74.3	63.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	29.7	24.2	34.7
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.8	69.2	62.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	31.8	27.9	35.3
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.6	70.8	58.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	34.2	27.9	40.2
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.2	64.7	48.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	39.6	31.3	47.5
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	75.1	61.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	29.2	22.3	36.0
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.7	77.2	58.6	2.0	2.3	1.7	30.4	20.5	39.7

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.6	76.0	71.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	25.9	23.5	28.2
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.4	81.1	73.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	22.1	18.4	25.6
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.4	74.6	66.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	28.6	24.3	32.7
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.1	82.2	74.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	21.0	17.2	24.8
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.7	76.3	65.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	27.2	22.0	32.1
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.6	76.5	66.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	24.8	19.7	29.7
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.8	72.7	55.6	2.1	3.0	1.4	34.0	24.3	43.0
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.1	84.3	72.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	20.0	13.7	26.3
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	72.4	63.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	30.9	26.4	35.1
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.6	64.9	52.5	6.9	7.4	6.4	34.5	27.7	41.0
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.2	64.0	51.2	4.4	4.8	4.1	38.4	31.2	44.8
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.3	68.1	56.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	35.9	29.8	41.6
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	66.9	54.2	4.2	5.1	3.6	35.8	28.0	42.2
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.5	74.7	59.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	32.8	24.7	40.1
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	73.4	52.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	35.3	24.4	44.7
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.4	70.4	55.1	3.3	3.7	2.9	34.3	26.0	42.0
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.8	72.6	59.5	4.6	5.7	3.7	29.5	21.7	36.8
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.2	68.6	48.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	38.6	28.1	48.2
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.2	71.5	49.2	2.8	3.1	2.4	37.0	25.4	48.4
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.8	65.7	44.4	2.3	3.1	1.6	42.9	31.2	54.1
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.6	69.0	50.4	4.9	4.4	5.3	35.6	26.6	44.2
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.6	72.7	48.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	37.8	25.8	49.4
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.7	75.7	50.3	2.2	3.1	1.3	35.1	21.2	48.4
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.5	72.0	47.7	2.7	3.5	2.0	37.7	24.5	50.4

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**67.9**	**74.5**	**61.5**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.4**	**30.5**	**23.8**	**37.1**
Socio-economic regions													
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.2	65.8	56.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	37.5	32.6	42.3
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.4	72.0	63.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	31.6	26.7	36.2
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.2	74.7	61.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	30.1	23.5	36.5
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.7	87.5	79.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	15.8	12.1	19.4
R5	South East	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	75.1	61.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	29.7	22.7	36.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	78.9	57.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	29.6	18.6	40.4
63 provinces/cities													
01	Ha Noi	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.0	70.4	61.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	33.2	28.4	37.8
02	Ha Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.6	60.3	52.7	2.3	2.6	1.9	41.2	37.0	45.4
04	Cao Bang	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.7	31.9	27.5	1.3	1.7	0.9	69.0	66.4	71.6
06	Bac Kan	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.6	53.7	53.5	1.6	2.3	1.0	44.8	44.0	45.5
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.6	69.8	55.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	35.1	28.0	42.2
10	Lao Cai	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	79.4	66.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	26.1	19.6	32.8
11	Dien Bien	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.8	77.1	68.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	22.9	31.4
12	Lai Chau	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.5	44.4	42.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	55.8	54.6	56.9
14	Son La	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.7	65.4	56.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	38.9	34.1	43.7
15	Yen Bai	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.9	68.1	49.8	2.0	2.4	1.6	39.1	29.5	48.7
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	78.5	69.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	24.1	18.9	29.3
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.8	65.7	58.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	37.8	33.8	41.5
20	Lang Son	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.2	51.4	42.8	4.2	5.2	3.2	48.6	43.4	54.1
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.2	79.0	62.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	28.0	20.0	36.8
24	Bac Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.5	73.4	65.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	29.6	25.5	33.5

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
25	Phu Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	67.0	57.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	37.6	32.3	42.4
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.0	73.7	60.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	32.3	25.7	38.7
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.5	72.4	68.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	27.5	25.5	29.3
30	Hai Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	74.3	63.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	31.1	25.1	36.4
31	Hai Phong	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	72.2	61.3	0.8	1.2	0.3	32.6	26.5	38.3
33	Hung Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.1	73.7	68.7	1.3	1.8	0.7	27.6	24.5	30.6
34	Thai Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.8	71.5	60.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	33.2	27.1	38.9
35	Ha Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	67.8	62.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	33.9	31.2	36.5
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.6	73.1	66.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	29.5	25.6	33.0
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.3	70.8	61.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	32.9	27.9	37.6
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.8	77.9	67.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	26.5	21.2	31.5
40	Nghe An	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.2	73.2	59.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	32.7	25.3	39.7
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.5	58.8	44.9	3.1	3.4	2.8	45.4	37.8	52.3
44	Quang Binh	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.8	71.8	60.2	2.0	2.7	1.4	32.1	25.5	38.3
45	Quang Tri	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.6	75.0	64.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	28.3	22.9	33.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.6	72.2	63.1	2.2	1.8	2.6	30.2	26.0	34.3
48	Da Nang	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	71.6	56.9	2.7	1.6	4.0	32.9	26.8	39.2
49	Quang Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.8	77.3	63.0	1.7	2.2	1.3	28.4	20.5	35.7
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.3	75.8	65.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	28.3	22.7	33.8
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.9	78.6	67.2	1.3	0.9	1.6	25.9	20.4	31.2
54	Phu Yen	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	74.4	62.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	29.2	23.1	35.2
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.4	73.4	55.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	32.6	23.4	41.6
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.3	81.2	63.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	25.4	16.5	34.7
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	80.9	65.1	2.6	2.1	3.1	24.4	17.0	31.8

Table 2 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Population aged 15+			Employed			Unemployed			Outside labor force		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
62	Kon Tum	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	87.5	78.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	16.5	12.3	20.7
64	Gia Lai	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	88.2	83.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	13.7	11.4	16.0
66	Dak Lak	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7	87.0	78.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	16.6	12.5	20.6
67	Dak Nong	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.6	87.4	79.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	16.0	12.2	20.0
68	Lam Dong	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.1	87.6	78.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	16.6	12.3	20.9
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.9	82.3	73.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	20.3	15.7	25.0
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.7	78.9	60.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	28.8	19.1	38.3
74	Binh Duong	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.1	80.1	66.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	26.0	18.6	32.6
75	Dong Nai	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	78.4	65.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	26.0	19.8	32.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.3	74.7	60.0	5.3	4.8	5.7	27.4	20.4	34.3
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.9	67.1	52.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	38.3	30.9	45.8
80	Long An	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.8	80.8	64.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	25.7	17.7	33.7
82	Tien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	78.5	63.4	4.9	5.1	4.7	24.3	16.4	31.9
83	Ben Tre	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.8	83.9	64.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	24.8	14.9	34.2
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.9	78.8	55.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	30.7	18.6	42.3
86	Vinh Long	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.5	80.8	64.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	25.9	17.4	34.1
87	Dong Thap	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.4	75.5	63.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	27.5	21.4	33.5
89	An Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.3	74.5	48.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	36.3	23.0	49.5
91	Kien Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.9	78.1	53.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	31.2	18.8	43.9
92	Can Tho	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.5	71.8	49.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	37.8	26.3	49.2
93	Hau Giang	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.8	77.2	58.4	2.9	3.2	2.6	29.3	19.6	39.0
94	Soc Trang	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.5	80.3	50.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	32.5	17.8	47.0
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.5	82.9	46.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	34.5	15.8	52.7
96	Ca Mau	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.4	79.9	46.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	35.5	19.0	52.4

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 3

LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**51 021.7**	**27 042.3**	**23 979.4**	**51 066.4**	**27 078.6**	**23 987.9**	**49 068.6**	**26 193.2**	**22 875.4**	**50 739.5**	**26 967.9**	**23 771.6**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	5 725.2	3 029.5	2 695.7	5 742.6	3 031.8	2 710.8	5 636.2	2 987.0	2 649.1	5 725.3	3 016.9	2 708.4
R2	Red River Delta	11 585.8	5 820.4	5 765.4	11 589.0	5 836.4	5 752.6	11 514.8	5 909.0	5 605.7	11 568.7	5 975.6	5 593.2
	Of which: Ha Noi	3 953.5	2 033.9	1 919.6	4 001.4	2 047.3	1 954.1	3 960.8	2 059.9	1 900.8	3 944.0	2 065.2	1 878.8
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	10 591.8	5 564.6	5 027.2	10 481.4	5 485.2	4 996.2	10 184.9	5 326.0	4 859.0	10 656.2	5 592.6	5 063.6
R4	Central Highlands	3 403.6	1 789.8	1 613.8	3 395.2	1 781.1	1 614.1	3 460.0	1 789.8	1 670.2	3 519.8	1 824.3	1 695.6
R5	South East	10 321.0	5 534.2	4 786.8	10 492.0	5 621.7	4 870.3	9 339.5	5 071.3	4 268.2	9 915.5	5 256.9	4 658.6
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh city	4 861.0	2 572.3	2 288.7	4 966.4	2 628.6	2 337.8	4 109.8	2 209.9	1 899.9	4 613.3	2 457.9	2 155.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	9 394.4	5 303.8	4 090.6	9 366.2	5 322.3	4 043.9	8 933.3	5 110.0	3 823.3	9 354.0	5 301.8	4 052.2
URBAN		**18 240.0**	**9 560.9**	**8 679.1**	**18 594.8**	**9 728.9**	**8 865.9**	**18 012.3**	**9 479.5**	**8 532.8**	**18 845.0**	**9 903.3**	**8 941.7**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	1 173.0	578.7	594.3	1 305.2	650.1	655.1	1 335.2	659.9	675.3	1 229.8	605.2	624.6
R2	Red River Delta	3 954.3	2 010.5	1 943.8	3 979.7	2 005.1	1 974.6	3 983.1	2 034.2	1 948.8	4 162.2	2 140.3	2 021.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	1 765.1	903.6	861.5	1 749.7	890.3	859.4	1 739.0	909.5	829.6	1 857.4	983.8	873.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3 057.7	1 571.0	1 486.6	3 410.4	1 741.0	1 669.4	3 477.9	1 772.7	1 705.2	3 456.1	1 779.3	1 676.8
R4	Central Highlands	892.8	462.8	430.0	875.9	454.5	421.4	890.3	460.5	429.8	983.9	508.2	475.8
R5	South East	6 837.2	3 654.3	3 182.9	6 830.3	3 651.4	3 178.9	6 268.5	3 390.8	2 877.8	6 701.5	3 575.0	3 126.5
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	3 822.4	2 012.3	1 810.1	3 747.2	1 977.9	1 769.4	3 260.5	1 740.7	1 519.8	3 761.6	1 988.2	1 773.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	2 325.0	1 283.5	1 041.5	2 193.3	1 226.9	966.4	2 057.4	1 161.4	896.0	2 311.4	1 295.3	1 016.1

Table 3 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2020			Quarter 2/2020			Quarter 3/2020			Quarter 4/2020		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**32 781.7**	**17 481.4**	**15 300.3**	**32 471.6**	**17 349.6**	**15 122.0**	**31 056.3**	**16 713.6**	**14 342.7**	**31 894.5**	**17 064.6**	**14 829.9**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	4 552.3	2 450.8	2 101.5	4 437.4	2 381.7	2 055.7	4 301.0	2 327.1	1 973.8	4 495.4	2 411.6	2 083.8
R2	Red River Delta	7 631.5	3 809.9	3 821.6	7 609.3	3 831.3	3 778.0	7 531.7	3 874.8	3 656.9	7 406.5	3 835.3	3 571.2
	Of which: Ha Noi	2 188.5	1 130.3	1 058.2	2 251.7	1 157.0	1 094.7	2 221.7	1 150.4	1 071.3	2 086.6	1 081.4	1 005.2
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	7 534.1	3 993.6	3 540.6	7 071.0	3 744.2	3 326.8	6 707.0	3 553.2	3 153.8	7 200.1	3 813.2	3 386.8
R4	Central Highlands	2 510.7	1 327.0	1 183.7	2 519.4	1 326.7	1 192.7	2 569.7	1 329.3	1 240.4	2 535.9	1 316.1	1 219.8
R5	South East	3 483.8	1 879.9	1 603.8	3 661.7	1 970.3	1 691.4	3 071.0	1 680.5	1 390.4	3 214.0	1 681.9	1 532.1
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	1 038.6	560.0	478.6	1 219.1	650.7	568.4	849.3	469.2	380.1	851.8	469.7	382.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	7 069.3	4 020.2	3 049.1	7 172.9	4 095.4	3 077.5	6 875.9	3 948.6	2 927.3	7 042.6	4 006.5	3 036.0

Table 4

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**67.8**	**74.3**	**61.6**	**65.0**	**71.0**	**59.5**	**69.5**	**76.2**	**62.9**
Socio-economic region										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	63.1	67.6	58.7	65.2	68.4	62.3	62.5	67.4	57.7
R2	Red River Delta	65.8	70.5	61.5	61.7	65.9	57.9	68.4	73.3	63.8
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	68.6	74.7	62.9	66.1	70.9	61.6	69.9	76.5	63.5
R4	Central Highlands	81.2	85.1	77.4	74.2	78.4	70.2	84.2	87.9	80.6
R5	South East	67.7	74.6	61.1	66.4	73.2	60.1	70.3	77.3	63.2
R6	Mekong River Delta	68.3	79.2	57.8	62.7	73.1	52.9	70.4	81.4	59.6
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	62.9	67.5	58.6	59.1	63.4	55.1	66.8	71.6	62.2
02	Ha Giang	61.1	65.1	57.1	72.5	75.9	69.2	58.8	63.0	54.6
04	Cao Bang	40.8	42.4	39.2	68.7	69.4	68.1	31.0	33.6	28.4
06	Bac Kan	60.0	60.6	59.4	76.7	77.7	75.9	55.2	56.0	54.5
08	Tuyen Quang	64.9	71.7	58.2	64.8	69.6	60.6	64.9	72.0	57.8
10	Lao Cai	71.8	77.6	66.0	66.2	69.7	62.9	73.9	80.4	67.2
11	Dien Bien	72.3	76.1	68.4	69.4	71.4	67.5	72.9	77.1	68.6
12	Lai Chau	52.1	51.8	52.3	88.0	87.0	88.8	44.2	45.4	43.1
14	Son La	61.9	66.5	57.3	66.5	70.4	62.9	61.1	65.9	56.3
15	Yen Bai	61.3	70.3	52.6	62.9	69.8	56.8	60.9	70.5	51.3
17	Hoa Binh	73.3	78.1	68.7	65.3	68.1	62.9	75.9	81.1	70.7
19	Thai Nguyen	60.8	64.6	57.3	57.9	61.2	55.0	62.2	66.2	58.5
20	Lang Son	54.1	58.8	49.4	63.2	66.8	60.0	51.4	56.6	45.9

Table 4 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	65.3	71.5	59.0	62.1	67.3	57.3	72.0	80.0	63.2
24	Bac Giang	69.6	73.2	66.1	65.8	67.4	64.3	70.4	74.5	66.5
25	Phu Tho	62.2	67.4	57.4	61.0	66.1	56.6	62.4	67.7	57.6
26	Vinh Phuc	67.2	73.2	61.7	66.3	70.4	62.6	67.7	74.3	61.3
27	Bac Ninh	70.4	72.9	68.0	66.6	70.0	63.4	72.5	74.5	70.7
30	Hai Duong	66.8	71.5	62.5	62.4	64.9	60.0	68.9	74.9	63.6
31	Hai Phong	66.0	71.3	61.1	64.4	68.7	60.4	67.4	73.5	61.7
33	Hung Yen	71.7	75.1	68.7	68.6	72.6	64.9	72.4	75.5	69.4
34	Thai Binh	65.9	71.3	60.8	58.9	59.1	58.7	66.8	72.9	61.1
35	Ha Nam	66.0	69.2	63.1	65.9	70.1	62.1	66.1	68.8	63.5
36	Nam Dinh	69.5	73.6	65.7	65.4	70.6	60.9	70.5	74.4	67.0
37	Ninh Binh	66.5	71.4	61.9	64.1	68.5	60.3	67.1	72.1	62.4
38	Thanh Hoa	71.3	76.1	66.8	65.3	68.5	62.5	73.5	78.8	68.5
40	Nghe An	66.8	73.4	60.6	64.2	66.3	62.3	67.3	74.7	60.3
42	Ha Tinh	56.9	63.6	50.9	65.1	68.7	62.2	54.6	62.2	47.7
44	Quang Binh	68.4	74.2	63.0	70.2	73.2	67.5	67.9	74.5	61.7
45	Quang Tri	72.3	77.0	67.9	73.6	76.9	70.6	71.7	77.1	66.6
46	Thua Thien Hue	66.6	70.9	62.5	63.9	68.3	59.8	69.8	74.0	65.7
48	Da Nang	63.7	68.3	59.4	63.3	67.6	59.3	67.1	73.2	60.8
49	Quang Nam	71.4	78.4	64.9	70.8	75.4	66.7	71.6	79.5	64.3
51	Quang Ngai	71.4	77.0	66.0	70.3	75.8	65.3	71.7	77.3	66.2
52	Binh Dinh	71.7	76.5	67.1	68.2	72.1	64.7	74.1	79.6	68.8
54	Phu Yen	69.2	75.3	63.2	65.8	72.1	59.8	70.8	76.9	64.8
56	Khanh Hoa	64.3	73.2	55.8	60.4	68.7	52.5	67.4	76.6	58.4
58	Ninh Thuan	73.2	81.4	64.8	70.8	77.7	64.0	74.6	83.5	65.3

Table 4 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	73.2	81.6	65.0	69.6	79.5	60.3	75.6	83.0	68.2
62	Kon Tum	80.3	83.9	76.7	74.1	76.5	71.8	83.5	87.7	79.3
64	Gia Lai	83.7	86.5	81.1	77.9	81.6	74.4	86.3	88.6	84.0
66	Dak Lak	80.3	84.5	76.2	71.4	75.7	67.3	83.4	87.5	79.4
67	Dak Nong	83.2	87.0	79.2	79.0	82.8	75.2	84.0	87.8	80.0
68	Lam Dong	79.1	83.9	74.4	72.8	78.0	67.9	83.4	87.7	79.1
70	Binh Phuoc	78.6	83.4	73.8	75.2	80.3	70.3	79.7	84.3	75.0
72	Tay Ninh	69.5	79.2	60.1	66.0	75.7	57.0	71.2	80.9	61.7
74	Binh Duong	79.1	85.6	72.7	80.0	86.3	73.7	74.0	81.4	67.4
75	Dong Nai	71.8	77.3	66.3	69.1	73.6	64.9	74.0	80.2	67.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	68.4	75.4	61.8	65.5	72.3	59.0	72.6	79.6	65.7
79	Ho Chi Minh City	61.7	68.8	55.0	61.6	68.8	55.2	61.7	69.1	54.2
80	Long An	72.4	80.1	64.8	64.1	70.2	58.4	74.3	82.3	66.3
82	Tien Giang	74.0	82.0	66.4	64.2	72.0	57.8	75.7	83.6	68.1
83	Ben Tre	74.3	84.1	65.2	67.2	75.3	59.9	75.2	85.1	65.8
84	Tra Vinh	68.5	80.4	57.2	64.7	75.6	55.3	69.3	81.4	57.7
86	Vinh Long	72.1	80.7	64.1	65.7	74.0	58.0	74.1	82.6	65.9
87	Dong Thap	72.1	78.5	65.8	70.5	78.3	63.2	72.5	78.6	66.5
89	An Giang	62.9	75.3	51.0	61.4	71.9	51.8	63.7	77.0	50.5
91	Kien Giang	67.1	79.3	54.7	63.0	74.6	51.6	68.8	81.2	56.1
92	Can Tho	58.5	70.2	47.3	57.1	68.8	45.9	62.2	73.7	50.8
93	Hau Giang	68.9	78.4	59.5	64.4	73.4	55.8	70.7	80.4	61.0
94	Soc Trang	65.7	79.6	52.2	62.2	74.2	50.6	67.5	82.2	53.0
95	Bac Lieu	65.3	82.7	48.5	64.9	78.8	51.6	65.5	84.2	47.3
96	Ca Mau	64.0	79.8	48.1	62.3	75.5	49.6	64.5	81.0	47.6

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 5

AGE STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.4	3.7	3.1
20-24	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.0
25-29	11.3	11.3	11.4	12.4	12.0	12.9	10.7	10.9	10.5
30-34	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.8	13.1	13.3	12.9
35-39	14.3	14.0	14.7	16.1	15.6	16.5	13.3	13.0	13.6
40-44	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.3	13.2	13.5	11.9	11.8	12.1
45-49	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.5
50-54	9.7	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.8	9.9	9.8
55-59	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.5	5.9	8.5	8.6	8.5
60-64	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.4	5.8
65+	4.3	4.2	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.2	5.1	5.3
R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	3.7	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.4	4.5	4.3
20-24	7.4	7.8	7.0	4.9	5.5	4.4	8.1	8.4	7.7
25-29	11.7	12.0	11.4	10.6	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.4	11.5
30-34	14.7	15.0	14.4	15.3	15.0	15.6	14.6	15.0	14.1
35-39	15.1	15.0	15.1	16.4	16.6	16.2	14.7	14.6	14.8
40-44	12.0	11.9	12.2	13.2	13.0	13.4	11.7	11.6	11.8
45-49	10.7	10.8	10.5	12.2	11.9	12.4	10.3	10.5	10.0
50-54	8.4	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.8	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.4
55-59	7.5	6.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.6	8.2
60-64	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9
65+	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.4

Table 5 (Continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2 Red River Delta									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	3.7	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.4	4.5	4.3
20-24	7.4	7.8	7.0	4.9	5.5	4.4	8.1	8.4	7.7
25-29	11.7	12.0	11.4	10.6	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.4	11.5
30-34	14.7	15.0	14.4	15.3	15.0	15.6	14.6	15.0	14.1
35-39	15.1	15.0	15.1	16.4	16.6	16.2	14.7	14.6	14.8
40-44	12.0	11.9	12.2	13.2	13.0	13.4	11.7	11.6	11.8
45-49	10.7	10.8	10.5	12.2	11.9	12.4	10.3	10.5	10.0
50-54	8.4	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.8	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.4
55-59	7.5	6.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.6	8.2
60-64	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9
65+	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.4
***Of which:* Ha Noi**									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.0
20-24	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.5	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.2
25-29	12.7	12.1	13.3	12.9	12.4	13.6	12.4	11.9	13.0
30-34	15.3	15.0	15.6	14.5	13.8	15.3	16.0	16.0	15.9
35-39	16.1	15.4	16.8	17.5	16.3	18.8	14.8	14.7	14.9
40-44	13.5	13.8	13.2	15.2	15.9	14.4	12.1	11.9	12.2
45-49	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	11.1	11.1	11.1
50-54	8.0	8.7	7.2	7.9	8.9	6.8	8.1	8.6	7.6
55-59	6.9	7.6	6.3	5.6	6.8	4.4	8.1	8.2	8.0
60-64	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	5.2	5.2	5.1
65+	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.9

Table 5 (Continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
20-24	6.5	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.8	7.3	6.3
25-29	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.4	11.1	11.7	10.6	10.8	10.3
30-34	12.6	12.8	12.4	13.4	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.5	11.8
35-39	13.2	13.0	13.5	15.4	15.2	15.6	12.2	12.1	12.4
40-44	11.8	11.7	12.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	11.3	11.1	11.5
45-49	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.7	11.8	11.4	12.3
50-54	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7
55-59	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.9	7.3	9.0	8.9	9.1
60-64	5.4	5.1	5.8	4.2	4.0	4.4	6.0	5.6	6.4
65+	5.4	5.3	5.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	6.3	6.0	6.6
R4 Central Highlands									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	5.6	6.4	4.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	6.8	7.6	5.9
20-24	8.4	8.8	7.9	6.1	6.4	5.7	9.3	9.7	8.8
25-29	12.1	12.4	11.6	10.6	10.4	10.7	12.6	13.2	12.0
30-34	13.4	13.2	13.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.5	13.2	13.9
35-39	12.5	12.0	13.1	14.8	14.0	15.6	11.7	11.3	12.1
40-44	11.9	11.1	12.7	12.5	11.8	13.3	11.6	10.8	12.5
45-49	11.6	11.9	11.2	12.9	13.6	12.2	11.1	11.3	10.9
50-54	9.2	9.1	9.4	11.3	11.1	11.5	8.4	8.3	8.5
55-59	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.0	6.9	7.2
60-64	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5
65+	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.8

Table 5 (Continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5 South East									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.0
20-24	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.4	8.9	10.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
25-29	14.1	13.5	14.9	15.1	14.4	16.0	12.2	11.8	12.5
30-34	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.9	15.8	16.0	14.7	15.0	14.4
35-39	15.7	15.2	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.7	14.1	13.1	15.4
40-44	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.3
45-49	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.4	11.2	11.6
50-54	9.0	9.5	8.4	8.8	9.6	7.9	9.4	9.4	9.4
55-59	5.7	6.5	4.8	5.1	5.9	4.1	6.9	7.5	6.2
60-64	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.7
65+	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.0	3.4	2.5
***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	3.0	2.0
20-24	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.7	8.2	9.4	7.1	7.3	6.9
25-29	15.1	13.9	16.5	15.6	14.5	16.9	13.3	12.0	14.9
30-34	15.2	15.6	14.6	15.5	15.8	15.2	13.8	14.9	12.3
35-39	15.6	14.8	16.4	15.7	15.3	16.1	15.2	13.1	17.8
40-44	13.2	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.5	15.2	15.1	15.3
45-49	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.6	12.0	11.8	12.1
50-54	9.2	9.9	8.4	9.0	9.7	8.1	10.0	10.5	9.2
55-59	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.9	6.9	4.6
60-64	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0
65+	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.8

Table 5 (Continued)

Unit: %

Age group/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6 Mekong River Delta									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
15-19	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.1
20-24	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.2
25-29	8.7	9.1	8.2	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.9	7.9
30-34	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.2
35-39	13.2	13.1	13.4	14.3	13.9	14.7	12.9	12.9	13.0
40-44	13.1	12.8	13.6	14.0	13.5	14.7	12.8	12.5	13.2
45-49	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.7	11.7	11.5	11.1	12.0
50-54	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.2
55-59	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.3	9.5	9.4	9.5
60-64	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.4
65+	6.0	6.2	5.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.5	6.7	6.3

Table 6

STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2021

Unit: %

No	Technical qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	73.9	71.5	76.7	58.9	55.6	62.6	82.5	80.4	85.1
	Vocational training	6.8	10.0	3.1	8.3	12.7	3.4	5.9	8.4	2.9
	Mid-term professional training	4.1	4.6	3.5	5.5	5.8	5.2	3.3	3.9	2.6
	College	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.5	2.7	2.4	3.1
	University and higher	11.7	10.8	12.7	22.2	21.2	23.3	5.6	4.9	6.3
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.1	72.4	76.0	46.7	43.1	50.2	81.8	79.9	83.9
	Vocational training	7.7	10.5	4.5	10.9	17.0	5.1	6.8	8.9	4.3
	Mid-term professional training	5.2	5.9	4.3	9.7	10.5	8.9	3.9	4.7	2.9
	College	3.9	3.2	4.7	7.0	5.7	8.2	3.0	2.6	3.6
	University and higher	9.2	8.0	10.5	25.7	23.8	27.6	4.5	3.9	5.2
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	63.0	59.1	67.3	42.0	37.5	46.6	74.8	70.9	79.1
	Vocational training	9.4	13.7	4.8	10.0	15.4	4.5	9.0	12.7	4.9
	Mid-term professional training	5.5	6.7	4.2	7.1	7.9	6.3	4.5	6.0	3.0
	College	4.8	4.4	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.1	3.7	4.4
	University and higher	17.3	16.3	18.5	34.7	33.6	35.9	7.6	6.7	8.6

Table 6 (Continued)

Unit: %

No	Technical trainning and qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	49.7	47.0	52.7	30.4	27.2	33.8	67.0	64.3	70.0
	Vocational training	8.5	12.7	4.0	7.1	11.4	2.7	9.8	13.9	5.3
	Mid-term professional training	6.1	6.7	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.2	4.8
	College	5.9	4.9	6.9	6.1	5.6	6.6	5.7	4.3	7.2
	University and higher	29.8	28.7	30.9	50.3	49.8	50.7	11.4	10.2	12.8
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.2	71.4	77.4	58.1	54.0	62.5	81.8	79.2	84.7
	Vocational training	7.0	10.8	2.7	9.1	14.6	3.3	6.0	9.1	2.4
	Mid-term professional training	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	3.4	4.1	2.7
	College	3.9	3.5	4.3	5.9	5.4	6.5	2.9	2.6	3.3
	University and higher	10.7	9.7	11.9	21.0	20.0	22.1	5.9	5.1	6.9
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	83.5	81.4	85.7	66.1	61.9	70.5	90.1	88.7	91.6
	Vocational training	4.2	7.2	1.0	7.7	13.0	2.1	2.9	5.0	0.6
	Mid-term professional training	3.2	3.1	3.3	5.5	5.7	5.4	2.3	2.1	2.5
	College	2.0	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.9
	University and higher	7.1	6.7	7.5	17.4	16.6	18.2	3.2	3.0	3.4

Table 6 (Continued)

Unit: %

No	Technical trainning and qualification/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	71.7	68.9	74.9	66.2	62.9	69.8	82.4	79.9	85.5
	Vocational training	6.7	10.1	2.8	7.1	10.7	3.1	6.0	9.1	2.2
	Mid-term professional training	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.9
	College	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	2.4	2.3	2.5
	University and higher	14.0	13.3	14.8	18.1	17.5	18.7	6.0	5.4	6.8
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	64.4	62.7	66.3	60.9	58.5	63.6	77.9	78.0	77.7
	Vocational training	5.9	8.9	2.4	5.8	8.8	2.3	6.4	9.2	2.8
	Mid-term professional training	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.2
	College	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.2	2.6	4.0
	University and higher	21.2	20.2	22.4	24.4	23.8	25.0	8.9	7.0	11.2
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	85.4	84.0	87.3	73.6	70.9	77.2	89.2	88.2	90.6
	Vocational training	3.8	5.5	1.7	5.8	8.9	1.9	3.2	4.4	1.6
	Mid-term professional training	2.5	2.8	2.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.3	1.6
	College	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
	University and higher	6.6	6.3	6.9	13.5	13.3	13.6	4.3	4.0	4.7

