



NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE

# REPORT ON LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024



LAO DONG PUBLISHING HOUSE



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# INTRODUCTION

On July 17th, 2024, the Director General of the General Statistics Office issued Decision No. 635/QĐ-TCTK on the issuance of the Plan for conducting the Labor Force Survey for the year 2024. The Labor Force Survey for 2024 (abbreviated as LFS 2024) is a sample survey within the national statistical survey program. Its primary purpose is to collect information on the labor market participation of persons aged 15 and over who are currently residing in Viet Nam, as a basis for compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment, and workers' earnings. This information serves as a foundation for synthesizing and compiling national statistical indicators on labor, employment, unemployment, and workers' earnings. The survey results help the Government, the Prime Minister, various administrative levels, and sectors assess and forecast labor market dynamics nationwide and at the provincial and regional levels. It also supports the development of human resource policies and production-business plans aligned with labor market trends.

This report will present the primary findings of the Labor Force Survey for 2024, providing labor and employment information to users. Since the data collection focuses on individuals aged 15 and above, the report will mainly calculate labor and employment indicators for this age group. However, to address the research, evaluation, and analytical needs of the statutory working age group (before 2020: males aged 15 to 59 and females aged 15 to 54; in 2021: males aged 15 to 60 years and 3 months; females aged 15 to 55 years and 4 months; in 2022: males aged 15 to less than 60 years and 6 months; females aged 15 to less than 55 years and 8 months; in 2023: males aged 15 to less than 60 years and 9 months; females aged 15 to less than 56 years; in 2024: males aged 15 to less than 61 years; females aged 15 to less than 56 years and 4 months according to the 2019 Labor Code), this report will also present some key labor indicators for this target group. The data is aggregated quarterly at the national and regional levels and annually at the provincial level.

The National Statistics Office expects that this report will meet the information requirements of economic and social policy planners, as well as professionals working in labor and employment-related fields. We welcome constructive feedback from readers to further improve future publications

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## SUMMARY

1. The national average labor force in 2024 was 52.9 million people, an increase of 566.3 thousand people compared to the previous year. Among them, 51.9 million were employed and 1.1 million were unemployed. The rural labor force accounted for 61.5% of the total labor force.

2. In 2024, approximately 68.8% of the population aged 15 and above participated in the labor force. The labor force participation rate showed a significant gap between males (75.0%) and females (62.9%), and was uneven across regions. The participation rate in rural areas was 3.3 percentage points higher than that in urban areas.

3. The youth labor force accounted for 9.6% of the total labor force, equivalent to nearly 5.1 million people. The youth labor force participation rate nationwide was 38.7%. This rate in rural areas was 6.6 percentage points higher than in urban areas, while the rate for males was 4.8 percentage points higher than that of females.

4. In 2024, there were 51.9 million employed people, an increase of 573.3 thousand people, equivalent to a 1.1% rise compared to 2023. The increase was mainly observed in urban areas and among males. The number of employed people in urban areas reached 19.9 million, up by 848.1 thousand people, equivalent to a 4.5% rise. The number of male workers was 27.7 million, an increase of 399.1 thousand people, corresponding to a 1.5% rise compared to the previous year.

5. The employment-to-population ratio among those aged 15 and above nationwide was 67.4%. The Central Highlands recorded the highest rate at 80.3%, nearly 13 percentage points higher than the national average, followed by the North Central and Central Coastal Area (68.4%). Other regions reported lower-than-average rates, including the Southeast (67.3%), the Mekong River Delta (66.6%), the Northern Midlands and Mountain Areas (65.6%), and the Red River Delta, which had the lowest rate at 64.9%. The 15.4-percentage-point gap between the highest and lowest regions reflects significant disparities in labor markets across regions, suggesting that areas with a higher share of employment in agriculture tend to have a higher employment-to-population ratio.

6. The country had approximately 14.8 million employed people with training, accounting for 28.4%, an increase of 1.3 percentage points compared to 2023. Among them, those with a university degree or higher made up the largest share at 13.6%, up



by 1 percentage point compared to 2023. Workers with intermediate and college-level education accounted for 8.4%, and those with primary vocational-level education accounted for 6.4%. The Red River Delta ranked first with 39.5% of employed people having received training, while the Mekong River Delta recorded the lowest rate (16.4%), reflecting uneven development in vocational education across regions. In all regions, the share of those with intermediate and college-level training fluctuated around 4-6%, while those with a university degree or higher consistently accounted for the largest proportion (on average 13.6%), demonstrating a trend of greater investment in higher education.

7. In 2024, the “Elementary occupations” group accounted for the largest share of the employed population (25.6%, equivalent to 13.3 million people), followed by “Personal service, security, and sales workers” (20.1%, 10.4 million people) and “Plant and machine operators and assemblers” (14.7%, 7.6 million people). The “Professionals” group represented 7.5% (3.9 million people), while “Clerical support workers” accounted for only 2.5% (1.3 million people). This indicates that although the share of highly skilled workers has been rising, it still remains relatively modest. Notably, the number of professionals recorded the largest increase among all occupational groups, both in absolute and relative terms-up by 262.8 thousand people (equivalent to a 7.2% rise). This is a positive signal for the labor market, reflecting the gradual improvement in the quality of the workforce.

8. Nationwide, 26.4% of employed persons worked in agriculture, forestry, and fishery, 33.5% in industry and construction, and 40.2% in the service sector. The sectoral structure varied considerably across regions. The Central Highlands remained heavily dependent on agriculture, with 67.4% of its workforce engaged in this sector-more than twice the national average-while only 9.5% worked in industry and construction, and 23.1% in services. In contrast, the Southeast region had the highest share of workers in services (48.7%), followed by industry and construction (42.9%), and only 8.4% in agriculture, forestry, and fishery, reflecting the region’s strong urbanization and industrialization.

9. Of the total employed persons, wage workers accounted for the largest proportion (53.8%), followed by own-account workers (34.2%) and unpaid family workers (10.3%), while employers and cooperative members made up only a small share (1.6%). Males were more concentrated in wage employment and own-account work, whereas females predominated among unpaid family workers (14.5% compared to 6.7% for males); notably, women represented 65.5% of all unpaid family workers.

**10.** In 2024, there were approximately 4.7 million employed youth (aged 15-24), accounting for 9.1% of total employment nationwide. Rural areas employed 64.5% of youth workers, while 35.5% worked in urban areas. The Southeast region had the largest number of employed youth (1.08 million people, 23.0%), followed by the Mekong River Delta (19.3%) and the North Central and Central Coastal Area (17.7%). Conversely, the Central Highlands accounted for only 10.2% of employed youth. However, when comparing the share of youth within each region's total workforce, the Central Highlands had the highest proportion (13.2%), while the Red River Delta recorded the lowest (7.0%), reflecting a trend of labor force aging in that region.

**11.** In 2024, employed youth were primarily concentrated in the industrial and construction sectors, accounting for 39.1% of the total employed youth, followed by the service sector with 36.2%. The agriculture, forestry, and fishery sector recorded the lowest share at 24.7%, showing a notable decline compared to previous years (25.3% in 2019). This distribution demonstrates a structural shift of the young labor force toward more capital - and skill-intensive sectors, highlighting the increasing demand for vocational training, technological skills, and youth entrepreneurship support policies.

**12.** The average monthly earning from employment of wage workers in 2024 was approximately 8.7 million VND. Among them, men had higher average monthly earnings than women (9.1 million VND and 8.1 million VND, respectively).

**13.** In 2024, approximately 46.2% of workers worked 40-48 hours per week, and approximately 28.7% worked over 48 hours per week. On the other hand, the proportion of workers working less than 20 hours per week remained low (approximately 4.2%). The proportion of workers working less than 35 hours per week was approximately 18.1%. The proportion of wage workers without a labor contract was higher in rural areas (7.8%) than in urban areas (6.0%), and higher among men (8.3%) than among women (5.3%).

**14.** In 2024, the country had approximately 1.08 million unemployed persons aged 15 and above, a decrease of 7.0 thousand persons compared to the previous year. Among them, 44.5% resided in urban areas, and men accounted for a larger proportion than women, representing 54.3% of the total unemployed population.

**15.** The country had approximately 933.9 thousand underemployed persons aged 15 and above, a decrease of 69.2 thousand persons compared to the previous year. Among them, 72.3% of the underemployed persons resided in rural areas. Male

underemployed workers accounted for a higher proportion than females, representing 54.2% of the total underemployed population nationwide.

**16.** The unemployment rate of the working-age population (men aged 15 to under 61 and women aged 15 to under 56 years and 4 months, according to the 2019 Labor Code) in Vietnam in 2024 was 2.24%, with 2.53% in urban areas and 2.04% in rural areas.

**17.** The underemployment rate of the working-age population nationwide was 1.85%, with the rate in rural areas being higher than in urban areas (2.22% and 1.29%, respectively).

**18.** The number of unemployed youth aged 15-24 accounted for 37.2% of the total unemployed population. The youth unemployment rate (7.92%) was 5.6 times higher than the unemployment rate of those aged 25 and above (1.42%).

**19.** Of the total 652.7 thousand migrants aged 15 and above, approximately 77.5% participated in the labor force. The labor force participation rate of migrants differed significantly between men (84.7%) and women (71.4%), and varied across regions. The employment-to-population ratio of migrants was higher than that of the population aged 15 and above (69.1% and 67.4%, respectively).

**20.** Among migrants, there were approximately 55.2 thousand unemployed persons, accounting for 5.1% of the total unemployed population nationwide. The unemployment rate of migrants (10.9%) was 5.3 times higher than the unemployment rate of the population aged 15 and above (currently 2.04%).

**Table A: Selected indicators relating to the labor market from 2022-2024**

| Indicators                                           | 2022          | 2023           | 2024           |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>1. Population (Thousand persons)</b>              | <b>99,465</b> | <b>100,309</b> | <b>101,344</b> |
| Male                                                 | 49,605        | 50,041         | 50,577         |
| Female                                               | 49,860        | 50,268         | 50,767         |
| Urban                                                | 37,403        | 38,250         | 39,007         |
| Rural                                                | 62,063        | 62,059         | 62,336         |
| <b>2. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)</b>     | <b>75,411</b> | <b>75,912</b>  | <b>76,952</b>  |
| Male                                                 | 36,717        | 37,097         | 37,678         |
| Female                                               | 38,694        | 38,815         | 39,274         |
| Urban                                                | 29,125        | 29,854         | 30,524         |
| Rural                                                | 46,286        | 46,058         | 46,427         |
| <b>3. Labor force (Thousand persons)</b>             | <b>51,705</b> | <b>52,376</b>  | <b>52,942</b>  |
| Male                                                 | 27,527        | 27,869         | 28,255         |
| Female                                               | 24,178        | 24,507         | 24,687         |
| Urban                                                | 19,212        | 19,573         | 20,400         |
| Rural                                                | 32,493        | 32,803         | 32,542         |
| <b>4. Structure of labor force (%) classified by</b> |               |                |                |
| <b>Sex</b>                                           | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Male                                                 | 53.2          | 53.2           | 53.4           |
| Female                                               | 46.8          | 46.8           | 46.6           |
| <b>Urban/rural</b>                                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Urban                                                | 37.2          | 37.4           | 38.5           |
| Rural                                                | 62.8          | 62.6           | 61.5           |
| <b>Age group</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| 15-19                                                | 2.9           | 2.8            | 2.7            |
| 20-24                                                | 7.2           | 8.1            | 6.9            |
| 25-29                                                | 10.6          | 9.5            | 8.8            |
| 30-34                                                | 13.5          | 12.8           | 12.3           |
| 35-39                                                | 14.3          | 14.0           | 13.9           |
| 40-44                                                | 12.9          | 13.3           | 13.9           |
| 45-49                                                | 11.9          | 12.0           | 12.2           |
| 50-54                                                | 10.6          | 10.8           | 11.0           |
| 55-59                                                | 7.8           | 7.7            | 8.1            |
| 60-64                                                | 4.5           | 4.8            | 5.2            |
| 65+                                                  | 3.9           | 4.3            | 4.9            |

| Indicator                                              | 2022            | 2023            | 2024            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b><i>Highest technical qualification attained</i></b> | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    |
| No technical qualification                             | 73.6            | 72.8            | 71.6            |
| Vocational training                                    | 7.1             | 6.2             | 6.3             |
| Mid-term professional training                         | 3.7             | 4.2             | 4.3             |
| College                                                | 3.7             | 4.0             | 4.2             |
| University and higher                                  | 11.9            | 12.7            | 13.6            |
| <b>5. Labor force participation rate (%)</b>           | <b>68.6</b>     | <b>68.9</b>     | <b>68.8</b>     |
| Male                                                   | 75.0            | 75.1            | 75.0            |
| Female                                                 | 62.5            | 63.1            | 62.9            |
| Urban                                                  | 66.0            | 65.6            | 66.8            |
| Rural                                                  | 70.2            | 71.2            | 70.1            |
| <b>6. Employed population (Thousand persons)</b>       | <b>50,604.7</b> | <b>51,287.0</b> | <b>51,860.3</b> |
| Male                                                   | 26,918.8        | 27,269.0        | 27,668.1        |
| Female                                                 | 23,686.0        | 24,018.0        | 24,192.2        |
| Urban                                                  | 18,706.4        | 19,070.7        | 19,918.9        |
| Rural                                                  | 31,898.4        | 32,216.3        | 31,941.4        |
| <b>7. Distribution of employed population (%)</b>      |                 |                 |                 |
| <b><i>Sex</i></b>                                      | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    |
| Male                                                   | 53.2            | 53.2            | 53.4            |
| Female                                                 | 46.8            | 46.8            | 46.6            |
| <b><i>Urban/rural</i></b>                              | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    |
| Urban                                                  | 37.0            | 37.2            | 38.4            |
| Rural                                                  | 63.0            | 62.8            | 61.6            |
| <b><i>Age group</i></b>                                | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>    |
| 15-19                                                  | 2.7             | 2.6             | 2.5             |
| 20-24                                                  | 6.8             | 7.7             | 6.5             |
| 25-29                                                  | 10.4            | 9.4             | 8.7             |
| 30-34                                                  | 13.5            | 12.8            | 12.3            |
| 35-39                                                  | 14.4            | 14.2            | 14.0            |
| 40-44                                                  | 13.0            | 13.4            | 14.0            |
| 45-49                                                  | 12.0            | 12.1            | 12.3            |
| 50-54                                                  | 10.7            | 10.9            | 11.1            |
| 55-59                                                  | 7.9             | 7.8             | 8.2             |
| 60-64                                                  | 4.5             | 4.8             | 5.3             |
| 65+                                                    | 4.0             | 4.4             | 5.0             |

| Indicator                                                                 | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Employment status</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Employer                                                                  | 2              | 2.1            | 1.6            |
| Own account worker                                                        | 33.3           | 33.4           | 34.2           |
| Unpaid family worker                                                      | 10.8           | 10.6           | 10.3           |
| Wage worker                                                               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Member of cooperative                                                     | 53.8           | 53.9           | 53.8           |
| <b>Industrial sectors</b>                                                 | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishery                                         | 27.5           | 26.9           | 26.4           |
| Industry and construction                                                 | 33.4           | 33.5           | 33.5           |
| Services                                                                  | 39.1           | 39.6           | 40.1           |
| <b>Occupational groups</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Leader, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.9            |
| Professionals                                                             | 7.2            | 7.1            | 7.5            |
| Technicians and associate professionals                                   | 3.3            | 3.4            | 3.1            |
| Clerks                                                                    | 2.4            | 2.5            | 2.5            |
| Service workers and market sales workers                                  | 19.3           | 19.8           | 20.1           |
| Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                        | 12.1           | 11.2           | 10.8           |
| Crafts and related workers                                                | 14.6           | 14.2           | 14.1           |
| Plant/machine operators and assemblers                                    | 15.0           | 14.7           | 14.7           |
| Elementary occupations                                                    | 24.8           | 25.5           | 25.6           |
| Others                                                                    | 0.5            | 0.6            | 0.6            |
| <b>8. Employment to population ratio (%)</b>                              | <b>67.1</b>    | <b>67.6</b>    | <b>67.4</b>    |
| Male                                                                      | 73.3           | 73.5           | 73.4           |
| Female                                                                    | 61.2           | 61.9           | 61.6           |
| Urban                                                                     | 62.3           | 63.9           | 65.3           |
| Rural                                                                     | 67.9           | 69.9           | 68.8           |
| <b>9. Average monthly earnings of wage worker (Thousand VND)</b>          | <b>7,521.4</b> | <b>7,931.5</b> | <b>8,673.6</b> |
| Male                                                                      | 7,946.7        | 8,398.3        | 9,115.2        |
| Female                                                                    | 6,977.1        | 7,340.6        | 8,115.2        |
| Urban                                                                     | 8,402.2        | 8,897.5        | 9,724.7        |
| Rural                                                                     | 6,835.8        | 7,175.7        | 7,798.8        |
| <b>10. Average weekly working hours (Hours)</b>                           | <b>42.2</b>    | <b>42.6</b>    | <b>42.5</b>    |
| Male                                                                      | 43.8           | 43.4           | 43.3           |
| Female                                                                    | 41.3           | 41.6           | 41.5           |
| Urban                                                                     | 43.2           | 44.0           | 44.1           |
| Rural                                                                     | 41.1           | 41.7           | 41.5           |

| Indicator                                                 | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>11. Under-employed population (Thousand persons)</b>   | <b>1,087.7</b> | <b>1,001.1</b> | <b>933.9</b>   |
| Male                                                      | 592.3          | 302.0          | 505.9          |
| Female                                                    | 495.4          | 699.1          | 428.0          |
| Urban                                                     | 322.7          | 547.9          | 258.5          |
| Rural                                                     | 764.9          | 453.2          | 675.4          |
| <b>12. Statutory working age underemployment rate (%)</b> | <b>2.21</b>    | <b>2.01</b>    | <b>1.85</b>    |
| Male                                                      | 2.28           | 1.61           | 1.89           |
| Female                                                    | 2.13           | 2.26           | 1.81           |
| Urban                                                     | 1.71           | 2.07           | 1.29           |
| Rural                                                     | 2.52           | 1.93           | 2.22           |
| <b>13. Unemployed population (Thousand persons)</b>       | <b>1,100.1</b> | <b>1,083.7</b> | <b>1,082.0</b> |
| Male                                                      | 608.3          | 600.8          | 587.0          |
| Female                                                    | 491.8          | 482.9          | 495.0          |
| Urban                                                     | 505.2          | 497.6          | 481.2          |
| Rural                                                     | 594.9          | 586.1          | 600.8          |
| <b>14. Statutory working age unemployment rate (%)</b>    | <b>2.34</b>    | <b>2.26</b>    | <b>2.24</b>    |
| Male                                                      | 2.36           | 2.72           | 2.23           |
| Female                                                    | 2.32           | 1.98           | 2.25           |
| Urban                                                     | 2.82           | 2.24           | 2.53           |
| Rural                                                     | 2.04           | 2.29           | 2.04           |
| <b>15. Unemployed youth (Thousand persons)</b>            | <b>406.1</b>   | <b>437.3</b>   | <b>402.8</b>   |
| Male                                                      | 219.8          | 247.2          | 221.1          |
| Female                                                    | 186.3          | 190.0          | 181.7          |
| Urban                                                     | 175.7          | 192.5          | 175.1          |
| Rural                                                     | 230.4          | 244.8          | 227.7          |
| <b>16. Young unemployment rate (%)</b>                    | <b>7.78</b>    | <b>7.63</b>    | <b>7.92</b>    |
| Male                                                      | 7.67           | 9.91           | 8.03           |
| Female                                                    | 7.91           | 6.46           | 7.79           |
| Urban                                                     | 9.82           | 8.03           | 9.52           |
| Rural                                                     | 6.71           | 7.16           | 7.01           |

**Note:**

- The indicators are calculated for individuals aged 15 and above currently residing in Vietnam, except for population indicators calculated for the entire population. The unemployment and underemployment rates within the statutory working-age population are calculated for the period prior to 2020: males aged 15 to 59 and females aged 15 to 54; in 2021: males aged 15 to 60 and 3 months and females aged 15 to 55 and 4 months; in 2022: males aged 15 to less than 60 and 6 months and females aged 15 to less than 55 and 8 months; in 2023: males aged 15 to less than 60 and 9 months and females aged 15 to less than 56; in 2024: males aged 15 to 61 and females aged 15 to 56 and 4 months - according to the 2019 Labor Code. The youth unemployment rate is calculated for individuals aged 15-24.

- The component figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**Table B: Some key quarterly indicators of the labor market in 2024**

| Indicator                                                        | Quarter 1       | Quarter 2       | Quarter 3       | Quarter 4       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>1. Population aged 15+ (Thousand persons)</b>                 | <b>76,513.0</b> | <b>76,641.4</b> | <b>76,877.8</b> | <b>77,060.6</b> |
| Male                                                             | 37,314.3        | 37,389.7        | 37,542.0        | 37,634.1        |
| Female                                                           | 39,198.7        | 39,251.7        | 39,335.8        | 39,426.5        |
| Urban                                                            | 30,357.7        | 30,466.6        | 30,679.3        | 30,828.5        |
| Rural                                                            | 46,155.3        | 46,174.8        | 46,198.6        | 46,232.2        |
| <b>2. Labor force (Thousand persons)</b>                         | <b>52,392.2</b> | <b>52,540.8</b> | <b>52,764.9</b> | <b>53,154.9</b> |
| Male                                                             | 27,855.7        | 27,881.3        | 28,119.5        | 28,283.6        |
| Female                                                           | 24,536.5        | 24,659.6        | 24,645.3        | 24,871.3        |
| Urban                                                            | 20,077.1        | 20,240.6        | 20,444.9        | 20,591.1        |
| Rural                                                            | 32,315.0        | 32,300.2        | 32,319.9        | 32,563.9        |
| <b>3. Labor force participation rate (%)</b>                     | <b>68,5</b>     | <b>68,6</b>     | <b>68,6</b>     | <b>69,0</b>     |
| Male                                                             | 74,7            | 74,6            | 74,9            | 75,2            |
| Female                                                           | 62,6            | 62,8            | 62,7            | 63,1            |
| Urban                                                            | 66,1            | 66,4            | 66,6            | 66,8            |
| Rural                                                            | 70,0            | 70,0            | 70,0            | 70,4            |
| <b>4. Employed population (Thousand persons)</b>                 | <b>51,323.0</b> | <b>51,449.6</b> | <b>51,674.2</b> | <b>52,089.1</b> |
| Male                                                             | 27,242.0        | 27,303.1        | 27,525.5        | 27,720.4        |
| Female                                                           | 24,080.9        | 24,146.4        | 24,148.7        | 24,368.7        |
| Urban                                                            | 19,583.6        | 19,729.2        | 20,006.8        | 20,133.1        |
| Rural                                                            | 31,739.4        | 31,720.4        | 31,667.5        | 31,956.0        |
| <b>5. Employment to population ratio (%)</b>                     | <b>67.1</b>     | <b>67.1</b>     | <b>67.2</b>     | <b>67.6</b>     |
| Male                                                             | 73.0            | 73.0            | 73.3            | 73.7            |
| Female                                                           | 61.4            | 61.5            | 61.4            | 61.8            |
| Urban                                                            | 64.5            | 64.8            | 65.2            | 65.3            |
| Rural                                                            | 68.8            | 68.7            | 68.5            | 69.1            |
| <b>6. Average monthly earnings of wage worker (Thousand VND)</b> | <b>8,508</b>    | <b>8,341</b>    | <b>8,515</b>    | <b>9,196</b>    |
| Male                                                             | 8,968           | 8,800           | 8,936           | 9,642           |
| Female                                                           | 7,931           | 7,767           | 7,990           | 8,645           |
| Urban                                                            | 9,584           | 9,334           | 9,371           | 10,220          |
| Rural                                                            | 7,618           | 7,520           | 7,651           | 8,339           |



| Indicator                                                     | Quarter 1      | Quarter 2      | Quarter 3      | Quarter 4      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>7. Underemployment<br/>(Thousand persons)</b>              | <b>1,035.3</b> | <b>1,023.6</b> | <b>938.2</b>   | <b>852.1</b>   |
| Male                                                          | 580.3          | 538.1          | 506.1          | 457.2          |
| Female                                                        | 454.9          | 485.6          | 432.1          | 394.9          |
| Urban                                                         | 234.9          | 294.3          | 222.6          | 259.6          |
| Rural                                                         | 800.4          | 729.3          | 715.6          | 592.5          |
| <b>8. Time related under-employment<br/>rate (%)</b>          | <b>2.02</b>    | <b>1.99</b>    | <b>1.82</b>    | <b>1.64</b>    |
| Male                                                          | 2.13           | 1.97           | 1.84           | 1.65           |
| Female                                                        | 1.89           | 2.01           | 1.79           | 1.62           |
| Urban                                                         | 1.20           | 1.49           | 1.12           | 1.29           |
| Rural                                                         | 2.52           | 2.30           | 2.26           | 1.85           |
| <b>9. Unemployed population<br/>(Thousand persons)</b>        | <b>1,069.2</b> | <b>1,091.3</b> | <b>1,090.6</b> | <b>1,044.2</b> |
| Male                                                          | 613.6          | 578.1          | 594.0          | 551.7          |
| Female                                                        | 455.6          | 513.2          | 496.6          | 492.5          |
| Urban                                                         | 493.5          | 511.4          | 438.1          | 448.7          |
| Rural                                                         | 575.7          | 579.8          | 652.5          | 595.5          |
| <b>10. Unemployment rate (%)</b>                              | <b>2.04</b>    | <b>2.08</b>    | <b>2.07</b>    | <b>1.97</b>    |
| Male                                                          | 2.20           | 2.07           | 2.12           | 1.95           |
| Female                                                        | 1.86           | 2.08           | 2.02           | 1.98           |
| Urban                                                         | 2.46           | 2.53           | 2.15           | 2.18           |
| Rural                                                         | 1.78           | 1.80           | 2.02           | 1.83           |
| <b>11. Unemployment rate in statutory<br/>working age (%)</b> | <b>2.24</b>    | <b>2.29</b>    | <b>2.24</b>    | <b>2.17</b>    |
| Male                                                          | 2.36           | 2.23           | 2.26           | 2.10           |
| Female                                                        | 2.10           | 2.37           | 2.22           | 2.26           |
| Urban                                                         | 2.64           | 2.71           | 2.29           | 2.33           |
| Rural                                                         | 1.99           | 2.01           | 2.20           | 2.07           |
| <b>12. Unemployment youth<br/>(Thousand persons)</b>          | <b>406.3</b>   | <b>400.1</b>   | <b>394.5</b>   | <b>394.1</b>   |
| Male                                                          | 242.0          | 215.9          | 222.3          | 208.9          |
| Female                                                        | 164.3          | 184.2          | 172.2          | 185.2          |
| Urban                                                         | 175.3          | 176.1          | 147.2          | 154.1          |
| Rural                                                         | 230.9          | 224.0          | 247.3          | 240.0          |

| Indicator                              | Quarter 1   | Quarter 2   | Quarter 3   | Quarter 4   |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>13. Youth unemployment rate (%)</b> | <b>7.99</b> | <b>8.01</b> | <b>7.75</b> | <b>7.81</b> |
| Male                                   | 8.84        | 8.00        | 7.97        | 7.60        |
| Female                                 | 7.01        | 8.02        | 7.49        | 8.06        |
| Urban                                  | 10.18       | 10.19       | 8.33        | 8.85        |
| Rural                                  | 6.87        | 6.86        | 7.44        | 7.26        |

**Note:**

- The indicators are calculated for individuals aged 15 and above currently residing in Vietnam, except for population indicators calculated for the entire population. The unemployment and underemployment rates within the statutory working-age population are calculated for the period prior to 2020: males aged 15 to 59 and females aged 15 to 54; in 2021: males aged 15 to 60 and 3 months and females aged 15 to 55 and 4 months; in 2022: males aged 15 to less than 60 and 6 months and females aged 15 to less than 55 and 8 months; in 2023: males aged 15 to less than 60 and 9 months and females aged 15 to less than 56; in 2024: males aged 15 to 61 and females aged 15 to 56 and 4 months- according to the 2019 Labor Code. The youth unemployment rate is calculated for individuals aged 15-24.

- The component figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.



**Part 1**

**MAJOR FINDINGS**



## I. LABOR FORCE

In this report, the labor force includes employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over in the reference week (excluding those Vietnamese people who were residing abroad during the survey period).

### 1. Size and distribution of labor force

The average labor force nationwide in 2024 was 52.9 million people, an increase of 566.3 thousand compared to the previous year (equivalent to a 1.1% rise compared to 2023). The labor force included 51.9 million employed persons and 1.1 million unemployed persons. Women (46.6%) accounted for a lower proportion than men (53.4%) (Table 1.1). Although the proportion of the labor force in urban areas has increased in recent years, 61.5% of Vietnam's labor force was still concentrated in rural areas.

**Table 1.1: Number and distribution of labor force in 2024**

|                                            | Labor force<br>(Thousand<br>persons) | Proportion (%) |              |              | %<br>female |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                      | Total          | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>52,942.3</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>46.6</b> |
| Urban                                      | 20,400.0                             | 38.5           | 37.8         | 39.4         | 47,7        |
| Rural                                      | 32,542.2                             | 61.5           | 62.2         | 60.6         | 46,0        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                      |                |              |              |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 6,350.8                              | 12.0           | 11.8         | 12.2         | 47,5        |
| Red River Delta                            | 11,902.6                             | 22.5           | 21.5         | 23.6         | 48,9        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 4,177.8                              | 7.9            | 7.6          | 8.3          | 48,9        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 10,784.9                             | 20.4           | 20.2         | 20.6         | 47,1        |
| Central Highlands                          | 3,660.0                              | 6.9            | 6.7          | 7.1          | 48,1        |
| South East                                 | 10,632.7                             | 20.1           | 20.3         | 19.8         | 46,1        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 4,915.1                              | 9.3            | 9.3          | 9.3          | 46,7        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 9,611.4                              | 18.2           | 19.5         | 16.7         | 42,8        |

The proportion of women in the labor force showed little difference between urban and rural areas but varied across regions. The Mekong River Delta had the lowest proportion (42,8%), while the Red River Delta had the highest (48.9%). The data also indicated that the labor force was concentrated the most in the Red River Delta (22.5%), followed by the North Central and Central Coastal areas (20.4%).

### 2. Labor force participation rate

In 2024, approximately 68.8% of the population aged 15 and over participated in the labour force. The labor force participation rate differed significantly between men (75.0%) and women (62.9%) and varied across regions. The labor force participation rate in rural areas was 3.3 percentage points higher than in urban areas.

**Table 1.2: Labor force participation rate in 2024***Unit: Percentage*

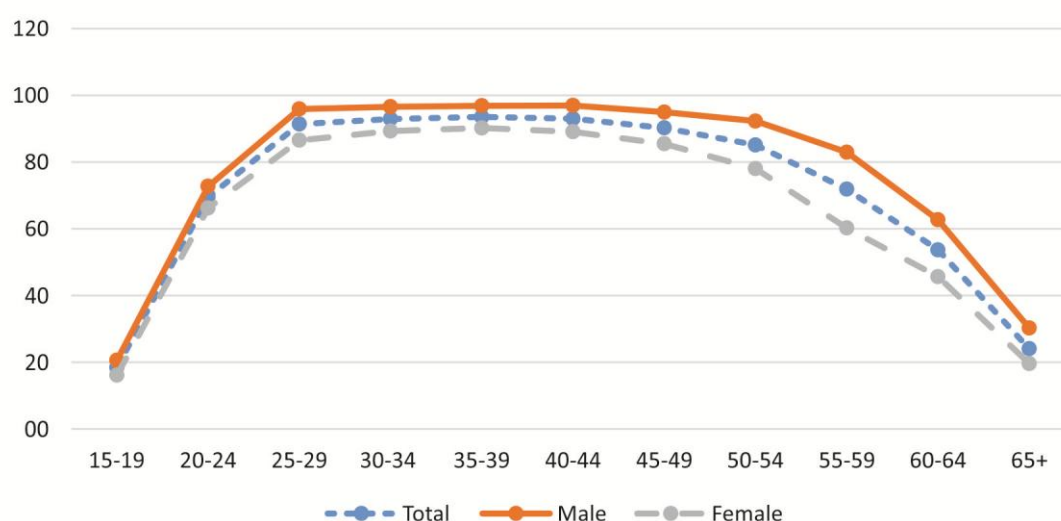
|                                            | Total       | Male        | Female      | Male-female gap |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>68.8</b> | <b>75.0</b> | <b>62.9</b> | <b>12.1</b>     |
| Urban                                      | 66.8        | 72.4        | 61.7        | 10.7            |
| Rural                                      | 70.1        | 76.7        | 63.7        | 13.0            |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |             |             |             |                 |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 66.7        | 71.1        | 62.5        | 8.6             |
| Red River Delta                            | 66.0        | 69.8        | 62.4        | 7.3             |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 62.8        | 66.2        | 59.6        | 6.6             |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 69.9        | 76.0        | 64.2        | 11.8            |
| Central Highlands                          | 81.0        | 83.9        | 78.0        | 6.0             |
| South East                                 | 69.1        | 76.2        | 62.4        | 13.8            |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 63.1        | 70.4        | 56.4        | 14.0            |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 68.3        | 78.9        | 58.0        | 20.9            |

The highest labor force participation rate was recorded in the Central Highlands (81.0%), while the lowest was in the Red River Delta (66.0%). The data indicated that across all six socio-economic regions and the two largest cities in the country, the labor force participation rate of women was consistently lower than that of men. Additionally, the gender gap in labor force participation rates tended to widen from the North to the South. In 2024, the labor force participation rates in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City were 62.8% and 63.1%, respectively, significantly lower than the national average. This can be attributed to the fact that these two major cities host numerous colleges, universities, and vocational training centers, attracting a large portion of the working-age population for educational purposes rather than labor market participation. In addition, the demand for education, training, and skills enhancement in large urban areas is often higher, which prolongs the period during which young people remain outside the labour force. The standard of living and average income in these two cities are also higher than in many other localities; therefore, a portion of the population tends not to participate in the labour force but to focus on non-market activities.

**Table 1.3: Labor force participation rate by quarter in 2024***Unit: Percentage*

|                                            | Quarter 1   | Quarter 2   | Quarter 3   | Quarter 4   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>68.5</b> | <b>68.6</b> | <b>68.6</b> | <b>69.0</b> |
| Male                                       | 74.7        | 74.6        | 74.9        | 75.2        |
| Female                                     | 62.6        | 62.8        | 62.7        | 63.1        |
| Urban                                      | 66.1        | 66.4        | 66.6        | 66.8        |
| Rural                                      | 70.0        | 70.0        | 70.0        | 70.4        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |             |             |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 65.5        | 66.1        | 67.4        | 67.7        |
| Red River Delta                            | 64.9        | 65.7        | 65.7        | 65.6        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 63.2        | 64.0        | 64.4        | 63.9        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 69.3        | 69.4        | 68.6        | 68.9        |
| Central Highlands                          | 80.6        | 80.1        | 80.1        | 81.3        |
| South East                                 | 69.8        | 69.7        | 70.3        | 70.7        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 65.1        | 65.7        | 66.5        | 66.2        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 68.8        | 68.0        | 67.8        | 68.3        |

Table 1.3 presents the labor force participation rate by quarter in 2024. The labour force participation rate showed an increasing trend from 68.5% in Quarter 1 to 69.0% in Quarter 4. The participation rate in urban areas was lower than in rural areas, and the rate for women was lower than that for men across all four quarters.

**Figure 1.1: Age-specific labor force participation rate by sex in 2024 (%)**



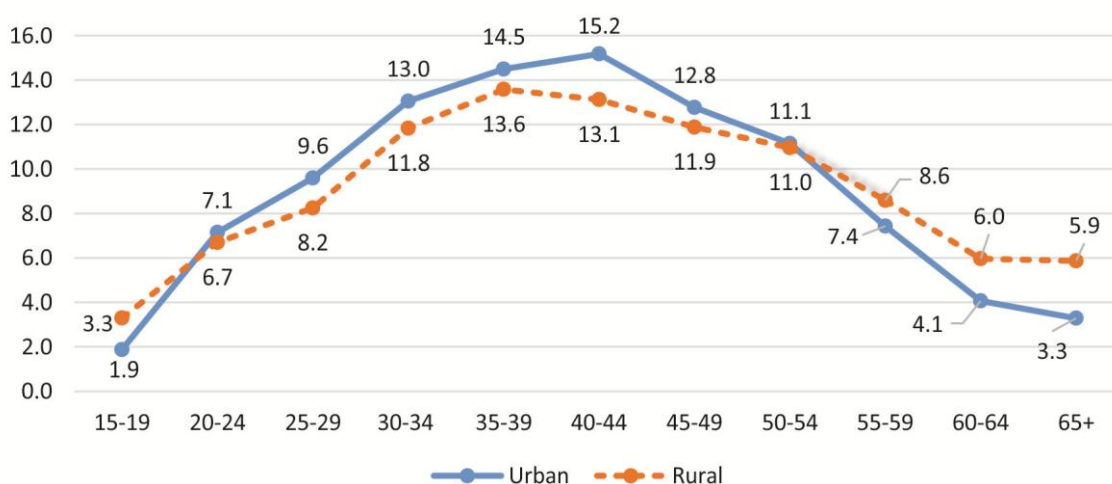
The labor force participation rate for men was higher than for women across all age groups. The largest gap was observed in the 55-59 age group, where the participation rate for men exceeded that for women by 22.7 percentage points. The smallest gap was recorded in the 15-19 age group, with men's participation rate at 20.6%, 4.5 percentage points higher than women's rate of 16.1%.

### 3. Labor force features

#### a. Age

There were significant differences in the age distribution of the labor force between urban and rural areas. The proportion of the labor force in younger age groups (15-24) and older age groups (50 and above) was lower in urban areas compared to rural areas. Conversely, for the prime working-age group (25-49), this proportion was higher in urban areas than in rural areas. This indicates that workers in urban areas tend to enter the labor force later and exit the labor force earlier than those in rural areas.

**Figure 1.2: Age structure of labor force by residence in 2024 (%)**



#### b. Technical qualification

The proportion of the trained labor force in Vietnam remains low. Among the total labor force of 52.9 million people aged 15 and above nationwide, only about 15.1 million have received training, accounting for approximately 28.4% of the total labor force. Comparing data across the six socio-economic regions, the highest percentage of trained workers is in the Red River Delta (39.6%), while the lowest is in the Mekong River Delta (16.4%). Currently, more than 37.9 million workers nationwide, making up about 71.6% of the labor force, have not been trained to achieve a certain level of technical or professional qualification. This shows that while Vietnam's workforce is young and abundant, its skill levels and technical expertise remain low.

The Mekong River Delta and the Central Highlands were the two regions with the lowest proportion of the labor force with a university degree or higher (7.9%), while the highest proportions were found in the Red River Delta (19.8%) and the Southeast (16.2%).

**Table 1.4: Share of trained labor force in 2024**

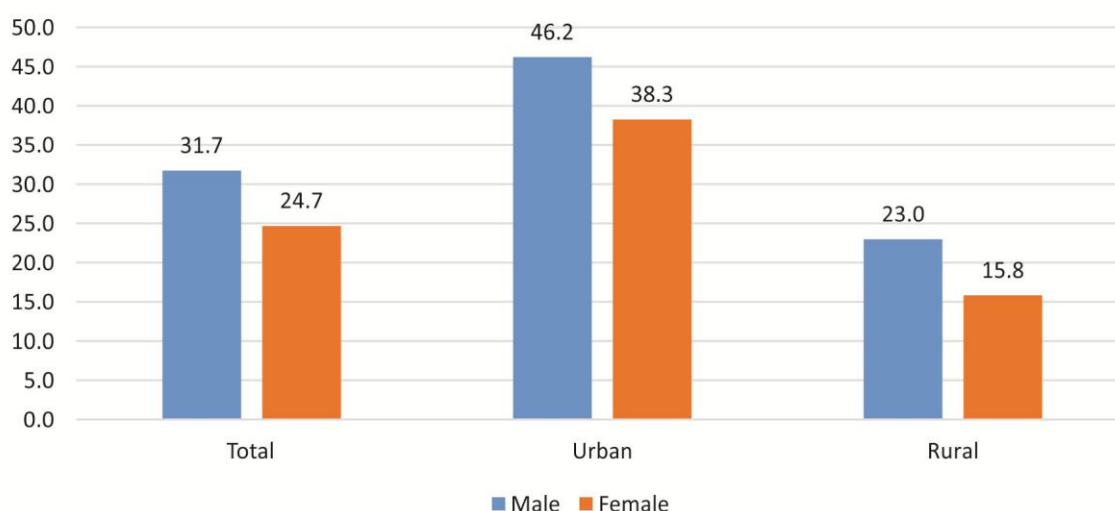
*Unit: Percentage*

|                                            | Share of trained labor force | Vocational training |                                |            |                      |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                                            |                              | Vocational training | Mid-term professional training | College    | University and above |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>28,4</b>                  | <b>6,3</b>          | <b>4,3</b>                     | <b>4,2</b> | <b>13,6</b>          |
| Male                                       | 31,7                         | 10,5                | 4,9                            | 4,0        | 12,4                 |
| Female                                     | 24,7                         | 1,6                 | 3,6                            | 4,4        | 15,0                 |
| Urban                                      | 42,4                         | 7,9                 | 5,1                            | 5,5        | 24,0                 |
| Rural                                      | 19,7                         | 5,4                 | 3,8                            | 3,3        | 7,2                  |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                              |                     |                                |            |                      |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 28,0                         | 7,4                 | 5,7                            | 4,3        | 10,5                 |
| Red River Delta                            | 39,6                         | 8,3                 | 6,0                            | 5,6        | 19,8                 |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 28,7                         | 6,2                 | 4,9                            | 4,9        | 12,6                 |
| Central Highlands                          | 19,2                         | 5,1                 | 3,1                            | 2,5        | 8,5                  |
| South East                                 | 30,0                         | 6,6                 | 3,1                            | 4,1        | 16,2                 |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 16,4                         | 3,5                 | 2,4                            | 2,1        | 8,5                  |

The proportion of trained labor in urban areas was 42.4%, 2.2 times higher than in rural areas. The training rate of male workers was higher than that of female workers (31.7% compared to 24.7%).

**Figure 1.3: Share of trained labor force by residence and sex in 2024**

*Unit: Percentage*



#### 4. Young labor force

In this report, the young labor force includes those persons aged 15 to 24 classified as “employed” or “unemployed” in the reference week (not including Vietnamese people who were residing abroad during the survey period).

**Table 1.5: Number and distribution of young labor force in 2024**

|                                            | Young labor force<br>(Thousand persons) | Proportion (%) |             |             | Proportion of youth in total labor force (%) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                            |                                         | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total                                        | Male       | Female     |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>5,088.0</b>                          | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>54.2</b> | <b>45.8</b> | <b>9.6</b>                                   | <b>9.8</b> | <b>9.4</b> |
| Urban                                      | 1,839.2                                 | 100.0          | 52.3        | 47.7        | 9.0                                          | 9.0        | 9.0        |
| Rural                                      | 3,248.8                                 | 100.0          | 55.2        | 44.8        | 10.0                                         | 10.2       | 9.7        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                         |                |             |             |                                              |            |            |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 619.4                                   | 100.0          | 54.9        | 45.1        | 9.8                                          | 10.2       | 9.3        |
| Red River Delta                            | 892.9                                   | 100.0          | 50.6        | 49.4        | 7.5                                          | 7.4        | 7.6        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 309.7                                   | 100.0          | 47.9        | 52.1        | 7.4                                          | 6.9        | 7.9        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 918.7                                   | 100.0          | 54.7        | 45.3        | 8.5                                          | 8.8        | 8.2        |
| Central Highlands                          | 492.6                                   | 100.0          | 55.0        | 45.0        | 13.5                                         | 14.3       | 12.6       |
| South East                                 | 1,169.4                                 | 100.0          | 52.7        | 47.3        | 11.0                                         | 10.8       | 11.3       |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 489.7                                   | 100.0          | 51.9        | 48.1        | 10.0                                         | 9.7        | 10.3       |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 995.0                                   | 100.0          | 57.6        | 42.4        | 10.4                                         | 10.4       | 10.2       |

The youth labor force in the entire country accounted for 9.6% of the total labor force, equivalent to more than 5.1 million people. Among them, the proportion of young females was lower than that of males in both urban and rural areas, as well as across the six socio-economic regions. The highest gender gap was in the Mekong River Delta, where males were 15.2 percentage points higher than females, while the smallest gap was in the Red River Delta, with a difference of 1.2 percentage points.

The overall youth labor force participation rate in 2024 was 38.7%. There was a difference between males (41.1%) and females (36.3%), and the rate varied across economic regions. The youth labor force participation rate in rural areas was 6.6 percentage points higher than in urban areas. Both males and females experienced this difference, with the gap for males (8.6 percentage points) being larger than for females (4.3 percentage points).

**Table 1.6: Labor force participation rate of youth in 2024***Unit: Percentage*

|                                            | Total       | Male        | Female      | Male-<br>Female gap |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>38.7</b> | <b>41.1</b> | <b>36.3</b> | <b>4.8</b>          |
| Urban                                      | 34.8        | 35.9        | 33.7        | 2.2                 |
| Rural                                      | 41.4        | 44.5        | 38.0        | 6.5                 |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |             |             |             |                     |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 39.2        | 40.9        | 37.3        | 3.6                 |
| Red River Delta                            | 30.1        | 30.3        | 29.8        | 0.5                 |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 24.0        | 23.0        | 25.0        | -2.1                |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 37.1        | 40.4        | 33.8        | 6.5                 |
| Central Highlands                          | 56.2        | 58.9        | 53.3        | 5.6                 |
| South East                                 | 40.4        | 41.7        | 39.0        | 2.7                 |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 32.1        | 32.6        | 31.6        | 1.0                 |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 42.5        | 47.8        | 37.0        | 10.8                |

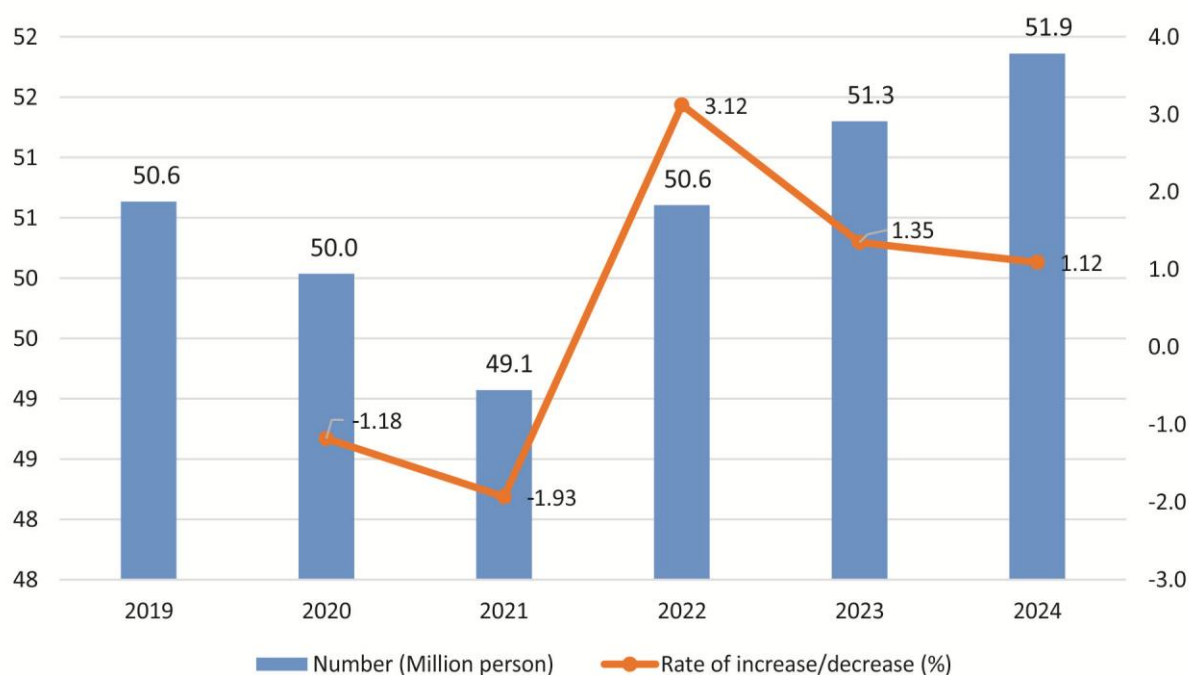
There was a significant difference between regions in the youth labor force participation rate. While the youth participation rate in the Central Highlands region reached 56.2%, the rate in the Red River Delta region was 30.1%, the lowest among the six socio-economic regions. The youth labor force participation rate in the two largest cities, Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, in 2024 was 24% and 32.1%, respectively, both significantly lower than the national average. The proportion of young females participating in economic activities in urban areas was higher than that of young males, while in rural areas, young males tended to enter the labor market earlier than females. When considering the six socio-economic regions, the highest gender gap was in the Mekong River Delta, with males being 10.8 percentage points higher than females, while in the Red River Delta region, the rate for females exceeded that of males by 0.5 percentage points.

## II. EMPLOYMENT

In 2024, there were 51.9 million employed people aged 15 and above, an increase of 573.3 thousand people, corresponding to a 1.1% increase compared to 2023. The increase was mainly observed in urban areas and among males. The number of workers in urban areas was 19.9 million, an increase of 848.1 thousand people, corresponding to a 4.5% increase; the number of male workers was 27.7 million, an increase of 399.1 thousand people, corresponding to a 1.5% increase compared to the previous year.

During the period 2019-2021, employment was heavily affected by COVID-19. The total number of employed persons declined continuously from 50.6 million in 2019 to 50.0 million in 2020 (decreased by 1.2%), and further decreased to 49.1 million in 2021 (decreased by 1.9%). From 2022, employment began to recover strongly, reaching 50.6 million persons (increased by 3.1%), and continued to increase to 51.3 million in 2023 (increased by 1.3%) and nearly 51.9 million in 2024 (increased by 1.1%).

**Figure 2.1: The number and growth/decline rate of employed persons, period 2019-2024**



At the socio-economic regional level, the Southeast region recorded the largest increase, with an additional 190.2 thousand employed persons (increased by 1.87%), contributing more than 33% to the overall growth of the country. This reflects the strong recovery in Ho Chi Minh City and neighbouring provinces, where production and commercial services are the most dynamic nationwide. Differences in employment development among regions are evident, with the Southeast and the Red River Delta showing strong increases, while traditional agricultural regions such as the North Central and Central Coastal areas and the Mekong River Delta still require further breakthroughs in economic restructuring and the development of industry and services to improve job creation.

**Table 2.1: Size and growth/decline rate of employed persons  
by socio-economic region, 2023-2024**

|                                            | Number of employed<br>(Thousand persons) |                 | Increase/Decrease                              |                              |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                            | 2023                                     | 2024            | Number of<br>employed<br>(Thousand<br>persons) | Growth/<br>decline rate<br>% |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>51,287.0</b>                          | <b>51,860.3</b> | <b>573.3</b>                                   | <b>1.12</b>                  |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 6,145.6                                  | 6,243.2         | 97.6                                           | 1.59                         |
| Red River Delta                            | 11,584.9                                 | 11,715.5        | 130.7                                          | 1.13                         |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 10,479.1                                 | 10,551.7        | 72.6                                           | 0.69                         |
| Central Highlands                          | 3,602.2                                  | 3,631.0         | 28.7                                           | 0.80                         |
| South East                                 | 10,167.4                                 | 10,357.6        | 190.2                                          | 1.87                         |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 9,307.8                                  | 9,361.3         | 53.5                                           | 0.57                         |

### 1. Employment to population ratio aged 15 and above

The employment-to-population ratio among persons aged 15 and over was 67.4% nationwide. By region, the Central Highlands recorded the highest rate at 80.3%, nearly 13 percentage points higher than the national average, followed by the North Central and Central coastal areas (68.4%). The remaining regions were all below the national average, including the Southeast (67.3%), the Mekong River Delta (66.6%), the Northern midlands and mountain areas (65.6%), and the lowest was the Red River Delta (64.9%). The gap between the highest and lowest regions reached 15.4 percentage points, reflecting clear differences in labour markets across regions. It also appears that regions with a high share of workers in the agricultural sector tend to have higher employment-to-population ratios.