Table 7

EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Adminstrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**49 904.0**	**26 399.8**	**23 504.2**	**49 839.0**	**26 445.2**	**23 393.8**	**47 248.9**	**25 226.1**	**22 022.9**	**49 073.6**	**26 096.0**	**22 977.5**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	5 602.7	2 953.2	2 649.5	5 551.9	2 927.0	2 624.9	5 518.8	2 915.2	2 603.7	5 631.7	2 959.6	2 672.1
R2	Red River Delta	11 361.8	5 679.1	5 682.8	11 362.6	5 723.7	5 638.8	11 313.5	5 783.2	5 530.3	11 384.5	5 867.1	5 517.4
	Of which: Ha Noi	3 867.1	1 984.7	1 882.4	3 900.3	2 004.1	1 896.2	3 866.6	1 995.9	1 870.6	3 853.8	2 013.3	1 840.5
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	10 277.4	5 390.0	4 887.5	10 170.9	5 328.9	4 842.0	9 834.9	5 137.9	4 696.9	10 328.8	5 429.1	4 899.6
R4	Central Highlands	3 384.7	1 781.3	1 603.4	3 363.6	1 768.7	1 594.9	3 433.7	1 779.9	1 653.8	3 494.0	1 814.2	1 679.8
R5	South East	10 050.4	5 378.9	4 671.5	10 186.6	5 463.3	4 723.3	8 707.2	4 751.6	3 955.5	9 368.3	4 976.7	4 391.6
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	4 735.2	2 497.0	2 238.2	4 762.2	2 526.6	2 235.6	3 702.0	2 012.0	1 690.0	4 246.4	2 262.9	1 983.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	9 226.9	5 217.3	4 009.6	9 203.5	5 233.7	3 969.8	8 440.9	4 858.3	3 582.6	8 866.3	5 049.2	3 817.1
URBAN		**17 699.3**	**9 255.6**	**8 443.7**	**18 003.7**	**9 433.2**	**8 570.4**	**17 041.1**	**8 966.5**	**8 074.5**	**17 931.2**	**9 423.4**	**8 507.8**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	1 151.0	564.6	586.4	1 259.6	626.1	633.4	1 303.8	639.3	664.5	1 206.7	589.1	617.6
R2	Red River Delta	3 846.8	1 951.0	1 895.8	3 854.4	1 950.3	1 904.1	3 880.1	1 970.1	1 910.0	4 056.9	2 081.3	1 975.6
	Of which: Ha Noi	1 700.2	868.6	831.7	1 671.6	860.1	811.5	1 675.4	867.6	807.9	1 788.8	946.2	842.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	2 917.6	1 494.3	1 423.3	3 286.3	1 676.7	1 609.7	3 299.0	1 676.2	1 622.8	3 291.8	1 700.2	1 591.6
R4	Central Highlands	883.9	457.6	426.4	869.9	451.1	418.8	878.8	457.0	421.7	971.5	503.1	468.4
R5	South East	6 626.0	3 533.4	3 092.6	6 595.9	3 535.0	3 060.9	5 775.2	3 144.5	2 630.7	6 248.3	3 335.0	2 913.4
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	3 707.6	1 944.0	1 763.6	3 572.3	1 892.5	1 679.8	2 874.2	1 555.2	1 319.0	3 429.1	1 809.7	1 619.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	2 274.0	1 254.7	1 019.3	2 137.5	1 194.1	943.5	1 904.1	1 079.4	824.7	2 155.9	1 214.7	941.2

Table 7 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Adminstrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**32 204.7**	**17 144.2**	**15 060.5**	**31 835.4**	**17 012.0**	**14 823.4**	**30 207.9**	**16 259.5**	**13 948.3**	**31 142.4**	**16 672.6**	**14 469.7**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	4 451.7	2 388.6	2 063.1	4 292.3	2 300.9	1 991.4	4 215.0	2 275.8	1 939.1	4 425.0	2 370.5	2 054.5
R2	Red River Delta	7 515.0	3 728.1	3 787.0	7 508.1	3 773.4	3 734.8	7 433.3	3 813.1	3 620.3	7 327.6	3 785.8	3 541.8
	Of which: Ha Noi	2 166.9	1 116.2	1 050.7	2 228.7	1 144.0	1 084.7	2 191.1	1 128.3	1 062.8	2 065.0	1 067.1	997.9
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	7 359.9	3 895.7	3 464.2	6 884.6	3 652.2	3 232.3	6 535.9	3 461.7	3 074.2	7 036.9	3 728.9	3 308.1
R4	Central Highlands	2 500.8	1 323.7	1 177.0	2 493.8	1 317.6	1 176.1	2 554.9	1 322.8	1 232.1	2 522.4	1 311.1	1 211.3
R5	South East	3 424.4	1 845.5	1 578.9	3 590.7	1 928.3	1 662.4	2 931.9	1 607.1	1 324.8	3 119.9	1 641.7	1 478.2
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	1 027.5	553.0	474.6	1 190.0	634.1	555.8	827.8	456.8	371.0	817.3	453.2	364.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	6 952.9	3 962.6	2 990.3	7 065.9	4 039.6	3 026.3	6 536.8	3 779.0	2 757.8	6 710.5	3 834.6	2 875.9

Table 8

EMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**65.8**	**72.1**	**59.8**	**62.3**	**68.0**	**57.1**	**67.9**	**74.5**	**61.5**
Socio-economic region										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	61.7	65.9	57.7	63.5	66.2	61.2	61.2	65.8	56.7
R2	Red River Delta	64.5	68.9	60.5	59.9	63.8	56.3	67.4	72.0	63.1
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	66.6	72.5	61.0	63.3	67.9	59.2	68.2	74.7	61.9
R4	Central Highland	80.5	84.5	76.5	73.1	77.4	68.9	83.7	87.5	79.9
R5	South East	64.6	71.2	58.2	62.8	69.3	56.7	68.3	75.1	61.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	65.8	76.5	55.5	59.9	69.9	50.5	68.0	78.9	57.3
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	61.3	65.7	57.2	56.8	60.9	53.0	66.0	70.4	61.7
02	Ha Giang	58.8	62.3	55.4	70.0	72.3	67.9	56.6	60.3	52.7
04	Cao Bang	39.3	40.5	38.1	66.7	66.9	66.6	29.7	31.9	27.5
06	Bac Kan	58.1	58.0	58.3	74.0	73.8	74.2	53.6	53.7	53.5
08	Tuyen Quang	62.8	69.7	56.0	63.6	68.9	58.9	62.6	69.8	55.4
10	Lao Cai	70.5	76.0	65.0	63.9	66.5	61.5	73.0	79.4	66.3
11	Dien Bien	71.9	75.7	68.1	67.5	68.9	66.1	72.8	77.1	68.6
12	Lai Chau	51.3	50.8	51.7	87.4	85.9	88.4	43.5	44.4	42.6
14	Son La	61.3	65.8	56.8	65.0	68.4	61.7	60.7	65.4	56.0
15	Yen Bai	59.6	68.2	51.3	62.2	68.7	56.5	58.9	68.1	49.8
17	Hoa Binh	71.5	75.6	67.4	64.1	66.2	62.2	73.8	78.5	69.2
19	Thai Nguyen	59.9	63.4	56.7	56.1	58.5	54.0	61.8	65.7	58.1
20	Lang Son	50.2	53.9	46.5	60.4	63.3	57.9	47.2	51.4	42.8

Table 8 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	63.9	69.9	58.0	60.6	65.3	56.1	71.2	79.0	62.4
24	Bac Giang	68.5	72.0	65.1	64.1	65.7	62.7	69.5	73.4	65.7
25	Phu Tho	61.6	66.6	57.0	60.6	65.2	56.5	61.9	67.0	57.1
26	Vinh Phuc	66.3	72.1	60.8	64.6	68.3	61.2	67.0	73.7	60.7
27	Bac Ninh	68.5	71.1	66.2	65.1	68.8	61.8	70.5	72.4	68.7
30	Hai Duong	66.1	70.7	61.8	61.4	63.8	59.1	68.4	74.3	63.1
31	Hai Phong	64.6	69.4	60.0	62.2	66.1	58.6	66.7	72.2	61.3
33	Hung Yen	70.5	73.3	67.8	67.2	71.5	63.4	71.1	73.7	68.7
34	Thai Binh	64.9	70.0	60.3	58.5	58.6	58.5	65.8	71.5	60.5
35	Ha Nam	65.0	68.0	62.1	64.5	68.7	60.6	65.2	67.8	62.7
36	Nam Dinh	68.5	72.2	65.1	64.3	68.9	60.2	69.6	73.1	66.4
37	Ninh Binh	65.7	70.2	61.5	63.7	67.9	60.0	66.3	70.8	61.9
38	Thanh Hoa	70.6	75.3	66.2	64.4	67.7	61.5	72.8	77.9	67.9
40	Nghe An	65.6	71.8	59.7	62.6	64.2	61.3	66.2	73.2	59.4
42	Ha Tinh	54.2	60.7	48.5	63.9	67.6	60.9	51.5	58.8	44.9
44	Quang Binh	66.3	71.5	61.4	67.7	70.5	65.1	65.8	71.8	60.2
45	Quang Tri	69.9	74.2	65.8	70.5	72.5	68.6	69.6	75.0	64.4
46	Thua Thien Hue	64.4	68.9	60.1	61.6	66.1	57.5	67.6	72.2	63.1
48	Da Nang	58.8	62.7	55.2	58.0	61.4	54.9	64.3	71.6	56.9
49	Quang Nam	68.7	75.3	62.7	65.6	69.5	62.2	69.8	77.3	63.0
51	Quang Ngai	70.0	75.5	64.8	68.7	74.3	63.5	70.3	75.8	65.1
52	Binh Dinh	69.9	74.8	65.3	65.8	69.2	62.8	72.9	78.6	67.2
54	Phu Yen	67.1	73.2	61.0	64.6	70.8	58.5	68.3	74.4	62.3
56	Khanh Hoa	60.8	69.7	52.4	56.2	64.7	48.2	64.4	73.4	55.6
58	Ninh Thuan	70.9	79.0	62.6	68.3	75.1	61.7	72.3	81.2	63.1

Table 8 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	70.9	79.4	62.5	67.7	77.2	58.6	73.0	80.9	65.1
62	Kon Tum	79.9	83.6	76.3	73.6	76.0	71.2	83.2	87.5	78.9
64	Gia Lai	83.2	86.0	80.4	77.4	81.1	73.8	85.7	88.2	83.3
66	Dak Lak	79.6	83.8	75.4	70.4	74.6	66.4	82.7	87.0	78.5
67	Dak Nong	82.7	86.5	78.7	78.1	82.2	74.0	83.6	87.4	79.6
68	Lam Dong	78.1	83.2	73.1	70.7	76.3	65.5	83.1	87.6	78.4
70	Binh Phuoc	76.3	80.9	71.8	71.6	76.5	66.8	77.9	82.3	73.5
72	Tay Ninh	67.8	76.9	59.0	63.8	72.7	55.6	69.7	78.9	60.7
74	Binh Duong	77.4	83.7	71.1	78.1	84.3	72.0	73.1	80.1	66.7
75	Dong Nai	70.3	75.8	64.7	68.0	72.4	63.8	72.2	78.4	65.5
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	62.2	69.0	55.6	58.6	64.9	52.5	67.3	74.7	60.0
79	Ho Chi Minh City	57.8	64.6	51.5	57.2	64.0	51.2	59.9	67.1	52.7
80	Long An	70.9	78.5	63.3	62.3	68.1	56.8	72.8	80.8	64.9
82	Tien Giang	69.2	76.9	61.9	60.0	66.9	54.2	70.8	78.5	63.4
83	Ben Tre	73.0	83.0	63.7	66.5	74.7	59.1	73.8	83.9	64.3
84	Tra Vinh	66.1	77.9	54.9	62.5	73.4	52.9	66.9	78.8	55.4
86	Vinh Long	70.1	78.4	62.3	62.4	70.4	55.1	72.5	80.8	64.6
87	Dong Thap	68.7	74.9	62.5	65.8	72.6	59.5	69.4	75.5	63.3
89	An Giang	60.3	72.5	48.5	58.2	68.6	48.8	61.3	74.5	48.4
91	Kien Giang	64.2	76.2	52.1	60.2	71.5	49.2	65.9	78.1	53.3
92	Can Tho	56.4	67.4	45.7	54.8	65.7	44.4	60.5	71.8	49.3
93	Hau Giang	65.4	74.9	56.1	59.6	69.0	50.4	67.8	77.2	58.4
94	Soc Trang	63.9	77.8	50.2	60.6	72.7	48.9	65.5	80.3	50.9
95	Bac Lieu	64.0	80.9	47.5	62.7	75.7	50.3	64.5	82.9	46.4
96	Ca Mau	62.5	78.1	46.8	59.5	72.0	47.7	63.4	79.9	46.6

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 9

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Adminstrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	73.9	71.4	76.8	58.7	55.2	62.5	82.5	80.3	85.1
	Vocational training	6.8	10.0	3.2	8.4	12.8	3.5	6.0	8.5	3.0
	Mid-term professional training	4.1	4.6	3.5	5.5	5.9	5.2	3.3	4.0	2.6
	College	3.5	3.2	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	2.7	2.3	3.0
	University and higher	11.6	10.8	12.6	22.3	21.4	23.3	5.5	4.9	6.2
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.0	72.3	76.0	46.4	42.5	50.2	81.7	79.8	83.8
	Vocational training	7.7	10.6	4.6	11.0	17.1	5.1	6.8	8.9	4.4
	Mid-term professional training	5.2	5.9	4.3	9.7	10.6	8.8	3.9	4.7	2.9
	College	3.9	3.2	4.6	6.9	5.8	8.0	3.0	2.6	3.6
	University and higher	9.2	8.0	10.5	26.0	24.0	27.9	4.6	3.9	5.3
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	63.2	59.1	67.5	41.9	37.3	46.7	74.8	70.8	79.1
	Vocational training	9.4	13.8	4.8	10.2	15.6	4.5	9.0	12.8	5.0
	Mid-term professional training	5.5	6.7	4.1	7.1	8.0	6.2	4.6	6.0	3.0
	College	4.8	4.3	5.2	6.0	5.4	6.7	4.1	3.7	4.4
	University and higher	17.2	16.2	18.3	34.8	33.7	35.9	7.6	6.7	8.5

Table 9 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Adminstrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	***Of which:* Ha Noi City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	49.8	47.0	52.7	30.1	27.0	33.3	66.9	64.1	70.1
	Vocational training	8.7	12.9	4.1	7.3	11.5	2.8	9.9	14.1	5.2
	Mid-term professional training	6.1	6.8	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.3	4.8
	College	5.8	4.8	6.9	6.0	5.3	6.6	5.7	4.3	7.1
	University and higher	29.7	28.5	30.9	50.6	50.0	51.2	11.4	10.2	12.8
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	74.4	71.5	77.7	58.1	53.8	62.7	81.9	79.3	85.0
	Vocational training	7.0	10.8	2.7	9.2	14.7	3.4	6.0	9.1	2.4
	Mid-term professional training	4.2	4.7	3.6	5.9	6.1	5.7	3.4	4.1	2.6
	College	3.8	3.4	4.3	5.8	5.4	6.3	2.9	2.5	3.3
	University and higher	10.6	9.6	11.7	21.0	20.1	22.0	5.8	5.0	6.7
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	83.6	81.4	86.0	66.3	61.9	71.1	90.1	88.7	91.7
	Vocational training	4.2	7.1	1.0	7.7	13.0	2.1	2.9	5.0	0.6
	Mid-term professional training	3.2	3.1	3.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	2.3	2.1	2.5
	College	2.0	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.7	1.5	1.2	1.9
	University and higher	7.0	6.7	7.4	17.2	16.6	17.8	3.2	3.0	3.4

Table 9 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Technical qualification/ Adminstrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	71.6	68.7	75.0	65.9	62.6	69.7	82.5	79.9	85.7
	Vocational training	6.9	10.3	2.9	7.3	10.9	3.3	6.1	9.2	2.2
	Mid-term professional training	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0
	College	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
	University and higher	13.9	13.3	14.7	18.1	17.6	18.6	5.9	5.3	6.7
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	64.0	62.2	66.0	60.3	57.8	63.0	78.0	77.8	78.2
	Vocational training	6.1	9.2	2.6	6.0	9.2	2.5	6.6	9.4	2.9
	Mid-term professional training	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.3
	College	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	3.2	2.7	3.7
	University and higher	21.3	20.3	22.4	24.7	24.2	25.2	8.5	6.8	10.8
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	No qualification	85.3	83.8	87.1	73.2	70.4	76.8	89.1	88.1	90.5
	Vocational training	3.9	5.5	1.7	5.9	8.9	2.0	3.2	4.4	1.6
	Mid-term professional training	2.6	2.8	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.3	1.7
	College	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
	University and higher	6.7	6.4	7.0	13.8	13.8	13.9	4.4	4.1	4.7

Table 10

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
	2. Professionals	7.3	6.0	8.8	14.3	12.4	16.3	3.4	2.5	4.5
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.3	2.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	6.1	2.2	1.6	2.9
	4. Clerks	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.4	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	19.0	13.8	24.8	27.3	20.4	34.9	14.2	10.2	18.9
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	12.2	14.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	2.9	16.8	19.5	13.7
	7. Craft and related workers	14.5	19.8	8.5	13.4	18.5	7.9	15.2	20.5	8.9
	8. Plant. machine operator and assemblers	14.1	14.6	13.5	15.8	18.5	12.9	13.1	12.5	13.9
	9. Elementary occupations	25.7	24.4	27.3	13.2	13.1	13.4	32.8	30.6	35.5
	10. Others	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.0	4.2	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.4
	2. Professionals	5.4	3.8	7.2	15.7	12.1	19.2	2.5	1.7	3.5
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.2	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.3	7.8	2.2	1.5	3.1
	4. Clerks	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.8	3.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	13.5	10.6	16.8	26.7	20.8	32.4	9.9	8.0	12.0
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	16.1	16.5	15.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	19.2	19.5	18.9
	7. Craft and related workers	12.6	18.3	6.4	11.3	16.9	5.9	13.0	18.7	6.5
	8. Plant. machine operator and assemblers	10.7	11.3	10.0	11.3	15.2	7.5	10.5	10.3	10.7
	9. Elementary occupations	35.2	33.3	37.3	15.6	15.4	15.8	40.7	37.9	43.8
	10. Others	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0

Table 10 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.6	3.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.3
	2. Professionals	10.4	8.5	12.4	20.9	18.2	23.8	4.7	3.3	6.1
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	4.1	3.2	5.0	6.3	5.6	7.1	2.8	1.9	3.7
	4. Clerks	3.3	2.9	3.8	5.9	4.7	7.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	20.5	16.7	24.5	26.9	21.5	32.4	17.0	14.2	20.1
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
	7. Craft and related workers	19.1	27.4	10.2	10.8	15.4	6.1	23.6	33.9	12.5
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	19.8	20.1	19.5	14.9	19.0	10.6	22.5	20.6	24.5
	9. Elementary occupations	17.9	15.0	21.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	22.5	18.5	26.9
	10. Others	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.9	2.8	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.3
	2. Professionals	18.9	16.6	21.4	31.7	29.0	34.5	7.8	6.0	9.8
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	5.8	4.4	7.4	7.3	6.5	8.1	4.6	2.6	6.7
	4. Clerks	4.5	3.7	5.3	7.3	5.7	8.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	23.3	19.3	27.7	26.9	22.2	31.9	20.2	16.7	24.0
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
	7. Craft and related workers	18.7	24.9	12.0	6.6	9.3	3.8	29.2	38.2	19.3
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	11.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	12.8	2.6	14.8	16.6	12.8
	9. Elementary occupations	12.7	10.3	15.3	7.1	6.8	7.4	17.6	13.3	22.3
	10. Others	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.5

Table 10 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.0	3.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.3
	2. Professionals	6.3	4.9	7.9	12.5	10.4	14.7	3.5	2.5	4.7
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	3.3	2.7	3.9	5.2	4.5	6.0	2.4	1.9	3.0
	4. Clerks	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	19.4	11.8	27.8	30.2	19.7	41.3	14.4	8.4	21.3
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	14.3	15.7	12.8	5.8	7.2	4.3	18.2	19.4	16.9
	7. Craft and related workers	17.8	24.6	10.1	16.2	22.6	9.4	18.5	25.5	10.4
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	8.3	10.1	6.3	9.2	12.9	5.2	7.9	8.8	6.9
	9. Elementary occupations	27.3	26.1	28.6	15.0	15.4	14.5	32.9	30.8	35.3
	10. Others	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
R4	**Central Highlands**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
	2. Professionals	3.8	3.0	4.7	9.8	8.1	11.6	1.6	1.2	2.1
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	2.2	1.6	3.0	4.4	3.4	5.5	1.4	0.9	2.0
	4. Clerks	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	11.5	7.3	16.1	25.3	17.0	34.2	6.3	3.7	9.2
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	33.6	38.9	27.9	19.4	22.4	16.1	39.0	45.0	32.4
	7. Craft and related workers	5.4	8.1	2.4	10.1	15.6	4.2	3.6	5.3	1.7
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	2.4	4.0	0.6	4.7	8.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	0.6
	9. Elementary occupations	38.9	34.4	43.7	21.4	18.9	24.0	45.4	40.2	51.2
	10. Others	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0

Table 10 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
	2. Professionals	10.4	9.3	11.7	13.6	12.7	14.7	4.3	3.1	5.6
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.6	2.4	1.9	3.1
	4. Clerks	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.6
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	22.6	17.9	28.0	25.2	20.0	30.9	17.6	13.9	22.2
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3.9	5.1	2.6	0.9	1.4	0.4	9.7	11.8	7.0
	7. Craft and related workers	14.3	18.8	9.0	14.5	19.2	9.1	13.9	18.0	8.9
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	24.9	24.6	25.4	25.1	26.0	24.2	24.6	22.0	27.7
	9. Elementary occupations	15.2	15.8	14.5	10.3	10.2	10.4	24.5	25.9	22.7
	10. Others	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0
	2. Professionals	16.1	14.7	17.7	18.7	17.7	19.8	6.5	4.2	9.4
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	5.8	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.9	3.7	2.4	5.5
	4. Clerks	3.7	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.7	2.0	3.6
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	28.2	22.9	34.3	30.0	24.2	36.5	21.4	18.5	25.2
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.9	6.9	2.4
	7. Craft and related workers	12.7	17.5	7.0	10.9	15.1	6.2	19.2	26.0	10.3
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	20.9	22.2	19.3	19.1	21.8	16.1	27.4	23.5	32.5
	9. Elementary occupations	10.0	10.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.1	13.1	14.9	10.7
	10. Others	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2

Table 10 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Occupational group/Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
	2. Professionals	3.9	3.4	4.7	7.8	7.0	8.8	2.7	2.3	3.3
	3. Technicians and associate professionals	2.0	1.6	2.6	4.0	3.4	4.7	1.4	1.1	1.8
	4. Clerks	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	5. Service workers and market sales workers	19.1	12.9	27.5	31.2	21.7	43.5	15.2	10.1	22.2
	6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	19.4	25.1	11.9	8.9	12.0	4.9	22.8	29.2	14.2
	7. Craft and related workers	10.3	12.3	7.7	14.0	18.5	8.2	9.2	10.3	7.6
	8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	10.8	5.4	9.2	8.6	10.0
	9. Elementary occupations	33.8	33.0	34.8	21.2	21.8	20.4	37.8	36.5	39.6
	10. Others	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0

Table 11

STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 BY STATUS OF EMPLOYMENT, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Status of employment/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.3	3.2	1.2	3.3	4.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	0.7
	Own-account worker	34.1	34.3	33.9	26.4	24.7	28.3	38.5	39.6	37.3
	Unpaid family worker	11.7	7.6	16.4	7.2	5.5	9.2	14.2	8.7	20.7
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	51.9	54.9	48.4	63.0	65.4	60.4	45.6	49.2	41.3
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	1.3	2.0	0.6	3.1	4.5	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.3
	Own-account worker	38.5	42.2	34.3	30.9	29.5	32.2	40.6	45.5	35.0
	Unpaid family worker	18.5	10.8	27.1	8.9	6.3	11.4	21.2	11.9	31.8
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	41.7	45.0	38.0	57.1	59.6	54.8	37.3	41.3	32.9
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.5	3.9	1.0	3.5	5.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	0.4
	Own-account worker	29.4	28.7	30.1	24.0	23.7	24.4	32.3	31.4	33.3
	Unpaid family worker	7.6	4.5	10.9	6.1	4.1	8.1	8.4	4.7	12.4
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	60.5	62.9	58.0	66.4	67.3	65.5	57.3	60.6	53.8
	Of which: **Ha Noi**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	3.2	4.7	1.6	3.9	5.1	2.7	2.6	4.3	0.7
	Own-account worker	25.6	26.5	24.7	20.7	21.1	20.2	30.0	31.1	28.7
	Unpaid family worker	8.8	4.8	13.1	5.8	3.7	8.1	11.3	5.7	17.6
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	62.4	64.1	60.6	69.6	70.1	69.0	56.1	59.0	53.0

Table 11 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Status of employment/ Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.5	3.6	1.4	4.1	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.7	0.8
	Own-account worker	38.1	33.1	43.7	30.3	25.0	35.8	41.6	36.6	47.5
	Unpaid family worker	9.5	6.6	12.8	8.2	7.1	9.5	10.1	6.4	14.4
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	49.8	56.7	42.1	57.4	62.3	52.2	46.4	54.3	37.2
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.5	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.4
	Own-account worker	46.1	51.3	40.4	41.7	41.5	41.8	47.8	55.0	39.9
	Unpaid family worker	25.4	16.9	34.7	14.9	10.5	19.5	29.3	19.3	40.4
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	27.2	30.0	24.2	41.0	44.5	37.2	22.0	24.6	19.3
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.1
	Own-account worker	22.8	23.1	22.4	20.1	19.1	21.3	27.8	30.4	24.6
	Unpaid family worker	6.3	4.6	8.3	4.6	3.7	5.6	9.5	6.1	13.8
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	68.4	69.1	67.5	72.5	73.7	71.1	60.7	60.8	60.5
	Of which: **Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	3.1	3.8	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.4
	Own-account worker	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.0	22.4	23.7	24.9	27.0	22.1
	Unpaid family worker	4.5	3.6	5.5	4.6	3.9	5.4	4.1	2.7	5.9
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	69.0	69.1	68.9	69.1	69.6	68.4	68.7	67.2	70.6
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	Employer	2.3	3.1	1.4	3.9	4.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	0.9
	Own-account worker	40.2	42.4	37.2	33.6	31.9	35.9	42.3	45.8	37.6
	Unpaid family worker	15.3	9.8	22.6	11.2	7.8	15.5	16.6	10.5	24.9
	Wage worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Member of cooperatives	42.2	44.7	38.9	51.3	55.5	45.7	39.3	41.2	36.6

Table 12

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS FROM MAIN JOB AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**7 205**	**7 649**	**6 643**	**6 795**	**7 264**	**6 202**	**5 999**	**6 357**	**5 536**	**6 140**	**6 523**	**5 636**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	6 611	6 748	6 436	6 191	6 336	6 002	5 894	5 990	5 767	6 179	6 363	5 946
R2	Red River Delta	7 640	8 145	7 089	7 223	7 782	6 611	6 889	7 388	6 325	7 054	7 544	6 476
	Of which: Ha Noi	8 738	9 226	8 191	8 336	8 920	7 688	7 769	8 388	7 082	7 850	8 343	7 260
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	6 201	6 678	5 493	5 993	6 493	5 271	5 619	6 021	5 029	5 540	5 964	4 880
R4	Central Highlands	5 921	6 313	5 418	5 547	5 951	5 018	5 442	5 870	4 851	5 604	5 989	5 047
R5	South East	8 503	9 093	7 808	7 955	8 542	7 262	5 949	6 320	5 486	6 371	6 844	5 816
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	8 951	9 640	8 186	8 367	8 993	7 671	6 132	6 533	5 637	6 953	7 532	6 283
R6	Mekong River Delta	6 155	6 688	5 346	5 757	6 296	4 958	5 033	5 394	4 497	4 959	5 327	4 382
URBAN		**8 207**	**8 793**	**7 516**	**7 721**	**8 313**	**7 025**	**6 579**	**7 007**	**6 058**	**6 722**	**7 194**	**6 144**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	7 280	7 632	6 920	6 980	7 238	6 706	6 712	7 001	6 408	6 901	7 360	6 441
R2	Red River Delta	8 866	9 565	8 132	8 497	9 291	7 684	8 133	8 862	7 352	8 172	8 821	7 448
	Of which: Ha Noi	10 201	10 885	9 488	9 958	10 731	9 148	9 455	10 292	8 530	9 294	9 958	8 514
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	6 800	7 349	6 107	6 529	7 126	5 801	6 035	6 480	5 482	5 898	6 371	5 280
R4	Central Highlands	6 869	7 360	6 255	6 518	6 960	5 973	6 315	6 880	5 587	6 467	7 008	5 730
R5	South East	8 997	9 682	8 188	8 376	9 028	7 595	6 182	6 574	5 685	6 559	7 080	5 933
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	9 388	10 187	8 512	8 757	9 487	7 938	6 321	6 757	5 780	7 236	7 889	6 482
R6	Mekong River Delta	6 479	6 945	5 784	6 089	6 544	5 418	5 238	5 532	4 783	5 242	5 493	4 827

Table 12 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**6 445**	**6 827**	**5 932**	**6 088**	**6 508**	**5 527**	**5 533**	**5 859**	**5 089**	**5 681**	**6 023**	**5 206**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	6 344	6 442	6 206	5 818	5 965	5 605	5 505	5 578	5 397	5 884	6 013	5 705
R2	Red River Delta	6 886	7 298	6 425	6 465	6 930	5 934	6 138	6 534	5 678	6 351	6 773	5 836
	Of which: Ha Noi	7 285	7 689	6 795	6 825	7 317	6 251	6 163	6 582	5 695	6 323	6 666	5 903
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	5 910	6 383	5 148	5 687	6 169	4 916	5 357	5 763	4 691	5 331	5 752	4 605
R4	Central Highlands	5 282	5 621	4 842	4 961	5 367	4 408	4 851	5 220	4 319	4 998	5 304	4 536
R5	South East	7 388	7 759	6 949	7 063	7 491	6 571	5 368	5 672	5 000	5 929	6 268	5 551
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	7 342	7 682	6 946	7 208	7 497	6 898	5 400	5 654	5 095	5 800	6 084	5 465
R6	Mekong River Delta	6 021	6 584	5 164	5 631	6 202	4 782	4 949	5 336	4 382	4 838	5 254	4 200

Table 13

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS FROM MAIN JOB OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	ENTIRE COUNTRY	**7 205**	**7 649**	**6 643**	**6 795**	**7 264**	**6 202**	**5 999**	**6 357**	**5 536**	**6 140**	**6 523**	**5 636**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 878	5 504	3 757	4 726	5 362	3 664	4 434	4 951	3 487	4 658	5 223	3 628
	Industry and Construction	7 139	7 534	6 587	6 664	7 105	6 052	5 749	6 093	5 267	5 885	6 237	5 386
	Services	7 705	8 294	7 083	7 357	7 940	6 741	6 659	7 114	6 163	6 842	7 359	6 277
	URBAN	**8 207**	**8 793**	**7 516**	**7 721**	**8 313**	**7 025**	**6 579**	**7 007**	**6 058**	**6 722**	**7 194**	**6 144**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5 728	6 361	3 997	5 692	6 293	4 381	5 031	5 565	3 769	4 988	5 499	3 575
	Industry and Construction	8 102	8 643	7 364	7 472	8 038	6 694	6 072	6 468	5 518	6 186	6 637	5 565
	Services	8 387	9 067	7 693	8 016	8 694	7 331	7 105	7 648	6 536	7 306	7 896	6 681
	RURAL	**6 445**	**6 827**	**5 932**	**6 088**	**6 508**	**5 527**	**5 533**	**5 859**	**5 089**	**5 681**	**6 023**	**5 206**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 754	5 358	3 732	4 576	5 200	3 573	4 341	4 846	3 451	4 600	5 167	3 635
	Industry and Construction	6 609	6 934	6 152	6 215	6 590	5 691	5 557	5 871	5 119	5 712	6 011	5 281
	Services	6 732	7 235	6 174	6 399	6 902	5 829	5 953	6 309	5 539	6 081	6 510	5 589