**Table 2.2: Percentage distribution of employed population  
and employment-to-population ratio by socio-economic region, 2024**

|                                            | Number of<br>employed<br>(Thousand<br>pers.) | Employment-to-population ratio (%) |             |             |                     |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
|                                            |                                              | Total                              | Male        | Female      | Male-<br>female gap |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>51,860.3</b>                              | <b>67.4</b>                        | <b>73.4</b> | <b>61.6</b> | <b>11.8</b>         |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 6,243.2                                      | 65.6                               | 69.8        | 61.5        | 8.3                 |
| Red River Delta                            | 11,715.5                                     | 64.9                               | 68.5        | 61.6        | 7.0                 |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 10,551.7                                     | 68.4                               | 74.4        | 62.7        | 11.6                |
| Central Highlands                          | 3,631.0                                      | 80.3                               | 83.5        | 77.2        | 6.3                 |
| South East                                 | 10,357.6                                     | 67.3                               | 74.0        | 60.9        | 13.1                |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 9,361.3                                      | 66.6                               | 77.1        | 56.2        | 20.9                |

The gender gap in the employment-to-population ratio in Viet Nam remains substantial, with a national average difference of 11.8 percentage points (73.4% for men compared to 61.6% for women). By region, this disparity is largest in the Mekong River Delta, where the ratio for men reaches 77.1% while that for women is only 56.2%, a gap of 20.9 percentage points, followed by the Southeast with a difference of 13.1 percentage points. In contrast, the Central Highlands recorded the smallest gap (6.3 percentage points), mainly due to the active participation of women in agriculture and forestry.

## **2. Rate of technical training and qualification of employed population**

The country had nearly 14.8 million employed persons who had received training, equivalent to 28.4%, an increase of 1.3 percentage points compared to 2023. Among them, employed persons with a university degree and over accounted for the largest share at 13.6%, which increased by 1 percentage point compared to 2023; those with Mid-term professional training and college qualifications compared to 8.4%; and those with vocational training accounted for 6.4%. This indicates that the quality of the labour force continues to improve.

By sex, the proportion of trained employed persons was 7.2 percentage points higher for men than for women (31.8% compared with 24.6%). However, this difference is observed only among lower qualification levels (from mid-term professional training downward), whereas at the college and university levels, women have a higher rate of training than men.

By urban-rural area, the proportion of trained employed persons in urban areas reached 42.5%, more than twice the rate in rural areas (19.7%). This reflects the substantial disparity in access to vocational training opportunities and the stronger capacity of urban areas to attract skilled labour.

By region, the Red River Delta recorded the highest proportion of trained employed persons at 39.5%, while the Mekong River Delta had the lowest rate at 16.4%, indicating uneven development in vocational education across regions. In all regions, the share of employed persons with intermediate and college qualifications ranged around 4-6%, while those with a university degree or higher consistently accounted for the largest proportion (an average of 13.6%), reflecting a clear trend of prioritizing investment in higher-level training).

**Table 2.3: Share of employed population with technical training and qualification, 2024**

*Unit: Percentage*

|                                            | Total       | Vocational training | Mid-term professional training | College    | University and over |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>28.4</b> | <b>6.4</b>          | <b>4.3</b>                     | <b>4.1</b> | <b>13.6</b>         |
| Male                                       | 31.8        | 10.6                | 4.9                            | 3.9        | 12.4                |
| Female                                     | 24.6        | 1.6                 | 3.6                            | 4.3        | 15.0                |
| Urban                                      | 42.5        | 8.0                 | 5.1                            | 5.4        | 23.9                |
| Rural                                      | 19.7        | 5.4                 | 3.8                            | 3.3        | 7.2                 |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |             |                     |                                |            |                     |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 28.2        | 7.5                 | 5.7                            | 4.3        | 10.6                |
| Red River Delta                            | 39.5        | 8.3                 | 6.0                            | 5.5        | 19.6                |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 28.6        | 6.3                 | 4.9                            | 4.9        | 12.6                |
| Central Highlands                          | 19.2        | 5.2                 | 3.2                            | 2.4        | 8.5                 |
| South East                                 | 30.0        | 6.7                 | 3.1                            | 4.1        | 16.1                |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 16.4        | 3.5                 | 2.4                            | 2.1        | 8.5                 |

### **3. Structure of employed population classified by occupational groups**

In 2024, the "Elementary occupations" group accounted for the largest share (25.6%, equivalent to 13.3 million employed persons), followed by "Personal services, security and sales workers" (20.1%, 10.4 million employed persons) and "Plant and machine operators and assemblers" (14.7%, 7.6 million employed persons). The "Professionals" group represented 7.5% (3.9 million employed persons), while "Clerks" group accounted for only 2.5% (1.3 million employed persons), indicating that although the number of highly skilled employed persons has increased, their overall share remains modest. Professional workers recorded the largest increase among occupational groups, both in absolute terms and in growth rate, rising by 262.8 thousand persons, an increase of 7.2%. This is a positive signal for the labour market, indicating a gradual increase in the share of high-skilled workers.



**Table 2.4: Size and distribution of employed population by occupation in 2024**

| Occupation                                                                    | Employed population<br>(Thousand persons) | Proportion (%) |              |              | % female    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                                               |                                           | Total          | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                  | <b>51,860.3</b>                           | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>46.6</b> |
| 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 477.1                                     | 0.9            | 1.2          | 0.6          | 28.4        |
| 2. Professionals                                                              | 3,902.2                                   | 7.5            | 6.0          | 9.2          | 57.3        |
| 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 1,602.7                                   | 3.1            | 2.6          | 3.7          | 55.9        |
| 4. Clerks                                                                     | 1,317.0                                   | 2.5            | 2.2          | 2.9          | 53.4        |
| 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 10,411.0                                  | 20.1           | 14.7         | 26.3         | 61.0        |
| 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 5,600.7                                   | 10.8           | 12.8         | 8.5          | 36.8        |
| 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 7,325.0                                   | 14.1           | 19.6         | 7.9          | 26.0        |
| 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 7,626.0                                   | 14.7           | 15.2         | 14.1         | 44.9        |
| 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 13,287.5                                  | 25.6           | 24.8         | 26.6         | 48.4        |
| 10. Other <sup>(*)</sup>                                                      | 311.2                                     | 0.6            | 0.9          | 0.2          | 16.0        |

<sup>(\*)</sup> These occupations included not defined cases.

Among the nine occupational groups, women had a higher share than men in four groups, particularly in the "Personal services and sales workers" group, where women accounted for 61%, and in the 'Professionals' group, where women made up the majority (57.3%). In contrast, women represented a very small proportion in the "Craft and related workers" group (26.0%), reflecting a pronounced gender gap in technical occupations. For the "Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations" occupational group, the share of women was 28.4% in 2024, an increase of 1.1 percentage points compared with 2023 (27.3%). Although the gender gap in this group has narrowed, it remains substantial, reaching 43.2 percentage points (71.6% for men compared with 28.4% for women).

#### **4. Employed population classified by economic sector**

During the period 2022-2024, employment in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector decreased from 13.9 million persons to 13.7 million persons (from 27.5% to 26.4%), showing a shift away from traditional agriculture. Employment in the industry and construction sector increased from 16.9 million persons to 17.3 million persons (from

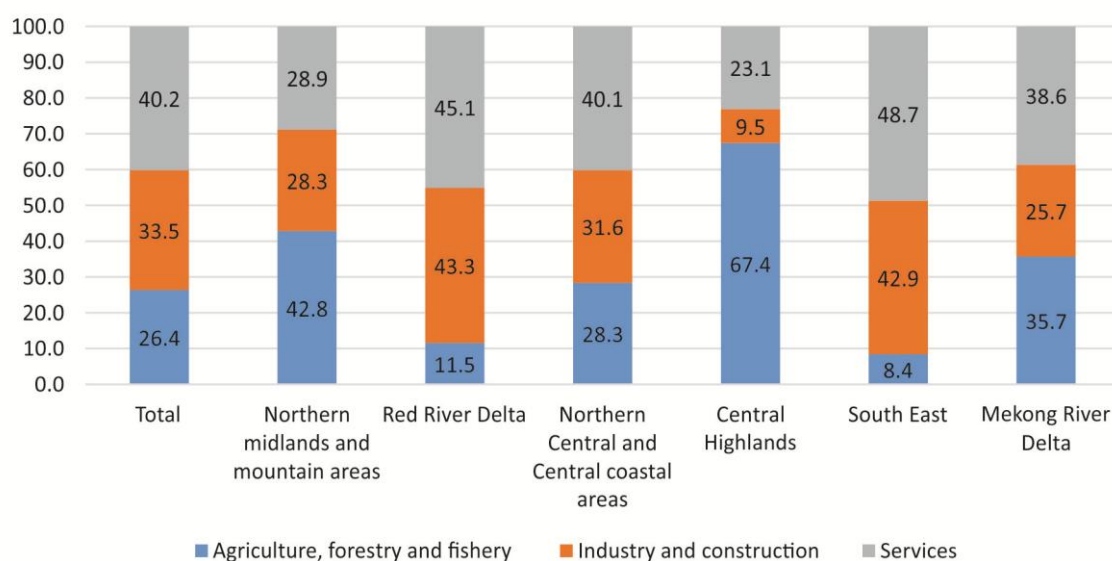
33.4% to 33.5%), confirming its role as a major pillar of job creation. The services sector experienced the strongest expansion, attracting more than 1.08 million additional employed persons and increasing its share from 39.0% to 40.2%, reflecting the strong momentum of consumer-driven activities, tourism, and other services.

**Table 2.5: Number and structure of employed persons by economic sector, 2022-2024**

|                                  | Total    | Agriculture, forestry and fishery | Industry and construction | Services |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| <b>Number (Thousand persons)</b> |          |                                   |                           |          |
| 2022                             | 50,604.7 | 13,937.6                          | 16,926.9                  | 19,740.2 |
| 2023                             | 51,287.0 | 13,815.4                          | 17,173.6                  | 20,297.9 |
| 2024                             | 51,860.3 | 13,671.0                          | 17,365.7                  | 20,823.6 |
| <b>Structure (%)</b>             |          |                                   |                           |          |
| 2022                             | 100.0    | 27.5                              | 33.4                      | 39.0     |
| 2023                             | 100.0    | 26.9                              | 33.5                      | 39.6     |
| 2024                             | 100.0    | 26.4                              | 33.5                      | 40.2     |

Nationwide, 26.4% of employed persons worked in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector, 33.5% in the industry and construction sector, and 40.2% in the services sector. The sectoral structure varies markedly across regions. The Central Highlands remains highly dependent on agriculture, with the share reaching 67.4%, more than twice the national average, while only 9.5% of employed persons in this region worked in industry and construction, and 23.1% in services. In contrast, the Southeast recorded the highest share of employment in services (48.7%), followed by industry and construction (42.9%), with only 8.4% working in the agriculture, forestry and fishery sector, reflecting rapid urbanization and industrialization in the region. The Red River Delta also stands out, with 43.3% of employed persons in industry and construction and 45.1% in services, while only 11.5% worked in agriculture, forestry and fishery. Other regions show different patterns: in the Northern Midlands and mountain areas, 42.8% of employed persons worked in agriculture, forestry and fishery and 28.3% in services; in the North Central and Central coastal areas, 28.3% worked in agriculture, forestry and fishery and 40.1% in services; and in the Mekong River Delta, 35.7% worked in agriculture, forestry and fishery and 38.6% in services. These figures highlight the clear differentiation in labour structure between traditional agricultural regions and major industrial-service centres.

**Figure 2.2: Employment structure by economic sector and by socio-economic region, 2024 (%)**



## 5. Structure of employed population classified by employment status

The employment status structure in 2024 shows that Wage workers accounted for 53.8%, Own-account workers accounted for 34.2%, and family workers accounted for 10.3%, while employers and co - operative members represented only a very small share (1.6%). Men were more concentrated in wage employment and Own-account workers than women, whereas women were clearly dominant in the group of family workers (14.5% compared with 6.7% for men; women made up 65.5% of all family workers). The high proportion of women in vulnerable employment (contributing family workers) highlights a notable gender gap in labour relations. To improve the quality and sustainability of employment, it is necessary to promote opportunities for formal jobs, support the transition of contributing family workers into employment relationships with social insurance coverage, and, in particular, create favourable conditions for women to access formal jobs with social protection benefits.

**Table 2.6: Number and proportion of employed population by status of employment, 2024**

|                      | Employed<br>(Thousand persons) | Structure (%) |              |              | % female    |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                      |                                | Total         | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         | <b>51,860.3</b>                | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>46.6</b> |
| Employers            | 852.8                          | 1.6           | 2.3          | 0.9          | 25.7        |
| Own-account workers  | 17,753.0                       | 34.2          | 34.7         | 33.7         | 45.9        |
| Family workers       | 5,355.3                        | 10.3          | 6.7          | 14.5         | 65.5        |
| Co-operative members | 23.4                           | 0.0           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 20.5        |
| Wage workers         | 27,875.8                       | 53.8          | 56.3         | 50.9         | 44.2        |

## 6. Youth employment

In the definition used in this report, youth refers to individuals aged 15 to 24. In 2024, there were approximately 4.7 million employed youth, accounting for 9.1% of the total employed population (Table 2.7). Youth labour is concentrated mainly in rural areas (64.5%), while only 35.5% is found in urban areas.

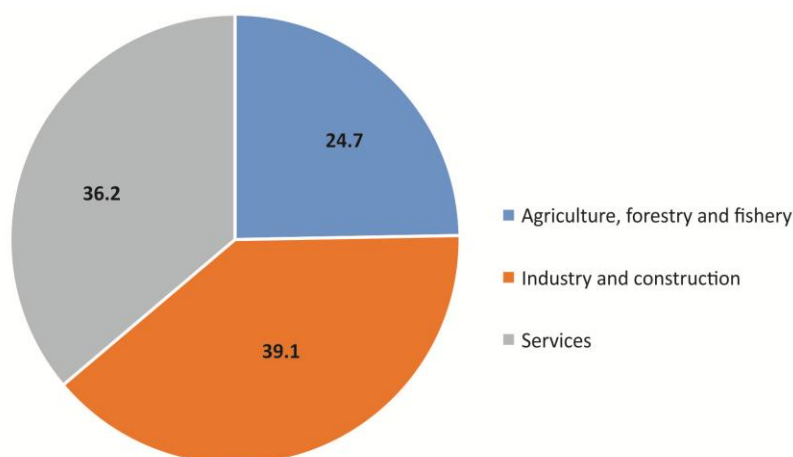
Across socio-economic regions, the Southeast exhibits the largest concentration of employed youth, with approximately 1.1 million individuals (23.0%). This is followed by the Mekong River Delta (19.3%) and the North Central and Central Coastal regions (17.7%). In contrast, the Central Highlands account for only 10.2% of the nation's employed youth. Nevertheless, when examining the proportion of youth within each region's overall labour force, the Central Highlands register the highest share (13.2%), whereas the Red River Delta reports the lowest (7.0%). This pattern reflects the ageing labour force structure characteristic of the latter region.

**Table 2.7: Number and percentage distribution of employed youth, 2024**

|                                            | Total of employed youth<br>(Thousand persons) | Percentage distribution (%) |              |              | Proportion of employed youth to total employed population (%) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                            |                                               | Total                       | Male         | Male         | Total                                                         | Male       | Male       |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>4,685.2</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>9.1</b>                                                    | <b>9.3</b> | <b>9.0</b> |
| Urban                                      | 1,664.1                                       | 35.5                        | 33.7         | 37.6         | 8.4                                                           | 8.2        | 8.5        |
| Rural                                      | 3,021.1                                       | 64.5                        | 66.3         | 62.4         | 9.5                                                           | 9.7        | 9.2        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                               |                             |              |              |                                                               |            |            |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 582.8                                         | 12.4                        | 12.6         | 12.2         | 9.3                                                           | 9.8        | 8.8        |
| Red River Delta                            | 815.4                                         | 17.4                        | 16.2         | 18.9         | 7.0                                                           | 6.9        | 7.1        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 830.7                                         | 17.7                        | 18.0         | 17.4         | 7.9                                                           | 8.2        | 7.5        |
| Central Highlands                          | 478.8                                         | 10.2                        | 10.4         | 9.9          | 13.2                                                          | 14.0       | 12.3       |
| South East                                 | 1,075.5                                       | 23.0                        | 22.2         | 23.9         | 10.4                                                          | 10.1       | 10.7       |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 902.0                                         | 19.3                        | 20.6         | 17.7         | 9.6                                                           | 9.7        | 9.5        |

In 2024, the employment structure of youth (aged 15-24) by economic sector demonstrates an increasingly clear pattern of industrialization. Specifically, the Industry and construction sector absorbed 39.1% of employed youth, the highest among the three major sectors, followed by the Services sector at 36.2%. Meanwhile, Agriculture, forestry and fishery accounted for only 24.7%, indicating a notable decline in the share of youth engaged in agriculture compared with previous years (25.3% in 2019). This distribution highlights the ongoing shift of the young labour force toward more capital-intensive and skill-intensive sectors, underscoring the need for strengthened vocational training, technological skill development, and targeted entrepreneurship support policies for the youth population.

**Figure 2.3: Employment structure of youth by economic sector**



In 2024, the share of employed youth who had received formal training reached 16.7% nationwide, with a higher rate among females than males (18.0% compared with 15.6%). A substantial urban-rural disparity persists: in urban areas, nearly 27.0% of employed youth had undergone training (25.0% for males and 29.0% for females), whereas in rural areas this proportion was only around 11% (10.9% for males and 11.4% for females). Across regions, the Red River Delta recorded the highest proportion of trained employed youth at 28.9%, followed by the Southeast (19.8%) and the North Central and Central coastal areas (17.5%). The Central Highlands exhibited the lowest rate, at just 5.1% (5.6% among males and 4.5% among females). These figures underscore the need to prioritise policies that enhance vocational training opportunities for youth in rural areas and less developed regions, while also promoting gender equality in access to training-particularly in the Central Highlands, where gender disparities remain pronounced.

**Table 2.8: Proportion of formally trained employed youth by sex, urban/rural areas, and socio-economic region**

|                                            | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>16.7</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>18.0</b> |
| Urban                                      | 26.9        | 25.0        | 29.0        |
| Rural                                      | 11.1        | 10.9        | 11.4        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |             |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 11.5        | 11.2        | 11.8        |
| Red River Delta                            | 28.9        | 28.4        | 29.4        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 17.5        | 16.4        | 18.9        |
| Central Highlands                          | 5.1         | 5.6         | 4.5         |
| South East                                 | 19.8        | 17.3        | 22.5        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 10.8        | 10.9        | 10.7        |

### III. WORKING CONDITIONS AND JOB QUALITY

#### 1. Own-account and unpaid family workers

Own-account workers" and "Unpaid family workers" are considered vulnerable groups, engaged in unstable employment and typically not covered by any form of social security. Across the entire economy, the proportion of "Own-account workers" and "Unpaid family workers" constituted 44.6% (over 23.1 million people), which was lower than the share of wage workers (53.8%) (Table 3.1). Notably, the proportion of female "Own-account workers" and "Unpaid family workers" in the total employed population was 6.8 percentage points higher than that of males. Almost three-quarters of "Own-account workers" and "Unpaid family workers" lived in rural areas (70.8%), while only 29.2% lived in urban areas.

**Table 3.1: Size and distribution of own-account worker and unpaid family worker, 2024**

|                                            | Number of own-account workers and unpaid family workers (Thous. pers.) | Percentage distribution (%) |              |              | Proportion of own account workers and unpaid family workers to total employed population (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                                        | Total                       | Male         | Female       | Total                                                                                        | Male        | Female      |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>23,108.3</b>                                                        | <b>100.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>44.6</b>                                                                                  | <b>41.4</b> | <b>48.2</b> |
| Urban                                      | 6,752.7                                                                | 29.2                        | 28.0         | 30.4         | 33.9                                                                                         | 30.9        | 37.2        |
| Rural                                      | 16,355.7                                                               | 70.8                        | 72.0         | 69.6         | 51.2                                                                                         | 47.7        | 55.3        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                                                        |                             |              |              |                                                                                              |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 3,608.0                                                                | 15.6                        | 7.6          | 8.0          | 57.8                                                                                         | 53.6        | 62.4        |
| Red River Delta                            | 4,226.7                                                                | 18.3                        | 8.8          | 9.5          | 36.1                                                                                         | 34.0        | 38.2        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 1,423.0                                                                | 6.2                         | 3.1          | 3.0          | 34.6                                                                                         | 34.3        | 34.9        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 4,679.3                                                                | 20.2                        | 9.0          | 11.3         | 44.3                                                                                         | 37.2        | 52.3        |
| Central Highlands                          | 2,531.8                                                                | 11.0                        | 5.4          | 5.5          | 69.7                                                                                         | 66.5        | 73.3        |
| South East                                 | 3,099.8                                                                | 13.4                        | 6.9          | 6.5          | 29.9                                                                                         | 28.5        | 31.6        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 1,477.0                                                                | 6.4                         | 3.2          | 3.2          | 31.1                                                                                         | 29.2        | 33.2        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 4,962.8                                                                | 21.5                        | 11.8         | 9.6          | 53.0                                                                                         | 51.0        | 55.8        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                                                        |                             |              |              |                                                                                              |             |             |
| 15-24                                      | 1,422.4                                                                | 6.2                         | 6.9          | 5.5          | 30.4                                                                                         | 30.9        | 29.7        |
| 25-54                                      | 14,736.1                                                               | 63.8                        | 62.3         | 65.2         | 39.2                                                                                         | 36.1        | 42.6        |
| 55-59                                      | 2,720.8                                                                | 11.8                        | 12.3         | 11.2         | 63.9                                                                                         | 56.2        | 75.1        |
| 60 and over                                | 4,229.1                                                                | 18.3                        | 18.5         | 18.1         | 79.5                                                                                         | 74.0        | 85.8        |

## 2. Wage workers in non-agricultural sector

Wage workers in the industrial and service sectors typically perform higher-quality jobs compared to those in agriculture. The proportion of wage workers in non-agricultural sectors accounted for 49.9% of the total employed population (Table 3.2). This proportion was nearly 1.5 times higher in urban areas than in rural areas (62.2% vs. 42.2%). Similarly, the data for the youth group was nearly four times higher than for individuals aged 60 and above (63.8% vs. 16.6%). Looking at the data by the 6 socio-economic regions, this proportion was highest in the Southeast region (65.8%) and lowest in the Central Highlands region (18.8%). Additionally, within the total number of wage workers in non-agricultural sectors, males made up a larger proportion than females (55.2% vs. 44.8%).

**Table 3.2: Size and distribution of wage workers in non-agricultural sector in 2024**

|                                            | Number of wage workers in non-agriculture (Thous. pers.) | Proportion in total employed population (%) | Percentage distribution (%) |              |              | Proportion by sex (%) |             |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                          |                                             | Total                       | Male         | Female       | Male                  | Female      |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>25,878.9</b>                                          | <b>49.9</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>55.2</b>           | <b>44.8</b> |
| Urban                                      | 12,386.4                                                 | 62.2                                        | 47.9                        | 46.5         | 49.5         | 53.6                  | 46.4        |
| Rural                                      | 13,492.6                                                 | 42.2                                        | 52.1                        | 53.5         | 50.5         | 56.6                  | 43.4        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                                          |                                             |                             |              |              |                       |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 2,480.9                                                  | 39.7                                        | 9.6                         | 9.9          | 9.2          | 57.1                  | 42.9        |
| Red River Delta                            | 7,167.5                                                  | 61.2                                        | 27.7                        | 26.0         | 29.8         | 51.7                  | 48.3        |
| Of which: Ha Noi                           | 2,578.1                                                  | 62.7                                        | 10.0                        | 9.1          | 11.1         | 50.2                  | 49.8        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 5,038.2                                                  | 47.7                                        | 19.5                        | 20.5         | 18.2         | 58.0                  | 42.0        |
| Central Highlands                          | 681.5                                                    | 18.8                                        | 2.6                         | 2.7          | 2.5          | 57.2                  | 42.8        |
| South East                                 | 6,819.8                                                  | 65.8                                        | 26.4                        | 25.9         | 26.9         | 54.2                  | 45.8        |
| Of which: Ho Chi Minh City                 | 3,166.1                                                  | 66.6                                        | 12.2                        | 12.0         | 12.5         | 54.2                  | 45.8        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 3,691.0                                                  | 39.4                                        | 14.3                        | 15.1         | 13.3         | 58.3                  | 41.7        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                                          |                                             |                             |              |              |                       |             |
| 15-24                                      | 2,990.6                                                  | 63.8                                        | 11.6                        | 10.9         | 12.4         | 51.9                  | 48.1        |
| 25-54                                      | 20,697.8                                                 | 55.1                                        | 80.0                        | 78.2         | 82.1         | 54.0                  | 46.0        |
| 55-59                                      | 1,304.5                                                  | 30.7                                        | 5.0                         | 6.6          | 3.1          | 72.0                  | 28.0        |
| 60 and over                                | 886.0                                                    | 16.6                                        | 3.4                         | 4.3          | 2.3          | 69.6                  | 30.4        |

### 3. Average monthly earnings of wage workers

Table 3.3 reflects the income differences from monthly employment between wage workers based on gender and the highest level of technical qualifications achieved. Comparing the average monthly income by gender shows that males earn more than females across all technical qualification groups, with a gender income gap of approximately 11.0%. The income difference between the "University and over" group and the "No technical and qualification" group is about 1.6 times.

**Table 3.3: Average monthly earnings of wage workers by sex and highest technical qualification, 2024**

|                                | Average monthly earning<br>(Thousand VND) |                |                | Gender<br>pay gap<br>(%) |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
|                                | Total                                     | Male           | Female         |                          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                   | <b>8,673.6</b>                            | <b>9,115.2</b> | <b>8,115.2</b> | <b>11.0</b>              |
| No technical and qualification | 7,367.6                                   | 7,703.9        | 6,949.5        | 9.8                      |
| Vocational training            | 9,788.2                                   | 9,993.9        | 8,067.8        | 19.3                     |
| Mid-term professional training | 9,035.4                                   | 9,586.7        | 8,127.6        | 15.2                     |
| College                        | 9,197.2                                   | 9,868.1        | 8,523.2        | 13.6                     |
| University and over            | 11,777.9                                  | 12,904.4       | 10,769.2       | 16.5                     |

*Note:* Gender pay gap is defined as  $(E_m - E_w)/E_w$ , where  $E_m$  is the average monthly earnings for men and  $E_w$  is the average monthly earnings for women.

Examining the economic sectors, the average monthly earnings from employment vary from the lowest in the "Activities of domestic hired laborers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves" sector (about 5.4 million VND) to the highest in the "Extra territorial organizations and bodies" sector, approximately 15.5 million VND (Table 3.4).



**Table 3.4: Average monthly earnings of wage workers by sex and industry  
in 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

|                                                                                                                                                  | Average monthly earnings |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | Total                    | Male           | Female         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                                                                                     | <b>8,673.6</b>           | <b>9,115.2</b> | <b>8,115.2</b> |
| A. Agriculture, forestry and fishery                                                                                                             | 5,824.4                  | 6,457.2        | 4,686.3        |
| B. Mining and quarrying                                                                                                                          | 11,617.4                 | 12,151.0       | 9,398.4        |
| C. Manufacturing                                                                                                                                 | 8,413.1                  | 9,065.1        | 7,890.4        |
| D. Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water and air-conditioners                                                     | 11,579.8                 | 11,701.5       | 11,032.8       |
| E. Distribution of water, management and processing activities of sewage and waste                                                               | 8,916.4                  | 9,541.3        | 7,867.5        |
| F. Construction                                                                                                                                  | 8,165.5                  | 8,269.0        | 7,282.1        |
| G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of cars, motorcycles and other motor vehicles                                                              | 8,859.2                  | 9,253.9        | 8,335.3        |
| H. Transport and storage                                                                                                                         | 10,617.9                 | 10,754.5       | 9,773.5        |
| I. Hotels and restaurants                                                                                                                        | 6,761.7                  | 7,602.9        | 6,220.4        |
| J. Information and communication                                                                                                                 | 12,908.6                 | 13,458.3       | 11,827.5       |
| K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance                                                                                               | 12,866.6                 | 13,351.8       | 12,479.9       |
| L. Real estate activities                                                                                                                        | 10,820.0                 | 11,076.6       | 10,484.2       |
| M. Technological, scientific and specialized activities                                                                                          | 11,812.0                 | 12,496.7       | 10,895.0       |
| N. Administrative activities and supporting services                                                                                             | 9,283.3                  | 9,485.1        | 9,005.9        |
| O. Activities of communist party, social-political organizations, governmental management, national defense security; compulsory social security | 9,882.9                  | 10,279.7       | 9,053.1        |
| P. Training and education                                                                                                                        | 10,074.1                 | 11,340.8       | 9,654.6        |
| Q. Health and social work                                                                                                                        | 10,128.9                 | 11,207.9       | 9,591.1        |
| R. Recreational cultural and sporting activities                                                                                                 | 8,022.3                  | 8,586.6        | 7,414.7        |
| S. Other service activities                                                                                                                      | 7,218.1                  | 7,846.9        | 6,728.3        |
| T. Activities of domestic hired laborers in households which producing products and services consuming by themselves                             | 5,352.9                  | 6,202.9        | 5,318.3        |
| U. Extra territorial organizations and bodies <sup>(*)</sup>                                                                                     | 15,547.5                 | 15,734.6       | 15,407.0       |

**Note:** <sup>(\*)</sup> This sector accounted for a very small share of the survey sample, and hence the statistical reliability is low.

Table 3.5 reflects the differences in monthly average earnings of wage workers based on occupation and gender. Most occupational groups have monthly average earnings exceeding 6.4 million VND. The "Leaders" and "High-level Technical Professionals" groups have the highest monthly average earnings, at 14.3 million VND and 12.1 million VND, respectively.

**Table 3.5: Average monthly earning of wage workers by sex and occupational groups in 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

|                                                                               | Average monthly earning |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                               | Total                   | Male           | Female         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                  | <b>8,673.6</b>          | <b>9,115.2</b> | <b>8,115.2</b> |
| 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 14,312.1                | 14,688.0       | 13,517.8       |
| 2. Professionals                                                              | 12,100.0                | 13,553.8       | 11,037.6       |
| 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 10,123.0                | 11,321.8       | 9,247.7        |
| 4. Clerks                                                                     | 9,312.8                 | 9,370.7        | 9,263.5        |
| 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 7,306.8                 | 7,798.4        | 6,823.8        |
| 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 6,406.0                 | 6,876.1        | 5,472.9        |
| 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 8,206.3                 | 8,536.5        | 7,177.4        |
| 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 8,715.7                 | 9,434.9        | 8,017.6        |
| 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 6,482.8                 | 6,925.4        | 5,830.6        |

#### **4. Average weekly usual hours worked**

Table 3.6 presents the breakdown of workers according to their actual weekly working hours for all jobs, categorized by gender, urban/rural areas, and regions. The data indicated that approximately 46.2% of workers worked 40-48 hours per week, with 28.7% working more than 48 hours per week. On the other hand, the proportion of workers working less than 20 hours per week was relatively low (4.2%). The proportion of male workers working more than 48 hours per week (30.9%) was higher than that of females (26.0%). The proportion of workers working less than 35 hours per week in 2024 was 18.1%, with a significant difference between urban (12.0%) and rural areas (21.9%). Among the six socio-economic regions, the lowest proportion of workers working less than 35 hours per week was in the Southeast (9.9%), while the highest was in the Mekong

Delta (31.3%). The region with the highest proportion of workers working more than 60 hours was the Red River Delta (1.5%), and the lowest was in the Central Highlands and Northern midlands and mountain areas (0.3%).

**Table 3.6: Distribution of workers by actual hours worked per week in 2024**

*Unit: Percentage*

|                                            | 1-9<br>hours | 10-19<br>hours | 20-29<br>hours | 30-34<br>hours | 35-39<br>hours | 40-48<br>hours | 49-59<br>hours | 60 +<br>hours |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>3.2</b>     | <b>7.2</b>     | <b>6.7</b>     | <b>7.0</b>     | <b>46.2</b>    | <b>27.8</b>    | <b>0.9</b>    |
| Male                                       | 0.7          | 2.7            | 6.3            | 6.3            | 6.5            | 46.5           | 30.0           | 0.9           |
| Female                                     | 1.2          | 3.9            | 8.3            | 7.2            | 7.5            | 45.9           | 25.2           | 0.8           |
| Urban                                      | 0.7          | 1.7            | 4.4            | 5.2            | 5.1            | 55.0           | 27.4           | 0.6           |
| Rural                                      | 1.1          | 4.2            | 9.0            | 7.6            | 8.2            | 40.7           | 28.0           | 1.0           |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 0.7          | 3.1            | 8.4            | 9.4            | 9.3            | 41.7           | 27.2           | 0.3           |
| Red River Delta                            | 0.5          | 1.6            | 3.9            | 4.4            | 4.2            | 46.3           | 37.6           | 1.5           |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 0.2          | 0.8            | 2.2            | 3.7            | 3.1            | 60.9           | 28.5           | 0.7           |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 1.0          | 4.2            | 8.6            | 7.2            | 8.2            | 41.9           | 27.5           | 1.4           |
| Central Highlands                          | 0.4          | 2.4            | 6.7            | 9.0            | 10.3           | 50.3           | 20.6           | 0.3           |
| South East                                 | 0.6          | 1.0            | 3.3            | 5.0            | 4.3            | 58.5           | 26.6           | 0.6           |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 0.7          | 0.7            | 2.0            | 4.0            | 3.3            | 64.2           | 24.7           | 0.3           |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 2.3          | 7.1            | 13.6           | 8.3            | 9.3            | 38.7           | 20.2           | 0.5           |

Table 3.7 reflects the average actual working hours per week categorized by gender, urban/rural areas, and regions. The average weekly working hours in 2024 were 42.5 hours, with men working more hours than women (43.3 hours compared to 41.5 hours, respectively). The Red River Delta region recorded the highest average weekly working hours among the six regions (45.5 hours per week). The differences in average weekly working hours between urban and rural areas varied across regions, with the largest gap observed in the Mekong River Delta region (3.9 hours per week). Notably, in the two major cities, Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, the average weekly working hours in rural areas were higher than in urban areas.

**Table 3.7: Average weekly actual hours worked in 2024***Unit: Hours*

|                                            | Average weekly hours worked |             |             | Difference between urban and rural |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|                                            | Total                       | Urban       | Rural       |                                    |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>42.5</b>                 | <b>44.1</b> | <b>41.5</b> | <b>2.6</b>                         |
| Male                                       | 43.3                        | 44.7        | 42.5        | 2.1                                |
| Female                                     | 41.5                        | 43.4        | 40.2        | 3.2                                |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                             |             |             |                                    |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 41.2                        | 42.9        | 40.7        | 2.2                                |
| Red River Delta                            | 45.5                        | 45.6        | 45.5        | 0.1                                |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 45.4                        | 45.1        | 45.7        | -0.7                               |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 41.5                        | 42.4        | 41.0        | 1.4                                |
| Central Highlands                          | 41.2                        | 43.6        | 40.3        | 3.4                                |
| South East                                 | 45.0                        | 45.3        | 44.4        | 0.9                                |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 45.7                        | 45.1        | 47.7        | -2.7                               |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 38.3                        | 41.1        | 37.2        | 3.9                                |

## 5. Type of contract of wage workers

The proportion of wage workers without labor contracts was higher among men (8.3%) than women (5.3%), and higher in rural areas (7.8%) than in urban areas (6.0%). Comparing by age group, the proportion of workers aged 60 and over without labor contracts was the highest (11.6%). Among economic regions, this rate was highest in the Mekong River Delta and Central Highland (10.7%) and lowest in the Red River Delta (3.3%). The proportion of wage workers with labor contracts in urban areas (74.5%) was significantly higher than in rural areas (53.8%), and the rate for males (54.5%) was lower than for females (74.2%). The proportion of workers with contracts was lowest among those aged 60 and over (34.0%) and highest among those aged 25-54 (66.6%).

**Table 3.8: Proportion of wage workers by types of labor contract in 2024**

|                                            | Percentage distribution (%) |                  |                     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                                            | With labor contract         | Verbal agreement | With labor contract |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>63.2</b>                 | <b>29.8</b>      | <b>7.0</b>          |
| Male                                       | 54.5                        | 37.2             | 8.3                 |
| Female                                     | 74.2                        | 20.5             | 5.3                 |
| Urban                                      | 74.5                        | 19.5             | 6.0                 |
| Rural                                      | 53.8                        | 38.4             | 7.8                 |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                             |                  |                     |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 63.1                        | 30.5             | 6.4                 |
| Red River Delta                            | 73.1                        | 23.7             | 3.3                 |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 75.5                        | 21.5             | 3.0                 |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 52.3                        | 39.5             | 8.2                 |
| Central Highlands                          | 43.2                        | 46.1             | 10.7                |
| South East                                 | 74.5                        | 18.3             | 7.2                 |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 74.2                        | 14.4             | 11.4                |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 46.8                        | 42.5             | 10.7                |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                             |                  |                     |
| 15-24                                      | 57.9                        | 33.0             | 9.0                 |
| 25-54                                      | 66.6                        | 27.2             | 6.3                 |
| 55-59                                      | 43.8                        | 46.1             | 10.1                |
| 60 and over                                | 34.0                        | 54.5             | 11.6                |

#### IV. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

Unemployed laborers are denoted for those persons who were out of job, took any activities of job search and ready to work whenever employment opportunities are available during the reference week. While underemployed laborers are defined to those employed persons whose number of actual working hours for their all jobs was below 35 hours per week, willing and ready to work more time.

Relevant statistics and analytics on unemployment would support for evaluating the balance of labor demands and supplies in the labor market. In developing countries characterized by low unemployment and social security, additionally observing underemployment indicators would reflect more sufficiently this matter, as well as could measure the labor underutilization for the economy.

In this section, unemployment and underemployment indicators will be calculated for the labor force aged 15 and above, within the statutory working age group (in 2023: males from 15 to less than 60 years and 9 months old and females from 15 to 56 years old, in 2024: males aged 15 to under 61 and females aged 15 to under 56 years and 4 months - in accordance with the 2019 Labour Code) and for youth (from 15 to 24 years old).

### 1. Basic characteristics of unemployed population

In 2024, there were nearly 1.08 million unemployed individuals aged 15 and over nationwide, a decrease of 7.0 thousand compared to the previous year. Among them, 44.5% of the unemployed population resided in urban areas (equivalent to 481.2 thousand individuals). Male individuals constituted a larger portion of the unemployed (54.3% compared to 45.7%). The age group of 20-24 accounted for the highest proportion of the total unemployed population in both urban and rural areas (27.7% and 21.3%, respectively).

**Table 4.1: Unemployed population classified by age group, urban/rural and sex, 2024**

|              | Number of employed persons<br>(Thousand persons) | Proportion (%) |              |              | % female    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|              |                                                  | Total          | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>1,082.0</b>                                   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>45.7</b> |
| 15-19        | 141.5                                            | 13.1           | 14.3         | 11.6         | 40.7        |
| 20-24        | 261.3                                            | 24.2           | 23.4         | 25.1         | 47.5        |
| 25-29        | 126.9                                            | 11.7           | 11.9         | 11.6         | 45.2        |
| 30-34        | 124.6                                            | 11.5           | 11.0         | 12.1         | 48.2        |
| 35-39        | 98.1                                             | 9.1            | 9.0          | 9.2          | 46.2        |
| 40-44        | 87.8                                             | 8.1            | 8.4          | 7.7          | 43.7        |
| 45-49        | 78.8                                             | 7.3            | 6.6          | 8.1          | 50.9        |
| 50+          | 163.0                                            | 15.1           | 15.5         | 14.6         | 44.3        |
| <b>Urban</b> | <b>481.2</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>41.5</b> |
| 15-19        | 41.7                                             | 8.7            | 10.0         | 6.8          | 32.4        |
| 20-24        | 133.3                                            | 27.7           | 27.9         | 27.4         | 41.0        |
| 25-29        | 60.3                                             | 12.5           | 11.4         | 14.2         | 47.0        |
| 30-34        | 50.9                                             | 10.6           | 9.8          | 11.7         | 45.7        |
| 35-39        | 44.6                                             | 9.3            | 8.0          | 11.1         | 49.5        |
| 40-44        | 47.7                                             | 9.9            | 10.4         | 9.2          | 38.5        |
| 45-49        | 38.0                                             | 7.9            | 6.8          | 9.5          | 49.8        |
| 50+          | 64.6                                             | 13.4           | 15.6         | 10.3         | 31.9        |

|              | Number of employed persons<br>(Thousand persons) | Proportion (%) |              |              | % female    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|              |                                                  | Total          | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>Rural</b> | <b>600.8</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>49.1</b> |
| 15-19        | 99.8                                             | 16.6           | 18.2         | 14.9         | 44.2        |
| 20-24        | 128.0                                            | 21.3           | 19.2         | 23.5         | 54.2        |
| 25-29        | 66.6                                             | 11.1           | 12.3         | 9.8          | 43.5        |
| 30-34        | 73.6                                             | 12.3           | 12.0         | 12.5         | 50.0        |
| 35-39        | 53.5                                             | 8.9            | 9.9          | 7.9          | 43.4        |
| 40-44        | 40.1                                             | 6.7            | 6.6          | 6.8          | 49.8        |
| 45-49        | 40.9                                             | 6.8            | 6.4          | 7.2          | 51.8        |
| 50+          | 98.4                                             | 16.4           | 15.3         | 17.5         | 52.4        |

Table 4.2 presents the structure of the unemployed population based on the highest educational attainment. The data shows that the group with "Completed lower secondary school" accounts for the highest proportion (25.3%), followed by the group with "Completed upper secondary school" at 21.8%. Among individuals with technical or higher-level qualifications, the group with "university degree or higher" has the highest unemployment rate, accounting for up to 15.8%. This may partly be due to individuals with higher educational qualifications spending more time searching for jobs that match their skills. However, it could also be attributed to the labor market's inability to adequately meet the employment demands of this group.

**Table 4.2: Structure of unemployed population by the highest education level in 2024**

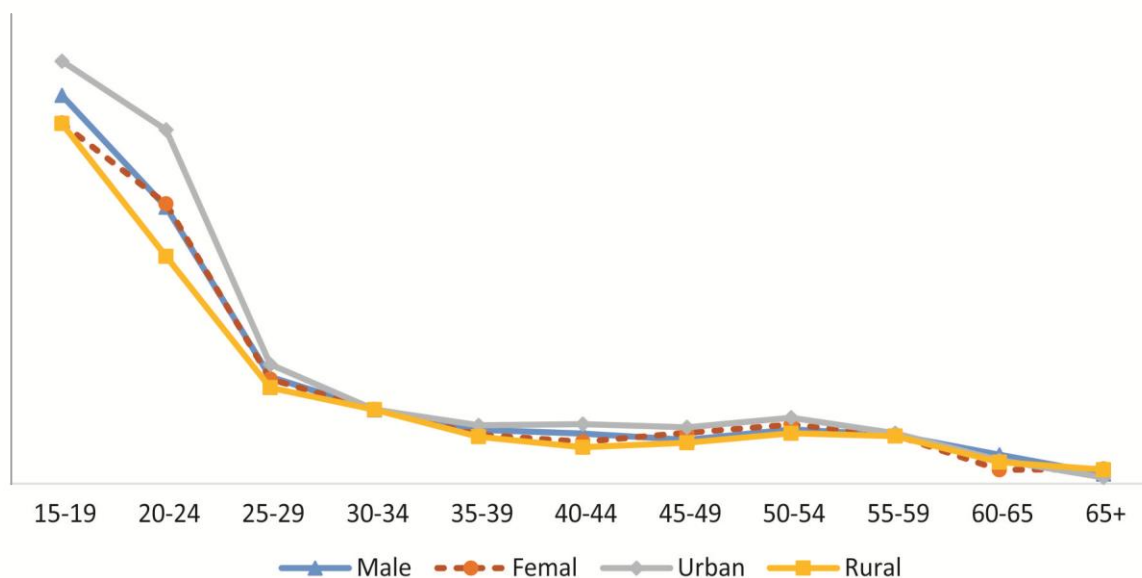
Unit: %

|                                               | Proportion   |              |              | % female    |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                               | Total        | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>45.7</b> |
| <b><i>Never attended schools/training</i></b> | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>2.1</b>   | <b>47.9</b> |
| <b><i>General education</i></b>               |              |              |              |             |
| + Not completed primary school                | 5.3          | 4.5          | 6.2          | 53.7        |
| + Completed primary school                    | 17.3         | 18.3         | 16.2         | 42.7        |
| + Completed lower secondary school            | 25.3         | 25.2         | 25.4         | 46.0        |
| + Completed upper secondary school            | 21.8         | 22.9         | 20.5         | 43.0        |
| <b><i>Professional training</i></b>           |              |              |              |             |
| + Primary vocational training                 | 3.8          | 6.6          | 0.6          | 6.9         |
| + Mid-term school                             | 3.1          | 3.0          | 3.3          | 48.0        |
| + College                                     | 5.6          | 4.9          | 6.5          | 52.9        |
| + University and higher                       | 15.8         | 12.8         | 19.3         | 56.0        |

Figure 4.1 illustrates the disparities in the unemployment rate by gender and urban-rural areas across age groups. The highest unemployment rate is observed in the 15-19 age group for both males and females, as well as in both urban and rural areas (10.0%, 9.3%; 10.9% and 9.3%, respectively). After this age group, the unemployment rate tends to gradually decline. The urban unemployment rate is higher than the rural rate in most age groups (except for the 65+ age group), with the largest difference being 3.27 percentage points in the 20-24 age group.

**Figure 4.1: Unemployment rate by urban, rural areas, sex and age group in 2024**

*Unit: %*



## 2. Basic characteristics of underemployed population

In 2024, there were approximately 933.9 thousand underemployed workers aged 15 and above nationwide, a decrease of 69.2 thousand compared to the previous year. Among them, 72.3% of underemployed workers resided in rural areas (equivalent to 675.4 thousand people). Male underemployed workers accounted for a higher proportion than females (54.2% of the total underemployed workforce nationwide). Underemployed youth (aged 15-24) made up 15% of the total underemployed workforce. The age group with the highest underemployment rate was 50-54, accounting for 12.9%.



**Table 4.3: Number and distribution of underemployment population  
by some main characteristics, sex and urban/rural in 2024**

|                                   | Number of<br>underemploy-<br>ment<br>( <i>Thousand<br/>persons</i> ) | Proportion (%) |              |              |              |              | %<br>female |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                   |                                                                      | Total          | Male         | Female       | Urban        | Rural        |             |
| <b>Age group</b>                  | <b>933.9</b>                                                         | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>45.8</b> |
| 15-19                             | 55.2                                                                 | 5.9            | 6.6          | 5.1          | 3.8          | 6.7          | 39.6        |
| 20-24                             | 84.9                                                                 | 9.1            | 9.3          | 8.9          | 10.5         | 8.6          | 44.9        |
| 25-29                             | 75.8                                                                 | 8.1            | 8.6          | 7.6          | 9.4          | 7.6          | 42.9        |
| 30-34                             | 107.9                                                                | 11.6           | 11.6         | 11.5         | 12.5         | 11.2         | 45.7        |
| 35-39                             | 114.7                                                                | 12.3           | 12.0         | 12.7         | 12.1         | 12.4         | 47.2        |
| 40-44                             | 112.0                                                                | 12.0           | 11.6         | 12.5         | 11.2         | 12.3         | 47.6        |
| 45-49                             | 113.2                                                                | 12.1           | 11.7         | 12.6         | 11.2         | 12.5         | 47.8        |
| 50-54                             | 120.5                                                                | 12.9           | 12.4         | 13.5         | 12.5         | 13.0         | 48.0        |
| 55-59                             | 82.1                                                                 | 8.8            | 9.6          | 7.9          | 8.9          | 8.8          | 41.0        |
| 60-64                             | 36.3                                                                 | 3.9            | 3.5          | 4.4          | 4.5          | 3.7          | 51.6        |
| 65+                               | 31.2                                                                 | 3.3            | 3.3          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 46.0        |
| <b>Industry sector</b>            |                                                                      |                |              |              |              |              |             |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishery | 458.4                                                                | 49.1           | 45.5         | 53.4         | 17.2         | 61.3         | 49.8        |
| Industry and construction         | 202.7                                                                | 21.7           | 27.5         | 14.9         | 31.3         | 18.1         | 31.5        |
| Services                          | 272.8                                                                | 29.2           | 27.1         | 31.7         | 51.5         | 20.7         | 49.8        |

The structure of underemployed laborers aged 15 and over across three economic sectors is illustrated in Table 4.3. Out of a total of 933,9 thousand underemployed individuals, the agriculture, forestry, and fishery sector had the highest proportion of underemployment at 49.1% (equivalent to 458.4 thousand people). Next was the Services sector, accounting for 29.2% (approximately 272.8 thousand people), while the Industry and construction had the lowest proportion at 21.7% (around 202.7 thousand people).

Compared to the previous year, the number of underemployed workers in 2024 decreased in both the Industry and construction sector and the service sector (by 88.1 and 9 thousand people, respectively).

### **3. Unemployment and underemployment rate in statutory working age**

Table 4.4 presents the unemployment rate within the statutory working-age population based on several basic characteristics. In 2024, Vietnam's unemployment rate for the statutory working-age population was 2.24%, a decrease of 0.04 percentage points compared to 2023 (2.28%). The urban unemployment rate was 2.53%, which was 0.49 percentage points higher than in rural areas. The difference in unemployment rates between males and females was marginal (2.23% and 2.25%, respectively). Thus, the unemployment situation in Viet Nam in 2024 improved compared with the previous year; however, it still fluctuated around 2.2%, similar to the period before the emergence of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Comparing across socio-economic regions, the Mekong River Delta region has the highest unemployment rate among individuals of statutory working age (2.93%), followed by the South East (2.71%). The lowest unemployment rate is in the Central Highlands (0.85%). Ho Chi Minh City has a higher unemployment rate than Hanoi (3.42% versus 1.77%).

The breakdown of the unemployment rate by highest level of education attained showed that college graduates recorded the highest unemployment rate (2.81%), while those with primary vocational training had the lowest rate (1.27%). The relatively high unemployment rate among college graduates may be attributed to a “mismatch” between training programmes and the actual needs of the labour market. College graduates often expect jobs with better income and working conditions that correspond to their level of qualification. In contrast, individuals with elementary vocational training-despite having lower educational attainment-are equipped with specific occupational skills that allow them to quickly meet the demand for manual and practice-oriented jobs. They are also more willing to accept more modest wages. As a result, their employment opportunities are greater, leading to the lowest unemployment rate. This situation indicates that strong alignment between practical vocational training and labour market needs provides a clear advantage in securing employment.