Table 13 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**	**6 611**	**6 748**	**6 436**	**6 191**	**6 336**	**6 002**	**5 894**	**5 990**	**5 767**	**6 179**	**6 363**	**5 946**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 180	4 582	3 548	4 051	4 735	3 170	3 619	3 873	3 349	3 793	4 190	3 284
	Industry and Construction	6 425	6 543	6 242	5 830	5 996	5 566	5 430	5 567	5 208	5 859	6 037	5 594
	Services	7 100	7 367	6 847	6 932	7 141	6 729	6 836	7 019	6 653	6 910	7 237	6 596
R2	**Red River Delta**	**7 640**	**8 145**	**7 089**	**7 223**	**7 782**	**6 611**	**6 889**	**7 388**	**6 325**	**7 054**	**7 544**	**6 476**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 965	5 515	3 976	4 472	4 947	3 872	4 073	4 625	3 462	4 929	5 554	3 937
	Industry and Construction	7 162	7 634	6 610	6 690	7 213	6 073	6 401	6 860	5 851	6 623	7 087	6 046
	Services	8 424	9 067	7 796	8 153	8 869	7 455	7 817	8 457	7 164	7 854	8 459	7 214
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**	**8 738**	**9 226**	**8 191**	**8 336**	**8 920**	**7 688**	**7 769**	**8 388**	**7 082**	**7 850**	**8 343**	**7 260**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 955	5 271	4 092	5 106	6 537	4 173	4 170	5 057	3 363	5 387	5 943	4 728
	Industry and Construction	7 901	8 404	7 147	7 371	7 943	6 538	6 739	7 299	5 956	6 926	7 369	6 270
	Services	9 351	9 994	8 760	9 091	9 853	8 397	8 621	9 465	7 837	8 613	9 293	7 924
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**	**6 201**	**6 678**	**5 493**	**5 993**	**6 493**	**5 271**	**5 619**	**6 021**	**5 029**	**5 540**	**5 964**	**4 880**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 937	5 748	3 269	5 034	5 835	3 229	4 965	5 590	3 366	4 876	5 612	3 211
	Industry and Construction	6 163	6 601	5 315	5 898	6 358	5 062	5 461	5 852	4 764	5 370	5 754	4 619
	Services	6 595	7 141	6 042	6 357	6 938	5 774	5 995	6 457	5 524	5 969	6 494	5 429

Table 13 (continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**5 921**	**6 313**	**5 418**	**5 547**	**5 951**	**5 018**	**5 442**	**5 870**	**4 851**	**5 604**	**5 989**	**5 047**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	4 196	4 567	3 719	3 998	4 314	3 618	3 790	3 982	3 532	4 219	4 574	3 704
	Industry and Construction	6 483	6 811	5 380	6 016	6 317	5 062	5 685	6 076	4 359	5 794	5 986	4 986
	Services	7 092	7 714	6 575	6 709	7 344	6 130	6 625	7 500	5 833	6 769	7 605	6 013
R4	**South East**	**8 503**	**9 093**	**7 808**	**7 955**	**8 542**	**7 262**	**5 949**	**6 320**	**5 486**	**6 371**	**6 844**	**5 816**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5 546	5 919	4 958	5 452	5 822	4 939	4 729	5 028	4 227	5 179	5 444	4 756
	Industry and Construction	8 467	9 049	7 769	7 854	8 459	7 122	5 708	6 070	5 256	6 038	6 488	5 515
	Services	8 828	9 495	8 079	8 351	8 963	7 666	6 484	6 898	5 978	7 122	7 684	6 470
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**	**8 951**	**9 640**	**8 186**	**8 367**	**8 993**	**7 671**	**6 132**	**6 533**	**5 637**	**6 953**	**7 532**	**6 283**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5 243	6 158	3 529	5 885	5 697	5 969	5 304	5 304	-	7 797	7 797	-
	Industry and Construction	8 546	9 201	7 757	7 868	8 525	7 049	5 233	5 598	4 749	6 408	6 939	5 788
	Services	9 291	10 036	8 518	8 792	9 426	8 145	6 828	7 307	6 273	7 443	8 074	6 725
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**6 155**	**6 688**	**5 346**	**5 757**	**6 296**	**4 958**	**5 033**	**5 394**	**4 497**	**4 959**	**5 327**	**4 382**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5 025	5 691	3 625	4 707	5 388	3 408	4 333	4 880	3 193	4 550	5 168	3 311
	Industry and Construction	6 196	6 670	5 448	5 816	6 318	5 036	4 928	5 258	4 433	4 674	4 995	4 148
	Services	6 468	7 100	5 645	6 040	6 629	5 283	5 431	5 819	4 922	5 565	5 957	5 041

Table 14

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS FROM MAIN JOB OF WAGES WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	ENTIRE COUNTRY	**7 205**	**7 649**	**6 643**	**6 795**	**7 264**	**6 202**	**5 999**	**6 357**	**5 536**	**6 140**	**6 523**	**5 636**
	State	7 911	8 436	7 454	7 572	8 127	7 086	7 345	7 982	6 754	7 566	8 185	7 001
	Non-state	6 874	7 364	6 093	6 498	7 008	5 680	5 586	5 979	4 927	5 754	6 167	5 056
	Foreign investment	8 049	8 824	7 563	7 366	8 111	6 922	6 194	6 601	5 932	6 335	6 909	5 962
	URBAN	**8 207**	**8 793**	**7 516**	**7 721**	**8 313**	**7 025**	**6 579**	**7 007**	**6 058**	**6 722**	**7 194**	**6 144**
	State	8 687	9 445	8 004	8 352	9 086	7 700	8 071	8 843	7 319	8 229	8 963	7 529
	Non-state	7 934	8 515	7 106	7 444	8 051	6 563	6 054	6 477	5 411	6 313	6 747	5 644
	Foreign investment	8 784	9 542	8 236	8 037	8 703	7 571	6 404	6 758	6 145	6 320	6 987	5 852
	RURAL	**6 445**	**6 827**	**5 932**	**6 088**	**6 508**	**5 527**	**5 533**	**5 859**	**5 089**	**5 681**	**6 023**	**5 206**
	State	7 029	7 245	6 849	6 599	6 912	6 328	6 395	6 787	6 055	6 670	7 075	6 322
	Non-state	6 154	6 638	5 319	5 869	6 358	5 026	5 263	5 657	4 557	5 373	5 794	4 610
	Foreign investment	7 461	8 150	7 077	6 813	7 523	6 444	6 011	6 443	5 764	6 347	6 839	6 048

Table 14 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**	**6 611**	**6 748**	**6 436**	**6 191**	**6 336**	**6 002**	**5 894**	**5 990**	**5 767**	**6 179**	**6 363**	**5 946**
	State	7 631	7 901	7 417	7 473	7 672	7 306	7 427	7 714	7 183	7 591	8 077	7 208
	Non-state	6 000	6 254	5 510	5 556	5 853	4 955	5 189	5 417	4 724	5 485	5 791	4 900
	Foreign investment	7 471	8 256	7 055	6 532	7 155	6 244	6 007	6 453	5 788	6 694	7 205	6 418
R2	**Red River Delta**	**7 640**	**8 145**	**7 089**	**7 223**	**7 782**	**6 611**	**6 889**	**7 388**	**6 325**	**7 054**	**7 544**	**6 476**
	State	8 209	8 742	7 787	8 013	8 750	7 427	8 128	9 128	7 292	8 100	8 959	7 344
	Non-state	7 447	7 964	6 729	7 043	7 584	6 276	6 521	6 983	5 834	6 732	7 170	6 074
	Foreign investment	7 852	8 642	7 439	7 086	7 806	6 727	6 845	7 390	6 554	7 164	7 932	6 676
	***Of which:* Ha Noi City**	**8 738**	**9 226**	**8 191**	**8 336**	**8 920**	**7 688**	**7 769**	**8 388**	**7 082**	**7 850**	**8 343**	**7 260**
	State	9 069	9 733	8 549	9 080	10 020	8 311	9 175	10 581	8 017	9 070	10 160	8 101
	Non-state	8 559	9 042	7 916	8 033	8 604	7 288	7 119	7 643	6 417	7 295	7 708	6 711
	Foreign investment	9 566	10 185	9 172	8 847	9 262	8 588	8 281	8 674	8 011	8 725	9 412	8 183
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**	**6 201**	**6 678**	**5 493**	**5 993**	**6 493**	**5 271**	**5 619**	**6 021**	**5 029**	**5 540**	**5 964**	**4 880**
	State	7 140	7 531	6 815	6 960	7 476	6 539	6 834	7 431	6 319	6 997	7 550	6 491
	Non-state	5 967	6 518	4 942	5 749	6 315	4 722	5 272	5 743	4 389	5 208	5 694	4 260
	Foreign investment	6 316	7 295	5 925	6 184	6 989	5 868	5 989	6 472	5 806	5 437	6 100	5 192
R4	**Central Highlands**	**5 921**	**6 313**	**5 418**	**5 547**	**5 951**	**5 018**	**5 442**	**5 870**	**4 851**	**5 604**	**5 989**	**5 047**
	State	7 705	8 368	7 163	7 244	7 977	6 662	7 159	7 800	6 535	7 512	8 234	6 846
	Non-state	5 230	5 718	4 476	4 948	5 437	4 167	4 750	5 233	3 964	4 876	5 338	4 064
	Foreign investment	6 063	6 890	5 452	5 695	5 997	5 487	5 941	8 210	4 814	5 582	6 874	4 966

Table 14 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**	**8 503**	**9 093**	**7 808**	**7 955**	**8 542**	**7 262**	**5 949**	**6 320**	**5 486**	**6 371**	**6 844**	**5 816**
	State	9 028	9 809	8 330	8 380	8 985	7 812	7 246	7 974	6 449	8 045	8 655	7 501
	Non-state	8 320	8 916	7 456	7 849	8 448	6 971	5 686	6 046	5 125	6 272	6 736	5 565
	Foreign investment	8 746	9 366	8 263	8 060	8 681	7 596	5 984	6 336	5 691	6 068	6 553	5 705
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**	**8 951**	**9 640**	**8 186**	**8 367**	**8 993**	**7 671**	**6 132**	**6 533**	**5 637**	**6 953**	**7 532**	**6 283**
	State	9 551	10 518	8 760	9 133	9 676	8 618	7 316	8 102	6 382	8 213	8 461	8 008
	Non-state	8 833	9 504	8 001	8 231	8 858	7 475	6 030	6 361	5 591	6 781	7 426	5 929
	Foreign investment	9 097	9 818	8 578	8 595	9 546	7 958	5 099	5 243	4 997	7 060	7 688	6 695
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**6 155**	**6 688**	**5 346**	**5 757**	**6 296**	**4 958**	**5 033**	**5 394**	**4 497**	**4 959**	**5 327**	**4 382**
	State	7 435	8 028	6 711	6 947	7 511	6 267	6 472	6 848	6 029	6 789	7 231	6 269
	Non-state	5 855	6 441	4 839	5 501	6 085	4 500	4 676	5 091	3 948	4 595	5 018	3 815
	Foreign investment	6 681	7 036	6 497	6 137	6 626	5 904	5 266	5 723	5 031	5 059	5 335	4 901

Table 15

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS FROM MAIN JOB OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHOLE COUNTRY		**6 552**	**6 953**	**6 030**	**7 323**	**7 831**	**6 718**	**5 948**	**6 312**	**5 437**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	6 206	6 346	6 023	6 946	7 284	6 593	5 890	5 999	5 732
R2	Red River Delta	7 230	7 722	6 663	8 447	9 151	7 693	6 457	6 864	5 964
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	5 842	6 286	5 172	6 294	6 804	5 653	5 587	6 026	4 847
R4	Central Highlands	5 684	6 094	5 131	6 552	7 061	5 898	5 078	5 443	4 568
R5	South East	7 261	7 747	6 680	7 589	8 144	6 938	6 516	6 870	6 074
R6	Mekong River Delta	5 516	5 969	4 819	5 809	6 171	5 240	5 393	5 883	4 645
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	8 235	8 758	7 638	9 703	10 438	8 917	6 649	7 053	6 156
02	Ha Giang	6 285	6 074	6 720	7 433	7 610	7 252	5 602	5 474	6 034
04	Cao Bang	6 406	6 231	6 613	7 192	7 203	7 180	5 442	5 203	5 784
06	Bac Kan	6 226	6 366	6 046	6 869	7 166	6 564	5 608	5 735	5 403
08	Tuyen Quang	5 329	5 407	5 207	6 187	6 578	5 734	5 114	5 156	5 043
10	Lao Cai	6 166	6 278	5 985	7 242	7 651	6 770	5 424	5 526	5 212
11	Dien Bien	6 892	6 665	7 311	8 277	8 657	7 889	6 076	5 854	6 681
12	Lai Chau	6 021	6 182	5 812	6 273	6 679	5 889	5 849	5 915	5 742
14	Son La	6 300	6 491	6 043	7 110	7 392	6 774	5 858	6 038	5 598
15	Yen Bai	5 516	5 702	5 213	6 628	7 053	6 135	5 115	5 300	4 772
17	Hoa Binh	5 950	6 003	5 867	6 848	7 252	6 451	5 462	5 501	5 381
19	Thai Nguyen	6 236	6 537	5 907	6 638	7 048	6 239	6 015	6 280	5 707
20	Lang Son	6 409	6 281	6 584	7 677	7 861	7 479	5 719	5 548	5 987

Table 15 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	6 402	7 061	5 507	6 742	7 586	5 727	5 704	6 139	4 947
24	Bac Giang	6 801	7 120	6 465	7 061	7 410	6 714	6 731	7 045	6 396
25	Phu Tho	5 970	6 237	5 637	6 628	6 985	6 250	5 788	6 049	5 446
26	Vinh Phuc	7 073	7 498	6 597	7 694	8 086	7 299	6 804	7 260	6 268
27	Bac Ninh	7 407	7 876	6 936	7 952	8 464	7 440	7 132	7 580	6 681
30	Hai Duong	6 883	7 441	6 277	6 952	7 568	6 308	6 850	7 382	6 262
31	Hai Phong	7 390	7 978	6 662	8 108	8 942	7 162	6 795	7 234	6 212
33	Hung Yen	6 526	6 991	6 045	6 830	7 381	6 270	6 460	6 908	5 997
34	Thai Binh	6 360	6 773	5 824	6 871	7 619	6 195	6 292	6 681	5 763
35	Ha Nam	6 145	6 583	5 633	6 992	7 600	6 384	5 754	6 162	5 243
36	Nam Dinh	5 865	6 154	5 545	6 922	7 342	6 506	5 584	5 860	5 272
37	Ninh Binh	5 947	6 411	5 370	7 020	7 785	6 217	5 635	6 050	5 093
38	Thanh Hoa	6 111	6 480	5 617	6 898	7 438	6 300	5 797	6 140	5 300
40	Nghe An	5 833	6 177	5 196	6 934	7 730	6 112	5 594	5 925	4 890
42	Ha Tinh	6 204	6 670	5 398	6 618	7 199	5 906	6 041	6 498	5 126
44	Quang Binh	5 703	6 055	5 057	5 964	6 303	5 523	5 592	5 968	4 783
45	Quang Tri	5 838	6 128	5 404	6 841	7 374	6 200	5 103	5 348	4 672
46	Thua Thien Hue	5 550	5 893	5 095	5 835	6 254	5 326	5 187	5 473	4 765
48	Da Nang	6 349	6 776	5 828	6 457	6 852	5 980	5 670	6 318	4 819
49	Quang Nam	5 998	6 457	5 346	6 138	6 530	5 666	5 948	6 433	5 216
51	Quang Ngai	6 074	6 628	5 173	6 905	7 448	6 112	5 826	6 396	4 868
52	Binh Dinh	5 611	6 393	4 401	5 718	6 462	4 760	5 523	6 343	4 036
54	Phu Yen	5 256	5 839	4 333	5 693	6 238	4 886	5 021	5 633	4 018
56	Khanh Hoa	5 362	5 709	4 831	5 680	6 023	5 191	5 134	5 494	4 552
58	Ninh Thuan	4 663	5 173	3 812	5 347	5 834	4 586	4 272	4 809	3 340

Table 15 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	5 885	6 571	4 879	6 224	6 943	5 065	5 617	6 256	4 746
62	Kon Tum	6 298	6 749	5 715	6 796	7 265	6 227	5 906	6 363	5 284
64	Gia Lai	5 657	6 017	5 167	6 469	6 988	5 783	4 966	5 209	4 627
66	Dak Lak	5 270	5 560	4 839	6 293	6 638	5 826	4 728	5 022	4 268
67	Dak Nong	5 489	5 891	4 907	7 087	7 661	6 311	4 847	5 208	4 312
68	Lam Dong	6 117	6 800	5 313	6 706	7 385	5 887	5 569	6 245	4 791
70	Binh Phuoc	6 464	7 046	5 786	6 746	7 392	6 014	6 365	6 927	5 705
72	Tay Ninh	5 734	6 028	5 322	5 937	6 172	5 616	5 632	5 958	5 174
74	Binh Duong	6 860	7 300	6 340	6 849	7 295	6 315	6 938	7 335	6 509
75	Dong Nai	7 371	7 715	6 960	7 924	8 340	7 456	6 842	7 148	6 458
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	6 937	7 972	5 478	7 605	8 804	5 867	5 864	6 596	4 877
79	Ho Chi Minh City	7 684	8 211	7 069	7 969	8 575	7 275	6 611	6 892	6 262
80	Long An	6 237	6 679	5 708	6 610	6 901	6 266	6 165	6 636	5 599
82	Tien Giang	5 992	6 727	5 053	6 360	6 858	5 780	5 919	6 703	4 900
83	Ben Tre	5 249	5 710	4 589	6 489	6 778	6 069	5 110	5 589	4 425
84	Tra Vinh	4 905	5 293	4 232	5 641	5 841	5 344	4 721	5 166	3 919
86	Vinh Long	4 587	4 991	4 092	4 986	5 180	4 735	4 436	4 918	3 860
87	Dong Thap	5 190	5 825	4 362	5 153	5 515	4 627	5 199	5 913	4 297
89	An Giang	5 350	5 715	4 575	5 591	5 956	4 925	5 200	5 576	4 315
91	Kien Giang	5 788	6 257	4 879	6 310	6 757	5 535	5 477	5 978	4 440
92	Can Tho	5 701	6 079	5 085	5 907	6 312	5 266	4 974	5 297	4 389
93	Hau Giang	5 456	5 728	5 019	5 486	5 769	5 022	5 438	5 702	5 017
94	Soc Trang	4 969	5 268	4 426	5 321	5 616	4 679	4 738	5 014	4 287
95	Bac Lieu	5 195	5 561	4 538	5 490	5 975	4 677	5 033	5 342	4 457
96	Ca Mau	5 927	6 380	4 940	5 967	6 442	5 153	5 908	6 354	4 810

Table 16

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit:Hour

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**43.7**	**44.8**	**42.4**	**42.7**	**43.9**	**41.3**	**34.4**	**35.5**	**33.1**	**40.0**	**41.0**	**38.8**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	44.5	42.0	42.2	43.5	40.7	40.7	42.1	39.1	42.8	43.9	41.6	41.6
R2	Red River Delta	46.5	44.1	44.7	46.0	43.4	40.3	41.2	39.3	45.0	46.0	43.9	43.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	46.9	44.9	44.1	45.2	42.9	32.3	32.6	32.1	43.6	44.5	42.5	42.5
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	44.4	41.3	42.8	44.5	41.0	36.5	38.2	34.6	40.0	41.4	38.4	38.4
R4	Central Highlands	44.1	40.9	42.3	43.8	40.5	39.1	40.6	37.5	41.7	43.4	39.7	39.7
R5	South East	47.2	45.9	44.0	44.8	43.0	26.0	27.2	24.5	38.2	38.9	37.4	37.4
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	47.6	46.4	43.2	44.1	42.1	23.3	24.6	21.7	39.1	39.6	38.5	38.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	41.3	38.1	39.1	40.4	37.4	26.6	28.2	24.4	32.9	34.5	30.8	30.8
URBAN		**45.4**	**46.1**	**44.7**	**43.5**	**44.4**	**42.5**	**32.2**	**33.0**	**31.3**	**40.0**	**40.6**	**39.3**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	45.5	44.2	43.0	43.6	42.4	40.9	42.4	39.5	44.0	44.6	43.4	43.4
R2	Red River Delta	46.1	44.4	44.2	45.2	43.2	38.6	39.4	37.8	44.7	45.3	44.1	44.1
	Of which: Ha Noi	45.6	43.9	42.7	43.5	41.8	31.0	32.0	30.0	42.4	43.0	41.7	41.7
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	44.5	43.4	43.3	44.5	42.2	35.3	36.5	34.0	39.8	40.6	38.9	38.9
R4	Central Highlands	44.5	43.0	43.3	44.3	42.1	37.9	38.9	36.8	41.6	42.7	40.4	40.4
R5	South East	47.8	46.5	43.6	44.6	42.5	25.1	26.0	24.1	37.6	38.2	37.0	37.0
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	47.6	46.1	42.2	43.5	40.8	22.9	23.9	21.7	38.4	38.9	37.8	37.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	43.8	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	26.8	28.1	25.0	35.2	36.4	33.7	33.7

Table 16 (Continued)

Unit:Hour

Serial No	Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**42.7**	**44.1**	**41.1**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**40.6**	**35.6**	**36.9**	**34.0**	**40.0**	**41.3**	**38.4**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	44.3	41.4	41.9	43.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	39.0	42.5	43.7	41.1	41.1
R2	Red River Delta	46.7	44.0	44.9	46.3	43.4	41.1	42.0	40.1	45.2	46.4	43.8	43.8
	Of which: Ha Noi	47.9	45.7	45.1	46.4	43.7	33.3	33.1	33.6	44.6	45.9	43.3	43.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	44.3	40.5	42.6	44.6	40.3	37.1	39.0	34.9	40.1	41.8	38.2	38.2
R4	Central Highlands	44.0	40.2	41.9	43.7	40.0	39.5	41.1	37.7	41.7	43.7	39.5	39.5
R5	South East	46.0	44.8	44.6	45.2	43.9	27.7	29.5	25.5	39.4	40.4	38.4	38.4
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	47.6	47.6	46.0	46.0	46.1	24.5	27.0	21.5	41.9	42.3	41.4	41.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	40.6	36.5	38.2	39.7	36.2	26.5	28.2	24.1	32.1	33.8	29.9	29.9

Table 17

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	ENTIRE COUNTRY	**43.7**	**44.8**	**42.4**	**42.7**	**43.9**	**41.3**	**34.4**	**35.5**	**33.1**	**40.0**	**41.0**	**38.8**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	36.7	39.1	34.0	36.5	38.7	34.0	32.9	34.4	31.2	34.8	36.8	32.6
	Industry and Construction	48.2	48.4	47.9	47.0	47.4	46.4	37.7	38.0	37.3	44.2	44.4	43.8
	Services	45.0	45.8	44.2	43.3	44.4	42.3	32.5	33.7	31.4	40.2	41.0	39.4
	URBAN	**45.4**	**46.1**	**44.7**	**43.5**	**44.4**	**42.5**	**32.2**	**33.0**	**31.3**	**40.0**	**40.6**	**39.3**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	38.0	40.3	34.7	38.3	40.6	35.1	34.0	35.5	32.1	36.4	38.4	33.5
	Industry and Construction	47.7	47.9	47.4	45.6	46.0	45.0	33.5	33.8	33.0	41.3	41.5	41.0
	Services	45.1	45.7	44.6	43.0	43.9	42.1	31.2	32.0	30.4	39.7	40.4	39.1
	RURAL	**42.7**	**44.1**	**41.1**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**40.6**	**35.6**	**36.9**	**34.0**	**40.0**	**41.3**	**38.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	36.6	38.9	33.9	36.3	38.5	33.9	32.8	34.3	31.0	34.6	36.6	32.5
	Industry and Construction	48.4	48.7	48.1	47.8	48.3	47.2	40.2	40.6	39.7	45.8	46.1	45.4
	Services	44.8	45.8	43.8	43.8	45.0	42.6	34.2	35.9	32.6	40.7	41.8	39.8

Table 17 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**	**43.3**	**44.5**	**42.0**	**42.2**	**43.5**	**40.7**	**40.7**	**42.1**	**39.1**	**42.8**	**43.9**	**41.6**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	38.6	39.7	37.4	38.7	40.2	37.2	37.7	38.8	36.6	38.6	40.0	37.3
	Industry and Construction	48.6	49.2	47.6	47.3	47.7	46.6	45.9	46.2	45.4	47.9	48.3	47.3
	Services	44.8	45.4	44.2	42.4	43.2	41.6	39.8	41.5	38.1	43.4	43.7	43.0
R2	**Red River Delta**	**45.3**	**46.5**	**44.1**	**44.7**	**46.0**	**43.4**	**40.3**	**41.2**	**39.3**	**45.0**	**46.0**	**43.9**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	35.1	37.7	33.2	35.7	38.1	33.9	33.7	35.9	31.9	34.9	37.3	32.9
	Industry and Construction	49.2	49.4	48.8	48.5	48.9	48.0	45.3	44.8	45.9	49.1	49.4	48.8
	Services	45.0	45.9	44.1	43.7	44.9	42.6	37.3	38.4	36.1	43.9	44.6	43.2
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**	**45.9**	**46.9**	**44.9**	**44.1**	**45.2**	**42.9**	**32.3**	**32.6**	**32.1**	**43.6**	**44.5**	**42.5**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	40.9	42.1	40.1	40.6	41.7	39.8	32.4	34.4	30.9	39.5	41.6	37.9
	Industry and Construction	48.6	49.0	47.9	46.9	47.3	46.1	34.5	33.5	36.0	46.4	47.0	45.5
	Services	45.2	46.0	44.4	42.9	44.1	41.9	31.0	31.6	30.3	42.4	43.1	41.8
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**	**42.9**	**44.4**	**41.3**	**42.8**	**44.5**	**41.0**	**36.5**	**38.2**	**34.6**	**40.0**	**41.4**	**38.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	36.8	39.8	33.9	37.1	40.1	34.0	33.7	36.1	31.2	34.9	37.2	32.6
	Industry and Construction	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.0	46.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	45.1	45.0	45.3
	Services	44.8	45.3	44.3	43.8	44.7	43.0	34.5	35.9	33.4	39.9	40.9	39.1

Table 17 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Industrial sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**42.6**	**44.1**	**40.9**	**42.3**	**43.8**	**40.5**	**39.1**	**40.6**	**37.5**	**41.7**	**43.4**	**39.7**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	41.7	43.6	39.5	41.4	43.3	39.3	39.4	40.9	37.7	41.4	43.5	39.2
	Industry and Construction	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.5	46.6	42.5	41.9	42.5	40.1	44.6	45.0	43.5
	Services	44.4	45.0	44.0	43.7	44.1	43.4	37.0	37.9	36.3	41.3	42.1	40.7
R5	**South East**	**46.6**	**47.2**	**45.9**	**44.0**	**44.8**	**43.0**	**26.0**	**27.2**	**24.5**	**38.2**	**38.9**	**37.4**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	39.6	41.7	36.4	39.4	41.3	36.2	32.2	34.0	29.3	36.4	38.4	33.5
	Industry and Construction	48.6	48.7	48.4	45.6	45.9	45.3	25.3	26.1	24.4	38.7	38.9	38.5
	Services	46.2	47.0	45.4	43.3	44.5	42.0	25.0	26.2	23.6	38.2	39.1	37.2
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**	**47.1**	**47.6**	**46.4**	**43.2**	**44.1**	**42.1**	**23.3**	**24.6**	**21.7**	**39.1**	**39.6**	**38.5**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	39.2	40.1	36.9	36.3	36.7	35.4	31.5	31.6	30.9	36.3	38.6	29.5
	Industry and Construction	47.9	47.8	48.0	44.0	44.4	43.4	21.2	22.5	19.5	40.1	39.7	40.7
	Services	46.8	47.7	45.8	42.9	44.2	41.5	24.1	25.4	22.6	38.5	39.6	37.4
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**39.9**	**41.3**	**38.1**	**39.1**	**40.4**	**37.4**	**26.6**	**28.2**	**24.4**	**32.9**	**34.5**	**30.8**
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	31.9	35.3	26.1	30.8	33.7	25.7	25.1	27.4	21.1	27.7	30.6	23.0
	Industry and Construction	46.3	47.1	45.3	45.8	46.6	44.7	29.6	30.0	29.1	39.0	39.4	38.4
	Services	43.6	44.4	42.9	42.8	43.9	41.8	26.4	28.1	24.8	35.1	36.2	34.1

Table 18

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	ENTIRE COUNTRY	**43.7**	**44.8**	**42.4**	**42.7**	**43.9**	**41.3**	**34.4**	**35.5**	**33.1**	**40.0**	**41.0**	**38.8**
	State	43.1	44.4	42.0	40.7	43.1	38.6	34.7	39.3	30.4	41.8	43.4	40.3
	Non-state	43.3	44.5	41.8	42.5	43.8	40.9	34.1	35.1	32.9	39.4	40.7	37.9
	Foreign investment	49.4	50.2	48.9	47.1	47.3	47.0	36.5	35.5	37.1	43.5	43.6	43.4
	URBAN	**45.4**	**46.1**	**44.7**	**43.5**	**44.4**	**42.5**	**32.2**	**33.0**	**31.3**	**40.0**	**40.6**	**39.3**
	State	42.7	43.8	41.7	40.5	42.5	38.7	34.9	38.6	31.3	41.5	42.8	40.3
	Non-state	45.5	46.1	44.8	43.6	44.4	42.6	31.6	32.1	31.0	39.7	40.3	39.0
	Foreign investment	49.1	49.9	48.5	46.7	47.0	46.4	33.2	32.4	33.8	40.2	40.7	39.9
	RURAL	**42.7**	**44.1**	**41.1**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**40.6**	**35.6**	**36.9**	**34.0**	**40.0**	**41.3**	**38.4**
	State	43.6	45.0	42.3	41.0	43.9	38.5	34.3	40.2	29.2	42.1	44.2	40.2
	Non-state	42.2	43.8	40.3	41.9	43.5	40.1	35.4	36.6	33.9	39.3	40.9	37.4
	Foreign investment	49.6	50.6	49.1	47.5	47.6	47.3	39.4	38.7	39.8	46.2	46.2	46.2

Table 18 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**	**43.3**	**44.5**	**42.0**	**42.2**	**43.5**	**40.7**	**40.7**	**42.1**	**39.1**	**42.8**	**43.9**	**41.6**
	State	42.3	43.3	41.6	40.7	43.1	38.6	37.3	41.3	33.9	42.8	43.5	42.2
	Non-state	43.0	44.3	41.4	42.1	43.4	40.5	40.9	42.1	39.4	42.3	43.6	40.6
	Foreign investment	49.6	52.0	48.3	46.2	45.6	46.5	44.9	44.1	45.2	49.8	50.8	49.2
R2	**Red River Delta**	**45.3**	**46.5**	**44.1**	**44.7**	**46.0**	**43.4**	**40.3**	**41.2**	**39.3**	**45.0**	**46.0**	**43.9**
	State	42.5	44.3	41.1	40.5	43.1	38.4	37.2	41.6	33.5	43.0	44.6	41.5
	Non-state	45.1	46.4	43.7	44.8	46.0	43.4	39.6	40.4	38.6	44.5	45.7	43.1
	Foreign investment	50.5	51.4	50.1	48.3	49.4	47.8	49.9	50.4	49.6	51.1	51.7	50.8
	Of which: **Ha Noi City**	**45.9**	**46.9**	**44.9**	**44.1**	**45.2**	**42.9**	**32.3**	**32.6**	**32.1**	**43.6**	**44.5**	**42.5**
	State	42.2	43.7	41.0	39.7	42.1	37.9	34.1	37.8	31.1	40.8	42.9	39.0
	Non-state	46.4	47.2	45.5	44.8	45.6	43.9	31.2	31.0	31.4	43.8	44.6	42.9
	Foreign investment	48.2	48.9	47.8	44.9	46.3	43.9	44.5	46.0	43.5	47.6	47.7	47.6
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**	**42.9**	**44.4**	**41.3**	**42.8**	**44.5**	**41.0**	**36.5**	**38.2**	**34.6**	**40.0**	**41.4**	**38.4**
	State	43.3	44.1	42.7	41.1	43.2	39.5	34.1	40.0	29.0	42.2	43.4	41.1
	Non-state	42.7	44.3	40.9	42.8	44.6	40.8	36.5	38.0	34.8	39.5	41.2	37.6
	Foreign investment	50.4	51.4	50.0	49.0	49.3	48.9	44.1	40.2	45.6	47.4	45.1	48.2

Table 18 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Serial No	Economic sector/Administrative unit	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R4	**Central Highlands**	**42.6**	**44.1**	**40.9**	**42.3**	**43.8**	**40.5**	**39.1**	**40.6**	**37.5**	**41.7**	**43.4**	**39.7**
	State	43.0	45.7	40.9	40.7	42.3	39.4	36.4	40.2	32.7	41.8	43.9	39.9
	Non-state	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.4	43.9	40.7	39.2	40.6	37.8	41.6	43.4	39.7
	Foreign investment	48.9	48.2	49.5	42.8	46.9	40.0	45.1	48.0	43.7	45.9	39.7	48.8
R5	**South East**	**46.6**	**47.2**	**45.9**	**44.0**	**44.8**	**43.0**	**26.0**	**27.2**	**24.5**	**38.2**	**38.9**	**37.4**
	State	43.8	44.6	43.0	40.1	43.1	37.2	30.3	35.9	24.2	40.8	43.0	38.8
	Non-state	46.4	47.0	45.6	43.7	44.6	42.5	25.4	26.4	24.0	38.2	38.8	37.5
	Foreign investment	49.0	49.7	48.6	46.6	46.7	46.5	26.6	27.1	26.2	37.5	38.2	37.0
	Of which: **Ho Chi Minh City**	**47.1**	**47.6**	**46.4**	**43.2**	**44.1**	**42.1**	**23.3**	**24.6**	**21.7**	**39.1**	**39.6**	**38.5**
	State	44.6	44.8	44.4	39.7	43.4	36.1	28.6	33.3	23.1	41.4	43.9	39.3
	Non-state	47.2	47.8	46.5	43.4	44.2	42.5	22.9	23.8	21.8	38.5	39.1	37.7
	Foreign investment	48.2	48.1	48.3	44.0	43.6	44.2	19.1	20.0	18.6	43.6	42.7	44.1
R6	**Mekong River Delta**	**39.9**	**41.3**	**38.1**	**39.1**	**40.4**	**37.4**	**26.6**	**28.2**	**24.4**	**32.9**	**34.5**	**30.8**
	State	43.8	44.9	42.4	41.2	43.2	38.7	31.2	35.4	26.2	38.2	41.0	34.9
	Non-state	39.5	41.0	37.4	38.7	40.1	36.8	26.2	27.6	24.1	32.3	33.9	30.0
	Foreign investment	46.3	47.7	45.5	45.5	45.3	45.5	27.9	32.0	25.8	40.1	40.4	39.9

Table 19

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**40.3**	**41.4**	**39.0**	**40.5**	**41.2**	**39.7**	**40.2**	**41.6**	**38.6**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	42.1	43.4	40.7	43.1	43.9	42.2	41.8	43.2	40.2
R2	Red River Delta	43.9	44.9	42.7	43.1	44.0	42.3	44.3	45.5	42.9
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	40.7	42.2	38.9	40.6	41.4	39.6	40.7	42.6	38.6
R4	Central Highlands	41.5	43.1	39.7	41.6	42.6	40.6	41.4	43.2	39.4
R5	South East	39.4	40.2	38.6	39.2	39.9	38.5	39.8	40.7	38.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	34.8	36.3	33.0	37.4	38.2	36.4	34.0	35.7	31.8
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	41.5	42.3	40.6	40.3	41.1	39.4	42.6	43.4	41.6
02	Ha Giang	39.8	41.5	37.9	39.7	40.7	38.7	39.9	41.7	37.7
04	Cao Bang	37.6	38.1	37.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	34.9	36.1	33.6
06	Bac Kan	38.7	40.2	37.2	42.7	43.0	42.4	37.1	39.1	34.9
08	Tuyen Quang	42.4	43.7	41.0	43.1	43.6	42.7	42.3	43.7	40.6
10	Lao Cai	41.8	43.5	39.8	42.9	44.2	41.6	41.5	43.3	39.2
11	Dien Bien	44.3	45.9	42.6	40.4	41.5	39.4	45.1	46.7	43.2
12	Lai Chau	37.9	40.8	35.5	40.1	41.4	39.3	37.0	40.5	33.6
14	Son La	40.9	42.3	39.4	43.0	43.8	42.3	40.6	42.1	38.8
15	Yen Bai	39.4	40.9	37.4	42.4	44.1	40.7	38.5	40.1	36.3
17	Hoa Binh	39.7	41.0	38.3	40.5	40.8	40.1	39.5	41.0	37.7
19	Thai Nguyen	44.6	45.3	43.9	45.1	46.0	44.3	44.4	45.0	43.7
20	Lang Son	39.9	41.1	38.5	43.7	45.1	42.4	38.4	39.7	36.8

Table 19 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	47.4	48.4	46.3	47.6	48.2	46.9	47.1	48.6	45.0
24	Bac Giang	43.8	44.7	42.9	44.4	45.0	43.8	43.7	44.6	42.7
25	Phu Tho	45.5	47.1	43.7	45.8	46.6	45.1	45.4	47.2	43.4
26	Vinh Phuc	43.8	44.9	42.6	43.6	45.2	42.0	43.9	44.8	42.8
27	Bac Ninh	47.0	47.9	46.1	48.5	49.1	47.8	46.2	47.3	45.2
30	Hai Duong	45.0	46.5	43.4	44.6	45.5	43.7	45.1	46.9	43.3
31	Hai Phong	42.8	43.2	42.3	42.7	43.4	42.1	42.9	43.2	42.5
33	Hung Yen	43.8	45.0	42.6	43.3	43.8	42.7	43.9	45.2	42.6
34	Thai Binh	47.1	49.0	45.1	45.3	46.5	44.3	47.3	49.2	45.2
35	Ha Nam	44.8	46.6	43.0	48.8	50.2	47.4	43.3	45.3	41.3
36	Nam Dinh	44.4	45.7	43.1	46.0	46.8	45.1	44.0	45.4	42.6
37	Ninh Binh	45.0	46.3	43.6	44.4	45.3	43.6	45.2	46.5	43.7
38	Thanh Hoa	45.5	46.9	44.1	44.8	46.4	43.4	45.8	47.1	44.4
40	Nghe An	40.7	43.0	38.1	40.4	41.3	39.5	40.7	43.2	37.8
42	Ha Tinh	38.9	41.1	36.4	41.6	43.4	40.0	37.9	40.4	35.1
44	Quang Binh	39.9	42.6	37.0	41.6	43.0	40.1	39.4	42.4	35.9
45	Quang Tri	40.8	42.4	39.1	40.5	41.4	39.7	41.0	42.9	38.8
46	Thua Thien Hue	40.7	41.2	40.3	42.6	43.1	42.0	38.8	39.2	38.4
48	Da Nang	36.9	36.8	37.0	36.5	36.4	36.7	39.4	39.3	39.6
49	Quang Nam	39.5	40.9	38.1	40.9	41.1	40.7	39.1	40.8	37.1
51	Quang Ngai	37.0	38.7	35.1	40.2	41.2	39.1	36.2	38.1	34.0
52	Binh Dinh	42.5	44.4	40.3	42.9	43.6	42.1	42.2	44.9	39.1
54	Phu Yen	38.4	40.7	35.7	38.8	40.3	37.0	38.2	40.8	35.1
56	Khanh Hoa	36.2	37.4	34.7	36.1	37.5	34.4	36.2	37.3	34.9
58	Ninh Thuan	37.8	39.2	35.9	35.0	36.4	33.5	39.3	40.7	37.4

Table 19 (Continued)

Unit: Hour

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	40.7	42.3	38.7	41.4	42.8	39.7	40.3	42.1	38.1
62	Kon Tum	42.4	43.9	40.7	41.6	42.5	40.6	42.8	44.6	40.8
64	Gia Lai	43.1	44.3	41.8	43.3	44.1	42.4	43.0	44.4	41.5
66	Dak Lak	38.5	40.6	36.1	38.7	39.8	37.5	38.4	40.8	35.7
67	Dak Nong	44.2	45.9	42.2	44.2	45.7	42.5	44.2	45.9	42.1
68	Lam Dong	42.3	43.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	41.3	42.2	43.5	40.8
70	Binh Phuoc	39.0	40.6	37.2	40.1	41.3	38.7	38.7	40.4	36.8
72	Tay Ninh	38.6	38.8	38.2	40.3	40.5	40.1	37.8	38.1	37.4
74	Binh Duong	39.2	39.7	38.6	39.1	39.6	38.4	40.1	40.4	39.7
75	Dong Nai	39.3	40.1	38.3	38.9	39.1	38.7	39.5	40.8	38.0
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	41.4	42.8	39.7	42.1	43.8	40.1	40.5	41.6	39.1
79	Ho Chi Minh City	39.5	40.1	38.8	39.0	39.7	38.2	41.5	41.7	41.1
80	Long An	33.6	34.2	32.8	34.3	35.4	33.0	33.4	34.0	32.8
82	Tien Giang	34.1	35.7	32.3	34.1	34.5	33.7	34.1	35.8	32.1
83	Ben Tre	32.2	34.0	30.0	36.6	37.9	35.2	31.8	33.7	29.4
84	Tra Vinh	36.4	38.4	33.6	36.7	37.3	35.9	36.3	38.6	33.1
86	Vinh Long	30.8	32.0	29.4	34.3	34.2	34.5	29.9	31.4	28.1
87	Dong Thap	37.4	38.2	36.4	36.7	38.1	35.1	37.5	38.3	36.7
89	An Giang	38.1	38.6	37.4	39.0	38.7	39.4	37.7	38.6	36.3
91	Kien Giang	33.4	35.7	30.1	38.9	40.3	36.8	31.3	33.9	27.4
92	Can Tho	35.9	36.7	34.9	37.9	38.2	37.4	31.5	33.0	29.3
93	Hau Giang	31.1	32.8	28.8	35.4	36.3	34.1	29.5	31.5	26.9
94	Soc Trang	37.9	39.4	35.5	39.2	40.7	37.1	37.3	38.9	34.8
95	Bac Lieu	38.3	39.8	35.9	39.1	40.0	37.7	38.1	39.7	35.2
96	Ca Mau	33.1	35.2	29.6	38.3	39.2	37.1	31.6	34.1	27.3

Table 20

PROPORTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY GROUP OF HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**1.9**	**4.5**	**8.7**	**6.4**	**6.6**	**40.8**	**25.3**	**5.7**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	1.0	3.2	8.3	7.3	7.9	40.0	27.1	5.0
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	1.1	2.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	43.4	30.3	7.8
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	1.7	5.2	10.2	6.6	7.7	34.7	27.3	6.6
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	1.0	2.7	6.3	8.6	9.7	45.4	23.4	2.8
R5	South East	100.0	1.4	2.1	5.6	5.0	4.3	53.6	22.5	5.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	4.3	10.2	16.2	7.7	7.9	30.8	19.0	3.9
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	0.9	2.2	4.6	5.6	3.5	54.7	23.3	5.2
02	Ha Giang	100.0	1.7	7.6	12.3	6.0	7.5	33.8	28.1	3.0
04	Cao Bang	100.0	1.6	5.2	15.4	9.4	9.3	38.8	18.0	2.2
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.9	8.1	12.7	9.4	8.7	35.2	21.1	4.0
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	0.7	3.2	7.6	9.6	7.8	38.0	27.8	5.4
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.1	4.0	9.8	5.5	8.1	47.7	22.1	2.6
11	Dien Bien	100.0	0.5	1.1	5.0	6.6	9.0	43.4	29.6	4.8
12	Lai Chau	100.0	4.4	3.3	13.1	9.9	11.5	32.5	22.1	3.2
14	Son La	100.0	1.7	1.9	7.0	6.6	8.7	51.1	21.4	1.5
15	Yen Bai	100.0	1.4	6.9	13.4	8.7	8.4	29.6	27.6	4.1
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.6	2.4	7.5	9.9	15.9	48.6	14.4	0.8
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.8	2.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	38.8	36.7	5.3
20	Lang Son	100.0	2.3	3.4	13.8	8.8	8.1	34.0	25.4	4.3

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.7	4.3	46.7	39.4	4.3
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.6	1.3	6.3	6.8	5.8	41.5	31.1	6.7
25	Phu Tho	100.0	0.6	3.0	5.3	6.0	5.6	34.1	32.6	12.7
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	1.1	3.4	7.0	6.9	4.2	35.0	34.1	8.3
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	0.7	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.6	30.9	36.5	20.2
30	Hai Duong	100.0	1.0	3.3	7.3	5.0	4.3	32.1	35.8	11.1
31	Hai Phong	100.0	1.5	2.9	5.4	6.2	4.4	55.4	19.8	4.3
33	Hung Yen	100.0	1.1	3.7	7.0	6.1	6.4	36.8	28.3	10.6
34	Thai Binh	100.0	0.4	1.2	4.2	6.2	7.1	32.7	36.3	11.8
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.6	3.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	35.7	36.8	6.2
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	3.5	4.0	5.8	3.9	5.5	31.9	38.6	6.8
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	1.0	2.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	37.8	37.9	5.2
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.4	3.0	8.3	4.8	6.3	27.0	38.7	10.6
40	Nghe An	100.0	1.2	6.3	9.3	6.2	7.4	32.6	30.1	6.9
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	3.4	9.2	15.3	5.2	7.1	24.8	27.6	7.4
44	Quang Binh	100.0	0.9	5.2	11.6	8.8	9.8	34.4	21.9	7.4
45	Quang Tri	100.0	1.5	5.2	11.1	7.6	8.1	33.2	26.5	6.9
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	1.1	4.9	7.6	6.7	6.9	47.7	21.8	3.3
48	Da Nang	100.0	1.9	3.4	8.8	6.9	5.6	54.1	13.6	5.7
49	Quang Nam	100.0	2.0	6.8	11.1	8.5	8.7	34.6	24.9	3.4
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	4.4	9.8	14.3	7.4	5.8	29.7	23.1	5.5
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	1.8	4.1	10.2	4.6	5.6	32.8	32.5	8.4
54	Phu Yen	100.0	2.0	6.9	12.7	6.5	8.2	31.2	25.4	7.1
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	1.6	5.2	10.3	8.9	9.5	50.5	12.3	1.7
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	1.0	4.3	11.1	9.1	8.9	46.3	16.5	2.9

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	0.9	2.4	8.3	8.4	15.1	37.1	24.2	3.6
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.5	1.9	4.3	6.3	12.2	48.6	23.6	2.6
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.5	1.9	5.7	8.3	7.7	41.6	31.7	2.7
66	Dak Lak	100.0	2.0	5.2	8.9	12.0	12.7	37.9	17.8	3.6
67	Dak Nong	100.0	1.3	1.6	4.7	6.2	7.1	41.7	33.9	3.5
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.4	1.0	4.9	6.3	8.0	61.4	16.3	1.7
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	2.2	6.0	10.7	6.3	7.5	38.0	22.9	6.4
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	1.3	3.8	9.7	5.6	7.6	50.1	17.6	4.3
74	Binh Duong	100.0	1.0	1.3	4.2	4.9	3.5	42.4	35.6	7.0
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.7	1.5	4.9	5.8	3.5	61.4	16.5	5.6
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	0.9	2.5	7.6	4.4	4.2	52.3	20.8	7.2
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	1.7	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.0	57.5	21.2	4.7
80	Long An	100.0	2.8	10.1	15.4	9.1	7.1	42.8	10.5	2.3
82	Tien Giang	100.0	5.6	10.0	15.8	9.7	8.8	27.7	17.7	4.7
83	Ben Tre	100.0	9.3	12.5	16.3	5.7	9.3	22.6	21.0	3.3
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	2.1	6.9	15.2	11.8	8.6	32.9	18.8	3.8
86	Vinh Long	100.0	6.9	16.6	19.8	6.1	8.4	26.8	12.8	2.5
87	Dong Thap	100.0	5.2	9.8	16.2	5.8	7.5	22.4	27.3	5.9
89	An Giang	100.0	2.4	4.8	13.1	6.0	8.0	32.7	27.5	5.5
91	Kien Giang	100.0	5.5	12.0	18.3	7.6	5.8	28.1	17.7	5.0
92	Can Tho	100.0	2.8	6.9	15.0	6.8	9.0	44.5	13.3	1.8
93	Hau Giang	100.0	4.6	19.3	21.7	6.9	8.1	22.2	15.2	1.9
94	Soc Trang	100.0	1.8	7.5	15.6	8.6	6.9	32.7	24.3	2.7
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	1.3	4.6	10.3	8.9	10.6	39.9	20.9	3.5
96	Ca Mau	100.0	4.0	14.6	20.4	7.4	6.7	26.2	15.9	5.0

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
URBAN		**100.0**	**1.3**	**2.6**	**6.0**	**5.3**	**4.9**	**50.1**	**24.6**	**5.1**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	0.7	2.2	5.1	6.3	5.8	48.0	27.0	5.0
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	1.1	2.2	4.1	4.3	2.8	54.8	26.3	4.4
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	1.2	3.4	7.8	6.4	7.2	43.1	25.8	5.1
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	1.1	2.2	5.9	6.6	7.2	48.7	24.8	3.6
R5	South East	100.0	1.4	1.7	4.7	4.6	3.5	54.4	23.8	5.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	2.2	5.4	11.6	6.6	7.6	41.9	20.1	4.6
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	1.2	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	65.2	16.7	2.7
02	Ha Giang	100.0	2.3	3.8	7.7	6.9	5.5	49.9	20.1	3.9
04	Cao Bang	100.0	1.3	3.2	6.8	7.5	6.5	48.6	23.3	2.7
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.8	3.2	6.9	6.7	5.6	40.8	28.8	7.3
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	0.6	2.7	4.6	5.8	7.1	48.9	25.0	5.3
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.1	0.9	4.1	6.2	6.6	56.6	20.7	4.7
11	Dien Bien	100.0	1.7	2.0	7.4	8.2	6.9	53.8	17.8	2.2
12	Lai Chau	100.0	1.0	3.0	7.9	12.0	6.1	44.5	22.1	3.3
14	Son La	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.5	6.0	9.9	48.7	29.8	1.3
15	Yen Bai	100.0	0.8	3.4	6.6	6.0	5.7	40.7	31.3	5.4
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.2	1.2	5.6	12.0	8.4	62.3	9.3	1.0
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.6	1.6	4.6	4.7	3.4	44.4	34.2	6.5
20	Lang Son	100.0	0.7	1.7	5.7	4.6	7.0	43.6	29.6	7.1
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	54.0	37.8	2.2
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.8	2.1	3.6	5.3	4.7	40.2	36.1	7.3

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
25	Phu Tho	100.0	0.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.8	51.9	28.4	7.3
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	1.1	2.5	5.4	6.8	3.0	42.6	33.0	5.6
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	0.5	0.8	3.1	3.8	1.4	33.4	35.0	21.9
30	Hai Duong	100.0	1.0	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	52.5	34.3	1.5
31	Hai Phong	100.0	2.1	2.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	52.7	24.1	2.3
33	Hung Yen	100.0	1.3	4.1	6.7	6.9	3.9	40.1	26.5	10.5
34	Thai Binh	100.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.5	3.3	55.1	32.1	3.3
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.3	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.0	30.4	51.2	9.5
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	1.5	1.8	5.5	4.2	5.0	36.1	41.3	4.7
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	0.3	1.4	4.9	5.1	4.3	51.1	29.5	3.5
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	4.0	6.3	38.3	34.3	6.8
40	Nghe An	100.0	0.8	3.9	6.0	7.5	7.5	39.6	29.3	5.4
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	1.6	6.1	10.4	3.2	6.3	37.4	27.2	7.7
44	Quang Binh	100.0	1.2	2.4	7.2	6.5	6.9	40.9	26.4	8.4
45	Quang Tri	100.0	2.2	2.6	7.0	9.2	7.0	42.3	24.9	4.8
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	0.6	3.0	4.5	5.8	7.0	52.0	24.0	3.1
48	Da Nang	100.0	1.7	3.4	9.2	7.0	5.8	53.9	13.0	6.0
49	Quang Nam	100.0	1.0	4.0	9.7	6.5	8.8	36.3	30.8	2.9
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	2.1	6.9	9.0	6.2	5.4	35.8	27.5	7.1
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	0.9	3.0	7.1	4.8	4.7	37.2	38.5	4.0
54	Phu Yen	100.0	1.1	3.4	8.2	7.5	9.5	41.5	21.9	6.9
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	2.0	4.9	9.8	8.7	8.8	51.5	12.1	2.2
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	1.0	4.1	13.4	8.6	8.6	44.0	16.4	3.9
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	0.5	2.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	41.6	26.6	4.5

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.3	1.4	4.8	5.3	14.7	54.8	17.7	1.0
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.5	1.7	5.4	6.0	6.7	45.9	31.1	2.7
66	Dak Lak	100.0	2.8	4.5	7.6	8.6	4.4	40.5	24.6	6.9
67	Dak Nong	100.0	0.9	1.8	4.6	4.0	5.7	43.3	32.3	7.4
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.5	1.1	5.7	6.3	7.5	57.1	20.1	1.9
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	2.4	3.4	8.5	6.5	5.3	39.7	25.9	8.3
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	1.0	2.6	5.1	5.0	4.3	62.7	16.4	2.8
74	Binh Duong	100.0	0.9	1.0	4.0	4.7	3.2	43.9	35.8	6.4
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.5	1.1	3.5	5.4	2.8	58.2	20.6	7.9
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	0.8	2.2	7.8	1.8	2.4	56.4	19.8	8.9
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	1.9	1.9	4.7	4.5	3.8	57.6	20.5	5.1
80	Long An	100.0	2.5	6.1	11.1	7.8	8.6	50.1	12.2	1.5
82	Tien Giang	100.0	2.1	7.5	12.9	9.0	8.0	36.4	20.0	4.2
83	Ben Tre	100.0	3.4	5.1	9.1	5.5	8.0	37.5	28.6	2.6
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	1.9	7.3	10.2	9.1	9.1	46.0	14.5	2.0
86	Vinh Long	100.0	1.6	7.7	13.3	5.6	7.6	42.8	17.5	3.8
87	Dong Thap	100.0	3.5	6.7	13.8	6.0	8.8	34.0	21.9	5.2
89	An Giang	100.0	2.5	4.0	14.0	5.4	6.1	35.4	23.0	9.6
91	Kien Giang	100.0	1.4	3.7	10.7	5.6	4.9	42.0	23.6	8.1
92	Can Tho	100.0	2.4	4.7	11.1	6.6	8.7	51.3	13.2	2.1
93	Hau Giang	100.0	4.5	10.3	13.8	7.4	9.9	29.6	21.6	3.0
94	Soc Trang	100.0	1.2	6.0	12.7	6.6	6.7	41.0	22.3	3.5
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	1.2	2.2	5.2	7.4	8.3	46.1	26.5	3.0
96	Ca Mau	100.0	1.6	4.2	9.3	6.4	6.8	38.8	26.7	6.1

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
RURAL		**100.0**	**2.1**	**5.5**	**10.2**	**7.0**	**7.5**	**35.9**	**25.7**	**6.0**
Socio-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.0	1.1	3.5	9.3	7.6	8.5	37.8	27.2	5.0
R2	Red River Delta	100.0	1.1	2.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	37.3	32.5	9.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	100.0	2.0	6.0	11.2	6.7	8.0	31.0	28.0	7.2
R4	Central Highlands	100.0	1.0	2.9	6.4	9.3	10.6	44.3	23.0	2.5
R5	South East	100.0	1.2	2.9	7.1	5.7	5.8	52.2	20.3	4.7
R6	Mekong River Delta	100.0	5.0	11.7	17.7	8.0	8.1	27.3	18.6	3.7
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	100.0	0.6	1.7	4.7	6.3	4.6	45.8	28.9	7.3
02	Ha Giang	100.0	1.5	8.6	13.5	5.8	8.0	29.8	30.0	2.8
04	Cao Bang	100.0	1.9	6.8	22.3	11.0	11.6	30.9	13.8	1.8
06	Bac Kan	100.0	0.9	10.0	15.0	10.4	9.9	33.0	18.2	2.6
08	Tuyen Quang	100.0	0.7	3.3	8.1	10.2	7.9	36.1	28.2	5.4
10	Lao Cai	100.0	0.1	5.0	11.7	5.3	8.6	44.8	22.6	1.9
11	Dien Bien	100.0	0.3	0.9	4.5	6.3	9.4	41.5	31.8	5.3
12	Lai Chau	100.0	5.9	3.4	15.4	9.0	13.9	27.3	22.0	3.1
14	Son La	100.0	2.0	2.1	7.6	6.8	8.5	51.6	19.9	1.6
15	Yen Bai	100.0	1.5	7.9	15.4	9.4	9.2	26.4	26.5	3.7
17	Hoa Binh	100.0	0.7	2.8	8.0	9.2	17.9	44.8	15.8	0.8
19	Thai Nguyen	100.0	0.8	2.7	6.3	6.2	4.9	36.4	37.9	4.8
20	Lang Son	100.0	2.9	4.0	16.9	10.3	8.5	30.4	23.8	3.2
22	Quang Ninh	100.0	0.3	0.5	2.9	4.1	8.2	33.4	42.4	8.2
24	Bac Giang	100.0	0.5	1.1	6.8	7.1	6.0	41.7	30.1	6.6

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
25	Phu Tho	100.0	0.7	3.1	5.9	6.8	6.1	29.8	33.5	14.0
26	Vinh Phuc	100.0	1.1	3.7	7.7	6.9	4.7	31.9	34.5	9.4
27	Bac Ninh	100.0	0.8	1.7	3.7	4.4	3.2	29.5	37.3	19.3
30	Hai Duong	100.0	1.0	3.8	9.2	5.9	5.0	23.3	36.5	15.3
31	Hai Phong	100.0	1.1	3.0	5.4	6.8	3.8	57.6	16.4	5.9
33	Hung Yen	100.0	1.1	3.6	7.0	6.0	6.8	36.2	28.6	10.6
34	Thai Binh	100.0	0.3	1.3	4.6	6.6	7.6	30.1	36.8	12.8
35	Ha Nam	100.0	0.8	4.6	6.5	7.0	7.1	37.8	31.4	5.0
36	Nam Dinh	100.0	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.9	5.6	30.9	38.0	7.3
37	Ninh Binh	100.0	1.2	2.6	5.8	4.7	5.7	34.4	40.1	5.6
38	Thanh Hoa	100.0	1.5	3.2	8.7	5.0	6.3	23.4	40.1	11.7
40	Nghe An	100.0	1.3	6.7	9.9	6.0	7.4	31.4	30.2	7.2
42	Ha Tinh	100.0	4.0	10.3	17.0	5.8	7.4	20.5	27.8	7.3
44	Quang Binh	100.0	0.9	6.0	12.9	9.5	10.6	32.4	20.5	7.1
45	Quang Tri	100.0	1.1	6.4	13.0	6.8	8.6	28.9	27.2	7.9
46	Thua Thien Hue	100.0	1.6	7.0	10.9	7.6	6.8	43.2	19.4	3.5
48	Da Nang	100.0	2.7	3.5	6.1	6.1	4.5	55.5	17.3	4.2
49	Quang Nam	100.0	2.3	7.8	11.6	9.1	8.6	34.0	23.0	3.6
51	Quang Ngai	100.0	5.0	10.6	15.6	7.7	5.9	28.1	22.0	5.1
52	Binh Dinh	100.0	2.4	4.8	12.2	4.5	6.2	30.0	28.7	11.2
54	Phu Yen	100.0	2.4	8.6	14.7	6.0	7.6	26.6	26.9	7.2
56	Khanh Hoa	100.0	1.4	5.4	10.6	9.1	9.9	49.8	12.4	1.3
58	Ninh Thuan	100.0	0.9	4.5	9.9	9.3	9.0	47.4	16.5	2.5
60	Binh Thuan	100.0	1.1	2.6	9.9	8.6	17.4	34.4	22.8	3.1

Table 20 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Total	1-9 hours	10-19 hours	20-29 hours	30-34 hours	35-39 hours	40-48 hours	49-59 hours	60 hours+
62	Kon Tum	100.0	0.7	2.2	4.1	6.7	11.0	45.9	26.3	3.3
64	Gia Lai	100.0	0.6	2.0	5.8	9.1	8.1	39.9	31.9	2.6
66	Dak Lak	100.0	1.8	5.4	9.3	12.9	15.0	37.1	15.9	2.7
67	Dak Nong	100.0	1.4	1.6	4.7	6.6	7.4	41.4	34.2	2.8
68	Lam Dong	100.0	0.3	0.9	4.5	6.3	8.3	63.9	14.2	1.6
70	Binh Phuoc	100.0	2.1	6.7	11.4	6.2	8.2	37.6	22.0	5.9
72	Tay Ninh	100.0	1.5	4.3	11.8	5.9	9.1	44.4	18.1	4.9
74	Binh Duong	100.0	1.6	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.3	34.0	34.1	10.5
75	Dong Nai	100.0	0.8	1.8	6.0	6.1	3.9	63.8	13.6	4.0
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	100.0	1.1	2.8	7.5	7.6	6.5	47.4	22.0	5.2
79	Ho Chi Minh City	100.0	1.1	1.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	57.3	23.7	3.3
80	Long An	100.0	2.8	10.9	16.2	9.4	6.8	41.4	10.2	2.4
82	Tien Giang	100.0	6.1	10.3	16.1	9.8	8.9	26.5	17.4	4.8
83	Ben Tre	100.0	9.9	13.2	17.0	5.7	9.5	21.2	20.2	3.4
84	Tra Vinh	100.0	2.1	6.9	16.2	12.3	8.4	30.2	19.7	4.1
86	Vinh Long	100.0	8.1	18.7	21.3	6.2	8.6	23.1	11.7	2.2
87	Dong Thap	100.0	5.6	10.5	16.8	5.7	7.1	19.7	28.5	6.1
89	An Giang	100.0	2.3	5.1	12.6	6.3	9.0	31.4	29.7	3.5
91	Kien Giang	100.0	7.1	15.0	21.1	8.3	6.2	22.9	15.6	3.9
92	Can Tho	100.0	3.7	12.1	24.1	7.4	9.6	28.4	13.6	1.1
93	Hau Giang	100.0	4.6	22.5	24.5	6.8	7.5	19.6	13.0	1.6
94	Soc Trang	100.0	2.1	8.1	16.9	9.5	7.0	29.0	25.1	2.3
95	Bac Lieu	100.0	1.3	5.5	12.2	9.4	11.5	37.7	18.8	3.7
96	Ca Mau	100.0	4.6	17.3	23.2	7.7	6.6	22.9	13.0	4.7