**Table 4.4: Unemployment rate at statutory working age in 2024***Unit: %*

|                                            | Total       | Residence   |             | Sex         |             |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |             | Urban       | Rural       | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>2.24</b> | <b>2.53</b> | <b>2.04</b> | <b>2.23</b> | <b>2.25</b> |
| <b>Social economic regions</b>             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.91        | 2.21        | 1.82        | 1.88        | 1.95        |
| Red River Delta                            | 1.72        | 2.31        | 1.31        | 1.93        | 1.48        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 1.77        | 2.67        | 0.80        | 2.16        | 1.40        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.38        | 2.17        | 2.49        | 2.28        | 2.51        |
| Central Highlands                          | 0.85        | 0.85        | 0.85        | 0.57        | 1.16        |
| South East                                 | 2.71        | 2.79        | 2.52        | 2.88        | 2.48        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 3.42        | 3.43        | 3.40        | 3.38        | 3.48        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 2.93        | 3.57        | 2.69        | 2.56        | 3.45        |
| <b>Technical qualification</b>             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <i>Never attended schools/training</i>     | 2.51        | 3.80        | 2.22        | 2.78        | 2.26        |
| <i>General education</i>                   |             |             |             |             |             |
| + Not completed primary school             | 2.39        | 3.64        | 1.97        | 2.00        | 2.89        |
| + Completed primary school                 | 2.11        | 2.73        | 1.88        | 2.22        | 1.98        |
| + Completed lower secondary school         | 2.10        | 2.37        | 1.98        | 2.15        | 2.03        |
| + Completed upper secondary school         | 2.77        | 2.96        | 2.63        | 3.20        | 2.35        |
| <i>Professional training</i>               |             |             |             |             |             |
| + Primary vocational training              | 1.27        | 1.43        | 1.12        | 1.34        | 0.75        |
| + Mid-term school                          | 1.60        | 1.64        | 1.57        | 1.36        | 1.98        |
| + College                                  | 2.81        | 3.21        | 2.41        | 2.58        | 3.06        |
| + University and higher                    | 2.38        | 2.46        | 2.22        | 2.17        | 2.59        |

In 2024, for every 1,000 employed individuals of statutory working age, about 19 underemployment persons. According to the data in Table 4.5, the national underemployment rate for the statutory working-age population was 1.85%, a decrease of 0.16 percentage points compared to the previous year. The underemployment rate in rural areas was higher than in urban areas (2.22% versus 1.29%).

**Table 4.5: Underemployment rate at statutory working age in 2024**

Unit: %

|                                            | Total       | Residential place |             | Sex         |             |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |             | Urban             | Rural       | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>1.85</b> | <b>1.29</b>       | <b>2.22</b> | <b>1.89</b> | <b>1.81</b> |
| <b>Social economic regions</b>             |             |                   |             |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.89        | 1.22              | 2.10        | 2.07        | 1.68        |
| Red River Delta                            | 0.67        | 0.45              | 0.82        | 0.70        | 0.64        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 0.16        | 0.17              | 0.15        | 0.20        | 0.12        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.48        | 1.73              | 2.87        | 2.28        | 2.73        |
| Central Highlands                          | 3.00        | 1.94              | 3.41        | 2.88        | 3.13        |
| South East                                 | 1.19        | 1.09              | 1.41        | 1.23        | 1.15        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 1.07        | 1.23              | 0.50        | 1.13        | 0.99        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 2.91        | 2.64              | 3.02        | 3.05        | 2.72        |
| <b>Technical qualification</b>             |             |                   |             |             |             |
| <i>Never attended schools/training</i>     | 3.67        | 4.70              | 3.45        | 3.50        | 3.83        |
| <i>General education</i>                   |             |                   |             |             |             |
| + Not completed primary school             | 4.12        | 4.14              | 4.12        | 4.12        | 4.13        |
| + Completed primary school                 | 2.60        | 2.12              | 2.78        | 2.60        | 2.61        |
| + Completed lower secondary school         | 2.03        | 1.46              | 2.27        | 2.01        | 2.06        |
| + Completed upper secondary school         | 1.58        | 1.08              | 1.95        | 1.73        | 1.43        |
| <i>Professional training</i>               |             |                   |             |             |             |
| + Primary vocational training              | 1.38        | 1.13              | 1.60        | 1.45        | 0.80        |
| + Mid-term school                          | 1.15        | 1.10              | 1.20        | 1.14        | 1.18        |
| + College                                  | 0.86        | 0.59              | 1.13        | 0.97        | 0.74        |
| + University and higher                    | 0.76        | 0.75              | 0.79        | 0.81        | 0.71        |

Comparing by region, the Central Highlands has the highest underemployment rate at 3%, while the lowest rate is found in the Red River Delta (0.67%). Hanoi has a lower underemployment rate than Ho Chi Minh City (0.16% versus 1.07%).

The breakdown of underemployment rates by highest level of education achieved shows that individuals with a University and higher degree have the lowest underemployment rates, at 0.76%, while those not completed primary school have the highest rate at 4.12%.

#### 4. Some characteristics of unemployed youth

Youth are considered one of the most vulnerable labor groups affected by fluctuations in the labor market. Therefore, youth unemployment was always a matter of societal concern. In 2024, the youth population (aged 15-24) constituted approximately 17.1% of the total population aged 15 and over nationwide, and unemployed youth accounted for 37.2% of the total unemployed population aged 15 and over (equivalent to approximately 402.8 thousand persons).

Table 4.6 showed that unemployed youth were most concentrated in the Southeast (23.3%, equivalent to approximately 93.9 thousand persons), while the Central Highlands was the region with the least youth unemployment (accounting for about 3.4%, equivalent to 13.8 thousand persons).

**Table 4.6: Number and percentage distribution on unemployed youth classified by social economic region, 2024**

|                                            | Number of unemployed youth<br>(Thousand persons) | Percentage distribution of unemployed youth (%) |              |              | Proportion of unemployed youth in total unemployed population (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                  | Total                                           | Male         | Female       | Total                                                             | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>402.8</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>                                    | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>37.2</b>                                                       | <b>37.7</b> | <b>36.7</b> |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 36.6                                             | 9.1                                             | 8.9          | 9.3          | 34.0                                                              | 33.7        | 34.4        |
| Red River Delta                            | 77.6                                             | 19.3                                            | 19.2         | 19.3         | 41.5                                                              | 39.8        | 43.7        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 32.4                                             | 8.0                                             | 7.7          | 8.4          | 20.1                                                              | 19.3        | 21.2        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 88.0                                             | 21.8                                            | 20.9         | 23.0         | 37.7                                                              | 38.1        | 37.4        |
| Central Highlands                          | 13.8                                             | 3.4                                             | 2.7          | 4.3          | 47.4                                                              | 58.3        | 41.5        |
| South East                                 | 93.9                                             | 23.3                                            | 24.9         | 21.4         | 34.1                                                              | 33.7        | 34.8        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 50.2                                             | 12.5                                            | 11.0         | 14.2         | 5.9                                                               | 5.3         | 6.6         |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 93.0                                             | 23.1                                            | 23.3         | 22.8         | 37.2                                                              | 40.8        | 33.5        |

In 2024, the youth unemployment rate was approximately 5.6 times higher than the unemployment rate of individuals aged 25 and older (Table 4.7). The issue of youth unemployment posed a challenge to our country's economy, with nearly 8 out of 100 young people in the labor force being unemployed on average. The unemployment rate

for male youth was higher than that of females (8.03% compared to 7.79%). The highest youth unemployment rates were in Northern Central and Central coastal areas (9.58%), while the Central Highlands region had the lowest youth unemployment rate at 2.8%. Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City had relatively high youth unemployment rates (10.45% and 10.25%, respectively).

**Table 4.7: Unemployment rate of the youth and people aged 25 and older in 2024**

|                                            | Unemployment rate of the youth (%) |             |             | Unemployment rate of adults aged 25+ (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            | Total                              | Male        | Female      | Total                                    | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>7.92</b>                        | <b>8.03</b> | <b>7.79</b> | <b>1.42</b>                              | <b>1.43</b> | <b>1.40</b> |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 5.91                               | 5.81        | 6.03        | 1.24                                     | 1.30        | 1.17        |
| Red River Delta                            | 8.69                               | 9.39        | 7.97        | 0.99                                     | 1.14        | 0.84        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 10.45                              | 11.53       | 9.46        | 0.93                                     | 1.19        | 0.66        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 9.58                               | 9.22        | 10.01       | 1.47                                     | 1.45        | 1.50        |
| Central Highlands                          | 2.80                               | 2.21        | 3.51        | 0.48                                     | 0.26        | 0.71        |
| South East                                 | 8.03                               | 8.93        | 7.03        | 1.92                                     | 2.12        | 1.68        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 10.25                              | 9.56        | 11.00       | 2.50                                     | 2.72        | 2.24        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 9.35                               | 9.00        | 9.81        | 1.82                                     | 1.52        | 2.23        |

## V. PERSONS OUTSIDE LABOR FORCE

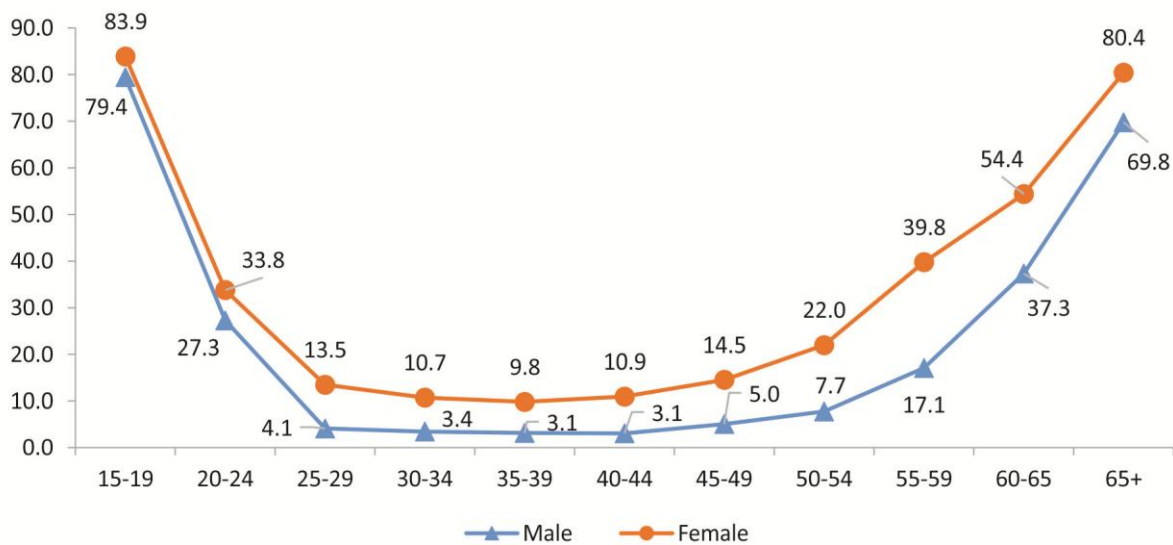
In 2024, there were approximately 24.0 million individuals aged 15 and over who were economically inactive nationwide, accounting for 31.2% of the total population aged 15 and over currently present in Vietnam during the survey. Among these, females aged 15 and over not participating in economic activities were more numerous than males, constituting 60.8% of the total population aged 15 and over not engaged in economic activities.

Figure 5.1 illustrates the proportion of the population not participating in economic activities, categorized by age group and gender. Contrary to the levels of economic activity participation (as presented in the previous section), the proportion of females not participating in economic activities is consistently higher than that of males across all age groups. The two graphs depicting the proportion of the population not participating in

economic activities by age for males and females both exhibit a U-shaped pattern. Partly due to the effects of school-age periods, as well as regulations regarding working age and health conditions, this proportion is found to be highest among the elderly (65 years and older) and the youngest age group (15-19 years) and lowest among the prime working-age groups.

**Figure 5.1: Inactivity rate by age group and sex, 2024**

Unit: %



In reality, the economically inactive population still makes significant contributions to society by fulfilling responsibilities for their families or developing their skills to participate in the labor market. Figure 5.1 illustrates the distribution of individuals not participating in economic activities across the six economic-social regions, showing that the highest concentration of individuals not engaged in the labor force is in the Red River Delta (25.6%), followed by the Southeast (19.8%) and the North Central and Central coastal areas (19.3%).

Among those not participating in economic activities, the group aged 60 and above continues to have the highest proportion (43.9%), followed by the youth aged 15-24 (33.5%). Across all age groups, only in the 15-24 age group is the proportion of males not participating in economic activities higher than that of females.

**Table 5.1: The percentage of persons outside labor force by socio-economic and age group in 2024**

Unit: %

|                                            | Whole country | Residence    |              | Sex          |              | % female    |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                            |               | Urban        | Rural        | Male         | Female       |             |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>60.8</b> |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 13.2          | 7.6          | 17.3         | 14.4         | 12.4         | 57.1        |
| Red River Delta                            | 25.6          | 26.1         | 25.2         | 28.0         | 24.0         | 57.0        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 10.3          | 13.1         | 8.2          | 11.5         | 9.5          | 56.0        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 19.3          | 16.7         | 21.3         | 19.1         | 19.5         | 61.2        |
| Central Highlands                          | 3.6           | 3.7          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 3.4          | 57.8        |
| South East                                 | 19.8          | 32.2         | 10.7         | 19.0         | 20.3         | 62.3        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 12.0          | 22.6         | 4.2          | 11.7         | 12.2         | 61.7        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 18.5          | 13.7         | 22.1         | 15.6         | 20.4         | 67.0        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |               |              |              |              |              |             |
| 15-24                                      | 33.5          | 34.0         | 33.2         | 41.9         | 28.1         | 50.9        |
| 25-54                                      | 15.5          | 13.2         | 17.2         | 9.7          | 19.3         | 75.4        |
| 55-59                                      | 7.0           | 7.4          | 6.8          | 5.6          | 8.0          | 69.0        |
| 60+                                        | 43.9          | 45.5         | 42.8         | 42.8         | 44.7         | 61.8        |

Table 5.2 showed that the highest proportion of economically inactive youth was in the Red River Delta, followed by the Southeast region (with corresponding shares of 25.8% and 21.4%). The proportion of economically inactive youth in the total economically inactive population of males (41.9%) was higher than that of females by about 13.8 percentage points (28.1%). This prevailing trend was consistent across most economic and social regions nationwide.



**Table 5.2: Number and distribution of youth outside labor force in 2024**

|                                            | Youth outside labor<br>(Thousand persons) | Percentage of youth outside labor force (%) |              |              | Proportion of youth outside labor force in total relevant population (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                           | Total                                       | Male         | Female       | Total                                                                    | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>8,046.0</b>                            | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>33.5</b>                                                              | <b>41.9</b> | <b>28.1</b> |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 961.4                                     | 11.9                                        | 12.5         | 11.5         | 30.3                                                                     | 36.2        | 25.9        |
| Red River Delta                            | 2,075.9                                   | 25.8                                        | 26.3         | 25.3         | 33.8                                                                     | 39.4        | 29.6        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 981.3                                     | 12.2                                        | 12.6         | 11.8         | 39.7                                                                     | 45.8        | 35.0        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 1,555.5                                   | 19.3                                        | 18.8         | 19.9         | 33.5                                                                     | 41.1        | 28.7        |
| Central Highlands                          | 383.4                                     | 4.8                                         | 4.8          | 4.7          | 44.6                                                                     | 52.0        | 39.2        |
| South East                                 | 1,725.1                                   | 21.4                                        | 21.8         | 21.1         | 36.3                                                                     | 48.1        | 29.2        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 1,034.8                                   | 12.9                                        | 13.3         | 12.4         | 36.0                                                                     | 47.8        | 28.7        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 1,344.8                                   | 16.7                                        | 15.9         | 17.5         | 30.2                                                                     | 42.6        | 24.1        |

Among the population aged 15 and above who are not economically active, as many as 95.3% have a general education background, with women accounting for the majority. Table 5.3 showed that within the population not participating in economic activities, 60.8% were females. The group with primary and college education had the lowest proportion of non-participation in economic activities nationwide (1.1% and 1.2%, respectively).

**Table 5.3: Percentage distribution of persons outside labor force classified by level of training in 2024***Unit: %*

|                                    | Whole country | Male         | Female       | % female    |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>60.8</b> |
| Never attended schools/training    | 4.7           | 3.4          | 5.6          | 71.6        |
| <b>General education</b>           |               |              |              |             |
| + Not completed primary school     | 10.3          | 6.5          | 12.7         | 75.0        |
| + Completed primary school         | 19.6          | 15.8         | 22.0         | 68.3        |
| + Completed lower secondary school | 38.2          | 42.8         | 35.1         | 56.0        |
| + Completed upper secondary school | 27.3          | 31.4         | 24.6         | 54.8        |
| <b>Professional training</b>       |               |              |              |             |
| + Primary vocational training      | 1.1           | 1.8          | 0.6          | 33.0        |
| + Mid-term school                  | 3.0           | 3.2          | 3.0          | 59.3        |
| + College                          | 1.2           | 0.9          | 1.4          | 70.6        |
| + University and higher            | 3.9           | 5.3          | 3.0          | 46.7        |

The rate of youth not in employment, education, or training (NEET), which means they were neither working nor engaged in education or training, was over 1.4 million people, accounting for 10.3% of the total youth population (Table 5.4). These young people were most concentrated in the Mekong River Delta (26.3%), with the fewest in the Central Highland region (4.8%).

**Table 5.4: Number and share of young people who are not in employment, education or training, 2024**

|                                            | Number of young people who are not in employment, education or training<br>(Thousand pers.) | Distribution of young people who are not in employment, education or training (%) |              |              | Proportion of youth who are not in employment, education or training to total youth population (%) |            |             |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                                                             | Total                                                                             | Male         | Female       | Total                                                                                              | Male       | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>1,356.2</b>                                                                              | <b>100.0</b>                                                                      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>10.3</b>                                                                                        | <b>8.9</b> | <b>11.8</b> |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 213.3                                                                                       | 15.7                                                                              | 16.2         | 15.3         | 13.5                                                                                               | 11.7       | 15.5        |
| Red River Delta                            | 210.9                                                                                       | 15.5                                                                              | 17.0         | 14.4         | 7.1                                                                                                | 6.8        | 7.4         |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 76.1                                                                                        | 5.6                                                                               | 7.1          | 4.4          | 5.9                                                                                                | 6.6        | 5.2         |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 287.6                                                                                       | 21.2                                                                              | 20.4         | 21.9         | 11.6                                                                                               | 9.8        | 13.4        |
| Central Highland                           | 64.6                                                                                        | 4.8                                                                               | 4.4          | 5.1          | 7.4                                                                                                | 5.7        | 9.2         |
| Southeast                                  | 223.0                                                                                       | 16.4                                                                              | 18.2         | 15.0         | 7.7                                                                                                | 7.4        | 8.0         |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 91.4                                                                                        | 6.7                                                                               | 7.1          | 6.4          | 6.0                                                                                                | 5.5        | 6.5         |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 356.9                                                                                       | 26.3                                                                              | 23.8         | 28.3         | 15.3                                                                                               | 11.9       | 18.8        |

## VI. LABOR MIGRANTS

Migration is a change in an individual's place of residence from one territorial unit to another in a given period. Migration affect on the socio-economic development, so migration attracts the attention of not only policy makers but also society.

In this report, migration comprise those aged 15 and above who move from a commune/ward/town to another one which is considered as their currently residential place during the 12 months prior to the survey. In addition, migrants mentioned in this section included Vietnamese moved within country and come back from abroad.

### 1. Profile of migrants (internal migrants)

In addition to its impacts on the sex and age structure of the regions and provinces/cities, migration also changes the urbanization process of Vietnam. This situation requires appropriate policies and programs to create conditions for migrants to have a stable life, especially for women. These policies should take into account the level

of access to social services and the socio-economic gap between the departure place and the destination of migrants.

In 2024, there were 652.7 thousand migrants aged 15 and above, with 54% being females, and the majority relocating to urban areas (72.6%) (Table 6.1). However, the proportion of migrants in the total population aged 15 and above remained relatively low (0.8%), with the urban proportion being more than four times higher than the rural (1.6% compared to 0.4%).

Observing among socio-economic regions, the Southeast region had the highest number of migrants, accounting for nearly half of the total migrants aged 15 and above (48.9%). Specifically, Ho Chi Minh City alone contributed 35.1%, equivalent to 229.3 thousand individuals.

The proportion of migrants in the age group of 25-54 was the highest (56%), followed by the youth group (15-24 years old) at 38.9%. This trend was consistent for both males and females.

**Table 6.1: Number and percentage distribution of migrants aged 15 and above, 2024**

|                                            | Number of migrants aged 15 and above<br>( <i>Thousand persons</i> ) | Proportion (%) |              |              | Proportion of migrants in total population aged 15 and above (%) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                            |                                                                     | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total                                                            | Male       | Female     |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>652.7</b>                                                        | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>0.8</b>                                                       | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
| Urban                                      | 474.1                                                               | 72.6           | 75.4         | 70.2         | 1.6                                                              | 1.5        | 1.6        |
| Rural                                      | 178.6                                                               | 27.4           | 24.6         | 29.8         | 0.4                                                              | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |                                                                     |                |              |              |                                                                  |            |            |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 32.0                                                                | 4.9            | 3.9          | 5.8          | 0.3                                                              | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| Red River Delta                            | 140.3                                                               | 21.5           | 18.5         | 24.0         | 0.8                                                              | 0.6        | 0.9        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ha Noi                    | 62.7                                                                | 9.6            | 8.4          | 10.6         | 0.9                                                              | 0.8        | 1.1        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 73.6                                                                | 11.3           | 11.6         | 11.0         | 0.5                                                              | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Central Highlands                          | 15.8                                                                | 2.4            | 2.4          | 2.5          | 0.3                                                              | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| South East                                 | 319.1                                                               | 48.9           | 52.7         | 45.6         | 2.1                                                              | 2.1        | 2.0        |
| <i>Of which:</i> Ho Chi Minh City          | 229.3                                                               | 35.1           | 37.8         | 32.9         | 2.9                                                              | 3.0        | 2.8        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 71.9                                                                | 11.0           | 10.9         | 11.1         | 0.5                                                              | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                                                     |                |              |              |                                                                  |            |            |
| 15-24                                      | 254.2                                                               | 38.9           | 34.5         | 42.7         | 1.9                                                              | 1.5        | 2.3        |
| 25-54                                      | 365.2                                                               | 56.0           | 60.6         | 52.0         | 0.9                                                              | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| 55-59                                      | 14.1                                                                | 2.2            | 2.3          | 2.1          | 0.2                                                              | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 60+                                        | 19.2                                                                | 2.9            | 2.7          | 3.2          | 0.1                                                              | 0.1        | 0.1        |

## 2. Migrants in labor force

Among the total migrants aged 15 and above, 77.5% participated in the labor force, equivalent to 506.1 thousand people (Table 6.2), which was 8.7 percentage points higher than the labor force participation rate of the general population. The labor force participation rate of migrants showed significant differences between genders, with 84.7% for males and 71.4% for females, and it also varied across regions.

The highest labor force participation rates among migrants were in the Southeast (81.8%) and the Central Highlands (80%), while the lowest was in the Mekong River Delta (65.8%). The gender gap in labor force participation rates among migrants was most significant in the Northern Midlands and Mountainous region (where females were 24.3 percentage points lower than males) and the Mekong River Delta (where females were 15.5 percentage points lower than males), whereas the smallest gap was in the Northern Central and Central coastal areas (where males were 8.4 percentage points higher than females).

**Table 6.2: Number and distribution of migrant in labor force, 2024**

|                                            | Number of migrants in labor force<br>( <i>Thousand persons</i> ) | Labor force participation rate of migrants (%) |             |             | Labor force participation rate of population aged 15 (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                                  | Total                                          | Male        | Female      | Total                                                    | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>506.1</b>                                                     | <b>77.5</b>                                    | <b>84.7</b> | <b>71.4</b> | <b>68.8</b>                                              | <b>75.0</b> | <b>62.9</b> |
| Urban                                      | 366.5                                                            | 77.3                                           | 83.9        | 71.3        | 66.8                                                     | 72.4        | 61.7        |
| Rural                                      | 139.6                                                            | 78.1                                           | 87.3        | 71.7        | 70.1                                                     | 76.7        | 63.7        |
| <b>Social economic regions</b>             |                                                                  |                                                |             |             |                                                          |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 21.6                                                             | 67.5                                           | 83.0        | 58.7        | 66.7                                                     | 71.1        | 62.5        |
| Red River Delta                            | 108.2                                                            | 77.2                                           | 84.5        | 72.4        | 66.0                                                     | 69.8        | 62.4        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 40.6                                                             | 64.9                                           | 73.7        | 58.9        | 62.8                                                     | 66.2        | 59.6        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 55.2                                                             | 74.9                                           | 79.4        | 70.9        | 69.9                                                     | 76.0        | 64.2        |
| Central Highlands                          | 12.6                                                             | 80.0                                           | 84.6        | 76.2        | 81.0                                                     | 83.9        | 78.0        |
| South East                                 | 261.1                                                            | 81.8                                           | 88.3        | 75.5        | 69.1                                                     | 76.2        | 62.4        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 177.3                                                            | 77.3                                           | 85.4        | 69.4        | 63.1                                                     | 70.4        | 56.4        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 47.3                                                             | 65.8                                           | 74.2        | 58.7        | 68.3                                                     | 78.9        | 58.0        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                                                  |                                                |             |             |                                                          |             |             |
| 15 - 24                                    | 161.4                                                            | 63.5                                           | 68.1        | 60.3        | 38.7                                                     | 41.1        | 36.3        |
| 25 - 54                                    | 331.0                                                            | 90.6                                           | 96.3        | 85.1        | 91.1                                                     | 95.6        | 86.6        |
| 55 - 59                                    | 9.8                                                              | 69.4                                           | 93.8        | 46.7        | 71.8                                                     | 82.9        | 60.2        |
| 60 <sup>+</sup>                            | 3.8                                                              | 20.0                                           | 29.5        | 13.2        | 33.6                                                     | 41.7        | 27.5        |

In 2024, it was estimated that there were 450.9 thousand employed migrants nationwide (Table 6.3). The results showed that the employment-to-population ratio of migrants aged 15 and above (69.1%) was higher than the ratio for the total population aged 15 and above (67.4%). The employment rate of male migrants aged 15 and above was higher than that of females (75.8% compared to 63.3%). The employment rate of migrants in urban areas was higher than in rural areas (71.5% compared to 62.7%).

Observing the employment-to-population ratio of migrants across regions shows that the regions with the highest ratios were the Southeast (76.7%) and the Central Highlands (72.3%), while the lowest was in the Mekong River Delta (49.1%). Out of the total 254.2 thousand young migrant individuals, 54% (137.3 thousand people) were employed.

**Table 6.3: Number and distribution of employed migrants in 2024**

|                                            | Number of employed migrants<br>( <i>Thousand persons</i> ) | Employment to population ratio of migrants aged 15+ (%) |             |             | Employment to population ratio of population aged 15+ (%) |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            |                                                            | Total                                                   | Male        | Female      | Total                                                     | Male        | Female      |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>450.9</b>                                               | <b>69.1</b>                                             | <b>75.8</b> | <b>63.3</b> | <b>67.4</b>                                               | <b>73.4</b> | <b>61.6</b> |
| Urban                                      | 338.8                                                      | 71.5                                                    | 78.0        | 65.5        | 65.3                                                      | 70.4        | 60.4        |
| Rural                                      | 112.0                                                      | 62.7                                                    | 69.2        | 58.2        | 68.8                                                      | 75.4        | 62.4        |
| <b>Social economic region</b>              |                                                            |                                                         |             |             |                                                           |             |             |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 20.5                                                       | 63.9                                                    | 75.4        | 57.5        | 65.6                                                      | 69.8        | 61.5        |
| Red River Delta                            | 99.1                                                       | 70.6                                                    | 78.7        | 65.4        | 64.9                                                      | 68.5        | 61.6        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 38.5                                                       | 61.4                                                    | 71.8        | 54.4        | 61.8                                                      | 65.0        | 58.8        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 39.9                                                       | 54.1                                                    | 58.5        | 50.2        | 68.4                                                      | 74.4        | 62.7        |
| Central Highlands                          | 11.4                                                       | 72.3                                                    | 84.6        | 62.3        | 80.3                                                      | 83.5        | 77.2        |
| South East                                 | 244.7                                                      | 76.7                                                    | 82.4        | 71.1        | 67.3                                                      | 74.0        | 60.9        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 167.8                                                      | 73.2                                                    | 80.9        | 65.6        | 61.0                                                      | 68.0        | 54.6        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 35.3                                                       | 49.1                                                    | 56.2        | 43.2        | 66.6                                                      | 77.1        | 56.2        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                                            |                                                         |             |             |                                                           |             |             |
| 15 - 24                                    | 137.3                                                      | 54.0                                                    | 59.0        | 50.6        | 35.7                                                      | 37.8        | 33.5        |
| 25 - 54                                    | 300.7                                                      | 82.3                                                    | 86.8        | 77.9        | 89.7                                                      | 94.1        | 85.2        |
| 55 - 59                                    | 9.0                                                        | 64.1                                                    | 93.8        | 36.4        | 70.9                                                      | 81.9        | 59.5        |
| 60 <sup>+</sup>                            | 3.8                                                        | 19.8                                                    | 29.0        | 13.2        | 33.5                                                      | 41.4        | 27.4        |

Nationwide, there were approximately 55.2 thousand unemployed migrants, accounting for 5.1% of the total unemployed population in the country (Table 6.4). Notably, the unemployment rate of migrants (10.9%) was 5.3 times higher than the unemployment rate of the total population aged 15 and above (currently at 2.04%). The unemployment rate of migrants in rural areas (19.7%) was higher than in urban areas (7.6%). By gender, the unemployment rate for male migrants was lower than that for females (10.5% compared to 11.3%). As a general trend, the youth unemployment rate remained the highest in both the migrant and general populations (14.9% and 7.9%, respectively). Regionally, the lowest unemployment rate for migrants was in the Northern midlands and mountain areas (5.2%), while the highest was in the North Central and Central Coastal regions (27.8%).

**Table 6.4: Number and distribution of unemployed migrants in 2024**

|                                            | Unemployed migrants<br>(Thousands persons) | Unemployment rate of migrants (%) |             |             | Unemployment rate of population aged 15+ (%) |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                            |                                            | Total                             | Male        | Female      | Total                                        | Male       | Female     |
| <b>WHOLE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>55.2</b>                                | <b>10.9</b>                       | <b>10.5</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>2.0</b>                                   | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
| Urban                                      | 27.7                                       | 7.6                               | 7.0         | 8.2         | 2.4                                          | 2.6        | 2.1        |
| Rural                                      | 27.5                                       | 19.7                              | 20.8        | 18.8        | 1.8                                          | 1.7        | 2.0        |
| <b>Social economic region</b>              |                                            |                                   |             |             |                                              |            |            |
| Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.1                                        | 5.2                               | 9.2         | 2.1         | 1.7                                          | 1.8        | 1.6        |
| Red River Delta                            | 9.2                                        | 8.5                               | 6.8         | 9.7         | 1.6                                          | 1.8        | 1.4        |
| <i>Of which: Ha Noi</i>                    | 2.2                                        | 5.3                               | 2.6         | 7.6         | 1.6                                          | 1.9        | 1.4        |
| Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 15.3                                       | 27.8                              | 26.4        | 29.2        | 2.2                                          | 2.1        | 2.2        |
| Central Highlands                          | 1.2                                        | 9.6                               | 0.0         | 18.2        | 0.8                                          | 0.5        | 1.1        |
| South East                                 | 16.4                                       | 6.3                               | 6.7         | 5.8         | 2.6                                          | 2.8        | 2.3        |
| <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 9.5                                        | 5.4                               | 5.3         | 5.4         | 3.3                                          | 3.4        | 3.1        |
| Mekong River Delta                         | 12.0                                       | 25.3                              | 24.3        | 26.5        | 2.6                                          | 2.3        | 3.0        |
| <b>Age group</b>                           |                                            |                                   |             |             |                                              |            |            |
| 15 - 24                                    | 24.0                                       | 14.9                              | 13.4        | 16.1        | 7.9                                          | 8.0        | 7.8        |
| 25 - 54                                    | 30.4                                       | 9.2                               | 9.8         | 8.4         | 1.6                                          | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| 55 - 59                                    | 0.8                                        | 7.7                               | 0.0         | 22.1        | 1.3                                          | 1.3        | 1.3        |
| 60 <sup>+</sup>                            | 0.0                                        | 1.0                               | 1.7         | 0.0         | 0.4                                          | 0.5        | 0.4        |



## **Part 2**

# **TABULATED TABLES**





**Table 1**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, LABOR FORCE STATUS, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                           | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed     |              |              | Unemployed   |              |              | Outside labor force |              |              |
|------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
|      |                                               | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total               | Male         | Female       |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                         | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|      | <b>Socio-economic regions</b>                 |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |
|      | R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 12.4                | 12.5         | 12.3         | 12.0         | 11.8         | 12.3         | 9.9          | 10.0         | 9.9          | 13.2                | 14.4         | 12.4         |
|      | R2 Red River Delta                            | 23.4                | 23.2         | 23.7         | 22.6         | 21.6         | 23.7         | 17.3         | 18.2         | 16.2         | 25.6                | 28.0         | 24.0         |
|      | R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 20.0                | 19.9         | 20.2         | 20.3         | 20.2         | 20.5         | 21.5         | 20.7         | 22.5         | 19.3                | 19.1         | 19.5         |
|      | R4 Central Highlands                          | 5.9                 | 6.0          | 5.7          | 7.0          | 6.8          | 7.2          | 2.7          | 1.7          | 3.8          | 3.6                 | 3.9          | 3.4          |
|      | R5 South East                                 | 20.0                | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.1         | 19.8         | 25.4         | 27.8         | 22.6         | 19.8                | 19.0         | 20.3         |
|      | R6 Mekong River Delta                         | 18.3                | 18.5         | 18.1         | 18.1         | 19.4         | 16.5         | 23.1         | 21.5         | 25.0         | 18.5                | 15.6         | 20.4         |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                    |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |
|      | 01 Ha Noi                                     | 8.6                 | 8.5          | 8.7          | 7.9          | 7.6          | 8.3          | 6.3          | 6.9          | 5.6          | 10.3                | 11.5         | 9.5          |
|      | 02 Ha Giang                                   | 0.8                 | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.7          | 0.9                 | 1.0          | 0.9          |
|      | 04 Cao Bang                                   | 0.5                 | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.7                 | 0.8          | 0.6          |
|      | 06 Bac Kan                                    | 0.3                 | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.3                 | 0.4          | 0.3          |
|      | 08 Tuyen Quang                                | 0.8                 | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 1.7          | 0.9                 | 0.8          | 0.9          |
|      | 10 Lao Cai                                    | 0.7                 | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 0.2          | 0.6                 | 0.7          | 0.6          |
|      | 11 Dien Bien                                  | 0.6                 | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.4                 | 0.5          | 0.3          |
|      | 12 Lai Chau                                   | 0.4                 | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.4                 | 0.5          | 0.4          |
|      | 14 Son La                                     | 1.2                 | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 1.5          | 1.3                 | 1.4          | 1.2          |
|      | 15 Yen Bai                                    | 0.8                 | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 1.0                 | 1.0          | 1.0          |

**Table 1** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.0    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.7    | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.7    |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.3    | 0.9        | 1.1  | 0.7    | 1.6                 | 1.8  | 1.5    |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.7    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.6    | 1.3        | 1.4  | 1.2    | 1.1                 | 1.2  | 1.0    |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3        | 1.4  | 1.1    | 1.5                 | 1.7  | 1.4    |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.9    | 2.0      | 1.9  | 2.1    | 0.5        | 0.8  | 0.1    | 1.7                 | 1.9  | 1.5    |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.5    | 1.4      | 1.3  | 1.4    | 0.9        | 0.6  | 1.3    | 1.6                 | 1.7  | 1.5    |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.2    | 0.9        | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.1    |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.5      | 1.4  | 1.6    | 1.7        | 1.7  | 1.7    | 1.4                 | 1.6  | 1.4    |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 1.9                 | 1.8  | 1.9    | 1.8      | 1.7  | 1.9    | 1.0        | 1.1  | 0.9    | 2.0                 | 2.1  | 1.9    |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 2.1                 | 2.1  | 2.1    | 2.0      | 1.9  | 2.0    | 1.9        | 1.8  | 2.0    | 2.3                 | 2.5  | 2.2    |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.2  | 1.4    | 1.0        | 1.1  | 0.9    | 1.2                 | 1.3  | 1.1    |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 1.9                 | 1.8  | 1.9    | 1.9      | 1.8  | 2.0    | 0.9        | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.9                 | 2.0  | 1.9    |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.8  | 0.9    | 0.7        | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.8                 | 0.9  | 0.8    |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 1.8                 | 1.8  | 1.9    | 1.8      | 1.7  | 2.0    | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.2    | 1.9                 | 2.0  | 1.8    |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 0.9  | 1.0    | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.3    | 1.1                 | 1.2  | 1.0    |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 3.6                 | 3.6  | 3.6    | 3.8      | 3.6  | 3.9    | 2.6        | 2.0  | 3.2    | 3.4                 | 3.7  | 3.2    |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 3.1                 | 3.0  | 3.2    | 3.1      | 3.1  | 3.1    | 2.9        | 2.7  | 3.1    | 3.1                 | 2.8  | 3.3    |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 1.2                 | 1.1  | 1.2    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.9        | 2.3  | 1.4    | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    | 0.8      | 0.8  | 0.8    | 1.1        | 1.1  | 1.2    | 0.8                 | 0.7  | 0.8    |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.7    | 0.6        | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.5                 | 0.6  | 0.5    |

**Table 1** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.2    | 1.2        | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.1    |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 1.3                 | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.1        | 0.8  | 1.3    | 1.3                 | 1.4  | 1.3    |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.6      | 1.5  | 1.6    | 2.7        | 2.8  | 2.7    | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.4    |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.4        | 1.1  | 1.8    | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.1    |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.6      | 1.6  | 1.7    | 1.3        | 1.2  | 1.5    | 1.4                 | 1.5  | 1.3    |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.0        | 0.9  | 1.1    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.6        | 1.8  | 1.4    | 1.3                 | 1.2  | 1.3    |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.8        | 0.7  | 0.9    | 0.5                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.3        | 1.5  | 1.1    | 1.1                 | 1.0  | 1.2    |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.7      | 0.6  | 0.7    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 0.3    |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.8      | 1.8  | 1.9    | 0.6        | 0.4  | 0.8    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.7    |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.8    | 2.2      | 2.1  | 2.3    | 1.2        | 0.6  | 1.9    | 1.2                 | 1.4  | 1.0    |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.8      | 0.8  | 0.8    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.4                 | 0.3  | 0.4    |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.5      | 1.5  | 1.5    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.7    | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.1      | 1.2  | 1.1    | 1.3        | 1.4  | 1.1    | 0.8                 | 0.7  | 0.8    |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.4  | 1.2    | 0.8        | 0.8  | 0.9    | 1.2                 | 1.0  | 1.2    |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 3.0                 | 3.1  | 2.8    | 3.7      | 3.7  | 3.7    | 3.1        | 5.4  | 0.4    | 1.4                 | 1.2  | 1.5    |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 3.4                 | 3.5  | 3.3    | 3.5      | 3.6  | 3.4    | 4.0        | 3.9  | 4.1    | 3.2                 | 3.1  | 3.2    |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.1    | 1.4        | 1.2  | 1.6    | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.3    |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 10.1                | 9.9  | 10.4   | 9.2      | 9.1  | 9.2    | 14.9       | 15.1 | 14.6   | 12.0                | 11.7 | 12.2   |

**Table 1** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed     |              |              | Unemployed   |              |              | Outside labor force |              |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                               |                                            | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total               | Male         | Female       |
| 80                            | Long An                                    | 1.8                 | 1.9          | 1.8          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.7          | 2.3          | 1.0          | 1.7                 | 1.5          | 1.8          |
| 82                            | Tien Giang                                 | 1.9                 | 1.9          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.0          | 2.3          | 1.8          | 2.9          | 1.5                 | 1.3          | 1.6          |
| 83                            | Ben Tre                                    | 1.4                 | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2                 | 0.9          | 1.3          |
| 84                            | Tra Vinh                                   | 1.0                 | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.1                 | 0.9          | 1.2          |
| 86                            | Vinh Long                                  | 1.1                 | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.0                 | 0.9          | 1.1          |
| 87                            | Dong Thap                                  | 1.7                 | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.6          | 3.1          | 2.4          | 4.0          | 1.5                 | 1.5          | 1.6          |
| 89                            | An Giang                                   | 2.0                 | 2.0          | 2.0          | 1.7          | 1.9          | 1.5          | 2.8          | 2.6          | 3.1          | 2.4                 | 2.1          | 2.6          |
| 91                            | Kien Giang                                 | 1.8                 | 1.9          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 2.0          | 1.4          | 2.6          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 1.9                 | 1.3          | 2.2          |
| 92                            | Can Tho                                    | 1.4                 | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 2.0          | 2.2          | 1.9          | 1.7                 | 1.5          | 1.9          |
| 93                            | Hau Giang                                  | 0.8                 | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.7                 | 0.7          | 0.8          |
| 94                            | Soc Trang                                  | 1.2                 | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.9          | 1.7          | 2.1          | 1.4                 | 1.1          | 1.5          |
| 95                            | Bac Lieu                                   | 1.0                 | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 1.1                 | 0.8          | 1.3          |
| 96                            | Ca Mau                                     | 1.3                 | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.9          | 1.4          | 1.4                 | 1.0          | 1.6          |
| <b>URBAN</b>                  |                                            | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 7.4                 | 7.3          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 7.0          | 7.8          | 6.0          | 5.7          | 6.5          | 7.6                 | 8.1          | 7.2          |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 23.5                | 23.4         | 23.7         | 22.3         | 21.5         | 23.1         | 20.7         | 20.8         | 20.5         | 26.1                | 28.3         | 24.6         |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 17.5                | 17.5         | 17.4         | 17.9         | 17.8         | 18.1         | 14.7         | 13.8         | 15.9         | 16.7                | 17.1         | 16.4         |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 4.6                 | 4.7          | 4.5          | 5.1          | 5.1          | 5.1          | 1.6          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 3.7                 | 3.9          | 3.6          |

**Table 1** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code                       | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|                            |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| R5                         | South East          | 34.1                | 34.2 | 33.9   | 34.9     | 35.3 | 34.5   | 39.7       | 42.4 | 35.9   | 32.2                | 31.0 | 33.1   |
| R6                         | Mekong River Delta  | 12.9                | 12.9 | 12.9   | 12.4     | 13.3 | 11.4   | 17.3       | 16.0 | 19.0   | 13.7                | 11.7 | 15.1   |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b> |                     |                     |      |        |          |      |        |            |      |        |                     |      |        |
| 01                         | Ha Noi              | 10.9                | 10.8 | 11.1   | 9.8      | 9.4  | 10.3   | 11.2       | 12.6 | 9.2    | 13.1                | 14.3 | 12.3   |
| 02                         | Ha Giang            | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    |
| 04                         | Cao Bang            | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.4    | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 0.3    |
| 06                         | Bac Kan             | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.1                 | 0.1  | 0.1    |
| 08                         | Tuyen Quang         | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.4        | 0.1  | 0.7    | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.4    |
| 10                         | Lao Cai             | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.3    | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    |
| 11                         | Dien Bien           | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    |
| 12                         | Lai Chau            | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.1        | 0.2  | 0.0    | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0    |
| 14                         | Son La              | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 1.0        | 0.4  | 1.7    | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.4    |
| 15                         | Yen Bai             | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.5    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    |
| 17                         | Hoa Binh            | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.2        | 0.3  | 0.0    | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.6    |
| 19                         | Thai Nguyen         | 1.4                 | 1.3  | 1.4    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.3    | 1.1        | 1.4  | 0.8    | 1.7                 | 1.9  | 1.7    |
| 20                         | Lang Son            | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.5    | 0.4        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 0.5                 | 0.6  | 0.4    |
| 22                         | Quang Ninh          | 2.4                 | 2.5  | 2.4    | 2.3      | 2.2  | 2.3    | 2.2        | 2.7  | 1.4    | 2.7                 | 3.1  | 2.5    |
| 24                         | Bac Giang           | 1.2                 | 1.1  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.2    | 0.3        | 0.4  | 0.2    | 1.2                 | 1.3  | 1.1    |
| 25                         | Phu Tho             | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.8    | 0.7      | 0.6  | 0.7    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.8    |
| 26                         | Vinh Phuc           | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.1    | 0.7        | 0.4  | 1.1    | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 0.9    |

**Table 1** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.9    | 2.0      | 1.9  | 2.1    | 1.8        | 1.2  | 2.7    | 1.8                 | 1.9  | 1.7    |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.5      | 1.5  | 1.6    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.5    | 1.5                 | 1.6  | 1.5    |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 2.4                 | 2.4  | 2.4    | 2.3      | 2.3  | 2.3    | 2.6        | 1.7  | 3.7    | 2.7                 | 2.8  | 2.6    |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.5    | 0.6      | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.2        | 0.3  | 0.1    | 0.5                 | 0.6  | 0.5    |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 0.6                 | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.3        | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.5                 | 0.6  | 0.5    |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.7    | 0.4        | 0.4  | 0.6    | 0.6                 | 0.7  | 0.6    |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 1.0                 | 0.9  | 1.0    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 1.0    | 0.6        | 0.6  | 0.5    | 1.0                 | 1.1  | 1.0    |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 2.6                 | 2.6  | 2.6    | 2.8      | 2.7  | 3.0    | 1.4        | 1.9  | 0.7    | 2.1                 | 2.3  | 2.0    |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.2  | 1.3    | 0.5        | 0.2  | 0.9    | 1.5                 | 1.6  | 1.3    |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.6  | 0.7    | 0.7        | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.4    |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 1.6                 | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.6      | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.6                 | 1.6  | 1.6    |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 2.8                 | 2.8  | 2.8    | 2.8      | 2.7  | 2.8    | 2.2        | 1.5  | 3.1    | 2.9                 | 3.1  | 2.7    |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.4        | 1.3  | 1.5    | 1.0                 | 1.1  | 1.0    |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.8        | 0.5  | 1.3    | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 1.6                 | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.7      | 1.7  | 1.7    | 1.4        | 1.1  | 1.8    | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.4    |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 0.7                 | 0.8  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.8  | 0.7    | 0.7        | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.4      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.6        | 1.3  | 1.9    | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    |

**Table 1** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.5    | 0.6      | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.8        | 0.9  | 0.6    | 0.5                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.4      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.2        | 1.5  | 0.7    | 1.1                 | 1.0  | 1.2    |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.2    | 0.3                 | 0.4  | 0.3    |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.4      | 1.4  | 1.4    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.6    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.3    | 0.6        | 0.4  | 0.9    | 1.2                 | 1.3  | 1.1    |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1                 | 0.1  | 0.2    |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.5      | 1.5  | 1.5    | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.3        | 1.4  | 1.2    | 0.5                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 1.1                 | 1.1  | 1.1    | 1.1      | 1.1  | 1.1    | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.4    | 1.0                 | 1.1  | 1.0    |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 6.5                 | 6.9  | 6.1    | 8.4      | 8.6  | 8.2    | 6.8        | 10.9 | 0.9    | 2.6                 | 2.2  | 2.9    |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 3.9                 | 4.0  | 3.8    | 4.1      | 4.2  | 4.1    | 3.4        | 3.4  | 3.4    | 3.5                 | 3.5  | 3.4    |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.9    | 1.9      | 2.0  | 1.8    | 1.8        | 1.3  | 2.5    | 1.9                 | 1.8  | 2.0    |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 20.0                | 19.6 | 20.4   | 18.5     | 18.6 | 18.5   | 25.9       | 24.8 | 27.5   | 22.6                | 21.9 | 23.1   |
| 80   | Long An             | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.8      | 0.8  | 0.8    | 1.1        | 1.3  | 0.9    | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 1.0    |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.9    | 0.8      | 0.8  | 0.8    | 1.4        | 1.2  | 1.6    | 0.8                 | 0.7  | 0.9    |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.4                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.9        | 0.8  | 1.1    | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.8        | 0.9  | 0.6    | 0.5                 | 0.4  | 0.5    |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.4    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.9    |
| 89   | An Giang            | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.9    | 1.7      | 1.8  | 1.5    | 3.5        | 2.9  | 4.3    | 2.2                 | 1.8  | 2.4    |



**Table 1** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed     |              |              | Unemployed   |              |              | Outside labor force |              |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                               |                                            | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total               | Male         | Female       |
| 91                            | Kien Giang                                 | 1.4                 | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.2          | 1.8          | 1.5          | 2.1          | 1.4                 | 1.1          | 1.6          |
| 92                            | Can Tho                                    | 2.4                 | 2.5          | 2.4          | 2.2          | 2.4          | 1.9          | 3.4          | 3.2          | 3.6          | 2.9                 | 2.6          | 3.2          |
| 93                            | Hau Giang                                  | 0.5                 | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4                 | 0.3          | 0.5          |
| 94                            | Soc Trang                                  | 1.1                 | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.9          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.7          | 1.2                 | 1.0          | 1.3          |
| 95                            | Bac Lieu                                   | 0.7                 | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.7                 | 0.6          | 0.9          |
| 96                            | Ca Mau                                     | 0.7                 | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.8                 | 0.6          | 0.9          |
| <b>RURAL</b>                  |                                            | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 15.6                | 15.8         | 15.5         | 14.9         | 14.7         | 15.2         | 13.1         | 13.9         | 12.2         | 17.3                | 19.3         | 16.1         |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 23.4                | 23.0         | 23.8         | 22.8         | 21.7         | 24.1         | 14.6         | 15.8         | 13.3         | 25.2                | 27.7         | 23.6         |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 21.8                | 21.5         | 22.0         | 21.9         | 21.6         | 22.2         | 27.0         | 27.1         | 27.0         | 21.3                | 20.7         | 21.6         |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 6.7                 | 6.9          | 6.6          | 8.2          | 7.9          | 8.5          | 3.5          | 2.1          | 4.9          | 3.5                 | 3.8          | 3.3          |
| R5                            | South East                                 | 10.7                | 10.8         | 10.6         | 10.7         | 11.0         | 10.2         | 14.0         | 14.5         | 13.6         | 10.7                | 9.9          | 11.2         |
| R6                            | Mekong River Delta                         | 21.8                | 22.1         | 21.5         | 21.6         | 23.1         | 19.8         | 27.8         | 26.6         | 29.0         | 22.1                | 18.6         | 24.3         |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b>    |                                            |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |
| 01                            | Ha Noi                                     | 7.1                 | 7.1          | 7.2          | 6.7          | 6.4          | 7.1          | 2.4          | 1.7          | 3.2          | 8.2                 | 9.5          | 7.5          |
| 02                            | Ha Giang                                   | 1.1                 | 1.1          | 1.1          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.3          | 1.8          | 0.9          | 1.5                 | 1.7          | 1.3          |
| 04                            | Cao Bang                                   | 0.6                 | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.3          | 1.0                 | 1.3          | 0.9          |
| 06                            | Bac Kan                                    | 0.4                 | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.5                 | 0.7          | 0.4          |

**Table 1** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang         | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 0.9      | 1.0  | 0.9    | 1.8        | 1.2  | 2.4    | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    |
| 10   | Lao Cai             | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.8    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.7        | 1.3  | 0.1    | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    |
| 11   | Dien Bien           | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 1.0    | 0.2        | 0.3  | 0.1    | 0.6                 | 0.7  | 0.5    |
| 12   | Lai Chau            | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.6    | 0.2        | 0.3  | 0.1    | 0.7                 | 0.9  | 0.6    |
| 14   | Son La              | 1.7                 | 1.7  | 1.7    | 1.6      | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.0        | 0.7  | 1.4    | 1.9                 | 2.2  | 1.7    |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 1.0                 | 1.1  | 1.0    | 0.9      | 1.0  | 0.8    | 1.5        | 1.7  | 1.3    | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 1.1                 | 1.1  | 1.0    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.2    | 0.8        | 0.5  | 1.1    | 0.6                 | 0.5  | 0.7    |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.3                 | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.3    | 0.8        | 0.9  | 0.6    | 1.5                 | 1.7  | 1.4    |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 0.9    | 0.7      | 0.8  | 0.7    | 2.0        | 2.3  | 1.6    | 1.5                 | 1.8  | 1.3    |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.6        | 0.2  | 1.0    | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 2.3                 | 2.3  | 2.3    | 2.5      | 2.3  | 2.6    | 0.6        | 1.1  | 0.1    | 2.0                 | 2.3  | 1.9    |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.9                 | 1.9  | 1.9    | 1.8      | 1.8  | 1.9    | 1.2        | 0.7  | 1.7    | 2.1                 | 2.3  | 2.0    |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.1        | 1.3  | 0.8    | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.1  | 1.3    | 1.6        | 2.2  | 1.0    | 1.2                 | 1.3  | 1.1    |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 2.1                 | 2.0  | 2.1    | 2.0      | 1.9  | 2.1    | 1.4        | 1.7  | 1.1    | 2.4                 | 2.5  | 2.3    |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 1.8                 | 1.8  | 1.9    | 1.8      | 1.7  | 1.8    | 1.3        | 1.8  | 0.8    | 2.0                 | 2.2  | 1.9    |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 1.7                 | 1.7  | 1.8    | 1.8      | 1.7  | 1.9    | 1.6        | 1.8  | 1.4    | 1.6                 | 1.9  | 1.5    |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 2.8                 | 2.7  | 2.9    | 2.7      | 2.6  | 2.9    | 1.4        | 1.5  | 1.3    | 2.9                 | 3.0  | 2.9    |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.1    | 0.9        | 1.1  | 0.7    | 1.0                 | 1.1  | 0.9    |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 2.4                 | 2.3  | 2.5    | 2.4      | 2.2  | 2.6    | 1.6        | 1.6  | 1.7    | 2.5                 | 2.7  | 2.4    |