Table 21

UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 040.9**	**620.1**	**420.9**	**1 217.0**	**677.6**	**539.4**	**2 000.0**	**1 114.0**	**886.0**	**1 602.8**	**855.4**	**747.4**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	113.7	70.2	43.4	123.8	70.9	53.0	95.8	53.6	42.2	80.6	47.6	33.0
R2	Red River Delta	134.0	77.1	56.9	168.3	85.2	83.1	215.7	112.8	102.9	155.3	84.9	70.4
	*Of which:*Ha Noi	27.3	14.9	12.3	45.3	22.5	22.8	95.3	47.9	47.4	56.4	32.3	24.1
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	298.9	174.8	124.1	252.0	141.9	110.1	423.1	238.9	184.2	406.1	220.1	186.0
R4	Central Highlands	111.5	65.9	45.6	135.0	72.8	62.2	129.6	68.7	60.9	87.6	39.6	47.9
R5	South East	114.7	60.3	54.4	274.9	147.1	127.7	658.1	343.5	314.7	433.9	213.1	220.8
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	40.7	17.5	23.2	135.8	77.1	58.6	316.0	166.9	149.1	207.3	104.0	103.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	268.1	171.7	96.4	263.0	159.7	103.3	477.7	296.6	181.1	439.4	250.1	189.3
URBAN		**265.2**	**155.1**	**110.1**	**481.5**	**269.4**	**212.1**	**885.3**	**479.1**	**406.2**	**725.1**	**376.9**	**348.2**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	17.4	9.9	7.5	26.3	14.0	12.2	24.1	14.4	9.7	15.4	8.6	6.9
R2	Red River Delta	39.6	24.4	15.1	66.4	35.6	30.7	69.0	36.7	32.3	39.5	23.3	16.2
	Of which: Ha Noi	8.4	5.3	3.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	32.0	16.5	15.5	17.3	10.1	7.2
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	77.7	45.1	32.5	92.7	51.7	40.9	169.2	95.1	74.1	162.7	86.3	76.4
R4	Central Highlands	25.6	16.1	9.4	30.4	17.3	13.1	28.6	14.2	14.4	26.7	11.2	15.5
R5	South East	55.8	27.3	28.4	211.2	115.4	95.8	505.7	267.4	238.3	354.2	173.5	180.7
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	35.3	16.4	19.0	125.8	73.9	51.9	251.7	137.1	114.6	189.6	95.8	93.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	49.2	32.2	17.0	54.7	35.3	19.4	88.7	51.3	37.4	126.6	74.0	52.5

Table 21 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**775.7**	**464.9**	**310.8**	**735.5**	**408.3**	**327.2**	**1114.7**	**634.9**	**479.8**	**877.7**	**478.5**	**399.2**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	96.2	60.4	35.9	97.6	56.8	40.7	71.7	39.2	32.5	65.1	39.0	26.1
R2	Red River Delta	94.4	52.6	41.8	101.9	49.6	52.3	146.7	76.1	70.6	115.8	61.6	54.2
	Of which: Ha Noi	18.8	9.7	9.2	28.9	13.6	15.3	63.3	31.4	31.9	39.1	22.3	16.8
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	221.3	129.7	91.6	159.3	90.1	69.2	253.9	143.8	110.1	243.4	133.8	109.6
R4	Central Highlands	85.9	49.7	36.2	104.7	55.5	49.1	101.0	54.5	46.5	60.9	28.4	32.5
R5	South East	59.0	33.0	26.0	63.7	31.7	32.0	152.4	76.1	76.3	79.7	39.6	40.1
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	5.4	1.1	4.2	10.0	3.2	6.8	64.3	29.8	34.5	17.7	8.3	9.5
R6	Mekong River Delta	218.9	139.5	79.4	208.4	124.4	83.9	389.0	245.2	143.7	312.8	176.1	136.8

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 22

UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**971.4**	**600.7**	**370.7**	**1 144.9**	**660.0**	**485.0**	**1 845.2**	**1 059.9**	**785.3**	**1 464.1**	**806.0**	**658.2**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	106.3	68.6	37.7	117.1	69.2	47.9	86.9	51.8	35.1	76.2	47.5	28.7
R2	Red River Delta	123.7	75.1	48.7	154.3	82.9	71.4	186.3	100.4	85.9	130.2	72.3	57.9
	*Of which:*Ha Noi	26.1	14.9	11.2	42.9	22.5	20.4	83.6	43.9	39.7	50.9	29.3	21.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	279.6	169.2	110.4	233.8	135.3	98.5	390.6	228.3	162.3	375.1	210.2	164.9
R4	Central Highlands	108.8	65.6	43.2	132.2	72.5	59.7	122.8	67.0	55.8	83.7	38.8	44.9
R5	South East	106.5	57.7	48.8	263.8	146.1	117.7	624.6	331.9	292.7	401.8	205.8	195.9
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	36.4	15.8	20.6	125.7	76.1	49.5	292.3	159.2	133.1	189.6	100.6	89.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	246.5	164.6	81.9	243.8	154.1	89.7	434.0	280.6	153.5	397.2	231.3	165.9
URBAN		**245.3**	**148.5**	**96.7**	**459.4**	**262.7**	**196.7**	**823.2**	**458.0**	**365.2**	**666.2**	**359.9**	**306.3**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	16.8	9.8	7.0	25.5	13.8	11.7	20.7	14.3	6.4	14.8	8.5	6.3
R2	Red River Delta	36.9	23.7	13.2	62.7	34.9	27.8	63.7	34.7	29.0	36.0	22.1	13.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	7.3	5.3	2.0	15.2	8.9	6.4	30.1	15.8	14.3	16.8	10.1	6.8
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	72.3	43.8	28.5	87.5	48.6	38.9	155.7	90.0	65.7	148.9	83.2	65.7
R4	Central Highlands	24.2	15.9	8.3	29.3	17.0	12.3	26.5	14.2	12.3	25.4	11.2	14.2
R5	South East	50.3	25.2	25.1	203.8	114.4	89.4	480.1	257.0	223.1	330.7	169.3	161.4
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	31.1	14.7	16.4	118.9	72.9	46.0	232.5	129.4	103.1	176.5	94.6	81.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	44.9	30.2	14.7	50.6	34.1	16.5	76.6	47.9	28.7	110.3	65.5	44.7

Table 21 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**726.2**	**452.2**	**274.0**	**685.6**	**397.3**	**288.3**	**1 022.0**	**601.9**	**420.1**	**798.0**	**446.1**	**351.9**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	89.5	58.8	30.7	91.6	55.4	36.2	66.2	37.5	28.7	61.4	39.0	22.4
R2	Red River Delta	86.8	51.4	35.5	91.5	48.0	43.5	122.6	65.7	56.9	94.2	50.2	43.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	18.8	9.7	9.2	27.7	13.6	14.1	53.4	28.0	25.4	34.1	19.2	14.9
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	207.4	125.4	81.9	146.4	86.7	59.6	235.0	138.3	96.6	226.1	127.0	99.2
R4	Central Highlands	84.7	49.7	34.9	102.9	55.5	47.4	96.3	52.8	43.5	58.3	27.6	30.7
R5	South East	56.2	32.5	23.7	60.0	31.7	28.3	144.5	74.9	69.6	71.0	36.5	34.5
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	5.4	1.1	4.2	6.7	3.2	3.5	59.8	29.8	30.0	13.1	6.0	7.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	201.6	134.3	67.2	193.2	120.0	73.2	357.5	232.7	124.8	286.9	165.8	121.1

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 23

UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**2.95**	**3.09**	**2.78**	**3.26**	**3.39**	**3.11**	**2.77**	**2.93**	**2.58**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	1.82	2.04	1.58	1.70	1.95	1.45	1.86	2.07	1.61
R2	Red River Delta	1.48	1.56	1.40	1.39	1.53	1.24	1.53	1.58	1.48
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3.38	3.62	3.12	3.95	4.34	3.54	3.12	3.31	2.92
R4	Central Highlands	3.31	3.37	3.24	3.07	3.15	2.97	3.40	3.45	3.35
R5	South East	3.71	3.56	3.89	4.26	4.12	4.43	2.67	2.55	2.81
R6	Mekong River Delta	4.04	4.31	3.69	3.75	4.05	3.35	4.14	4.39	3.80
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	1.43	1.46	1.40	1.08	1.15	1.02	1.73	1.73	1.74
02	Ha Giang	1.34	1.43	1.22	1.59	1.93	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.21
04	Cao Bang	5.16	5.52	4.79	1.16	1.29	1.04	8.32	8.43	8.19
06	Bac Kan	3.33	3.87	2.80	2.45	2.80	2.13	3.68	4.27	3.09
08	Tuyen Quang	2.82	3.54	1.94	1.52	2.38	0.63	3.04	3.72	2.19
10	Lao Cai	0.71	0.82	0.58	0.99	0.79	1.18	0.62	0.83	0.36
11	Dien Bien	0.58	0.69	0.46	2.69	4.08	1.35	0.18	0.10	0.27
12	Lai Chau	0.97	1.23	0.75	1.45	2.18	0.96	0.77	0.89	0.65
14	Son La	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.81	0.75	0.87	0.28	0.31	0.24
15	Yen Bai	2.25	2.06	2.49	2.03	1.87	2.20	2.31	2.10	2.58
17	Hoa Binh	2.73	3.26	2.15	1.68	2.57	0.83	3.03	3.44	2.55
19	Thai Nguyen	3.43	3.70	3.17	2.14	2.10	2.17	4.01	4.36	3.64
20	Lang Son	3.30	3.75	2.76	3.09	3.44	2.75	3.38	3.86	2.77

Table 23 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	0.15	0.09	0.23	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.00	0.44
24	Bac Giang	0.65	0.76	0.53	1.21	1.18	1.24	0.53	0.68	0.37
25	Phu Tho	1.73	1.97	1.47	1.60	2.02	1.18	1.76	1.96	1.54
26	Vinh Phuc	1.47	1.52	1.41	1.47	1.77	1.17	1.47	1.42	1.52
27	Bac Ninh	1.31	1.20	1.42	1.63	1.32	1.96	1.14	1.14	1.15
30	Hai Duong	1.86	1.99	1.72	1.05	1.23	0.86	2.22	2.32	2.11
31	Hai Phong	2.02	2.44	1.56	2.99	3.84	2.11	1.24	1.36	1.11
33	Hung Yen	3.69	3.83	3.55	6.37	7.41	5.30	3.19	3.15	3.23
34	Thai Binh	0.51	0.47	0.56	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.57	0.52	0.63
35	Ha Nam	0.83	0.44	1.22	0.72	0.46	1.00	0.87	0.44	1.31
36	Nam Dinh	1.79	2.24	1.34	2.06	1.89	2.23	1.73	2.32	1.13
37	Ninh Binh	0.97	1.23	0.69	0.88	1.00	0.77	0.99	1.29	0.66
38	Thanh Hoa	1.70	1.71	1.70	1.42	1.70	1.15	1.79	1.71	1.88
40	Nghe An	3.53	3.49	3.57	4.67	4.14	5.16	3.32	3.38	3.25
42	Ha Tinh	2.85	3.64	1.96	1.44	1.64	1.26	3.33	4.26	2.23
44	Quang Binh	3.25	3.50	2.99	1.45	2.35	0.57	3.82	3.84	3.79
45	Quang Tri	4.39	4.83	3.92	4.89	5.48	4.30	4.14	4.52	3.71
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.74	2.19	1.26	1.38	1.63	1.11	2.13	2.77	1.42
48	Da Nang	5.80	6.82	4.71	6.51	7.67	5.30	1.34	1.96	0.53
49	Quang Nam	3.45	3.66	3.21	4.33	4.44	4.21	3.15	3.41	2.86
51	Quang Ngai	4.72	4.76	4.67	5.43	5.08	5.80	4.54	4.68	4.37
52	Binh Dinh	1.90	1.97	1.83	2.48	2.75	2.22	1.52	1.50	1.55
54	Phu Yen	3.55	3.38	3.74	2.50	2.81	2.13	4.03	3.64	4.49
56	Khanh Hoa	7.61	7.94	7.19	8.52	8.63	8.37	7.00	7.48	6.39
58	Ninh Thuan	7.11	7.43	6.70	12.13	12.72	11.42	4.35	4.67	3.91

Table 23 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	2.20	2.60	1.71	1.80	2.16	1.36	2.45	2.87	1.92
62	Kon Tum	1.16	1.09	1.23	1.66	1.44	1.88	0.93	0.93	0.93
64	Gia Lai	2.35	2.40	2.31	1.74	1.84	1.65	2.60	2.62	2.58
66	Dak Lak	6.33	6.42	6.22	6.62	6.61	6.64	6.24	6.36	6.10
67	Dak Nong	0.98	1.09	0.86	1.11	1.13	1.08	0.96	1.08	0.82
68	Lam Dong	2.14	2.23	2.03	1.99	2.25	1.72	2.22	2.22	2.22
70	Binh Phuoc	4.18	4.17	4.19	1.34	1.28	1.40	5.03	5.02	5.03
72	Tay Ninh	2.03	2.20	1.82	0.91	0.98	0.83	2.54	2.74	2.28
74	Binh Duong	4.86	4.40	5.40	5.60	5.03	6.25	0.40	0.41	0.38
75	Dong Nai	2.66	2.57	2.76	3.37	3.13	3.63	2.11	2.18	2.03
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	5.86	5.04	6.83	7.40	6.35	8.64	3.97	3.47	4.58
79	Ho Chi Minh City	3.61	3.58	3.65	3.94	4.04	3.83	2.37	1.97	2.90
80	Long An	3.16	3.35	2.94	5.45	6.66	4.09	2.72	2.73	2.70
82	Tien Giang	6.23	6.13	6.34	12.06	12.10	12.02	5.37	5.32	5.44
83	Ben Tre	3.88	4.83	2.72	2.56	2.37	2.78	4.01	5.07	2.71
84	Tra Vinh	5.05	5.33	4.68	3.00	3.65	2.21	5.48	5.66	5.23
86	Vinh Long	4.84	5.54	4.00	3.79	3.94	3.61	5.11	5.96	4.11
87	Dong Thap	3.02	3.22	2.79	3.83	4.33	3.26	2.83	2.96	2.67
89	An Giang	4.71	5.14	4.08	3.59	4.42	2.52	5.26	5.48	4.93
91	Kien Giang	5.91	6.25	5.41	3.21	3.27	3.13	6.94	7.36	6.31
92	Can Tho	2.08	2.65	1.27	1.74	2.10	1.22	2.87	3.91	1.37
93	Hau Giang	5.07	4.98	5.19	2.72	2.40	3.14	5.91	5.90	5.93
94	Soc Trang	3.48	3.88	2.86	4.98	5.46	4.28	2.80	3.19	2.18
95	Bac Lieu	1.24	1.29	1.16	2.55	2.83	2.16	0.75	0.76	0.73
96	Ca Mau	2.16	1.96	2.48	2.22	2.18	2.28	2.14	1.90	2.55

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 24

UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**3.10**	**3.23**	**2.94**	**3.33**	**3.47**	**3.17**	**2.96**	**3.09**	**2.78**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	1.92	2.15	1.63	1.78	2.05	1.49	1.96	2.18	1.67
R2	Red River Delta	1.50	1.58	1.42	1.42	1.58	1.25	1.55	1.58	1.52
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3.66	3.85	3.43	4.13	4.48	3.73	3.43	3.56	3.28
R4	Central Highlands	3.56	3.58	3.55	3.25	3.37	3.12	3.68	3.66	3.71
R5	South East	3.76	3.63	3.92	4.28	4.15	4.43	2.74	2.65	2.86
R6	Mekong River Delta	4.33	4.57	3.96	3.78	4.08	3.35	4.51	4.73	4.17
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	1.43	1.46	1.39	1.09	1.19	0.98	1.74	1.70	1.79
02	Ha Giang	1.41	1.44	1.36	1.76	2.06	1.42	1.32	1.29	1.35
04	Cao Bang	5.52	5.91	5.05	1.24	1.49	0.98	8.70	8.76	8.60
06	Bac Kan	3.98	4.36	3.54	2.64	3.09	2.16	4.49	4.80	4.11
08	Tuyen Quang	3.03	3.78	2.00	1.70	2.54	0.68	3.24	3.97	2.22
10	Lao Cai	0.76	0.86	0.63	1.03	0.83	1.24	0.67	0.87	0.41
11	Dien Bien	0.63	0.72	0.52	2.95	4.28	1.53	0.20	0.10	0.31
12	Lai Chau	1.21	1.28	1.11	1.25	1.53	0.93	1.19	1.19	1.20
14	Son La	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.81	0.79	0.83	0.30	0.33	0.27
15	Yen Bai	2.37	2.19	2.61	2.21	2.06	2.37	2.41	2.22	2.69
17	Hoa Binh	3.12	3.60	2.52	1.84	2.73	0.93	3.51	3.83	3.07
19	Thai Nguyen	3.32	3.65	2.96	2.22	2.24	2.20	3.82	4.24	3.33
20	Lang Son	3.62	3.96	3.17	3.26	3.61	2.89	3.76	4.07	3.30

Table 24 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	0.16	0.09	0.24	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.00	0.45
24	Bac Giang	0.70	0.84	0.54	1.09	1.26	0.92	0.62	0.75	0.45
25	Phu Tho	1.67	2.06	1.24	1.74	2.11	1.34	1.66	2.05	1.21
26	Vinh Phuc	1.54	1.60	1.47	1.53	1.83	1.22	1.54	1.51	1.58
27	Bac Ninh	1.31	1.14	1.49	1.73	1.36	2.11	1.09	1.02	1.16
30	Hai Duong	1.63	1.85	1.39	1.08	1.26	0.90	1.90	2.13	1.63
31	Hai Phong	2.25	2.67	1.76	3.33	4.25	2.31	1.41	1.49	1.31
33	Hung Yen	3.83	3.92	3.73	6.36	7.30	5.32	3.33	3.26	3.41
34	Thai Binh	0.53	0.45	0.63	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.59	0.50	0.71
35	Ha Nam	0.49	0.30	0.70	0.37	0.22	0.54	0.54	0.34	0.78
36	Nam Dinh	2.01	2.34	1.64	2.27	1.98	2.58	1.95	2.43	1.38
37	Ninh Binh	1.11	1.35	0.81	0.84	0.96	0.70	1.18	1.45	0.84
38	Thanh Hoa	1.83	1.73	1.94	1.53	1.69	1.37	1.92	1.74	2.15
40	Nghe An	3.88	3.79	3.99	4.82	4.18	5.46	3.71	3.73	3.68
42	Ha Tinh	3.14	4.02	2.05	1.45	1.91	0.99	3.69	4.63	2.46
44	Quang Binh	3.58	3.73	3.39	1.50	2.53	0.39	4.23	4.08	4.42
45	Quang Tri	4.81	5.18	4.36	5.12	5.74	4.47	4.65	4.93	4.30
46	Thua Thien Hue	1.82	2.22	1.35	1.35	1.44	1.26	2.34	3.08	1.45
48	Da Nang	5.89	6.97	4.64	6.59	7.82	5.21	1.44	2.06	0.59
49	Quang Nam	3.83	3.99	3.62	4.85	4.78	4.92	3.47	3.74	3.13
51	Quang Ngai	5.21	5.20	5.21	5.66	5.37	6.02	5.08	5.16	4.99
52	Binh Dinh	2.16	2.09	2.24	2.61	2.65	2.56	1.84	1.73	1.98
54	Phu Yen	3.78	3.63	3.98	2.60	2.91	2.20	4.35	3.97	4.84
56	Khanh Hoa	7.65	7.96	7.24	8.62	8.74	8.47	6.95	7.41	6.31
58	Ninh Thuan	7.57	7.79	7.24	12.32	13.11	11.27	4.90	4.97	4.78

Table 24 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	2.26	2.65	1.71	1.77	2.20	1.18	2.57	2.94	2.05
62	Kon Tum	1.23	1.10	1.37	1.76	1.52	2.02	0.98	0.92	1.06
64	Gia Lai	2.45	2.52	2.38	1.78	1.85	1.69	2.73	2.79	2.65
66	Dak Lak	6.87	6.85	6.90	6.97	7.13	6.78	6.84	6.76	6.94
67	Dak Nong	1.08	1.17	0.96	1.15	1.22	1.06	1.06	1.16	0.94
68	Lam Dong	2.36	2.40	2.31	2.22	2.45	1.95	2.43	2.37	2.51
70	Binh Phuoc	4.56	4.51	4.62	1.28	1.30	1.25	5.56	5.47	5.67
72	Tay Ninh	2.03	2.25	1.73	0.84	0.95	0.70	2.58	2.84	2.22
74	Binh Duong	4.95	4.47	5.51	5.65	5.07	6.33	0.40	0.44	0.35
75	Dong Nai	2.70	2.60	2.82	3.24	2.98	3.52	2.27	2.33	2.19
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	5.99	5.10	7.10	7.49	6.41	8.82	4.05	3.48	4.80
79	Ho Chi Minh City	3.59	3.63	3.54	3.95	4.11	3.76	2.24	1.94	2.65
80	Long An	3.19	3.26	3.10	5.52	6.30	4.55	2.74	2.70	2.81
82	Tien Giang	6.53	6.46	6.61	11.45	11.67	11.20	5.81	5.75	5.90
83	Ben Tre	4.40	5.39	2.99	2.36	2.08	2.73	4.61	5.71	3.02
84	Tra Vinh	5.75	5.93	5.47	3.33	3.90	2.58	6.26	6.33	6.14
86	Vinh Long	5.26	5.90	4.37	3.90	4.14	3.58	5.64	6.39	4.59
87	Dong Thap	3.05	3.39	2.58	3.77	4.39	2.95	2.87	3.15	2.48
89	An Giang	4.97	5.28	4.49	3.68	4.43	2.61	5.62	5.68	5.51
91	Kien Giang	6.31	6.61	5.83	3.38	3.40	3.34	7.49	7.85	6.88
92	Can Tho	2.16	2.75	1.27	1.83	2.22	1.23	2.96	4.00	1.38
93	Hau Giang	5.65	5.42	5.99	2.86	2.58	3.26	6.68	6.45	7.03
94	Soc Trang	3.89	4.31	3.18	5.22	5.77	4.31	3.24	3.60	2.63
95	Bac Lieu	1.30	1.32	1.27	2.75	2.90	2.51	0.75	0.75	0.75
96	Ca Mau	2.39	2.18	2.77	2.33	2.26	2.44	2.41	2.16	2.89

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 25

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 117.7**	**642.5**	**475.2**	**1 227.4**	**633.3**	**594.1**	**1 819.7**	**967.1**	**852.6**	**1 665.9**	**871.9**	**794.0**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	122.5	76.3	46.2	190.7	104.9	85.9	117.3	71.9	45.4	93.6	57.3	36.3
R2	Red River Delta	223.9	141.3	82.6	226.4	112.6	113.8	201.3	125.9	75.4	184.2	108.4	75.8
	Of which: Ha Noi	86.4	49.2	37.2	101.1	43.2	57.9	94.2	64.0	30.2	90.2	51.9	38.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	314.4	174.7	139.7	310.5	156.3	154.2	350.0	188.0	162.0	327.4	163.4	164.0
R4	Central Highlands	18.8	8.5	10.4	31.6	12.4	19.2	26.3	10.0	16.3	25.8	10.0	15.8
R5	South East	270.6	155.3	115.3	305.4	158.4	147.0	632.3	319.7	312.7	547.2	280.2	267.0
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	125.8	75.3	50.5	204.1	102.0	102.2	407.8	197.8	210.0	366.9	195.0	171.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	167.5	86.5	81.0	162.7	88.6	74.1	492.4	251.7	240.7	487.7	252.5	235.1
URBAN		**540.7**	**305.3**	**235.4**	**591.1**	**295.7**	**295.4**	**971.2**	**513.0**	**458.2**	**913.8**	**479.9**	**433.9**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	21.9	14.1	7.8	45.7	24.0	21.7	31.3	20.6	10.7	23.1	16.1	7.0
R2	Red River Delta	107.5	59.5	48.0	125.3	54.7	70.5	102.9	64.1	38.8	105.3	59.0	46.3
	Of which: Ha Noi	64.8	35.0	29.8	78.0	30.2	47.9	63.6	41.9	21.7	68.6	37.6	31.0
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	140.1	76.7	63.4	124.1	64.4	59.7	178.9	96.5	82.4	164.3	79.1	85.2
R4	Central Highlands	8.9	5.2	3.7	6.0	3.4	2.6	11.5	3.5	8.0	12.4	5.1	7.3
R5	South East	211.2	120.9	90.3	234.4	116.4	118.0	493.3	246.2	247.0	453.2	240.1	213.1
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	114.8	68.3	46.5	175.0	85.3	89.6	386.3	185.5	200.8	332.4	178.5	153.9
R6	Mekong River Delta	51.1	28.8	22.2	55.8	32.8	22.9	153.3	82.1	71.2	155.5	80.6	74.9

Table 25 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**577.0**	**337.2**	**239.7**	**636.3**	**337.6**	**298.6**	**848.4**	**454.1**	**394.3**	**752.1**	**392.0**	**360.1**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.5	62.2	38.3	145.1	80.8	64.2	86.0	51.3	34.7	70.5	41.2	29.3
R2	Red River Delta	116.4	81.8	34.6	101.2	57.9	43.3	98.4	61.8	36.6	78.9	49.5	29.4
	Of which: Ha Noi	21.6	14.2	7.4	23.0	13.0	10.0	30.6	22.1	8.5	21.6	14.3	7.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	174.3	97.9	76.3	186.4	92.0	94.5	171.1	91.5	79.6	163.1	84.3	78.8
R4	Central Highlands	9.9	3.2	6.7	25.6	9.0	16.6	14.8	6.5	8.3	13.5	4.9	8.5
R5	South East	59.4	34.4	25.0	71.0	42.0	29.0	139.0	73.4	65.6	94.1	40.1	53.9
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	11.0	7.0	4.0	29.2	16.6	12.5	21.5	12.3	9.1	34.5	16.5	18.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	116.4	57.6	58.8	107.0	55.8	51.2	339.1	169.6	169.5	332.1	172.0	160.2

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 26

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 095.4**	**634.9**	**460.5**	**1 182.6**	**621.1**	**561.6**	**1 714.8**	**933.2**	**781.6**	**1 601.7**	**846.5**	**755.2**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	121.9	76.3	45.7	184.6	102.9	81.7	114.6	71.2	43.4	91.3	57.3	34.0
R2	Red River Delta	219.9	139.5	80.5	216.2	111.9	104.3	192.7	123.2	69.5	179.7	107.7	72.0
	Of which: Ha Noi	86.4	49.2	37.2	92.5	42.4	50.1	89.4	62.9	26.6	87.5	51.9	35.6
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	303.4	171.7	131.7	304.2	154.4	149.8	337.5	185.0	152.4	315.9	160.2	155.7
R4	Central Highlands	18.6	8.5	10.2	30.6	12.1	18.4	25.5	9.8	15.7	25.8	10.0	15.8
R5	South East	267.2	154.3	112.9	291.7	155.1	136.6	587.3	303.7	283.6	528.6	271.8	256.9
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	125.1	75.3	49.8	191.5	98.9	92.5	379.0	187.9	191.1	357.0	190.0	167.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	164.3	84.7	79.7	155.4	84.6	70.8	457.3	240.4	216.9	460.3	239.6	220.7
URBAN		**532.6**	**303.5**	**229.2**	**570.8**	**292.4**	**278.5**	**905.8**	**492.5**	**413.4**	**878.6**	**466.8**	**411.8**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	21.7	14.1	7.6	42.0	23.1	18.9	29.3	19.9	9.3	22.7	16.1	6.6
R2	Red River Delta	105.3	58.3	47.0	117.9	54.0	63.9	96.8	62.6	34.2	101.9	59.0	42.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	64.8	35.0	29.8	70.7	29.4	41.3	59.4	40.8	18.6	65.9	37.6	28.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	137.1	76.4	60.7	122.4	64.4	58.0	173.2	95.5	77.6	158.1	78.1	80.0
R4	Central Highlands	8.7	5.2	3.5	6.0	3.4	2.6	11.0	3.3	7.7	12.4	5.1	7.3
R5	South East	209.5	120.6	88.8	227.6	115.3	112.3	457.5	233.5	223.9	440.1	234.1	206.0
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	114.1	68.3	45.8	168.3	84.2	84.0	357.5	175.6	181.9	322.5	173.4	149.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	50.4	28.8	21.6	54.9	32.3	22.7	138.2	77.6	60.6	143.5	74.5	68.9

Table 26 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**562.7**	**331.4**	**231.3**	**611.8**	**328.7**	**283.1**	**809.0**	**440.8**	**368.2**	**723.0**	**379.7**	**343.4**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	100.2	62.2	38.0	142.6	79.8	62.8	85.4	51.3	34.1	68.7	41.2	27.5
R2	Red River Delta	114.6	81.2	33.5	98.3	57.9	40.4	95.9	60.6	35.3	77.8	48.7	29.1
	Of which: Ha Noi	21.6	14.2	7.4	21.8	13.0	8.8	30.0	22.1	7.9	21.6	14.3	7.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	166.3	95.3	71.0	181.8	90.1	91.7	164.3	89.5	74.8	157.8	82.1	75.7
R4	Central Highlands	9.9	3.2	6.7	24.6	8.7	15.8	14.5	6.5	8.0	13.5	4.9	8.5
R5	South East	57.7	33.7	24.0	64.1	39.8	24.3	129.9	70.2	59.7	88.5	37.7	50.8
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	11.0	7.0	4.0	23.2	14.7	8.5	21.5	12.3	9.1	34.5	16.5	18.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	113.9	55.8	58.1	100.4	52.4	48.1	319.1	162.8	156.3	316.8	165.0	151.8

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 27

AGE STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	8.8	9.4	8.1	6.0	6.9	4.9	11.8	12.1	11.5
	20-24	20.3	19.8	21.2	20.2	18.4	22.1	20.7	21.2	20.1
	25-29	16.3	16.8	15.7	17.1	17.4	16.7	15.3	16.1	14.7
	30-34	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0
	35-39	11.4	10.5	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.8	10.6	9.4	12.0
	40-44	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6
	45-49	7.9	7.4	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.8	7.5	6.9	8.2
	50-54	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.0	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.5
	55-59	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.3	5.9	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.6
	60-64	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5
	65 and over	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	11.1	9.7	13.1	4.7	3.8	6.2	13.2	11.8	15.1
	20-24	21.2	24.4	16.7	23.2	26.1	18.3	20.7	23.8	16.2
	25-29	18.4	18.4	18.3	20.9	19.5	23.2	17.5	18.0	16.8
	30-34	15.1	15.2	15.0	12.7	15.9	7.3	15.9	15.0	17.3
	35-39	11.1	10.6	12.0	11.5	9.6	14.7	11.0	10.9	11.2
	40-44	9.4	8.6	10.5	9.6	10.4	8.2	9.3	7.9	11.2
	45-49	6.2	6.5	5.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	5.7	6.0	5.3
	50-54	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.9	5.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
	55-59	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
	60-64	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
	65 and over	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4

Table 27 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	11.0	11.4	10.6	5.1	7.8	1.5	15.0	13.5	17.6
	20-24	30.9	34.0	26.3	31.3	32.9	29.3	30.6	34.6	24.0
	25-29	19.6	21.1	17.7	22.2	22.2	22.5	18.0	20.4	14.0
	30-34	12.1	12.7	11.2	10.7	8.7	13.3	13.0	15.2	9.5
	35-39	8.6	5.6	13.0	9.4	7.4	11.9	8.0	4.5	13.9
	40-44	4.3	3.2	5.9	5.1	4.3	6.2	3.7	2.5	5.7
	45-49	5.7	5.3	6.2	7.9	8.2	7.5	4.2	3.5	5.2
	50-54	3.7	2.6	5.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	6.9
	55-59	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.0
	60-64	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
	65 and over	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	7.3	8.2	5.3
	20-24	27.8	28.3	27.4	23.9	22.6	25.4	38.3	39.7	35.4
	25-29	14.5	18.2	10.0	14.9	19.9	9.3	13.9	14.7	12.4
	30-34	9.7	10.5	8.6	9.2	11.3	6.9	11.0	9.0	15.2
	35-39	13.6	9.6	18.5	14.7	10.3	19.3	10.6	8.2	15.5
	40-44	7.1	8.5	5.4	8.8	11.4	6.0	2.8	2.6	3.2
	45-49	8.4	5.6	12.0	9.6	5.7	13.8	5.3	5.5	4.9
	50-54	5.8	7.5	3.6	5.5	6.5	4.5	6.4	9.5	0.0
	55-59	5.6	5.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	3.5	2.6	5.4
	60-64	2.8	1.6	4.3	3.5	2.4	4.7	0.9	0.0	2.7
	65 and over	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 27 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	8.9	9.5	8.3	7.2	7.8	6.5	10.3	10.9	9.7
	20-24	22.7	22.8	22.6	20.2	19.4	21.2	24.8	25.6	23.8
	25-29	18.1	17.6	18.7	17.9	14.8	21.5	18.2	19.6	16.6
	30-34	13.2	12.5	14.0	13.9	13.3	14.5	12.6	11.7	13.5
	35-39	12.6	11.6	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.3	11.5	10.1	13.3
	40-44	7.0	9.1	4.5	9.5	12.8	5.7	4.9	6.1	3.5
	45-49	6.9	7.2	6.6	7.8	8.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.4
	50-54	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.6	3.3	6.0	5.1	7.1
	55-59	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.2	2.8
	60-64	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
	65 and over	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	15.3	21.5	11.3	6.7	12.5	2.4	23.7	32.0	19.0
	20-24	27.2	13.8	36.1	32.9	13.4	47.6	21.6	14.3	25.9
	25-29	18.3	22.1	16.0	24.9	30.7	20.4	12.1	12.1	12.1
	30-34	9.0	7.3	10.0	9.9	6.4	12.6	8.0	8.4	7.8
	35-39	8.2	9.3	7.4	8.6	14.6	4.1	7.7	3.2	10.3
	40-44	6.4	4.8	7.4	6.0	3.4	7.9	6.8	6.4	7.0
	45-49	8.1	9.1	7.4	4.5	7.3	2.3	11.6	11.1	11.9
	50-54	1.9	1.2	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.9	1.7	3.5
	55-59	4.2	8.8	1.2	4.1	8.1	1.0	4.4	9.5	1.4
	60-64	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.1
	65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 27 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.3	7.0	9.5	8.8	10.2
	20-24	17.8	15.1	20.6	19.3	15.0	24.3	15.5	15.5	15.5
	25-29	14.5	15.8	13.1	15.8	16.9	14.6	12.8	14.2	11.2
	30-34	14.1	12.6	15.7	13.7	12.5	14.9	14.7	12.7	16.9
	35-39	11.4	12.4	10.4	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.7	13.8	9.4
	40-44	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.6	7.8	11.6
	45-49	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.4	8.8
	50-54	7.0	8.0	5.9	6.9	9.3	4.1	7.3	6.3	8.4
	55-59	5.3	6.7	3.8	5.3	7.2	3.1	5.3	5.9	4.8
	60-64	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	3.1	4.5	1.5
	65 and over	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.7
	Of which: **Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	5.2	5.9	4.5	4.7	5.8	3.4	10.9	6.7	16.5
	20-24	17.7	14.7	20.8	18.3	15.4	21.3	11.7	8.4	16.2
	25-29	17.6	16.3	19.0	17.7	17.3	18.2	16.3	7.4	28.2
	30-34	13.4	13.8	12.9	14.1	14.0	14.1	7.2	12.5	0.0
	35-39	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.7	12.7	10.7	9.3	5.5	14.5
	40-44	9.7	10.2	9.1	8.4	7.9	8.9	22.0	30.1	11.0
	45-49	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.0	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.3	6.8
	50-54	7.5	8.9	6.0	7.7	8.9	6.5	5.0	8.8	0.0
	55-59	5.9	7.2	4.6	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.4	9.5	0.0
	60-64	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.9	0.0	6.8
	65 and over	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.8	0.0

Table 27 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	11.1	12.6	9.4	9.5	10.2	8.5	11.8	13.8	9.8
	20-24	15.1	13.6	16.8	14.8	16.0	13.4	15.2	12.5	18.0
	25-29	12.6	13.4	11.8	12.4	14.7	9.3	12.7	12.7	12.7
	30-34	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.8	13.0	12.5
	35-39	10.8	9.6	12.2	11.7	9.2	14.9	10.4	9.8	11.2
	40-44	11.0	10.4	11.6	10.7	9.7	12.1	11.1	10.7	11.4
	45-49	9.4	8.6	10.4	9.1	9.3	8.8	9.6	8.2	11.0
	50-54	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.3	7.6	9.2	8.4	9.1	7.7
	55-59	5.0	6.1	3.7	6.4	6.1	6.8	4.3	6.0	2.6
	60-64	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	1.2
	65 and over	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 28

UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15-24 (YOUTH) BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**407.9**	**229.8**	**178.2**	**389.8**	**206.7**	**183.1**	**1 714.8**	**933.2**	**781.6**	**438.6**	**227.1**	**211.5**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	46.4	28.6	17.7	43.1	25.4	17.6	114.6	71.2	43.4	29.6	17.6	12.0
R2	Red River Delta	87.0	54.8	32.2	68.9	42.9	26.0	192.7	123.2	69.5	64.5	37.5	27.0
	Of which: Ha Noi	34.6	15.5	19.0	25.2	15.1	10.1	89.4	62.9	26.6	25.7	14.5	11.3
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	102.9	58.2	44.7	106.9	53.1	53.9	337.5	185.0	152.4	97.7	53.5	44.2
R4	Central Highlands	8.7	2.3	6.5	16.1	6.6	9.5	25.5	9.8	15.7	11.3	3.6	7.8
R5	South East	104.1	55.2	48.9	95.0	48.1	47.0	587.3	303.7	283.6	116.0	53.6	62.3
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	40.6	23.4	17.2	64.2	29.7	34.4	379.0	187.9	191.1	77.9	40.5	37.4
R6	Mekong River Delta	58.8	30.7	28.1	59.9	30.6	29.2	457.3	240.4	216.9	119.5	61.3	58.2
URBAN		**188.8**	**99.8**	**89.0**	**162.4**	**82.5**	**79.9**	**905.8**	**492.5**	**413.4**	**210.1**	**109.3**	**100.8**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	4.7	2.5	2.2	10.4	6.2	4.2	29.3	19.9	9.3	5.6	4.3	1.3
R2	Red River Delta	34.4	16.9	17.5	25.1	13.4	11.7	96.8	62.6	34.2	32.7	17.5	15.2
	Of which: Ha Noi	20.0	7.2	12.8	13.1	5.7	7.4	59.4	40.8	18.6	19.1	9.9	9.2
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	38.2	18.7	19.5	36.0	17.2	18.7	173.2	95.5	77.6	44.6	20.8	23.7
R4	Central Highlands	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.6	11.0	3.3	7.7	5.8	2.9	2.9
R5	South East	85.7	47.3	38.5	69.9	35.4	34.5	457.5	233.5	223.9	91.2	44.8	46.5
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	35.1	21.9	13.2	57.4	29.7	27.6	357.5	175.6	181.9	69.4	36.1	33.3
R6	Mekong River Delta	24.0	13.8	10.3	19.0	9.9	9.1	138.2	77.6	60.6	30.2	19.0	11.2

Table 28 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**219.1**	**130.0**	**89.2**	**227.4**	**124.2**	**103.2**	**809.0**	**440.8**	**368.2**	**228.5**	**117.8**	**110.7**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	41.7	26.1	15.5	32.7	19.2	13.4	85.4	51.3	34.1	24.0	13.2	10.7
R2	Red River Delta	52.6	37.8	14.7	43.7	29.5	14.3	95.9	60.6	35.3	31.8	20.0	11.8
	Of which: Ha Noi	14.6	8.4	6.2	12.1	9.4	2.7	30.0	22.1	7.9	6.6	4.6	2.0
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	64.7	39.5	25.2	70.9	35.8	35.1	164.3	89.5	74.8	53.1	32.7	20.4
R4	Central Highlands	7.0	1.6	5.5	14.1	6.3	7.8	14.5	6.5	8.0	5.6	0.7	4.9
R5	South East	18.4	8.0	10.4	25.1	12.7	12.4	129.9	70.2	59.7	24.7	8.9	15.9
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	5.5	1.5	4.0	6.8	0.0	6.8	21.5	12.3	9.1	8.5	4.4	4.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	34.8	17.0	17.8	40.9	20.8	20.1	319.1	162.8	156.3	89.2	42.3	47.0

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 29

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**2.94**	**2.97**	**2.92**	**4.14**	**4.22**	**4.06**	**2.25**	**2.27**	**2.23**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	2.18	2.49	1.84	2.49	3.21	1.80	2.10	2.31	1.86
R2	Red River Delta	1.97	2.22	1.70	3.00	3.14	2.85	1.40	1.72	1.05
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	2.95	2.96	2.94	4.13	4.29	3.95	2.40	2.36	2.44
R4	Central Highlands	0.88	0.67	1.10	1.57	1.32	1.84	0.61	0.42	0.82
R5	South East	4.58	4.46	4.72	5.46	5.36	5.58	2.85	2.77	2.95
R6	Mekong River Delta	3.65	3.37	4.01	4.46	4.42	4.50	3.38	3.04	3.85
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	2.54	2.74	2.33	3.90	3.92	3.88	1.33	1.71	0.91
02	Ha Giang	3.75	4.31	3.09	3.39	4.82	1.89	3.84	4.19	3.42
04	Cao Bang	3.67	4.51	2.79	2.85	3.57	2.20	4.31	5.14	3.32
06	Bac Kan	3.11	4.32	1.89	3.55	5.02	2.19	2.94	4.06	1.76
08	Tuyen Quang	3.27	2.79	3.84	1.81	0.98	2.65	3.51	3.06	4.06
10	Lao Cai	1.81	1.97	1.61	3.46	4.64	2.24	1.26	1.15	1.38
11	Dien Bien	0.46	0.54	0.37	2.71	3.41	2.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
12	Lai Chau	1.47	1.98	1.02	0.71	1.25	0.36	1.79	2.24	1.36
14	Son La	0.94	1.05	0.82	2.36	2.87	1.82	0.68	0.73	0.62
15	Yen Bai	2.78	3.01	2.48	1.16	1.61	0.67	3.24	3.37	3.07
17	Hoa Binh	2.55	3.13	1.91	1.89	2.70	1.11	2.74	3.24	2.16
19	Thai Nguyen	1.49	1.82	1.14	3.14	4.45	1.87	0.73	0.69	0.78
20	Lang Son	7.18	8.24	5.92	4.43	5.29	3.59	8.20	9.19	6.92

Table 29 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	2.03	2.30	1.72	2.49	2.97	1.94	1.19	1.16	1.23
24	Bac Giang	1.55	1.64	1.45	2.54	2.53	2.55	1.34	1.46	1.20
25	Phu Tho	0.91	1.08	0.73	0.76	1.34	0.17	0.94	1.02	0.86
26	Vinh Phuc	1.44	1.46	1.42	2.57	2.97	2.17	0.98	0.88	1.09
27	Bac Ninh	2.59	2.47	2.70	2.14	1.81	2.48	2.82	2.83	2.81
30	Hai Duong	1.05	1.08	1.01	1.56	1.60	1.52	0.82	0.86	0.79
31	Hai Phong	2.16	2.60	1.67	3.39	3.79	2.96	1.15	1.66	0.56
33	Hung Yen	1.76	2.31	1.21	1.95	1.61	2.29	1.73	2.44	1.01
34	Thai Binh	1.41	1.87	0.92	0.58	0.82	0.36	1.51	1.98	0.99
35	Ha Nam	1.60	1.63	1.57	2.18	2.07	2.29	1.37	1.45	1.29
36	Nam Dinh	1.41	1.88	0.93	1.70	2.39	0.99	1.34	1.75	0.92
37	Ninh Binh	1.16	1.61	0.67	0.69	0.82	0.55	1.28	1.80	0.71
38	Thanh Hoa	1.06	1.14	0.98	1.34	1.15	1.53	0.97	1.14	0.79
40	Nghe An	1.85	2.12	1.53	2.46	3.20	1.74	1.74	1.95	1.48
42	Ha Tinh	4.68	4.54	4.84	1.81	1.49	2.11	5.64	5.44	5.86
44	Quang Binh	3.15	3.62	2.64	3.59	3.70	3.50	3.01	3.59	2.35
45	Quang Tri	3.43	3.69	3.15	4.31	5.71	2.90	2.99	2.72	3.28
46	Thua Thien Hue	3.34	2.82	3.90	3.51	3.24	3.80	3.15	2.37	4.00
48	Da Nang	7.71	8.16	7.22	8.26	9.14	7.32	4.09	2.13	6.51
49	Quang Nam	3.68	4.00	3.32	7.29	7.80	6.76	2.43	2.74	2.07
51	Quang Ngai	1.96	2.02	1.90	2.35	1.91	2.81	1.86	2.05	1.65
52	Binh Dinh	2.41	2.26	2.57	3.47	3.98	2.96	1.70	1.18	2.29
54	Phu Yen	3.03	2.74	3.37	1.93	1.78	2.10	3.52	3.17	3.95
56	Khanh Hoa	5.44	4.87	6.16	6.88	5.80	8.20	4.45	4.23	4.73
58	Ninh Thuan	3.20	2.98	3.49	3.46	3.31	3.63	3.06	2.80	3.41

Table 29 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	3.22	2.68	3.90	2.84	2.83	2.86	3.46	2.59	4.52
62	Kon Tum	0.46	0.39	0.54	0.75	0.68	0.83	0.33	0.27	0.40
64	Gia Lai	0.68	0.51	0.86	0.70	0.55	0.85	0.67	0.49	0.86
66	Dak Lak	0.94	0.77	1.12	1.41	1.40	1.42	0.80	0.58	1.03
67	Dak Nong	0.59	0.52	0.67	1.19	0.76	1.65	0.49	0.48	0.49
68	Lam Dong	1.33	0.89	1.82	2.85	2.25	3.50	0.42	0.10	0.79
70	Binh Phuoc	2.86	2.97	2.72	4.79	4.73	4.85	2.26	2.44	2.05
72	Tay Ninh	2.48	2.92	1.92	3.24	3.91	2.42	2.13	2.47	1.68
74	Binh Duong	2.16	2.13	2.20	2.30	2.21	2.40	1.34	1.59	1.07
75	Dong Nai	2.12	1.99	2.29	1.60	1.61	1.59	2.52	2.25	2.87
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	9.11	8.39	9.94	10.54	10.23	10.89	7.29	6.09	8.73
79	Ho Chi Minh City	6.29	6.13	6.49	7.16	7.00	7.34	2.91	2.95	2.87
80	Long An	2.09	1.99	2.22	2.84	3.01	2.65	1.95	1.79	2.13
82	Tien Giang	6.47	6.22	6.77	6.61	7.03	6.18	6.45	6.10	6.86
83	Ben Tre	1.76	1.35	2.25	1.06	0.83	1.33	1.83	1.40	2.35
84	Tra Vinh	3.51	3.18	3.95	3.49	2.86	4.23	3.51	3.24	3.89
86	Vinh Long	2.76	2.82	2.70	5.00	4.93	5.09	2.16	2.25	2.05
87	Dong Thap	4.80	4.58	5.05	6.58	7.24	5.82	4.36	3.94	4.86
89	An Giang	4.17	3.77	4.75	5.17	4.71	5.76	3.67	3.32	4.19
91	Kien Giang	4.31	3.92	4.89	4.37	4.17	4.64	4.29	3.82	4.99
92	Can Tho	3.68	3.97	3.26	4.07	4.56	3.38	2.75	2.60	2.97
93	Hau Giang	5.04	4.48	5.77	7.55	6.00	9.53	4.10	3.92	4.34
94	Soc Trang	2.81	2.17	3.77	2.52	1.92	3.36	2.94	2.28	3.96
95	Bac Lieu	2.11	2.14	2.07	3.35	3.96	2.46	1.63	1.48	1.90
96	Ca Mau	2.26	2.03	2.64	4.40	4.69	3.98	1.65	1.32	2.21

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 30

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES, 2021

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**3.20**	**3.15**	**3.26**	**4.33**	**4.37**	**4.28**	**2.50**	**2.44**	**2.59**
Social-economic regions										
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	2.42	2.67	2.12	2.72	3.42	1.96	2.34	2.48	2.16
R2	Red River Delta	2.18	2.41	1.91	3.14	3.32	2.96	1.60	1.89	1.26
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	3.30	3.21	3.41	4.46	4.56	4.34	2.72	2.57	2.92
R4	Central Highlands	0.96	0.71	1.26	1.73	1.41	2.11	0.67	0.45	0.93
R5	South East	4.66	4.52	4.84	5.51	5.38	5.65	2.95	2.84	3.08
R6	Mekong River Delta	4.05	3.63	4.68	4.72	4.59	4.90	3.82	3.31	4.60
63 provinces/cities										
01	Ha Noi	2.68	2.89	2.44	3.97	4.08	3.85	1.47	1.84	1.03
02	Ha Giang	4.36	4.70	3.90	3.94	5.32	2.32	4.46	4.56	4.33
04	Cao Bang	4.29	4.96	3.46	3.49	4.09	2.87	4.87	5.52	3.96
06	Bac Kan	3.86	4.91	2.59	4.55	5.94	3.04	3.60	4.54	2.40
08	Tuyen Quang	3.64	2.97	4.53	1.97	0.99	3.14	3.89	3.26	4.76
10	Lao Cai	1.94	2.05	1.80	3.75	4.84	2.54	1.34	1.20	1.53
11	Dien Bien	0.51	0.58	0.42	3.04	3.65	2.38	0.02	0.02	0.02
12	Lai Chau	2.28	2.57	1.92	1.12	1.53	0.67	2.76	2.96	2.50
14	Son La	1.03	1.12	0.93	2.56	3.02	2.04	0.74	0.77	0.71
15	Yen Bai	3.02	3.19	2.77	1.30	1.77	0.78	3.48	3.54	3.40
17	Hoa Binh	2.96	3.41	2.39	2.00	2.72	1.26	3.25	3.59	2.78
19	Thai Nguyen	1.57	1.94	1.15	3.21	4.74	1.67	0.81	0.73	0.90
20	Lang Son	7.82	8.66	6.70	4.83	5.52	4.09	8.95	9.69	7.86

Table 30 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
22	Quang Ninh	2.23	2.46	1.94	2.69	3.19	2.13	1.34	1.24	1.50
24	Bac Giang	1.64	1.70	1.57	2.42	2.51	2.34	1.47	1.54	1.39
25	Phu Tho	0.93	1.16	0.68	0.79	1.44	0.09	0.97	1.09	0.82
26	Vinh Phuc	1.48	1.51	1.44	2.60	3.07	2.11	1.00	0.88	1.14
27	Bac Ninh	2.70	2.56	2.84	2.16	1.80	2.55	2.98	2.97	2.99
30	Hai Duong	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.69	1.70	1.68	0.93	0.98	0.88
31	Hai Phong	2.41	2.83	1.92	3.80	4.14	3.42	1.30	1.82	0.66
33	Hung Yen	2.05	2.56	1.47	2.15	1.76	2.58	2.03	2.71	1.25
34	Thai Binh	1.72	2.08	1.26	0.68	0.91	0.44	1.85	2.21	1.38
35	Ha Nam	1.91	1.84	1.99	2.46	2.30	2.63	1.68	1.66	1.70
36	Nam Dinh	1.71	2.15	1.20	1.84	2.65	0.95	1.68	2.02	1.27
37	Ninh Binh	1.34	1.80	0.80	0.78	0.91	0.64	1.50	2.02	0.84
38	Thanh Hoa	1.15	1.25	1.03	1.31	1.28	1.34	1.09	1.24	0.91
40	Nghe An	2.11	2.31	1.85	2.73	3.46	1.99	1.99	2.12	1.82
42	Ha Tinh	5.38	4.99	5.86	2.02	1.72	2.32	6.44	5.90	7.14
44	Quang Binh	3.60	3.89	3.25	4.17	4.10	4.23	3.42	3.82	2.91
45	Quang Tri	3.83	4.00	3.62	4.89	6.27	3.41	3.29	2.93	3.74
46	Thua Thien Hue	3.60	2.95	4.36	3.78	3.45	4.16	3.41	2.41	4.58
48	Da Nang	8.06	8.35	7.72	8.63	9.37	7.79	4.25	1.96	7.20
49	Quang Nam	4.21	4.42	3.96	7.96	8.27	7.61	2.82	3.07	2.51
51	Quang Ngai	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.77	2.12	3.55	2.15	2.34	1.90
52	Binh Dinh	2.75	2.50	3.06	3.77	4.28	3.19	2.02	1.31	2.96
54	Phu Yen	3.29	2.94	3.74	2.15	1.90	2.49	3.83	3.43	4.34
56	Khanh Hoa	5.72	5.06	6.61	6.85	5.81	8.18	4.89	4.53	5.39
58	Ninh Thuan	3.43	3.08	3.92	3.73	3.34	4.24	3.25	2.94	3.73

Table 30 (Continued)

Unit: %

Code	Administrative unit	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
60	Binh Thuan	3.50	2.83	4.42	3.04	2.94	3.18	3.79	2.77	5.21
62	Kon Tum	0.51	0.42	0.62	0.82	0.72	0.94	0.37	0.28	0.46
64	Gia Lai	0.70	0.51	0.91	0.73	0.55	0.93	0.69	0.50	0.90
66	Dak Lak	1.05	0.84	1.29	1.53	1.51	1.56	0.90	0.63	1.21
67	Dak Nong	0.66	0.56	0.78	1.33	0.82	1.94	0.54	0.52	0.56
68	Lam Dong	1.49	0.95	2.15	3.25	2.44	4.21	0.47	0.10	0.92
70	Binh Phuoc	3.01	3.11	2.89	4.88	4.88	4.87	2.42	2.55	2.26
72	Tay Ninh	2.66	3.08	2.09	3.40	4.04	2.56	2.32	2.64	1.87
74	Binh Duong	2.20	2.15	2.27	2.32	2.23	2.44	1.42	1.65	1.17
75	Dong Nai	2.22	2.04	2.43	1.66	1.65	1.68	2.66	2.33	3.11
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	9.18	8.47	10.06	10.68	10.35	11.08	7.16	6.00	8.64
79	Ho Chi Minh City	6.40	6.19	6.65	7.27	7.06	7.52	2.98	3.01	2.94
80	Long An	2.28	2.06	2.58	3.17	3.36	2.93	2.11	1.82	2.51
82	Tien Giang	7.32	6.79	8.01	7.28	7.48	7.05	7.33	6.70	8.16
83	Ben Tre	2.09	1.47	2.95	1.23	0.85	1.72	2.17	1.53	3.08
84	Tra Vinh	4.01	3.52	4.74	3.70	3.23	4.31	4.07	3.58	4.84
86	Vinh Long	3.32	3.21	3.48	5.48	5.23	5.81	2.70	2.63	2.80
87	Dong Thap	5.44	4.96	6.09	7.17	7.69	6.48	4.99	4.27	5.99
89	An Giang	4.52	3.99	5.36	5.51	4.89	6.40	4.01	3.55	4.78
91	Kien Giang	4.52	4.02	5.32	4.44	4.18	4.83	4.55	3.95	5.53
92	Can Tho	3.96	4.26	3.50	4.35	4.82	3.65	3.01	2.92	3.15
93	Hau Giang	5.43	4.65	6.56	7.85	5.93	10.47	4.50	4.18	4.97
94	Soc Trang	3.13	2.29	4.49	2.15	1.41	3.34	3.59	2.71	5.06
95	Bac Lieu	2.35	2.36	2.34	3.80	4.39	2.86	1.80	1.62	2.11
96	Ca Mau	2.52	2.22	3.06	4.65	4.93	4.22	1.86	1.45	2.65

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

Table 31

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE
BY AGE GROUP, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**2.94**	**2.97**	**2.92**	**4.14**	**4.22**	**4.06**	**2.25**	**2.27**	**2.23**
	15-19	9.07	8.97	9.19	13.09	14.34	11.49	7.77	7.33	8.41
	20-24	8.34	8.11	8.61	11.50	11.03	11.99	6.49	6.54	6.43
	25-29	4.22	4.39	4.03	5.71	6.12	5.30	3.23	3.33	3.10
	30-34	2.79	2.80	2.78	3.69	3.79	3.57	2.23	2.21	2.24
	35-39	2.34	2.22	2.47	3.13	3.10	3.15	1.79	1.64	1.96
	40-44	2.05	2.13	1.96	2.75	2.96	2.53	1.60	1.61	1.59
	45-49	2.04	1.95	2.14	2.94	2.84	3.04	1.49	1.41	1.59
	50-54	1.90	1.97	1.82	2.70	2.92	2.43	1.45	1.42	1.48
	55-59	1.63	1.78	1.43	3.26	3.31	3.20	0.88	1.04	0.68
	60-64	1.08	1.06	1.10	2.11	1.84	2.40	0.67	0.74	0.59
	65 and over	0.82	0.89	0.75	1.71	2.04	1.35	0.56	0.56	0.56
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**2.18**	**2.49**	**1.84**	**2.49**	**3.21**	**1.80**	**2.10**	**2.31**	**1.86**
	15-19	6.56	6.29	6.88	9.83	8.91	11.04	6.31	6.09	6.58
	20-24	6.30	7.81	4.43	11.75	15.32	7.45	5.37	6.55	3.91
	25-29	3.43	3.83	2.96	4.91	6.10	3.83	3.06	3.35	2.71
	30-34	2.24	2.52	1.92	2.07	3.38	0.84	2.29	2.29	2.29
	35-39	1.61	1.76	1.46	1.75	1.87	1.62	1.57	1.72	1.40
	40-44	1.70	1.79	1.59	1.80	2.55	1.09	1.66	1.57	1.77
	45-49	1.27	1.50	1.00	1.55	2.10	1.04	1.17	1.33	0.99
	50-54	0.98	1.02	0.93	1.00	0.94	1.07	0.97	1.04	0.89
	60-64	0.78	0.89	0.68	1.21	1.04	1.37	0.65	0.84	0.47
	60-64	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.82	0.73	0.90	0.14	0.13	0.15
	65 and over	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.12	0.38	0.18	0.17	0.19