**Table 1** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.3    | 0.6        | 0.8  | 0.3    | 1.4                 | 1.6  | 1.3    |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 4.3                 | 4.3  | 4.4    | 4.4      | 4.2  | 4.5    | 3.5        | 2.2  | 4.9    | 4.3                 | 4.8  | 4.0    |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 4.3                 | 4.1  | 4.4    | 4.2      | 4.2  | 4.2    | 4.8        | 4.9  | 4.7    | 4.3                 | 3.6  | 4.7    |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 1.5                 | 1.4  | 1.5    | 1.2      | 1.2  | 1.2    | 2.8        | 3.7  | 1.9    | 2.1                 | 2.0  | 2.1    |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.6        | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.0                 | 0.9  | 1.0    |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7        | 0.9  | 0.6    | 0.6                 | 0.7  | 0.6    |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.2        | 1.2  | 1.2    | 0.8                 | 1.0  | 0.8    |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 0.2                 | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.3  | 0.2    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.1    | 0.2                 | 0.0  | 0.2    |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 1.7                 | 1.7  | 1.8    | 1.8      | 1.7  | 1.8    | 3.8        | 4.1  | 3.5    | 1.6                 | 1.5  | 1.6    |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 1.6                 | 1.6  | 1.6    | 1.6      | 1.6  | 1.7    | 1.9        | 1.6  | 2.2    | 1.5                 | 1.7  | 1.5    |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 1.5                 | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.6      | 1.5  | 1.6    | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.3                 | 1.5  | 1.3    |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.0    | 1.3        | 1.1  | 1.4    | 0.9                 | 0.8  | 0.9    |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.6        | 2.2  | 1.0    | 1.1                 | 0.9  | 1.2    |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.8        | 0.6  | 1.1    | 0.5                 | 0.3  | 0.6    |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.4        | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.1                 | 1.0  | 1.2    |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 0.6                 | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.7      | 0.7  | 0.8    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3                 | 0.2  | 0.3    |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 1.7                 | 1.7  | 1.7    | 2.1      | 2.0  | 2.2    | 0.7        | 0.4  | 0.9    | 0.8                 | 0.9  | 0.7    |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 2.3                 | 2.3  | 2.2    | 2.7      | 2.6  | 2.9    | 1.7        | 0.9  | 2.6    | 1.1                 | 1.4  | 1.0    |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.8    | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.0    | 0.3        | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.5    |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 1.3                 | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.5      | 1.5  | 1.6    | 0.6        | 0.4  | 0.9    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    |

**Table 1** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |      |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.3      | 1.3  | 1.3    | 1.2        | 1.4  | 1.1    | 1.0                 | 0.9  | 1.0    |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.4      | 1.5  | 1.4    | 1.1        | 1.0  | 1.2    | 1.2                 | 1.0  | 1.4    |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.8  | 0.7    | 0.2        | 0.4  | 0.0    | 0.5                 | 0.5  | 0.6    |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 3.1                 | 3.1  | 3.0    | 3.1      | 3.2  | 3.0    | 4.4        | 4.4  | 4.5    | 3.0                 | 2.8  | 3.1    |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    | 0.8      | 0.8  | 0.8    | 1.0        | 1.1  | 1.0    | 0.8                 | 0.8  | 0.8    |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 3.6                 | 3.6  | 3.6    | 3.3      | 3.5  | 3.1    | 6.0        | 6.2  | 5.8    | 4.2                 | 3.8  | 4.4    |
| 80   | Long An             | 2.5                 | 2.5  | 2.5    | 2.6      | 2.7  | 2.6    | 2.1        | 3.3  | 1.0    | 2.2                 | 2.1  | 2.3    |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 2.6                 | 2.6  | 2.6    | 2.8      | 2.8  | 2.8    | 3.0        | 2.3  | 3.8    | 2.0                 | 1.8  | 2.2    |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 2.0                 | 2.0  | 2.0    | 2.1      | 2.1  | 2.1    | 1.8        | 1.8  | 1.8    | 1.7                 | 1.4  | 1.9    |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.4      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.5        | 1.2  | 1.8    | 1.5                 | 1.2  | 1.6    |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 1.4                 | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.4      | 1.4  | 1.3    | 2.0        | 2.0  | 2.0    | 1.3                 | 1.2  | 1.4    |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 2.2                 | 2.2  | 2.2    | 2.2      | 2.2  | 2.2    | 4.7        | 3.6  | 5.7    | 2.0                 | 2.1  | 2.0    |
| 89   | An Giang            | 2.0                 | 2.0  | 2.0    | 1.8      | 2.0  | 1.6    | 2.3        | 2.3  | 2.3    | 2.6                 | 2.3  | 2.8    |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 2.1                 | 2.2  | 2.0    | 2.0      | 2.4  | 1.5    | 3.2        | 3.3  | 3.1    | 2.2                 | 1.4  | 2.7    |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 0.6                 | 0.7  | 0.6    | 0.5      | 0.6  | 0.4    | 1.0        | 1.2  | 0.8    | 0.9                 | 0.7  | 1.0    |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 0.9    | 0.9      | 0.9  | 0.9    | 1.0        | 0.9  | 1.1    | 0.9                 | 0.9  | 1.0    |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 1.3                 | 1.4  | 1.3    | 1.3      | 1.4  | 1.1    | 2.2        | 2.2  | 2.3    | 1.5                 | 1.2  | 1.7    |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 1.2                 | 1.2  | 1.2    | 1.1      | 1.3  | 0.8    | 1.2        | 1.3  | 1.2    | 1.4                 | 1.0  | 1.7    |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 1.6                 | 1.6  | 1.5    | 1.5      | 1.7  | 1.2    | 1.6        | 1.2  | 2.0    | 1.8                 | 1.3  | 2.0    |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 2**  
**STRUCTURE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed    |             |             | Unemployed |            |            | Outside labor force |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total      | Male       | Female     | Total               | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>67.4</b> | <b>73.4</b> | <b>61.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>31.2</b>         | <b>25.0</b> | <b>37.1</b> |
|      | <b>Socio-economic regions</b>              |                     |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |            |                     |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 65.6        | 69.8        | 61.5        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 33.3                | 28.9        | 37.5        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 64.9        | 68.5        | 61.6        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 34.0                | 30.2        | 37.6        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 68.4        | 74.4        | 62.7        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 30.1                | 24.0        | 35.8        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 80.3        | 83.5        | 77.2        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 19.0                | 16.1        | 22.0        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 67.3        | 74.0        | 60.9        | 1.8        | 2.2        | 1.4        | 30.9                | 23.8        | 37.6        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 66.6        | 77.1        | 56.2        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 31.7                | 21.1        | 42.0        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |                     |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |            |                     |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 61.8        | 65.0        | 58.8        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 37.2                | 33.8        | 40.4        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 61.3        | 65.8        | 56.8        | 1.7        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 37.0                | 31.9        | 42.1        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 56.4        | 58.6        | 54.3        | 1.3        | 1.7        | 0.8        | 42.3                | 39.7        | 44.9        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 64.8        | 65.6        | 63.9        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 33.0                | 32.1        | 33.9        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 63.2        | 71.3        | 55.2        | 2.1        | 1.3        | 2.8        | 34.7                | 27.4        | 41.9        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 70.9        | 76.0        | 65.8        | 1.1        | 2.0        | 0.3        | 28.0                | 22.0        | 33.9        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 77.6        | 78.2        | 77.0        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 22.1                | 21.4        | 22.8        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 69.8        | 71.1        | 68.6        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.2        | 29.7                | 28.2        | 31.2        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 65.3        | 70.0        | 60.5        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 1.6        | 33.6                | 29.3        | 37.8        |
| 15   | Yen Bai                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 58.9        | 67.9        | 50.0        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 1.3        | 39.5                | 30.2        | 48.6        |

**Table 2 (Continued)***Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 76.1     | 82.0 | 70.2   | 0.8        | 0.7  | 1.0    | 23.1                | 17.3 | 28.8   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 60.6     | 63.6 | 57.9   | 1.0        | 1.4  | 0.6    | 38.4                | 35.0 | 41.4   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 54.3     | 57.9 | 50.5   | 2.4        | 2.7  | 2.0    | 43.4                | 39.3 | 47.5   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.5     | 68.0 | 61.0   | 1.3        | 1.6  | 1.1    | 34.2                | 30.4 | 37.9   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 71.4     | 73.9 | 69.1   | 0.4        | 0.6  | 0.1    | 28.2                | 25.5 | 30.8   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.6     | 69.5 | 60.0   | 0.9        | 0.6  | 1.1    | 34.5                | 29.9 | 38.9   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.6     | 72.5 | 63.0   | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.0    | 31.3                | 26.3 | 36.0   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.1     | 70.8 | 65.6   | 1.6        | 1.8  | 1.4    | 30.3                | 27.4 | 32.9   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.6     | 70.1 | 61.4   | 0.7        | 0.9  | 0.6    | 33.6                | 29.0 | 38.0   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.1     | 68.5 | 59.9   | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.2    | 34.7                | 30.2 | 38.9   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.2     | 72.4 | 68.1   | 1.1        | 1.3  | 0.9    | 28.7                | 26.3 | 31.0   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.7     | 72.5 | 63.3   | 0.7        | 0.8  | 0.6    | 31.6                | 26.7 | 36.1   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.0     | 72.3 | 66.0   | 1.1        | 1.4  | 0.9    | 29.8                | 26.4 | 33.0   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.3     | 71.2 | 63.8   | 0.9        | 1.0  | 0.8    | 31.8                | 27.8 | 35.4   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.7     | 69.2 | 62.3   | 0.6        | 0.8  | 0.4    | 33.7                | 30.0 | 37.3   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.0     | 73.7 | 66.5   | 1.0        | 0.9  | 1.1    | 29.0                | 25.4 | 32.4   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.4     | 75.6 | 60.0   | 1.3        | 1.4  | 1.2    | 31.3                | 23.0 | 38.7   |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 57.2     | 63.8 | 51.4   | 2.3        | 3.2  | 1.5    | 40.5                | 33.1 | 47.1   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.7     | 75.7 | 62.3   | 2.0        | 2.1  | 1.8    | 29.4                | 22.2 | 35.9   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.6     | 74.9 | 66.5   | 1.4        | 1.7  | 1.2    | 28.0                | 23.4 | 32.3   |

**Table 2 (Continued)***Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.1     | 71.8 | 62.7   | 1.5        | 1.6  | 1.3    | 31.4                | 26.6 | 36.0   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.4     | 71.7 | 61.4   | 1.2        | 1.0  | 1.3    | 32.4                | 27.2 | 37.3   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.9     | 75.2 | 64.9   | 2.5        | 2.9  | 2.2    | 27.6                | 21.9 | 32.9   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.0     | 74.0 | 64.3   | 1.6        | 1.3  | 1.8    | 29.4                | 24.7 | 33.9   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.7     | 74.9 | 66.6   | 1.2        | 1.2  | 1.2    | 28.1                | 23.9 | 32.1   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.1     | 76.2 | 61.9   | 1.6        | 1.6  | 1.6    | 29.3                | 22.1 | 36.5   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.0     | 75.3 | 60.8   | 1.7        | 2.1  | 1.3    | 30.3                | 22.5 | 37.8   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 73.4     | 83.2 | 63.5   | 1.9        | 1.9  | 1.9    | 24.7                | 14.9 | 34.6   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.9     | 78.8 | 63.0   | 1.5        | 1.7  | 1.2    | 27.7                | 19.5 | 35.8   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 82.9     | 85.8 | 80.1   | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.4    | 16.6                | 13.7 | 19.5   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 83.3     | 85.8 | 80.8   | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.7    | 16.2                | 13.8 | 18.5   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 79.5     | 81.5 | 77.6   | 0.9        | 0.5  | 1.4    | 19.5                | 18.0 | 21.1   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 82.2     | 86.8 | 77.4   | 0.4        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 17.4                | 12.9 | 22.1   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 76.3     | 81.3 | 71.3   | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.6    | 23.2                | 18.3 | 28.1   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 74.5     | 80.9 | 68.2   | 1.7        | 2.1  | 1.4    | 23.7                | 17.0 | 30.4   |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.4     | 78.8 | 62.1   | 0.9        | 0.9  | 0.9    | 28.7                | 20.2 | 37.0   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 83.5     | 87.3 | 79.6   | 1.5        | 2.7  | 0.2    | 15.0                | 10.0 | 20.2   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.1     | 75.4 | 62.8   | 1.6        | 1.8  | 1.5    | 29.3                | 22.8 | 35.7   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.3     | 74.0 | 58.8   | 1.6        | 1.5  | 1.6    | 32.2                | 24.5 | 39.6   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.0     | 68.0 | 54.6   | 2.1        | 2.4  | 1.8    | 36.9                | 29.6 | 43.6   |

**Table 2 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed    |             |             | Unemployed |            |            | Outside labor force |             |             |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |                                            | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total      | Male       | Female     | Total               | Male        | Female      |
| 80                            | Long An                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 70.4        | 77.5        | 63.4        | 1.3        | 1.9        | 0.7        | 28.3                | 20.6        | 35.9        |
| 82                            | Tien Giang                                 | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 73.3        | 80.8        | 66.2        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.9        | 25.0                | 17.7        | 31.9        |
| 83                            | Ben Tre                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 72.7        | 81.5        | 64.4        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 26.1                | 17.2        | 34.5        |
| 84                            | Tra Vinh                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 66.3        | 76.7        | 56.4        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 32.1                | 21.8        | 41.8        |
| 86                            | Vinh Long                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 69.8        | 77.7        | 62.1        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 28.3                | 20.1        | 36.2        |
| 87                            | Dong Thap                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 68.5        | 75.4        | 61.7        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 3.1        | 28.8                | 22.4        | 35.2        |
| 89                            | An Giang                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 59.5        | 71.3        | 48.1        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 38.5                | 26.6        | 49.9        |
| 91                            | Kien Giang                                 | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 65.4        | 80.5        | 49.9        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 32.6                | 17.4        | 48.2        |
| 92                            | Can Tho                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 58.1        | 69.7        | 46.8        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 1.8        | 39.8                | 27.9        | 51.4        |
| 93                            | Hau Giang                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 69.1        | 77.5        | 60.7        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 29.6                | 21.3        | 38.0        |
| 94                            | Soc Trang                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 63.8        | 76.4        | 51.1        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 34.1                | 21.5        | 46.8        |
| 95                            | Bac Lieu                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 62.9        | 78.5        | 47.5        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 35.8                | 20.1        | 51.4        |
| 96                            | Ca Mau                                     | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 64.8        | 79.4        | 49.8        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.5        | 33.9                | 19.5        | 48.8        |
| <b>URBAN</b>                  |                                            | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>65.3</b> | <b>70.4</b> | <b>60.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>33.2</b>         | <b>27.6</b> | <b>38.3</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |                     |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |            |                     |             |             |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 64.9        | 67.9        | 62.2        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 33.8                | 30.6        | 36.8        |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 61.8        | 64.8        | 59.0        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 36.8                | 33.5        | 39.9        |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 67.0        | 71.5        | 62.8        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 31.7                | 27.0        | 36.1        |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 72.6        | 76.6        | 68.8        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 26.8                | 22.9        | 30.6        |



**Table 2 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Code                       | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|                            |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| R5                         | South East          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.8     | 72.6 | 61.3   | 1.8        | 2.4  | 1.3    | 31.4                | 25.0 | 37.3   |
| R6                         | Mekong River Delta  | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 62.7     | 72.7 | 53.5   | 2.1        | 2.4  | 1.9    | 35.2                | 25.0 | 44.7   |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b> |                     |                     |       |        |          |      |        |            |      |        |                     |      |        |
| 01                         | Ha Noi              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 58.7     | 61.3 | 56.2   | 1.6        | 2.2  | 1.1    | 39.7                | 36.5 | 42.7   |
| 02                         | Ha Giang            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 79.6     | 83.8 | 75.8   | 2.2        | 2.6  | 1.9    | 18.2                | 13.6 | 22.3   |
| 04                         | Cao Bang            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.4     | 71.3 | 69.7   | 2.0        | 2.6  | 1.5    | 27.5                | 26.1 | 28.8   |
| 06                         | Bac Kan             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 83.9     | 88.5 | 79.7   | 3.1        | 3.5  | 2.7    | 13.0                | 8.0  | 17.5   |
| 08                         | Tuyen Quang         | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.9     | 69.1 | 59.2   | 1.4        | 0.7  | 2.1    | 34.7                | 30.2 | 38.7   |
| 10                         | Lao Cai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.0     | 69.2 | 61.2   | 1.3        | 1.9  | 0.8    | 33.7                | 28.9 | 38.1   |
| 11                         | Dien Bien           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 71.2     | 74.1 | 68.7   | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 28.3                | 25.5 | 30.8   |
| 12                         | Lai Chau            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 96.9     | 97.6 | 96.2   | 0.8        | 1.6  | 0.0    | 2.3                 | 0.8  | 3.8    |
| 14                         | Son La              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.7     | 71.6 | 60.3   | 3.3        | 1.9  | 4.6    | 31.0                | 26.5 | 35.1   |
| 15                         | Yen Bai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.7     | 67.5 | 56.5   | 0.8        | 1.0  | 0.6    | 37.5                | 31.6 | 42.9   |
| 17                         | Hoa Binh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 62.5     | 66.3 | 59.0   | 0.5        | 1.0  | 0.0    | 37.1                | 32.8 | 41.0   |
| 19                         | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 56.4     | 59.0 | 54.1   | 1.3        | 1.9  | 0.7    | 42.3                | 39.0 | 45.1   |
| 20                         | Lang Son            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.6     | 63.4 | 63.9   | 1.5        | 1.6  | 1.4    | 34.8                | 35.0 | 34.7   |
| 22                         | Quang Ninh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.2     | 63.4 | 59.0   | 1.4        | 2.1  | 0.8    | 37.4                | 34.6 | 40.2   |
| 24                         | Bac Giang           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.8     | 67.0 | 64.8   | 0.4        | 0.7  | 0.2    | 33.7                | 32.3 | 35.1   |
| 25                         | Phu Tho             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 58.9     | 62.0 | 56.2   | 1.2        | 1.3  | 1.0    | 39.9                | 36.7 | 42.7   |
| 26                         | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.7     | 70.3 | 63.5   | 1.1        | 0.8  | 1.4    | 32.2                | 28.9 | 35.2   |

**Table 2 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.9     | 70.8 | 65.2   | 1.5        | 1.2  | 1.8    | 30.6                | 28.0 | 33.0   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.2     | 69.9 | 62.8   | 0.5        | 0.6  | 0.4    | 33.3                | 29.5 | 36.8   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.7     | 66.5 | 57.3   | 1.7        | 1.4  | 1.9    | 36.6                | 32.1 | 40.8   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.2     | 68.0 | 66.3   | 0.6        | 1.0  | 0.3    | 32.2                | 30.9 | 33.4   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.0     | 71.1 | 65.3   | 0.8        | 1.0  | 0.7    | 31.2                | 27.9 | 34.0   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.0     | 70.2 | 64.1   | 1.1        | 1.1  | 1.2    | 31.9                | 28.7 | 34.8   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.6     | 67.3 | 60.3   | 0.9        | 1.1  | 0.7    | 35.5                | 31.5 | 39.1   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 62.4     | 66.4 | 58.7   | 0.6        | 0.6  | 0.6    | 37.0                | 33.0 | 40.7   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.0     | 74.1 | 70.1   | 0.8        | 1.4  | 0.3    | 27.1                | 24.5 | 29.6   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 62.7     | 64.7 | 60.9   | 0.6        | 0.4  | 0.8    | 36.7                | 35.0 | 38.3   |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.7     | 66.8 | 60.9   | 1.5        | 2.0  | 1.2    | 34.8                | 31.3 | 37.9   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.6     | 77.3 | 62.8   | 1.6        | 2.0  | 1.3    | 28.8                | 20.7 | 35.8   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.5     | 75.2 | 66.1   | 1.5        | 1.6  | 1.3    | 28.0                | 23.1 | 32.6   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.2     | 71.0 | 59.6   | 1.2        | 1.5  | 0.9    | 33.6                | 27.4 | 39.5   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.7     | 68.6 | 61.0   | 1.2        | 1.0  | 1.4    | 34.1                | 30.4 | 37.6   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.8     | 71.8 | 65.9   | 1.8        | 2.1  | 1.6    | 29.4                | 26.1 | 32.5   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.6     | 71.1 | 60.5   | 1.8        | 1.3  | 2.3    | 32.6                | 27.6 | 37.2   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.8     | 73.7 | 64.2   | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.4    | 29.8                | 25.0 | 34.4   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.3     | 70.8 | 57.7   | 1.4        | 1.8  | 1.1    | 34.3                | 27.4 | 41.1   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.1     | 69.1 | 57.4   | 1.7        | 1.8  | 1.7    | 35.2                | 29.1 | 40.9   |

**Table 2** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.1     | 77.2 | 63.1   | 2.2        | 3.0  | 1.4    | 27.8                | 19.8 | 35.5   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.6     | 77.0 | 62.4   | 1.4        | 2.2  | 0.7    | 29.0                | 20.8 | 36.9   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 75.8     | 78.1 | 73.6   | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 23.9                | 21.6 | 26.0   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 77.4     | 80.8 | 74.2   | 0.6        | 0.6  | 0.6    | 21.9                | 18.6 | 25.2   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.9     | 71.7 | 64.1   | 0.8        | 0.6  | 0.9    | 31.3                | 27.6 | 34.9   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 82.7     | 89.7 | 76.0   | 0.6        | 0.6  | 0.5    | 16.7                | 9.7  | 23.4   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.9     | 74.4 | 65.5   | 0.4        | 0.5  | 0.4    | 29.7                | 25.2 | 34.2   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 76.2     | 81.0 | 71.5   | 2.7        | 3.4  | 2.1    | 21.1                | 15.6 | 26.4   |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.7     | 71.6 | 62.0   | 0.7        | 0.8  | 0.5    | 32.7                | 27.5 | 37.5   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 84.8     | 88.1 | 81.3   | 1.7        | 3.0  | 0.2    | 13.6                | 8.9  | 18.5   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.0     | 73.7 | 64.5   | 1.4        | 1.6  | 1.1    | 29.6                | 24.6 | 34.4   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.5     | 72.8 | 56.6   | 1.5        | 1.4  | 1.7    | 34.0                | 25.8 | 41.7   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 60.4     | 66.7 | 54.8   | 2.0        | 2.4  | 1.7    | 37.5                | 30.9 | 43.5   |
| 80   | Long An             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.9     | 69.3 | 55.3   | 2.1        | 2.9  | 1.3    | 36.0                | 27.8 | 43.4   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.5     | 70.7 | 59.3   | 2.6        | 2.9  | 2.4    | 32.8                | 26.4 | 38.3   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.1     | 76.9 | 60.2   | 1.2        | 1.4  | 1.0    | 30.7                | 21.7 | 38.7   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.5     | 70.3 | 57.5   | 2.8        | 3.0  | 2.6    | 33.7                | 26.7 | 39.8   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.6     | 78.8 | 66.8   | 2.0        | 2.8  | 1.3    | 25.4                | 18.4 | 31.9   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.3     | 72.4 | 58.9   | 2.2        | 2.5  | 2.0    | 32.4                | 25.1 | 39.1   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 58.4     | 69.7 | 48.0   | 3.0        | 3.0  | 2.9    | 38.6                | 27.2 | 49.1   |

**Table 2 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Population aged 15+ |              |              | Employed    |             |             | Unemployed |            |            | Outside labor force |             |             |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |                                            | Total               | Male         | Female       | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total      | Male       | Female     | Total               | Male        | Female      |
| 91                            | Kien Giang                                 | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 64.2        | 75.3        | 53.3        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 33.8                | 22.6        | 44.6        |
| 92                            | Can Tho                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 58.0        | 68.2        | 48.2        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 39.8                | 29.3        | 49.9        |
| 93                            | Hau Giang                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 73.6        | 83.6        | 63.6        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 25.7                | 15.6        | 35.7        |
| 94                            | Soc Trang                                  | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 61.7        | 74.2        | 49.6        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 36.3                | 23.8        | 48.3        |
| 95                            | Bac Lieu                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 63.9        | 76.7        | 51.8        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 0.7        | 35.1                | 21.8        | 47.6        |
| 96                            | Ca Mau                                     | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 62.7        | 75.6        | 50.1        | 1.3        | 1.7        | 0.9        | 36.0                | 22.7        | 49.0        |
| <b>RURAL</b>                  |                                            | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>68.8</b> | <b>75.4</b> | <b>62.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>29.9</b>         | <b>23.3</b> | <b>36.3</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |                     |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |            |                     |             |             |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 65.8        | 70.4        | 61.2        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 33.1                | 28.5        | 37.8        |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 67.0        | 71.0        | 63.3        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 32.2                | 28.1        | 36.0        |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 69.1        | 75.9        | 62.7        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 29.3                | 22.5        | 35.7        |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 83.8        | 86.5        | 81.0        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.9        | 15.5                | 13.1        | 18.0        |
| R5                            | South East                                 | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 68.5        | 76.9        | 60.1        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 29.8                | 21.3        | 38.3        |
| R6                            | Mekong River Delta                         | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 68.1        | 78.7        | 57.4        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 30.3                | 19.6        | 41.0        |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b>    |                                            |                     |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |            |                     |             |             |
| 01                            | Ha Noi                                     | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 65.0        | 68.6        | 61.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 34.6                | 31.1        | 38.0        |
| 02                            | Ha Giang                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 57.5        | 62.3        | 52.5        | 1.6        | 2.2        | 1.0        | 40.9                | 35.5        | 46.4        |
| 04                            | Cao Bang                                   | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 51.5        | 54.4        | 48.5        | 1.0        | 1.5        | 0.5        | 47.5                | 44.1        | 51.0        |
| 06                            | Bac Kan                                    | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0        | 58.5        | 58.5        | 58.4        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 39.6                | 39.5        | 39.6        |