Table 31 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**1.97**	**2.22**	**1.70**	**3.00**	**3.14**	**2.85**	**1.40**	**1.72**	**1.05**
	15-19	10.36	12.17	8.27	12.46	17.55	6.95	9.76	10.69	8.66
	20-24	8.57	10.27	6.73	12.25	13.37	11.17	6.61	8.75	4.17
	25-29	3.09	4.06	2.10	4.65	5.94	3.40	2.17	3.00	1.29
	30-34	1.55	1.92	1.17	2.00	2.31	1.71	1.28	1.69	0.83
	35-39	1.41	1.12	1.70	2.19	1.76	2.60	0.87	0.70	1.06
	40-44	0.89	0.98	0.79	1.54	1.83	1.23	0.43	0.38	0.48
	45-49	1.15	1.04	1.27	2.06	1.65	2.49	0.56	0.65	0.48
	50-54	1.00	1.10	0.88	1.61	1.73	1.45	0.69	0.76	0.60
	55-59	0.93	0.92	0.94	2.48	2.16	2.96	0.33	0.40	0.25
	60-64	0.65	0.53	0.78	1.68	1.20	2.30	0.26	0.25	0.26
	65 and over	0.19	0.10	0.27	0.50	0.25	0.77	0.09	0.06	0.13
	Of which: **Ha Noi**									
	Total	**2.54**	**2.74**	**2.33**	**3.90**	**3.92**	**3.88**	**1.33**	**1.71**	**0.91**
	15-19	10.21	11.48	8.35	17.88	22.64	13.85	6.87	8.06	4.64
	20-24	9.67	10.79	8.51	13.08	13.58	12.64	6.78	8.75	4.45
	25-29	2.92	4.10	1.74	4.45	6.30	2.66	1.49	2.10	0.87
	30-34	1.61	1.93	1.28	2.46	3.21	1.75	0.92	0.96	0.87
	35-39	2.14	1.71	2.58	3.27	2.48	3.98	0.95	0.96	0.95
	40-44	1.34	1.69	0.96	2.26	2.81	1.62	0.31	0.38	0.24
	45-49	1.79	1.29	2.33	2.89	1.72	4.12	0.64	0.85	0.40
	50-54	1.84	2.36	1.16	2.75	2.88	2.58	1.05	1.89	0.00
	55-59	2.04	1.86	2.27	4.41	3.70	5.58	0.57	0.53	0.62
	60-64	1.58	0.95	2.31	3.67	2.37	5.25	0.23	0.00	0.49
	65 and over	0.38	0.00	0.72	1.19	0.00	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 31 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**2.95**	**2.96**	**2.94**	**4.13**	**4.29**	**3.95**	**2.40**	**2.36**	**2.44**
	15-19	10.10	9.43	11.14	18.36	18.46	18.22	8.07	7.33	9.24
	20-24	10.32	9.89	10.87	14.58	14.54	14.63	8.66	8.26	9.20
	25-29	4.91	4.73	5.12	6.49	5.71	7.27	4.12	4.28	3.92
	30-34	3.08	2.87	3.31	4.25	4.28	4.23	2.47	2.21	2.80
	35-39	2.81	2.64	3.00	3.73	3.82	3.63	2.28	1.97	2.62
	40-44	1.73	2.31	1.10	3.01	4.21	1.73	1.04	1.31	0.75
	45-49	1.70	1.84	1.56	2.57	2.99	2.14	1.27	1.28	1.27
	50-54	1.39	1.32	1.46	1.50	1.79	1.18	1.34	1.11	1.60
	55-59	0.93	0.83	1.04	1.89	1.98	1.77	0.52	0.32	0.76
	60-64	0.86	0.78	0.94	1.27	0.86	1.67	0.73	0.76	0.70
	65 and over	0.63	0.58	0.68	0.72	0.27	1.17	0.61	0.67	0.54
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**0.88**	**0.67**	**1.10**	**1.57**	**1.32**	**1.84**	**0.61**	**0.42**	**0.82**
	15-19	2.38	2.26	2.56	4.07	5.60	1.93	2.14	1.78	2.65
	20-24	2.84	1.05	5.01	8.52	2.76	15.45	1.44	0.63	2.42
	25-29	1.33	1.19	1.51	3.70	3.88	3.51	0.59	0.39	0.82
	30-34	0.59	0.37	0.81	1.19	0.64	1.78	0.36	0.27	0.46
	35-39	0.57	0.52	0.62	0.92	1.37	0.48	0.41	0.12	0.70
	40-44	0.47	0.29	0.64	0.75	0.38	1.10	0.36	0.25	0.46
	45-49	0.61	0.51	0.73	0.54	0.71	0.34	0.64	0.42	0.89
	50-54	0.18	0.09	0.28	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.21	0.09	0.34
	55-59	0.50	0.80	0.18	0.77	1.27	0.22	0.38	0.59	0.16
	60-64	0.28	0.33	0.23	0.53	0.75	0.28	0.17	0.13	0.21
	65 and over	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 31 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**3.08**	**3.01**	**3.16**	**3.30**	**3.28**	**3.31**	**2.83**	**2.70**	**2.98**
	15-19	7.47	7.10	7.89	7.34	7.55	7.10	7.60	6.65	8.82
	20-24	5.78	5.02	6.60	6.16	5.00	7.33	5.23	5.06	5.44
	25-29	3.38	3.64	3.10	3.59	3.91	3.24	3.09	3.26	2.87
	30-34	2.74	2.45	3.07	2.74	2.60	2.89	2.74	2.27	3.31
	35-39	2.24	2.41	2.04	2.12	2.14	2.10	2.41	2.84	1.95
	40-44	2.30	2.02	2.60	2.39	2.31	2.48	2.18	1.69	2.77
	45-49	2.77	2.77	2.77	3.21	3.22	3.21	2.31	2.31	2.31
	50-54	2.46	2.65	2.22	2.64	3.27	1.78	2.26	1.90	2.67
	55-59	2.93	3.08	2.66	4.17	4.34	3.78	2.07	2.05	2.10
	60-64	1.99	2.68	1.13	1.82	2.50	1.07	2.08	2.75	1.16
	65 and over	1.71	1.42	2.14	3.10	3.35	2.80	1.20	0.80	1.85
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**6.29**	**6.13**	**6.49**	**7.16**	**7.00**	**7.34**	**2.91**	**2.95**	**2.87**
	15-19	18.18	18.03	18.40	20.48	23.39	16.67	12.44	6.58	23.94
	20-24	13.21	11.25	15.25	14.96	13.16	16.71	4.82	3.40	6.78
	25-29	7.30	7.16	7.44	8.11	8.37	7.86	3.59	1.85	5.42
	30-34	5.56	5.43	5.73	6.49	6.19	6.83	1.51	2.47	0.00
	35-39	4.64	4.93	4.35	5.35	5.80	4.88	1.79	1.24	2.32
	40-44	4.61	4.67	4.53	4.73	4.28	5.24	4.20	5.87	2.06
	45-49	4.57	4.00	5.24	5.33	4.56	6.22	1.87	2.08	1.60
	50-54	5.13	5.49	4.64	6.17	6.39	5.88	1.47	2.47	0.00
	55-59	6.46	6.88	5.84	7.45	7.74	7.05	2.68	4.04	0.00
	60-64	4.70	3.76	5.79	5.06	4.58	5.63	3.14	0.00	6.42
	65 and over	4.90	6.69	2.62	6.07	8.66	3.31	1.94	2.87	0.00

Table 31 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**3.65**	**3.37**	**4.01**	**4.46**	**4.42**	**4.50**	**3.38**	**3.04**	**3.85**
	15-19	11.79	11.21	12.79	14.71	14.45	15.12	11.04	10.40	12.15
	20-24	8.99	7.65	10.70	10.46	11.34	9.36	8.49	6.41	11.16
	25-29	5.30	4.97	5.78	5.87	6.81	4.59	5.09	4.33	6.23
	30-34	3.97	3.66	4.39	4.61	4.60	4.63	3.76	3.37	4.30
	35-39	2.98	2.46	3.65	3.65	2.92	4.54	2.74	2.31	3.31
	40-44	3.05	2.75	3.42	3.41	3.18	3.69	2.92	2.60	3.32
	45-49	2.94	2.51	3.48	3.29	3.23	3.37	2.82	2.25	3.52
	50-54	2.77	2.63	2.95	3.40	3.03	3.89	2.57	2.50	2.65
	55-59	1.94	2.18	1.62	3.23	2.94	3.65	1.55	1.95	1.03
	60-64	1.31	1.40	1.21	2.45	2.10	2.86	0.98	1.20	0.72
	65 and over	1.25	1.25	1.24	2.45	3.12	1.57	0.98	0.85	1.16

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 32

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	15.0	16.7	14.0	15.1	16.9	14.0	14.3	15.5	13.6	15.2	16.8	14.2
R2	Red River Delta	24.5	26.5	23.3	24.4	26.2	23.4	22.8	23.8	22.2	24.5	25.8	23.6
	Of which: Ha Noi	9.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	10.4	8.7	8.8	9.3	8.5	9.4	9.9	9.1
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	19.6	19.8	19.5	20.1	20.8	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.7
R4	Central Highlands	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2
R5	South East	19.1	18.6	19.5	18.6	17.8	19.0	21.5	22.0	21.2	19.3	19.2	19.4
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.2	10.8	11.4	13.6	14.1	13.2	11.7	11.6	11.8
R6	Mekong River Delta	18.1	14.8	20.2	18.2	14.5	20.4	18.4	15.4	20.3	18.1	15.1	20.0
URBAN		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	7.1	7.6	6.8	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.0
R2	Red River Delta	25.9	28.1	24.5	25.0	27.4	23.4	23.0	24.2	22.2	25.7	27.1	24.7
	Of which: Ha Noi	13.2	14.7	12.3	12.3	13.7	11.4	11.0	11.6	10.7	12.6	13.1	12.2
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	16.0	16.5	15.6	18.2	19.0	17.6	17.4	18.1	16.9	17.2	17.7	16.8
R4	Central Highlands	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4
R5	South East	33.7	32.3	34.7	32.0	30.3	33.1	35.5	34.8	36.0	32.2	31.6	32.6
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	23.3	22.4	24.0	21.9	20.7	22.7	24.5	24.1	24.8	22.4	21.5	23.0
R6	Mekong River Delta	13.6	11.8	14.8	13.4	11.3	14.7	13.5	11.8	14.6	14.2	12.3	15.5

Table 33 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Social-economic region	Quarter 1/2021			Quarter 2/2021			Quarter 3/2021			Quarter 4/2021		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	20.1	22.9	18.4	19.8	22.9	18.0	19.1	21.2	17.9	20.8	23.5	19.1
R2	Red River Delta	23.6	25.4	22.5	24.1	25.3	23.3	22.7	23.5	22.2	23.6	24.9	22.9
	Of which: Ha Noi	7.5	8.1	7.1	7.5	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.5	6.9
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	21.9	22.1	21.8	21.3	22.1	20.9	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.7
R4	Central Highlands	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0
R5	South East	9.7	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.0	10.1	11.6	12.5	11.0	10.1	10.0	10.2
	Of which: Ho Chi Minh City	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.8	6.7	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
R6	Mekong River Delta	21.0	16.8	23.5	21.3	16.8	24.0	21.9	18.1	24.2	20.8	17.1	23.1

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 33

AGE STRUCTURE OF OUTSIDE LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2021

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ENTIRE COUNTRY										
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	22.2	28.5	18.2	21.2	26.4	17.7	22.9	30.1	18.4
	20-24	6.6	7.7	6.0	8.4	10.4	7.1	5.4	5.7	5.2
	25-29	3.5	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.5
	30-34	3.5	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.3
	35-39	3.2	2.5	3.7	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7
	40-44	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.9	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.8
	45-49	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.3	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.4
	50-54	5.5	4.4	6.2	5.4	3.8	6.4	5.5	4.7	6.0
	55-59	8.1	7.0	8.7	8.7	7.6	9.4	7.8	6.7	8.4
	60-64	10.4	10.4	10.3	12.3	13.0	11.7	9.0	8.6	9.3
	65 and over	30.0	28.8	30.7	28.9	28.8	29.0	30.7	28.7	32.0
R1	**Northern midlands and mountain areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	19.1	22.7	16.3	20.0	22.6	18.1	18.8	22.7	15.9
	20-24	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	5.5	5.6	5.4
	25-29	4.8	4.6	5.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	5.4	5.2	5.6
	30-34	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	5.8	5.8	5.9
	35-39	4.9	5.1	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.8	5.2
	40-44	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	5.8	5.8	5.9
	45-49	5.6	5.4	5.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	6.3	6.0	6.4
	50-54	7.0	6.8	7.1	5.9	5.1	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.2
	55-59	8.9	8.4	9.3	10.9	9.4	11.8	8.5	8.2	8.7
	60-64	10.1	9.9	10.3	15.5	16.1	15.1	8.8	8.4	9.0
	65 and over	24.2	21.5	26.2	31.2	30.3	31.8	22.4	19.3	24.8

Table 33 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R2	**Red River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	22.8	27.6	19.3	21.7	24.7	19.4	23.6	29.9	19.1
	20-24	5.9	6.7	5.3	7.4	9.2	6.1	4.7	4.8	4.7
	25-29	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.4
	30-34	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6
	35-39	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	40-44	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
	45-49	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
	50-54	4.2	3.0	5.1	3.9	2.7	4.9	4.4	3.2	5.3
	55-59	8.4	7.3	9.4	8.4	7.5	9.0	8.6	7.2	9.6
	60-64	12.5	12.5	12.4	14.1	14.6	13.7	11.2	10.9	11.4
	65 and over	37.4	36.3	38.3	35.8	35.9	35.8	38.6	36.5	40.1
	***Of which:* Ha Noi**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	23.8	27.9	20.8	21.4	23.7	19.8	26.8	33.2	22.2
	20-24	9.6	11.9	7.9	10.8	14.1	8.2	8.0	8.9	7.4
	25-29	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	2.0
	30-34	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
	35-39	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8
	40-44	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.1
	45-49	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.0
	50-54	3.5	2.5	4.3	3.5	2.4	4.3	3.5	2.5	4.2
	55-59	7.8	6.9	8.6	7.3	6.2	8.0	8.6	7.7	9.2
	60-64	12.6	12.4	12.7	13.6	13.8	13.3	11.4	10.5	12.1
	65 and over	33.8	32.7	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.7	32.7	30.3	34.4

Table 33 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R3	**Northern Central and Central coastal areas**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	24.2	30.1	20.5	24.1	28.8	20.7	24.4	30.8	20.5
	20-24	5.6	6.2	5.2	6.8	7.9	6.1	4.9	5.2	4.7
	25-29	3.7	2.7	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	4.5
	30-34	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.5	1.3	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.9
	35-39	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9
	40-44	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.8
	45-49	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.5
	50-54	4.8	3.8	5.4	4.6	3.2	5.6	4.9	4.2	5.3
	55-59	7.6	7.1	7.9	8.5	7.8	9.0	7.1	6.6	7.4
	60-64	9.5	9.9	9.2	12.0	13.1	11.2	8.1	8.0	8.1
	65 and over	33.9	31.9	35.1	31.9	30.9	32.6	34.9	32.5	36.4
R4	**Central Highlands**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	35.7	44.6	29.9	31.3	38.1	26.7	38.7	49.5	32.0
	20-24	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.4	4.6	3.4	5.4
	25-29	3.5	2.1	4.4	3.2	1.8	4.3	3.6	2.3	4.5
	30-34	2.9	1.2	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.5	4.2
	35-39	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.5
	40-44	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	45-49	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.8
	50-54	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.5	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
	55-59	5.8	5.1	6.3	7.8	6.3	9.0	4.5	4.2	4.6
	60-64	7.6	7.8	7.4	11.2	12.6	10.1	5.1	4.3	5.5
	65 and over	31.1	27.7	33.2	27.6	27.0	28.0	33.5	28.2	36.8

Table 33 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R5	**South East**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	20.1	27.1	15.7	19.2	25.9	15.0	22.1	29.7	17.3
	20-24	10.2	12.9	8.4	11.3	14.7	9.2	7.5	8.8	6.6
	25-29	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.2	5.4
	30-34	4.2	2.7	5.1	4.1	2.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.7
	35-39	4.3	2.9	5.1	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.7	3.7	5.3
	40-44	4.0	2.8	4.7	3.9	2.3	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.3
	45-49	4.4	3.1	5.1	4.2	2.6	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.0
	50-54	6.2	4.6	7.2	6.4	4.6	7.5	5.7	4.8	6.3
	55-59	8.5	7.1	9.6	8.7	7.6	9.4	8.3	5.8	10.1
	60-64	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.3	11.7	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.4
	65 and over	23.2	22.2	23.9	23.2	22.7	23.6	23.2	21.2	24.6
	***Of which:* Ho Chi Minh City**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	18.1	25.0	13.7	17.8	24.8	13.5	18.7	25.4	14.3
	20-24	12.2	15.6	10.0	13.2	17.1	10.7	8.4	10.0	7.2
	25-29	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.3	4.0	6.2	5.2	6.8
	30-34	4.5	2.8	5.6	4.5	2.3	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
	35-39	4.7	3.1	5.8	4.3	2.5	5.5	6.5	5.5	7.1
	40-44	4.3	3.0	5.1	4.1	2.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
	45-49	4.7	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.7
	50-54	6.4	4.8	7.3	6.3	4.8	7.2	6.5	5.0	7.6
	55-59	8.6	7.0	9.6	8.5	7.0	9.5	8.8	7.0	10.1
	60-64	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3
	65 and over	21.6	20.7	22.2	22.3	21.8	22.5	19.1	16.5	20.9

Table 33 (Continued)

Unit: %

Serial No	Age group	Whole country			Urban			Rural		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
R6	**Mekong River Delta**									
	Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	15-19	21.4	32.5	16.2	19.5	27.0	15.5	22.3	35.3	16.4
	20-24	6.3	7.7	5.7	7.6	9.8	6.5	5.7	6.6	5.3
	25-29	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.3	2.7	5.1
	30-34	4.9	2.8	6.0	4.5	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	6.2
	35-39	4.3	2.4	5.2	4.6	2.7	5.6	4.2	2.2	5.0
	40-44	4.6	2.9	5.5	4.7	3.4	5.4	4.6	2.6	5.5
	45-49	4.6	3.2	5.2	4.3	3.3	4.9	4.7	3.2	5.3
	50-54	6.4	4.8	7.2	6.9	5.0	7.8	6.2	4.8	6.9
	55-59	7.4	5.5	8.3	8.7	6.9	9.8	6.9	4.8	7.8
	60-64	8.7	7.7	9.0	10.1	10.5	9.8	7.9	6.2	8.8
	65 and over	27.2	27.7	26.9	25.3	25.6	25.1	28.1	28.8	27.7

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Part 3

SURVEY DESIGN AND METHODOLOGIES

I. SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION

1. Sampling frame

The sample of 2021 Labour Force Survey is the 2 stage stratified sample in order to ensure the presentative of quarterly aggregated statistics for the whole country, urban/rural, 6 social economic regions, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City as well as annually aggregated ones for 63 provinces/cities. Each province/city would constitte main stratum with two sub-stratums namely urban and rural ones. The sampling frame is based on the 2019 Population and Housing Census (exluding specific areas which included those who live in specific accomodations such as common houses, pagodas, hostels, hospitals, armed campuses, etc.).

To improve the accuracy of the estimators, the alternate sampling method according to the 2-2-2 mechanism is applied. Under this method, households will be surveyed for 2 consecutive quarters, then taken out of the sample for the next 2 quarters and re-introduced for the next 2 consecutive quarters.

The sample enumeration areas will be selected and used for the survey in 2 years 2021-2022. There were a total of 4,911 enumeration areas in one quarter. Each month, 1,637 sites are surveyed.

2. Determining sample size and sample allocation

The labour force survey is sample one. The sample of this survey is stratified into 2 stages and designed as follows:

Stage 1 (selecting EAs): Each province/city will constitute a main stratum divided into 2 sub stratums (of which, one will be representative for urban areas and the other is for rural areas). At this stage, list of provincial enumeration areas (the master sample frame- taken from the 1/4/2019 Population and Housing Census) will be divided into 2 independent sub-sample frames (urban and rural), and EAs will be selected by the method of probability proportional to size- PPS.

Stage 2 (selecting households): At each selected EA

Selecting households, identifying households to be surveyed each month is done according to the following steps:

- Step 1: Selecting households

Depending on the list of household which was update by Province Statistic Office, Department of Labor and Population – General Statistic Office selected 39 households by systematic random method.

- Step 2: Divide into groups of households

The list of 39 households in each area in step 1 will be randomly divided into 13 groups in rotation (each group consists of 3 households). These groups will then be named respectively according to the following table:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2019Q4	**2020Q1**	**2020Q2**	**2020Q3**	**2020Q4**	**2021Q1**	**2021Q2**	**2021Q3**	**2021Q4**	**2022Q1**	**2022Q2**	**2022Q3**	**2022Q4**

- Step 3: Allocate the investigation team

Out of the total of 13 rotating groups, each EA will select 4 groups to collect information each quarter (i.e. 12 households). The method of allocating 4 rotating groups to each enumeration area on a quarterly basis is implemented according to the diagram below.

DETERMINATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OF INVESTIGATION ROLLING QUARTERLY 2-2-2 MECHANISM

No	YEAR	2021								2022							
	QUARTER	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4	
	Rotating household group	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times	Rotating household group	Investigation times
1	2019Q4	2019Q4	4														
2	2020Q1	2020Q1	3	2020Q1	4												
3	2020Q2			2020Q2	3	2020Q2	4										
4	2020Q3					2020Q3	3	2020Q3	4								
5	2020Q4	2020Q4	2					2020Q4	3	2020Q4	4						
6	2021Q1	2021Q1	1	2021Q1	2					2021Q1	3	2021Q1	4				
7	2021Q2			2021Q2	1	2021Q2	2					2021Q2	3	2021Q2	4		
8	2021Q3					2021Q3	1	2021Q3	2					2021Q3	3	2021Q3	4
9	2021Q4							2021Q4	1	2021Q4	2					2021Q4	3
10	2022Q1									2022Q1	1	2022Q1	2				
11	2022Q2											2022Q2	1	2022Q2	2		
12	2022Q3													2022Q3	1	2022Q3	2
13	2022Q4															2022Q4	1

Note: *The name of the household groups alternates with the first 4 characters for year, the last 2 characters for quarter; Survey times: ie the number of times the survey is repeated; In fact, there are some households that were not surveyed in 2019, 2020 but assumed to have been surveyed.*

3. Estimating the sample weights

a) Determining design weights (basic weights)

a.1. Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census

$$W_{di}^{1} = \frac{M_d}{n_d \times M_{di}}$$

In which:

W_{di}^{1} : Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census;

n_d : Number of sampled enumeration areas of district d;

M_d : Number of district household according to 2019 census;

M_{di} : Number of households in i area according to 2019 census;

a2. Design weight of 2021 Labour Force Survey (2021 LFS)

$$W_{pdi}^{ttn} = \frac{W_{di}^{1} * M_p^{ttnt}}{n_p^{ttnt} * M_{pi}} * \frac{M_{di}}{m_{di}}$$

In which:

W_{di}^{1} : Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census;

W_{pdi}^{ttnt} : Design weights of LFS enumeration areas (stratified by urban or rural areas);

n_p^{ttnt} : Number of sampled enumeration areas of province p allocated in 2021 LFD (stratified by urban or rural areas);

M_p^{ttnt} : Number of households (urban or rural strata) of province p;

M_{pi} : Number of households in enumeration area i according to 2019 census results;

M_{di} : Number of households in enumeration area i;

m_{di} : Number of sample households in enumeration area i;

b) Adjustment of design weights by the number of unenumerated households

$$W'^{ttnt}_{pdi} = W_{pdi}^{ttnt} * \frac{m_{di}}{m'_{di}}$$

In which:

W'^{ttnt}_{pdi} : Design weights were adjusted due to insufficient enumeration of the selected households;

W^{ttnt}_{pdi} : Design weights of enumeration area;

m_{di} : Number of selected enumeration households of area i (for the year that the number of households is multipled by 3 due to the repeated survey in the year)

m'_{di} : The number of enumerated households in area i (total number of households for the whole year equal to the total number of households for 12 months in the year).

c) Adjustment of general weights by population structure calculated from the estimated population

** Provincial sample adjustment weights*

$$W''^{ttnt}_{pdi} = W'^{ttnt}_{pdi} * \frac{P^{ttnt}_{pi}}{P'^{ttnt}_{pi}}$$

in which:

W''^{ttnt}_{pdi} : Weights adjusted population by age groups;

W'^{ttnt}_{pdi} : Design weights adjusted number of unenumerated households;

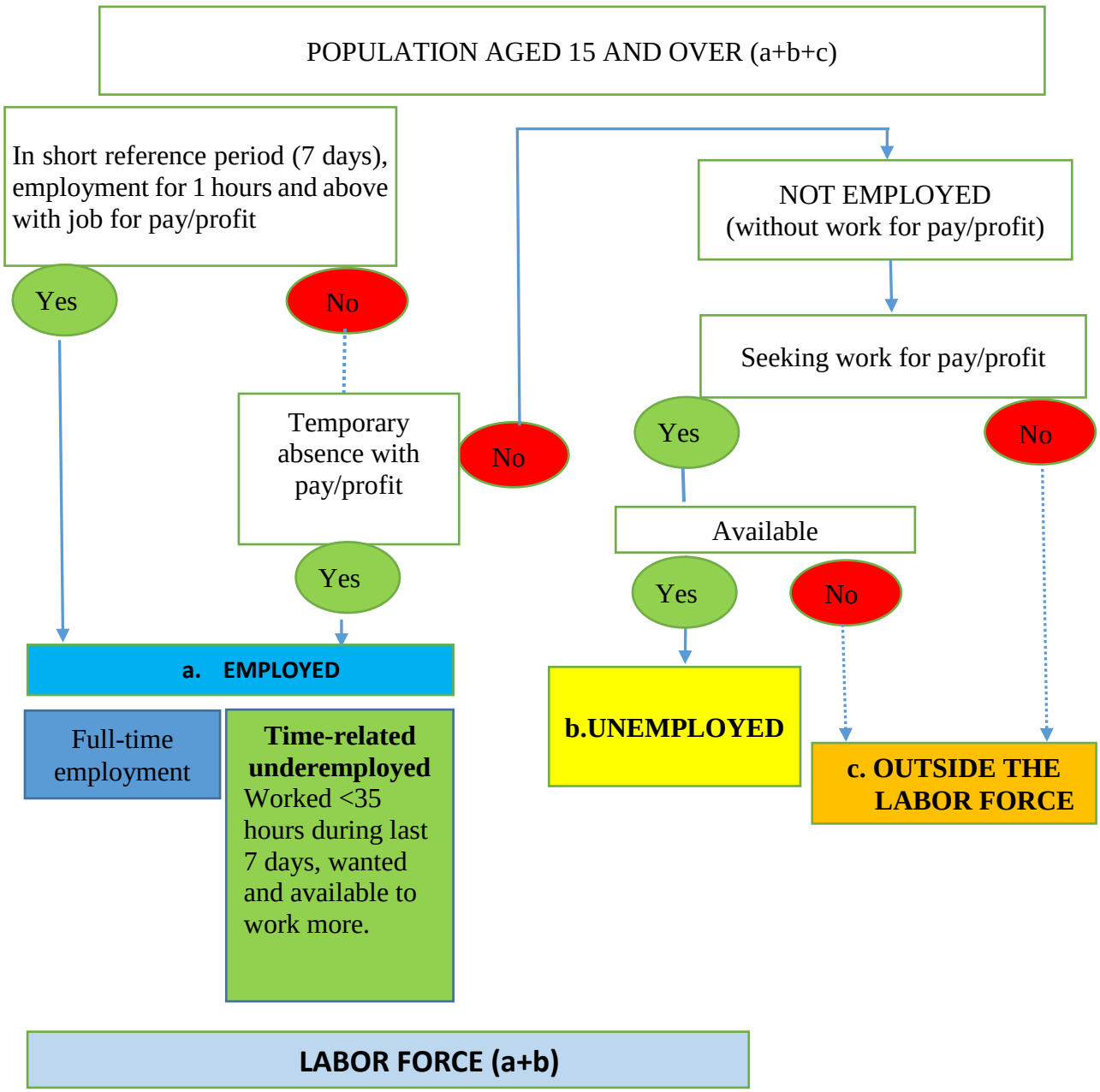
P^{ttnt}_{pi} : Urban/rural population, sex by age group i of province p and population estimate;

P'^{ttnt}_{pi} : Urban/rural population, sex by age group i of province p and adjusted design weights (W'^{ttnt}_{pdi}).

Data used to calculate annual weights are the data of 12 months of the year. Average population in 2021 published by GSO was used as reference population to estimate survey results. The Department of Population and Labour Statistics as specifically calculated the above mentioned weights for all enumeration areas using SPSS and R software under guidance ILO expert.

II. DEFINITIONS AND CONCEPTS

1. Conceptual diagram



2. Definitions and concepts

(1) Household: A household comprises either one person living alone or a group of people living in the same dwelling and sharing meals together. For those households having 2 members or more, the household members may or may not share a common budget; or be related by blood, marriage or nourishment or not; or in combination of both.

(2) Reference period: refers to the last 7 days, preceding to the date that the interviewers visited to the household for the interview. In this report, it is also called as “observation period” or “observation week”.

(3)Priority mechanism in the labour classification: In the labour classification, it is required to set specific priorities to determine the economically active status for those respondents who were taking many activities during the reference period.

By this way, results are classified into three exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and currently economical inactivity. The priority orders are as follows:

The first priority: is for “holding a job” rather than the “unemployment” or the "economical inactivity". That is, if a person both worked to make income for at least one hour and looked for job during the reference period, he/she will be classified into the group of ”holding a job” or considered as ”employed”. In addition, those persons who did not work but were actually holding a job with clear attachments of job (continously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month) are also classified as “employed”. The period of not working during the reference week is denfined as the period of absence.

The second priority: is for the ”unemployment" rather than the "economically inactivity". That is, if a person who spent most time in domestic works but took any activities to look for job and available to work, he/she will be classified as ”unemployed”. For those persons who have been looking for a job but did not look for a job during the reference period due to some specific reasons (such as temporary illness/injury, bad weather, on holidays, waiting for job application or waitting to start new jobs in specifically coming time), they are also classified into the group of ”unemployed”.

(4) Economically active status: Population will be classified into either the group of economical activity or the group of economical inactivity.

The economically active population: includes those persons who were either employed (holding job) or unemployed during the reference period. As the reference period is a week (or 7 days), the economically active population is also known as the labour force.

The economically inactive population: consists of those persons who were classified neither as ”employed” nor as ”unemployed” during the reference period.

(5) Employed persons: refers to all those persons aged 15 and above, who during the reference period, did any kind of legal job for at least 1 hour to produce goods/products or provide services to generate their own or family income.

The employed population also consists of those persons who did not sork during the reference period but were holding any kind of job with clear attachments (such as

continously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month).

Particular cases classified as ”employed” are as follows:

(1) Those persons who worked for salary/wage/profit but were participating to the activities of training or skill enhancement as the result of job requirements held by the recruitment unit;

(2) Those persons, regarded as apprentices, trainees (consisting of interns), who were working and paid wage/salary;

(3) Those persons who were working in their own economic establishment/ households to produce goods/products or provide services;

(4) Those persons who were working for wage/salary/profit even that these receipts were not paid directly to them but counted for their own families' general income, including:

(i) Those persons who were working in any kind of business units run by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household;

(ii) Those persons who were taking in charge of any task/duty of paid employments held by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household.

(6) Underemployed persons: refers to those persons who were working less than 35 hours per week and willing and ready to work more time/engage in additional work.

(7) Unemployed persons: the concept of “unemployed” is based on three following criteria: (i) currently not working; (ii) looking for a job and (iii) willing to work. These factors have to meet concurently.

(8) Outside labor force persons: refers to those persons who were classified neither as ”employed” nor as ”unemployed” during the reference week. They can be classified into groups such as “pupils, students”, “home makers for their own families”, “unable to work due to disability”, “handicapped”, "too young/too old", and “others”. The group of “others” includes those persons who did not need or did not want to work because they were subsidied by state/private supporting source or those persons who were regarded as ”volunteers” engaging into works/activities held by the religous/charity (humanity) organizations or other similar ones, and remaining persons who were not classified into any above mentioned groups.

(9) Discouraged worked: refers to those persons who were classified as ”outside of labour force”. They have demand of work but are currently not looking for a job because

they believe their job search would be in vain or do not know how/where to look for a job or there is no suitable work available for them.

(10) Employment status: refers to the position or situation of an employed person in the relationship with other collegues in the agency/organization where he/she is working for. The employment status can be classified into the following categories:

- *Employer:* refers to those persons taking in charge of ”own-account/self employments”, that is, he/she by him/herself or in cooperation with other partners, operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and recruits or hires at least one salary/wage paid labourer.

- *Own account worker:* refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account/self employment", that is, he/she by her/himself or in cooperation with other partners, operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and does not recruit or hire any salary/wage paid labourers.

- *Family contributing worker:* refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, defined as own account workers, working in the economic establishment operated/managed by at least a member of their household to generate income, without receiving wages or salaries. In the case of doing all works operated by their household members, and receiving salaries/wages, then he/she shall not be considered as family contributing worker, but as "*wage worker*".

- *Wage worker (employee):* refers to those persons taking in charge of "paid employment", that is, they are hired under the agreement (such as labour contract, the recruiment decision,...) by some institution or individual to implement one or series of works/tasks in order to meet the requirements of above mentioned institution or individual and paid by remuneration (including wage, salary or in kind).

- *Member of cooperatives:* refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, they are working for the cooperatives established in accordance with the Cooperative Law.

(11) Occupation:

Occupation is classified according to the Vietnam Standard Classification of Occupations, issued by Decision No 1019/QD-TCTK on 12th November 2008. This classification was based on the International Occupations of Standard Classification 2008 (ISCO 88) and inherited from the Table of Occupational Classification, which was released by Decision No 114/1998/QD-TCTK on 29th March 1999 of the General Statistics Office’s Director General and the current system of job positions in Vietnam. There are 10

occupational group at one digit as follow (front numbers are defined as codes of the occupational group at first level):

1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations

2. Professionals

3. Technicians and associate professionals

4. Clerks

5. Service workers and market sale workers

6. Skilled agriculrural, forestry and fishery workers

7. Craft and related workers

8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers

9. Elementary occupations

10. Armed forced.

(12) Economic industries:

Economic industries are classified according to the Vietnam Standard Industry System, which was released by Decision No 27/2018/QD-TTg on 6th July 2018 by Prime Minister. This classification includes economic industries at level one as follows (front letters are defined as codes of industrial group at the first level):

A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing

B. Mining and quarrying

C. Manufacturing

D. Electricity, gas, steam, hot-water supply and air conditioning

E. Sewage and refuse disposal and distribution of water

F. Construction

G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

H. Transport and storage

I. Hotels and restaurants

J. Information and communication

K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance

L. Real estate activities

M. Professional, scientific and technical activities

N. Administrative activities and supporting services

O. Communist party and political social organization's activities, public administration and defense; compulsory social security

P. Education and training

Q. Human health and social work activities

R. Recreational, cultural and sporting activities

S. Other service activities

T. Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use

U. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

Sectors of economic activities include *Sector 1: Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (the first level economic industries: A); *Sector 2: Industry and Construction* (including the first level economics industries from B to F); and *Sector 3: Services* (including the remaining economic industries at level one).

(13) Hours worked: is defined as average number of hours that a worker spent on taking some job during the reference period. Actual hours worked will include overtime hours but exclude hour still receives salary/wage.

(14) Average monthly earnings: income from employment includes categories such as salary/wage, bonus and allowances of all kinds similar to wage (allowance for overtime working or for hazardous,...) of all jobs.

(15) Labour force participation rate: is denoted as the percentage of labour force to total population at working ages as regulated (for example, Labour Law stipulated that the minimum age is 15, that is, the working age will be counted from the age 15 and older).

(16) Employment to population ratio: is defined as the percentage of the employed population (holding job) to total population at working ages as stipulated.

(17) Underemployment rate: is defined as the percentage of the underemployed group to total employed population at working ages as stipulated.

(18) Unemployment rate: is define as the percentage of the unemployed population to the labour force at working ages as stipulated.

Part 4
ANNEXES

Annex 1

COVERAGE OF SAMPLE ALLOCATED IN DETAILS

Code	Administrative unit	Number of EAs/month			Number of enumerated households per year		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
ENTIRE COUNTRY		**1 637**	**719**	**918**	**235 678**	**103 504**	**132 174**
Social-economic regions							
R1	Northern midlands and mountain areas	284	110	174	40 888	15 838	25 050
R2	Red River Delta	375	160	215	53 980	23 023	30 957
R3	Northern Central and Central coastal areas	339	148	191	48 814	21 312	27 502
R4	Central Highlands	133	59	74	19 150	8 494	10 656
R5	South East	205	121	84	29 504	17 415	12 089
R6	Mekong River Delta	301	121	180	43 342	17 422	25 920
63 provinces/cities							
01	Ha Noi	91	53	38	13 087	7 618	5 469
02	Ha Giang	25	8	17	3 600	1 152	2 448
04	Cao Bang	24	10	14	3 455	1 439	2 016
06	Bac Kan	24	9	15	3 456	1 296	2 160
08	Tuyen Quang	23	6	17	3 312	864	2 448
10	Lao Cai	25	12	13	3 600	1 728	1 872
11	Dien Bien	23	9	14	3 311	1 295	2 016
12	Lai Chau	23	9	14	3 312	1 296	2 016
14	Son La	23	9	14	3 312	1 296	2 016
15	Yen Bai	24	10	14	3 453	1 440	2 013
17	Hoa Binh	24	9	15	3 454	1 296	2 158
19	Thai Nguyen	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
20	Lang Son	23	9	14	3 311	1 296	2 015
22	Quang Ninh	23	13	10	3 312	1 872	1 440
24	Bac Giang	25	7	18	3 600	1 008	2 592
25	Phu Tho	26	9	17	3 744	1 296	2 448
26	Vinh Phuc	23	9	14	3 312	1 296	2 016
27	Bac Ninh	23	9	14	3 312	1 296	2 016
30	Hai Duong	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
31	Hai Phong	23	14	9	3 312	2 016	1 296
33	Hung Yen	25	7	18	3 600	1 008	2 592
34	Thai Binh	23	4	19	3 312	576	2 736
35	Ha Nam	24	7	17	3 456	1 008	2 448
36	Nam Dinh	23	10	13	3 311	1 439	1 872
37	Ninh Binh	23	8	15	3 310	1 150	2 160

Code	Administrative unit	Number of EAs/month			Number of enumerated households per year		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
38	Thanh Hoa	31	7	24	4 464	1 008	3 456
40	Nghe An	30	10	20	4 320	1 440	2 880
42	Ha Tinh	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
44	Quang Binh	24	7	17	3 456	1 008	2 448
45	Quang Tri	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
46	Thua Thien Hue	23	13	10	3 312	1 872	1 440
48	Da Nang	23	20	3	3 312	2 880	432
49	Quang Nam	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
51	Quang Ngai	24	7	17	3 456	1 008	2 448
52	Binh Dinh	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
54	Phu Yen	23	9	14	3 311	1 296	2 015
56	Khanh Hoa	23	13	10	3 312	1 872	1 440
58	Ninh Thuan	23	13	10	3 312	1 872	1 440
60	Binh Thuan	23	13	10	3 311	1 872	1 439
62	Kon Tum	26	14	12	3 744	2 016	1 728
64	Gia Lai	28	13	15	4 032	1 872	2 160
66	Dak Lak	25	10	15	3 600	1 440	2 160
67	Dak Nong	29	7	22	4 174	1 006	3 168
68	Lam Dong	25	15	10	3 600	2 160	1 440
70	Binh Phuoc	26	10	16	3 745	1 441	2 304
72	Tay Ninh	25	10	15	3 600	1 440	2 160
74	Binh Duong	26	12	14	3 744	1 728	2 016
75	Dong Nai	26	13	13	3 739	1 873	1 866
77	Ba Ria-Vung Tau	26	13	13	3 744	1 872	1 872
79	Ho Chi Minh City	76	63	13	10 932	9 061	1 871
80	Long An	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
82	Tien Giang	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
83	Ben Tre	24	12	12	3 456	1 728	1 728
84	Tra Vinh	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
86	Vinh Long	24	7	17	3 456	1 008	2 448
87	Dong Thap	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160
89	An Giang	23	10	13	3 310	1 438	1 872
91	Kien Giang	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
92	Can Tho	23	15	8	3 312	2 160	1 152
93	Hau Giang	23	9	14	3 313	1 297	2 016
94	Soc Trang	23	8	15	3 311	1 151	2 160
95	Bac Lieu	23	10	13	3 312	1 440	1 872
96	Ca Mau	23	8	15	3 312	1 152	2 160

Annex 2 = Questionaire

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT

General Statistics Office (GSO)

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT SURVEY 2021

	Name in the census 2019	***Code in the census 2019***	***Name in the LFS 2021***	***Code in the LFS 2021***
Province:	_____		_____	
District:	_____		_____	
Commune:	_____		_____	
Hamlet/village/residence group:	_____		_____	
Enumeration area:	_____		_____	
Urban/rural (Urban=1; Rural=2):	.....		.....	
Household number	.....		.....	
Full name of the householder	_____		_____	
Address of the household	_____		_____	

USUAL RESIDENTS AT HOUSEHOLD (HOUSEHOLD OF CENSUS 2019)	
Q1. By 01 /… / 2021, those who are actually residents in the household: (READ NAME OF PEOPLE IN THE LIST) CURRENT AUTOMATIC EQUIPMENT NAME PEOPLE WHO ARE INTEGRATED TO THE TIME 01/4/2019	
Q2. Among these people, is anyone who is not a household member or has completely moved or died before 0:00 on 01/01/2021 (excluding people who go to school, inpatient treatment. hospital)?	YES…..... 1 ☐ NO…..... 2 ☐ (IF YES, ASK FOR FULL NAME, AND CROSS THEIR NAME IN Q1)
Q3. Apart from the people mentioned above, is there anyone who regularly lives in your household as of 01 / .../2021? Note: Includes Newborn Children; people working in the police and military service; household members who are currently working or accompanying people who are working in Vietnamese representative missions abroad	YES NO 1 ☐ 2 ☐ (IF YES, ASK FOR FULL NAME, AND ADD THEIR NAME IN Q1)
Q4. Who are usual residents at the household READ NAMES OF THOSE WHOSE NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN CROSSED IN Q1	
Q5. Please let us know who the household head is (WRITE DOWN CLEARLY FULL NAME)	

USUAL RESIDENTS AT HOUSEHOLD (NEW HOUSEHOLD VS 2019 CENSUS)	
Q1. Please list the full name of each Vietnamese person that has usually resided (eats and sleeps) in the household for at least the last six months as of 00:00 on 01/…/2021 , regardless of whether or not have permanent residence in the household (exclude students from the household who are studying away from home)? (PROVIDE THE FULL NAME OF EACH PERSON)	
Q2. In your household, is anyone who has moved to the household for less than 6 months as of 01 / .../2021 but determined to live permanently in the household or have no other stable place to live (including newborn babies before 01 /.../ 2021)? NOTE: INCLUDING MIGRANTS WHO MOVED THEIR WHOLE HOUSEHOLD)	YES.....1 ☐ NO.....2 ☐ ASK FULL NAME TO RECORD IN Q1, THEN MOVE TO Q3
Q3. Among all persons listed above (PERSONS LISTED IN Q1), is there anyone who is: a. Has left the household far away for a livelihood for six months or longer? b.Person who has come to this household for less than a years for the following purposes: visit; summer holiday, public holiday; disease treatment;	YES NO 1 ☐ 2 ☐ (IF YES, ASK FULL NAME TO CROSS IN Q1)
Q4. In your household, is there anyone who is a usual resident in your household but was temporarily absent at 00:00 on 1/…/ 2021 for the following reasons? a. Away for work for less than 6 months b Visiting, vacation/holidays, travel, work, short-term training?	YES NO 1 ☐ 2 ☐ (IF YES, ASK FULL NAME TO RECORD IN Q1)
Q5. Who are usual residents at the household READ NAMES OF THOSE WHOSE NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN CROSSED IN Q1	
Q6. Please let us know who the household head is (WRITE DOWN CLEARLY FULL NAME)	

PART 1: CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD'S MEMBERS

No of Quest in LFS 2021

1 [NAME]'s relationship to the household head? ☐

HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD	1
SPOUSE	2
NATURAL CHILD	3
GRANDCHILD	4
PARENTS	5
OTHER RELATIVES……..	6
DOMESTIC WORKERS….....	7
OTHER (SPECIFY)….....	8

2 Is [NAME] male or female? ☐

Male……	1
Female……	2

3 In what solar month and year was [NAME] born?

MONTH…… ☐☐

YEAR…… ☐☐☐☐ =>KT1

NOT STATED……..9998 ☐☐

4 At present, what is solar calendar age of [NAME]? ☐☐☐

KT1 **CHECK Q3 OR Q4: IF THE RESPONDENT AGED 15 AND OVER => Q5; OTHER => NEXT PERSON**

5 At present, is [NAME] residing in Vietnam or abroad? ☐

VIET NAM……	1	=> Q7
ABROAD……	2	

6 NAME and code OF COUNTRY_____ ☐☐☐

PART 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENTS

No of Quest in LFS 2021

7 What is your current marital status? ☐

NEVER MARRIED…..... 1
MARRIED …..... 2
WIDOWED…..... 3
DIVORCED…..... 4
SEPARATED…..... 5

KT2 **CHECK Q5=2 => Q13; OTHER => Q8**

8 For how long have you been usually residing in the current ward, town or commune? ☐

UNDER 1 MONTH 1
1 TO UNDER 6 MONTHS 2
6 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS 3
12 MONTHS TO UNDER 5 YEARS 4
5 YEARS AND MORE 5 =>Q11

9 From which province/city/country did you move?

VIET NAM…… 1 ☐
Provincial's name & code_____ ☐☐

ABROAD…… 2
Country's name & code _____ ☐☐☐ =>Q11

10 Is [NAME] previous place of usual residence a ward, town or commune? ☐

WARD/TOWN 1
COMMUNE…… 2

11 Is [NAME] currently attending any school within the National Education System? ☐

YES…… 1 =>Q13
NO……..... 2

12 Is [NAME] currently attending any short-term training or other training to develop specific skills? ☐

YES…… 1
NO……..... 2

13 What is the highest level of education that [NAME] has graduated/ achieved? ☐

NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL…..... 1
NOT COMPLETED PR. SCHOOL..... 2
PRIMARY SCHOOL..... 3
LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 4
UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5

KT3 **CHECK Q13: IF Q13=1 AND Q5=1=> Q16; IF Q13=1 AND Q5=2 => PART 7; OTHER =>Q14**

14 Did [NAME] achieved [….]?

	1. YES	2. NO
Pre-intermediate/Car driving license……		
Intermediate ……		
ASK IF RESPONDENT AGED 18 AND ABOVE		
College ……		
University……		
Master…….....		
Phd……		

KT4 **CHECK Q14, IF ANY LEVELS HAVE CODE OF ANSWER "YES" => Q15; CHECK Q14, IF ALL LEVELS HAVE CODE OF ANSWER "NO" AND Q5=2 => PART 7; OTHER =>Q16**

15 With the highest level of education [CODE OF Q14], What is the field of the highest level of training [NAME] have been trained, and the year you graduated from that level?

NAME OF THE FIELD BE TRAINED _____

EDUCATION AND TRAINING CODE				
GRADUATION YEAR				

KT5 **CHECK Q 5 = 2 => PART 7; OTHER => Q17**

16 Is [NAME] recognized or granted […]?

	1. YES	2. NO
Technical workers without a diploma /certificate……		
Vocational skills under 3 months..……		
Vocational Certificate of less than 3 months ……		

PART 3: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

No of Quest in LFS 2021				
17	In the last 7 days, did you do any work for at least 1 hour to get salary/wage?			
	YES.....	1	=>PART 4	
	NO.....	2		
18	In the past 7 days, has [NAME] participated in/conducted production or business activities for at least 1 hour to generate income?			
	YES.....	1	=> Q25	
	NO.....	2		
19	In the last 7days, did you help a member of the household/family for at least 1 hour with his/her paid job or business?			
	YES.....	1	=> Q25	
	NO.....	2		
20	Although not working in the past 7 days, does [NAME] have a paid job or production or business activity where [NAME] will return to work?			
	YES.....	1		
	NO.....	2	=> Q24	
21	What was the reason that you did not work in the last 7 days?			
	WAITING FOR STARTING A NEW JOB OR BUSINESS	1	=> Q24	
	SHIFT WORK, FLEXI TIME, NATURE OF WORK	2		
	SEASONAL WORK	3	=> Q24	
	VACATION, HOLIDAYS	4	=> Q25	
	SICKNESS, ILLNESS, ACCIDENT	5		
	MATERNITY, PATERNITY LEAVE	6		
	EDUCATION LEAVE OR TRAINING	7		
	OTHER PERSONAL LEAVE	8		
	TEMPORARY LAY OFF, REDUCTION IN CLIENTS, WORK BREAK	9		
	BAD WEATHER, NATURAL DISASTER	10		
	STRIKE OR LABOUR DISPUTE	11		
	LONG-TERM DISABILITY/ILLNESS	12		
	OTHERS (SPECIFY)_____	13		

22 Is [NAME] going to return the curent absence job in the next 30 days? ☐

IF Q21=6, THEN CAPI SHOW "In the next 30 days after maternity leave, is [NAME] going to return the curent absence job?"

YES.....	1	=>Q25
NO.....	2	

23 During the temporary absence, did you receive salary/wage or get profit from any productive or business activities? ☐

YES.....	1	=>Q25
NO.....	2	

24 In the last 7 days, did you do any work in farming/rearing animals, fishing, forestry ? ☐

YES.....	1	=>Q26
NO.....	2	=>Q29

25 Is the job that you mentioned in farming/rearing animals, fishing, forestry or other type of activity? ☐
IF Q18 = 1 OR Q19 = 1 => CAPI SHOW "IS DOING"; OTHER => CAPI SHOW " IS TEMPORARY ABSENCE"

FARMING OR REARING ANIMALS.....	1	
FISHING.....	2	
FORESTRY.....	3	
OTHER TYPE OF ACTIVITY.....	4	=>PART 4

26 Is the main purpose of the products that you worked on for sale or for family use? ☐

ONLY FOR SALE	1	=>PART 4
MAINLY FOR SALE	2	=>PART 4
MAINLY FOR FAMILY USE	3	
ONLY FOR FAMILY USE	4	

27 Do you do this job for other people/household or for your family? ☐

FAMILY.....	1	
BE HIRED BY OTHER PEOPLE/HOUSEHOLD.....	2	=>PART 4

28 In addition to making products intended for family use, in the last 7 days, did [NAME] do other work or business for at least 1 hour to generate income? ☐

YES.....	1	=>PART 4
NO.....	2	

29 In the last 30 days, did [NAME] do anything to find a job or prepare to start any productive or business activites? ☐

YES.....	1	=> Q32
NO.....	2	

30 Have you already found a job or arranged to start a business in the future? ☐

YES.....	1	=> Q32
NO.....	2	

30A Do you need a job to make income? ☐

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	=> PART 6

31 What is the main reason that you did not try to find a paid job in the last 30 days? ☐

TOO OLD/YOUNG, DISABLED.....	1	
INCAPACITY FOR WORK	2	=>PART 6
TAKING DOMESTIC WORKS.....	3	
SCHOOLING (ST/PU/AP).....	4	
NO DEMAND OF WORK/NO NEED TO WORK	5	

	BELIEVING NO JOB AVAILABLE/NO JOB SUITABLE ….....	6	
	DID NOT KNOW WHERE/HOW TO FIND JOB….....	7	
	TEMPORARILY LAID OFF ….....	8	
	WAITING JOB APPLICATION/TO START PRO/BUS ACTIVITIES ….....	9	
	OFF SEASON ….....	10	
	BAD WEATHER ….....	11	
	EFFECT OF ENVIRONEMNT…….….....	12	
	FAMILY OBLIGATIONS/RELAXING….....	13	
	IN AGRICULTURE/FISHING ….....	14	
	TEMPORARY ILLNESS/INJURY….....	15	
	OTHERS (SPECIFY)_____	16	
32	If there is a job, is [NAME] available to work within the next 2 weeks?		☐
	YES…..……	1	
	NO…..……	2	=>PART 6

KT6 **CHECK: (Q29=1 OR Q30=1) AND Q32=1 => Q33; OTHER => PART 6**

33	How long does it take for [NAME] to not have a job and find a job or prepare for production and business activities?			☐
	UNDER 1 MONTH…..……	1	=>PART 6	
	1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS ……..	2	=>PART 6	
	3 MONTHS TO UNDER 6 MONTHS……	3	=>PART 6	
	6 MONTHS TO UNDER 12 MONTHS……	4	=>PART 6	
	FROM 1 YEAR TO 2 YEARS……	5	=>PART 6	
	MORE THAN 2 YEAR……	6	=>PART 6	

PART 4: THE MAIN JOB

No of Quest in LFS 2021

Now I will ask about [NAME] 's main job. The main job is defined as the one in which the person usually work the most hours or the one that generates the highest income, exclude work making products primarily intended for family use.

34 Please describe the main job of [NAME]? (EXAMPLE: HEATING, MOLDING BRICKS FOR BUILDING A HOUSE)

_____

35 What is the title (if any) of [NAME] in this job?

_____ ☐☐☐☐ ISCO CODE

36 What is the establishment name where [NAME] did the job above?

_____

37 What is the main activity or product/service of the establishment where [NAME] works?

_____ ☐☐☐☐ VSIC CODE

38 Does the establishment that you worked belong to one kind of economic unit as follows? ☐

Farm household	1	
Own account individual	2	
In. Bus. Establishment	3	
Cooperative	4	=>Q40
Non-state enterprise	5	=>Q40
Non-state service unit	6	=>Q40
STATE:		=>Q40
+ Legislative, executive, judical agency	7	=>Q40
+ Ogranization	8	=>Q40
+ Service unit	9	=>Q40
+ State-owned enterprises (100% State capital)	10	=>Q40
+ State-owned enterprises with controlling shares	11	=>Q40
Foreign investment	12	=>Q40
Other org./ass	13	

39 Did the establishment that you worked have the business registration? ☐

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	

40 Actually, in the last 7 days, how many hours did you spend for this job? (UNIT: HOURS) ☐

KT7 **CHECK: IF Q40=0 => Q40a; OTHER => Q41**

C40a **Is [NAME] taking a break from this job?** ☐

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	=> RECHECK Q40

41 How much wage/salary or profit did [NAME] get from this job last month? Wages/salaries include overtime, bonuses, job benefits and other benefits ☐

No income	1
Under 1 million	2
From 1 million to under 10 million	3
From 10 million to under 20 million	4
From 20 million to under 50 million	5
From 50 million to under 100 million	6
From 100 million or more	7

KT8 **CHECK: IF Q41=1 AUTO TO TAKE Q42=0 AND SKIP TO Q43; OTHER => Q42**

42 Specifically, how much money does [NAME] receive for this job? (UNIT: Thousand VND) [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]

43 With the above job, are you? [ ]

EMPLOYER (hire labor)	1	=> Q45
OWN ACCOUNT WORKER	2	=> Q45
FAMILY CONTR. WORKER	3	=> Q45
MEMBER OF COOPERATIVE	4	=> Q45
EMPLOYEE	5	

44 What type of labor contract did you hold, with the above job? [ ]

INDEFINITE TERM CONT.....	1
1 TO <3 YEAR CONT.....	2
3 MONTH TO < 1 YEAR CONT.....	3
UNDER 3 MONTH CONT.....	4
LUMP SUM CONT	5
VERBAL AGREEMENT.....	6
NO LABOR CONTRACT	7

45 Have you paid for social insurance, with the above job? [ ]

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	=>Q47

46 What kind of social insurance have you paid for? [ ]

MANDATORY	1
VOLUNTARY	2

47 How long have you worked the above job? [ ]

UNDER 1 MONTH	1
1 TO UNDER 3 MONTHS.....	2
3 TO UNDER 12 MONTHS.....	3
12 MONTHS TO UNDER 3 YEARS	4
3 YEARS TO UNDER 9 YEARS.....	5
9 YEARS AND ABOVE	6

47A Does [NAME] 's current work use information technology? [ ]

Online selling.....	1
Other jobs with IT application	2
Not applying IT	3

47B Before COVID-19 pandemic, did [NAME] 's work have applied information technology? [ ]

Online selling.....	1
IT application (except online selling)	2
Not applying IT	3

KT9 **CHECK (Q47A =1 OR Q47A=2) AND Q47B=3 => Q47C; OTHERS => Q48**

47C Is [NAME] applying IT due to the impact of COVID19 pandemic? [ ]

YES.....	1
NO.....	2

48 In addition to this job, does [NAME] do any other jobs to receive wages/salaries or do business activities to generate income? (Does not include work making products intended primarily for use by your family) [ ]

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	=> Q61

PART 5: OTHER JOBS

No of Quest in LFS 2021

Now I will ask about [NAME]'s second job.

49 Please describe the second job of [NAME]? (EXAMPLE: HEATING, MOLDING BRICKS FOR BUILDING A HOUSE)

_____

50 Please describe OCCUPATION TITLE (IF ANY) of [NAME] in this job?

_____ | | | | | ISCO CODE

51 What is the name of the facility where [NAME] does this job?

_____

52 What is the main activity or main product/service of the establishment where [NAME] works?

_____ | | | | | VSIC CODE

53 In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] do this job? (UNIT: HOURS) | | |

54 In the last month, how much wages/salaries or profit did [NAME] get from this job? Wages/salaries include overtime, bonuses, job benefits and other benefits | |

No income	1
Under 1 million	2
From 1 million to under 10 million	3
From 10 million to under 20 million ……	4
From 20 million to under 50 million ……	5
From 50 million to under 100 million …..	6
From 100 million or more ……	7

KT10 **IF Q54=1, AUTO TO TAKE Q55=0 AND SKIP TO Q56. OTHERS => Q55**

55 Specifically, how much money does [NAME] get for this job? (UNIT: 1000 VND) | | | | |

56 Apart from the two jobs above, does [NAME] do any other jobs? (Does not include work making products intended primarily for use by your family) |

YES……	1	
NO……	2	=>Q59

57 Actually, In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] do the other jobs? (UNIT: HOURS) ☐☐

58 In the last month, how much wages/salaries or profits did [NAME] get from these jobs? Wages/salaries include overtime, bonuses, job benefits and other benefits ☐

59 In the last 7 days, the total number of hours of all [NAME]'s jobs including the main job and other jobs (if any) is [... ...] hours?
CAPI AUTOMATICALLY CALCULATES THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS: Q59=Q40+Q53+Q57 ☐

YES…… 1

NO…….. 2 => Recheck Q40, Q53, Q57

60 In the last month, the total income of all [NAME]'s jobs including the main job and other jobs (if any) is [... ...] VND?
CAPI AUTOMATICALLY CALCULATES TOTAL INCOME: Q60=Q42+Q55+Q58 ☐

YES…… 1

NO…….. 2 => Recheck Q42, Q55, Q58

61 Would [NAME] want to work more hours? ☐

YES…… 1

NO…….. 2 => PART 6

62 Can [NAME] start working more hours within the next 2 weeks? ☐

YES…… 1

NO…….. 2

PART 6: IMPACT OF COVID 19 PANDEMIC AND FAMILY WORK

No of Quest in LFS 2021

62A Since Covid-19 pandemic up to now, how has the work of [NAME] been affected?

	1. YES	2. NO
1.Losing job……		
2.Temporary absence/Suspension of production and business activities ……		
3. Decrease working hour/Laid off/Roration break ……		
4.Increase working hour…..……		
5. Change working form (at home, Online…)……		
6.Lower income …..……		
7. Higher income…..……		
8. Other (SPECIFY)_____		

62B Curently, is [NAME] 's work still affected by Covid-19 pandemic? ☐

(Note: from Feb2/2021, question will be changes "from Jan 1/2021, ...")

YES..... 1

NO..... 2

KT11 CHECK Q 62A, IF ALL ANSWER CODE 2 => Q63; OTHER => Q62C

62C How has [NAME] overcome the difficulties caused by the Covid-19 epidemic?

	1. YES	2. NO
1. Move to wage work……		
2. Do additional wage work……		
3. Seft-implementation of new production and business activities (non-agriculture)…..		
4. Self-employed in agriculture, forestry and fishery for sale…		
5. Find another job…….		
6. Imroving educational /vocational qualifications……		
7. Other (SPECIFY)_____		

62D Does [NAME] receive assistance from the following sources to overcome difficulties caused by the Covid-19 pandemic (assistance includes subsidies concessional loans in cash or in kind)?

	1. YES	2. NO
1. Goverment……		
2. Enterprises/NGO……..		
3. Relatives/friends……..		
4. Individual/ Other organization ……		

63 In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] do farming/gathering foodstuff or live stock farming or fishing or hunting/gathering of natutal products for mainly own or family use? (UNIT: HOURS) [ ][ ]

KT12 **IF Q63=0 ASK Q65. OTHER ASK Q64**

64 With the above job, does [NAME] play major role or assistant? [ ]

MAJOR 1
ASSISTANT 2

65 During the last 7 days, how many hours did you spend in cleaning the house, washing clothes, cooking, preparing food and shopping for food for the household? (UNIT: HOURS) [ ]

66 During the last 7 days, how many hours did you spend in making goods for use by the household such as furniture, pottery, baskets, clothing, mats or spend in doing repairs or maintenance work yourself such as fixing broken appliances or fixtures, painting walls, etc.…? (UNIT: HOURS) [ ]

67 During the last 7 days, how many hours did you spend in doing construction work yourself to renovate, extend or build the household's dwelling? (UNIT: HOURS) [ ]

68 During the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] spend in taking care, helping or assisting household members aged 18+ because of a disability, illness or problems related to old age (UNIT: HOURS) [ ]

69 During the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] spend in taking care of children aged under 18? (UNIT: HOURS) [ ]

PART 7: EXPENSES FOR WORKING ABROAD

No of Quest in LFS 2021

KT13 **IF DATA FROM QUARTER 2, CHECK THE DATA OF THE PREVIOUS QUARTER: IF REPEATED PERSONS (PART 7 INFORMATION AVAILABLE) => NEXT PERSON. OTHER => KT14**

KT14 **IF Q5=2 => ASK Q70, OTHERS => Q71**

70 Since [MONTH OF SURVEY] in 2018, has [NAME] worked any job to get wage/salary when living abroad? ☐

YES..... 1 => Q72

NO..... 2 => Next person

71 Since [MONTH OF SURVEY], has [NAME] ever moved abroad to live and work any job to get wage/salary? ☐

YES..... 1

NO..... 2 => Next person

72 In which country has [NAME] lived and worked (most recent country if working in more than one country)?

Country's name & code _____ ☐☐

72B Month and year started to live in abroad month ☐☐

year ☐☐☐☐

73 Did [NAME] work in another country before moving to [COUNTRY AT Q72]? ☐

YES..... 1

NO..... 2

74 How many jobs has [NAME] worked in [COUNTRY AT Q72]? ☐☐

75 What was the first main job that [NAME] did in [COUNTRY AT Q72]?

MAIN TASKS AND DUTIES_____

76 Describe [NAME]'s occupation title (if any) of this job? ☐☐☐☐

_____ ISCO CODE

77 What is the main activity or product or service of the establishment where [NAME] did the first major job in [COUNTRY AT Q72]?

_____ ☐☐☐☐

VSIC CODE

78 How did [NAME] get the first job in [COUNTRY AT Q72]? ☐

Assigned/assigned by the agency/organization	1
Registered and got the job from a Vietnamese government ag	2
Register and apply for jobs from State organizations abroad	3
Register and apply for a job from a private recruitment organization in Vietnam	4
Register and apply for a job from a private recruitment organization overseas	5
Directly from overseas employers	6
Through an individual recruiter/ broker	7
Through family members / relatives	8
Through friends	9
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	10

78a How did [NAME] learn about the first job in [COUNTRY AT Q72]? ☐

Through friends: who have not worked abroad	1
Through friends: previously worked or currently working abroa	2
Through family members/relatives: who have not worked abro	3
Through family members/relatives: previously worked/currently working abroad	4
Through non-relative individual intermediary	5
Through newspapers	6
Through websites	7
Through social media (Facebook, etc.)	8
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	9

79 How did [NAME] ENTER to [COUNTRY AT Q72] to get the first job? ☐

Immigration with a work visa	1
Immigration without a work visa, (eg. tourist visa)	2
Not going through normal immigration channels	3
No answer.....	4

80 How much IN TOTAL did [NAME] pay to get the first job in [COUNTRY AT Q72]? Including the total amount deducted from [NAME]'s salary to get the first job, if any (UNIT: THOUSANDS Vietnamese D.) ☐

81 How much did [NAME] get from the first job in the first month in [COUNTRY AT Q72], including in-kind allowances and bonuses? (UNIT: THOUSANDS) ☐

82 In what month did [NAME] receive this salary? ☐☐ Month ☐☐☐☐ Year

83 How many months has [NAME] worked (or will) work to make up for the cost of this job? (UNIT: MONTHS) ☐

KT15 **IF Q71=1 THEN ASK Q84. OTHERS => END OF INTERVIEW**

84 How long did [NAME] back to Vietnam? ☐

UNDER 6 MONTH	1	
6 MONTHS TO UNDER 1 YEAR	2	
1 YEAR TO UNDER 2 YEARS	3	
2 YEAR TO UNDER 3 YEARS	4	
3 YEAR AND ABOVE	5	=> End of interview from June this catogery

85 What is the reason that [NAME] is currently not working in abroad and back to Vietnam?

END OF LABOUR CONTRACT	1	☐
COULD NOT FIND A JOB	2	☐
FACE DIFFICULTIES IN JOB DUE TO COVID-19	3	☐
FAMILY ISSUES	4	☐
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	5	☐

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