**Table 2 (Continued)***Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang         | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.0     | 71.8 | 54.2   | 2.3        | 1.5  | 3.0    | 34.8                | 26.7 | 42.8   |
| 10   | Lao Cai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 73.2     | 78.5 | 67.7   | 1.0        | 2.0  | 0.1    | 25.8                | 19.5 | 32.2   |
| 11   | Dien Bien           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 78.8     | 78.9 | 78.8   | 0.3        | 0.4  | 0.1    | 20.9                | 20.7 | 21.1   |
| 12   | Lai Chau            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.9     | 65.6 | 62.3   | 0.4        | 0.6  | 0.3    | 35.6                | 33.8 | 37.5   |
| 14   | Son La              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.2     | 69.7 | 60.6   | 0.8        | 0.5  | 1.1    | 34.0                | 29.8 | 38.4   |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 58.1     | 68.0 | 48.1   | 1.8        | 2.1  | 1.6    | 40.1                | 29.8 | 50.4   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 81.1     | 87.5 | 74.6   | 1.0        | 0.6  | 1.3    | 18.0                | 11.9 | 24.1   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.6     | 66.8 | 60.7   | 0.8        | 1.0  | 0.6    | 35.6                | 32.2 | 38.7   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 51.4     | 56.4 | 46.1   | 2.6        | 3.1  | 2.2    | 46.0                | 40.6 | 51.7   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.5     | 78.6 | 66.0   | 1.1        | 0.4  | 1.9    | 26.4                | 20.9 | 32.1   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 73.3     | 76.1 | 70.5   | 0.3        | 0.6  | 0.1    | 26.4                | 23.3 | 29.4   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.0     | 71.3 | 61.0   | 0.8        | 0.5  | 1.1    | 33.2                | 28.2 | 37.9   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.1     | 73.6 | 62.8   | 1.1        | 1.4  | 0.8    | 30.8                | 24.9 | 36.5   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.3     | 70.7 | 66.1   | 1.7        | 2.5  | 1.0    | 30.0                | 26.8 | 32.9   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.3     | 70.2 | 60.7   | 0.9        | 1.1  | 0.6    | 33.8                | 28.7 | 38.6   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.1     | 70.2 | 62.1   | 0.9        | 1.3  | 0.6    | 33.0                | 28.5 | 37.3   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.8     | 73.3 | 68.5   | 1.2        | 1.4  | 1.0    | 28.0                | 25.3 | 30.5   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.7     | 72.7 | 63.1   | 0.7        | 0.7  | 0.6    | 31.7                | 26.6 | 36.3   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.8     | 73.1 | 66.8   | 1.2        | 1.5  | 0.9    | 29.0                | 25.4 | 32.3   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.3     | 72.2 | 64.7   | 0.9        | 0.9  | 0.8    | 30.9                | 26.8 | 34.5   |

**Table 2 (Continued)***Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.6     | 70.0 | 63.3   | 0.6        | 0.9  | 0.3    | 32.8                | 29.1 | 36.4   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.2     | 73.5 | 65.0   | 1.0        | 0.7  | 1.4    | 29.8                | 25.8 | 33.6   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.4     | 77.8 | 59.8   | 1.5        | 1.6  | 1.3    | 30.2                | 20.6 | 38.8   |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 55.3     | 62.8 | 48.6   | 2.5        | 3.6  | 1.6    | 42.2                | 33.6 | 49.8   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.4     | 75.1 | 62.1   | 2.1        | 2.1  | 2.0    | 29.6                | 22.7 | 35.9   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.7     | 74.8 | 66.6   | 1.4        | 1.7  | 1.1    | 27.9                | 23.5 | 32.2   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.5     | 72.6 | 66.5   | 1.7        | 1.7  | 1.7    | 28.7                | 25.7 | 31.8   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 79.5     | 95.7 | 64.0   | 1.0        | 1.3  | 0.8    | 19.5                | 3.0  | 35.2   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.4     | 76.7 | 64.4   | 2.9        | 3.2  | 2.5    | 26.8                | 20.1 | 33.1   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 70.0     | 74.8 | 65.4   | 1.5        | 1.4  | 1.7    | 28.5                | 23.8 | 33.0   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.0     | 75.7 | 68.4   | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.1    | 26.9                | 23.1 | 30.5   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 71.5     | 79.0 | 64.0   | 1.7        | 1.5  | 1.9    | 26.8                | 19.5 | 34.1   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 71.7     | 79.9 | 63.5   | 1.7        | 2.4  | 1.1    | 26.5                | 17.7 | 35.4   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 75.3     | 86.8 | 63.8   | 1.7        | 1.2  | 2.2    | 22.9                | 12.0 | 34.0   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 71.7     | 79.9 | 63.5   | 1.5        | 1.5  | 1.4    | 26.8                | 18.6 | 35.1   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 86.7     | 89.8 | 83.6   | 0.5        | 0.6  | 0.4    | 12.8                | 9.7  | 16.0   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 86.0     | 88.1 | 83.8   | 0.5        | 0.3  | 0.7    | 13.5                | 11.6 | 15.5   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 83.8     | 84.9 | 82.7   | 1.0        | 0.5  | 1.5    | 15.2                | 14.6 | 15.8   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 82.0     | 86.2 | 77.7   | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.5    | 17.6                | 13.5 | 21.8   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 80.8     | 86.0 | 75.5   | 0.6        | 0.4  | 0.8    | 18.6                | 13.5 | 23.6   |

**Table 2 (Continued)***Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Population aged 15+ |       |        | Employed |      |        | Unemployed |      |        | Outside labor force |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total               | Male  | Female | Total    | Male | Female | Total      | Male | Female | Total               | Male | Female |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 73.8     | 80.8 | 66.8   | 1.3        | 1.5  | 1.1    | 24.8                | 17.6 | 32.0   |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.3     | 82.4 | 62.1   | 1.0        | 1.0  | 1.1    | 26.7                | 16.6 | 36.7   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 75.8     | 82.1 | 69.4   | 0.3        | 0.7  | 0.0    | 23.8                | 17.3 | 30.6   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.1     | 76.9 | 61.3   | 1.9        | 1.9  | 1.9    | 29.1                | 21.3 | 36.9   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.1     | 75.8 | 62.3   | 1.7        | 1.8  | 1.6    | 29.2                | 22.4 | 36.1   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 63.2     | 72.7 | 54.0   | 2.2        | 2.3  | 2.0    | 34.6                | 25.0 | 44.0   |
| 80   | Long An             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 72.4     | 79.3 | 65.4   | 1.1        | 1.7  | 0.5    | 26.5                | 19.0 | 34.1   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 75.1     | 82.8 | 67.7   | 1.5        | 1.2  | 1.8    | 23.4                | 16.0 | 30.5   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 73.5     | 82.2 | 65.1   | 1.2        | 1.3  | 1.1    | 25.3                | 16.6 | 33.8   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.9     | 78.1 | 56.1   | 1.4        | 1.2  | 1.6    | 31.7                | 20.7 | 42.3   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 68.9     | 77.4 | 60.7   | 1.9        | 2.0  | 1.8    | 29.2                | 20.6 | 37.5   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 69.3     | 76.1 | 62.5   | 2.8        | 2.2  | 3.3    | 27.9                | 21.7 | 34.1   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 60.1     | 72.3 | 48.2   | 1.5        | 1.5  | 1.4    | 38.4                | 26.2 | 50.4   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 66.0     | 82.7 | 48.3   | 2.0        | 2.0  | 1.9    | 32.0                | 15.3 | 49.8   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 58.3     | 73.2 | 43.1   | 2.0        | 2.4  | 1.5    | 39.8                | 24.4 | 55.4   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 67.4     | 75.1 | 59.5   | 1.4        | 1.3  | 1.6    | 31.2                | 23.5 | 38.9   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 64.9     | 77.6 | 51.8   | 2.2        | 2.1  | 2.2    | 32.9                | 20.3 | 45.9   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 62.5     | 79.1 | 45.7   | 1.4        | 1.5  | 1.3    | 36.1                | 19.4 | 53.0   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0  | 65.4     | 80.5 | 49.6   | 1.3        | 1.0  | 1.7    | 33.2                | 18.5 | 48.7   |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.*

**Table 3**  
**LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 2/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 3/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 4/2024  |                 |                 |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|           |                                            | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>52,392.2</b> | <b>27,855.7</b> | <b>24,536.5</b> | <b>52,540.8</b> | <b>27,881.3</b> | <b>24,659.6</b> | <b>52,764.9</b> | <b>28,119.5</b> | <b>24,645.3</b> | <b>53,154.9</b> | <b>28,283.6</b> | <b>24,871.3</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 6,187.5         | 3,235.6         | 2,951.9         | 6,254.7         | 3,267.4         | 2,987.3         | 6,400.8         | 3,368.8         | 3,032.1         | 6,451.8         | 3,380.1         | 3,071.7         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 11,547.3        | 5,858.8         | 5,688.5         | 11,725.9        | 5,934.6         | 5,791.3         | 11,773.2        | 5,944.0         | 5,829.2         | 11,776.9        | 5,902.0         | 5,874.9         |
|           | <i>Of which: Ha Noi city</i>               | 4,091.2         | 2,092.3         | 1,998.9         | 4,164.8         | 2,124.5         | 2,040.3         | 4,205.4         | 2,125.6         | 2,079.8         | 4,181.8         | 2,114.0         | 2,067.8         |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 10,601.4        | 5,528.2         | 5,073.2         | 10,625.1        | 5,509.8         | 5,115.3         | 10,541.5        | 5,501.2         | 5,040.3         | 10,612.4        | 5,538.7         | 5,073.7         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 3,605.6         | 1,892.2         | 1,713.4         | 3,593.4         | 1,892.3         | 1,701.1         | 3,608.0         | 1,914.5         | 1,693.5         | 3,674.9         | 1,952.1         | 1,722.8         |
| R5        | South East                                 | 10,892.5        | 5,860.6         | 5,032.0         | 10,876.1        | 5,850.8         | 5,025.3         | 11,006.8        | 5,991.0         | 5,015.8         | 11,109.5        | 6,049.5         | 5,060.0         |
|           | <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 5,179.6         | 2,785.9         | 2,393.7         | 5,220.9         | 2,802.3         | 2,418.6         | 5,291.0         | 2,886.0         | 2,405.0         | 5,287.0         | 2,889.4         | 2,397.5         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 9,557.8         | 5,480.2         | 4,077.5         | 9,465.6         | 5,426.3         | 4,039.3         | 9,434.6         | 5,400.0         | 4,034.6         | 9,529.5         | 5,461.3         | 4,068.2         |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>20,077.1</b> | <b>10,512.6</b> | <b>9,564.5</b>  | <b>20,240.6</b> | <b>10,443.6</b> | <b>9,797.1</b>  | <b>20,444.9</b> | <b>10,545.3</b> | <b>9,899.6</b>  | <b>20,591.1</b> | <b>10,610.9</b> | <b>9,980.2</b>  |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1,473.8         | 722.7           | 751.1           | 1,449.1         | 698.4           | 750.7           | 1,460.2         | 704.5           | 755.7           | 1,502.1         | 719.9           | 782.2           |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 4,219.5         | 2,107.5         | 2,111.9         | 4,398.8         | 2,189.7         | 2,209.1         | 4,454.7         | 2,210.5         | 2,244.2         | 4,440.1         | 2,188.4         | 2,251.7         |
|           | <i>Of which: Ha Noi city</i>               | 1,930.2         | 960.2           | 970.0           | 1,997.9         | 1,011.0         | 986.9           | 2,004.0         | 991.0           | 1,013.0         | 1,979.2         | 971.3           | 1,007.9         |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 3,527.3         | 1,811.9         | 1,715.5         | 3,579.1         | 1,802.3         | 1,776.8         | 3,575.5         | 1,817.8         | 1,757.7         | 3,587.4         | 1,818.9         | 1,768.6         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 1,008.8         | 518.2           | 490.6           | 998.8           | 508.9           | 489.8           | 1,010.8         | 517.2           | 493.6           | 1,042.9         | 532.6           | 510.3           |
| R5        | South East                                 | 7,300.0         | 3,909.4         | 3,390.6         | 7,311.9         | 3,855.3         | 3,456.6         | 7,436.9         | 3,911.6         | 3,525.3         | 7,435.1         | 3,910.6         | 3,524.5         |
|           | <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 3,880.8         | 2,090.0         | 1,790.8         | 3,949.2         | 2,083.4         | 1,865.8         | 4,020.5         | 2,151.5         | 1,869.0         | 3,993.2         | 2,154.6         | 1,838.6         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 2,547.7         | 1,442.9         | 1,104.8         | 2,503.0         | 1,389.0         | 1,114.0         | 2,506.8         | 1,383.7         | 1,123.0         | 2,583.4         | 1,440.5         | 1,143.0         |



Table 3 (Continued)

| Unit: Thousand persons |                                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Serial No              | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 2/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 3/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 4/2024  |                 |                 |
|                        |                                            | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          |
|                        | <b>RURAL</b>                               | <b>32,315.0</b> | <b>17,343.0</b> | <b>14,972.0</b> | <b>32,300.2</b> | <b>17,437.7</b> | <b>14,862.5</b> | <b>32,319.9</b> | <b>17,574.2</b> | <b>14,745.7</b> | <b>32,563.9</b> | <b>17,672.8</b> | <b>14,891.1</b> |
| R1                     | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 4,713.7         | 2,512.9         | 2,200.8         | 4,805.7         | 2,569.0         | 2,236.6         | 4,940.7         | 2,664.3         | 2,276.3         | 4,949.7         | 2,660.2         | 2,289.5         |
| R2                     | Red River Delta                            | 7,327.8         | 3,751.2         | 3,576.6         | 7,327.1         | 3,744.9         | 3,582.2         | 7,318.5         | 3,733.6         | 3,584.9         | 7,336.8         | 3,713.6         | 3,623.2         |
|                        | <i>Of which: Ha Noi city</i>               | 2,161.0         | 1,132.0         | 1,029.0         | 2,166.9         | 1,113.4         | 1,053.4         | 2,201.4         | 1,134.6         | 1,066.8         | 2,202.6         | 1,142.7         | 1,059.9         |
| R3                     | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 7,074.1         | 3,716.4         | 3,357.7         | 7,046.0         | 3,707.5         | 3,338.5         | 6,966.0         | 3,683.4         | 3,282.6         | 7,024.9         | 3,719.8         | 3,305.1         |
| R4                     | Central Highlands                          | 2,596.9         | 1,374.0         | 1,222.8         | 2,594.6         | 1,383.4         | 1,211.3         | 2,597.1         | 1,397.3         | 1,199.8         | 2,632.0         | 1,419.5         | 1,212.5         |
| R5                     | South East                                 | 3,592.6         | 1,951.2         | 1,641.4         | 3,564.2         | 1,995.6         | 1,568.7         | 3,569.9         | 2,079.4         | 1,490.5         | 3,674.5         | 2,138.9         | 1,535.5         |
|                        | <i>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 1,298.8         | 695.9           | 602.9           | 1,271.7         | 718.9           | 552.8           | 1,270.5         | 734.5           | 536.0           | 1,293.8         | 734.8           | 559.0           |
| R6                     | Mekong River Delta                         | 7,010.1         | 4,037.3         | 2,972.7         | 6,962.6         | 4,037.3         | 2,925.3         | 6,927.8         | 4,016.3         | 2,911.5         | 6,946.0         | 4,020.8         | 2,925.2         |

**Table 4**  
**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>68.8</b>   | <b>75.0</b> | <b>62.9</b> | <b>66.8</b> | <b>72.4</b> | <b>61.7</b> | <b>70.1</b> | <b>76.7</b> | <b>63.7</b> |
|      | <b>Socio-economic regions</b>              |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 66.7          | 71.1        | 62.5        | 66.2        | 69.4        | 63.2        | 66.9        | 71.5        | 62.2        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 66.0          | 69.8        | 62.4        | 63.2        | 66.5        | 60.1        | 67.8        | 71.9        | 64.0        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 69.9          | 76.0        | 64.2        | 68.3        | 73.0        | 63.9        | 70.7        | 77.5        | 64.3        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 81.0          | 83.9        | 78.0        | 73.2        | 77.1        | 69.4        | 84.5        | 86.9        | 82.0        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 69.1          | 76.2        | 62.4        | 68.6        | 75.0        | 62.7        | 70.2        | 78.7        | 61.7        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 68.3          | 78.9        | 58.0        | 64.8        | 75.0        | 55.3        | 69.7        | 80.4        | 59.0        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 62.8          | 66.2        | 59.6        | 60.3        | 63.5        | 57.3        | 65.4        | 68.9        | 62.0        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 63.0          | 68.1        | 57.9        | 81.8        | 86.4        | 77.7        | 59.1        | 64.5        | 53.6        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 57.7          | 60.3        | 55.1        | 72.5        | 73.9        | 71.2        | 52.5        | 55.9        | 49.0        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 67.0          | 67.9        | 66.1        | 87.0        | 92.0        | 82.5        | 60.4        | 60.5        | 60.4        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 65.3          | 72.6        | 58.1        | 65.3        | 69.8        | 61.3        | 65.2        | 73.3        | 57.2        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 72.0          | 78.0        | 66.1        | 66.3        | 71.1        | 61.9        | 74.2        | 80.5        | 67.8        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 77.9          | 78.6        | 77.2        | 71.7        | 74.5        | 69.2        | 79.1        | 79.3        | 78.9        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 70.3          | 71.8        | 68.8        | 97.7        | 99.2        | 96.2        | 64.4        | 66.2        | 62.5        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 66.4          | 70.7        | 62.2        | 69.0        | 73.5        | 64.9        | 66.0        | 70.2        | 61.6        |
| 15   | Yen Bai                                    | 60.5          | 69.8        | 51.4        | 62.5        | 68.4        | 57.1        | 59.9        | 70.2        | 49.6        |

**Table 4** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 76.9          | 82.7 | 71.2   | 62.9  | 67.2 | 59.0   | 82.0  | 88.1 | 75.9   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 61.6          | 65.0 | 58.6   | 57.7  | 61.0 | 54.9   | 64.4  | 67.8 | 61.3   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 56.6          | 60.7 | 52.5   | 65.2  | 65.0 | 65.3   | 54.0  | 59.4 | 48.3   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 65.8          | 69.6 | 62.1   | 62.6  | 65.4 | 59.8   | 73.6  | 79.1 | 67.9   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 71.8          | 74.5 | 69.2   | 66.3  | 67.7 | 64.9   | 73.6  | 76.7 | 70.6   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 65.5          | 70.1 | 61.1   | 60.1  | 63.3 | 57.3   | 66.8  | 71.8 | 62.1   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 68.7          | 73.7 | 64.0   | 67.8  | 71.1 | 64.8   | 69.2  | 75.1 | 63.5   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 69.7          | 72.6 | 67.1   | 69.4  | 72.0 | 67.0   | 70.0  | 73.2 | 67.1   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 66.4          | 71.0 | 62.0   | 66.7  | 70.5 | 63.2   | 66.2  | 71.3 | 61.4   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 65.3          | 69.8 | 61.1   | 63.4  | 67.9 | 59.2   | 67.0  | 71.5 | 62.7   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 71.3          | 73.7 | 69.0   | 67.8  | 69.1 | 66.6   | 72.0  | 74.7 | 69.5   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 68.4          | 73.3 | 63.9   | 68.8  | 72.1 | 66.0   | 68.3  | 73.4 | 63.7   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 70.2          | 73.6 | 67.0   | 68.1  | 71.3 | 65.2   | 71.0  | 74.6 | 67.7   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 68.2          | 72.2 | 64.6   | 64.5  | 68.5 | 60.9   | 69.1  | 73.2 | 65.5   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 66.3          | 70.0 | 62.7   | 63.0  | 67.0 | 59.3   | 67.2  | 70.9 | 63.6   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 71.0          | 74.6 | 67.6   | 72.9  | 75.5 | 70.4   | 70.2  | 74.2 | 66.4   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 68.7          | 77.0 | 61.3   | 63.3  | 65.0 | 61.7   | 69.8  | 79.4 | 61.2   |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 59.5          | 66.9 | 52.9   | 65.2  | 68.7 | 62.1   | 57.8  | 66.4 | 50.2   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 70.6          | 77.8 | 64.1   | 71.2  | 79.3 | 64.2   | 70.4  | 77.3 | 64.1   |

**Table 4** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 72.0          | 76.6 | 67.7   | 72.0  | 76.9 | 67.4   | 72.1  | 76.5 | 67.8   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 68.6          | 73.4 | 64.0   | 66.4  | 72.6 | 60.5   | 71.3  | 74.3 | 68.2   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 67.6          | 72.8 | 62.7   | 65.9  | 69.6 | 62.4   | 80.5  | 97.0 | 64.8   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 72.4          | 78.1 | 67.1   | 70.6  | 73.9 | 67.5   | 73.2  | 79.9 | 66.9   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 70.6          | 75.3 | 66.1   | 67.4  | 72.4 | 62.8   | 71.5  | 76.2 | 67.0   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 71.9          | 76.1 | 67.9   | 70.2  | 75.0 | 65.6   | 73.1  | 76.9 | 69.5   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 70.7          | 77.9 | 63.5   | 65.7  | 72.6 | 58.9   | 73.2  | 80.5 | 65.9   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 69.7          | 77.5 | 62.2   | 64.8  | 70.9 | 59.1   | 73.5  | 82.3 | 64.6   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 75.3          | 85.1 | 65.4   | 72.2  | 80.2 | 64.5   | 77.1  | 88.0 | 66.0   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 72.3          | 80.5 | 64.2   | 71.0  | 79.2 | 63.1   | 73.2  | 81.4 | 64.9   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 83.4          | 86.3 | 80.5   | 76.1  | 78.4 | 74.0   | 87.2  | 90.3 | 84.0   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 83.8          | 86.2 | 81.5   | 78.1  | 81.4 | 74.8   | 86.5  | 88.4 | 84.5   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 80.5          | 82.0 | 78.9   | 68.7  | 72.4 | 65.1   | 84.8  | 85.4 | 84.2   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 82.6          | 87.1 | 77.9   | 83.3  | 90.3 | 76.6   | 82.4  | 86.5 | 78.2   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 76.8          | 81.7 | 71.9   | 70.3  | 74.8 | 65.8   | 81.4  | 86.5 | 76.4   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 76.3          | 83.0 | 69.6   | 78.9  | 84.4 | 73.6   | 75.2  | 82.4 | 68.0   |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 71.3          | 79.8 | 63.0   | 67.3  | 72.5 | 62.5   | 73.3  | 83.4 | 63.3   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 85.0          | 90.0 | 79.8   | 86.4  | 91.1 | 81.5   | 76.2  | 82.7 | 69.4   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 70.7          | 77.2 | 64.3   | 70.4  | 75.4 | 65.6   | 70.9  | 78.7 | 63.1   |

**Table 4** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 67.8          | 75.5 | 60.4   | 66.0  | 74.2 | 58.3   | 70.8  | 77.6 | 63.9   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 63.1          | 70.4 | 56.4   | 62.5  | 69.1 | 56.5   | 65.4  | 75.0 | 56.0   |
| 80   | Long An             | 71.7          | 79.4 | 64.1   | 64.0  | 72.2 | 56.6   | 73.5  | 81.0 | 65.9   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 75.0          | 82.3 | 68.1   | 67.2  | 73.6 | 61.7   | 76.6  | 84.0 | 69.5   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 73.9          | 82.8 | 65.5   | 69.3  | 78.3 | 61.3   | 74.7  | 83.4 | 66.2   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 67.9          | 78.2 | 58.2   | 66.3  | 73.3 | 60.2   | 68.3  | 79.3 | 57.7   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 71.7          | 79.9 | 63.8   | 74.6  | 81.6 | 68.1   | 70.8  | 79.4 | 62.5   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 71.2          | 77.6 | 64.8   | 67.6  | 74.9 | 60.9   | 72.1  | 78.3 | 65.9   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 61.5          | 73.4 | 50.1   | 61.4  | 72.8 | 50.9   | 61.6  | 73.8 | 49.6   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 67.4          | 82.6 | 51.8   | 66.2  | 77.4 | 55.4   | 68.0  | 84.7 | 50.2   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 60.2          | 72.1 | 48.6   | 60.2  | 70.7 | 50.1   | 60.2  | 75.6 | 44.6   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 70.4          | 78.7 | 62.0   | 74.3  | 84.4 | 64.3   | 68.8  | 76.5 | 61.1   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 65.9          | 78.5 | 53.2   | 63.7  | 76.2 | 51.7   | 67.1  | 79.7 | 54.1   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 64.2          | 79.9 | 48.6   | 64.9  | 78.2 | 52.4   | 63.9  | 80.6 | 47.0   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 66.1          | 80.5 | 51.2   | 64.0  | 77.3 | 51.0   | 66.8  | 81.5 | 51.3   |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 5**  
**AGE STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Age group/ Administrative unit                 | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                          |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                          | 2.7           | 3.0          | 2.5          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 1.7          | 3.3          | 3.5          | 3.0          |
| 20-24                                          | 6.9           | 6.8          | 6.9          | 7.1          | 7.0          | 7.3          | 6.7          | 6.7          | 6.7          |
| 25-29                                          | 8.8           | 8.9          | 8.6          | 9.6          | 9.7          | 9.5          | 8.2          | 8.4          | 8.0          |
| 30-34                                          | 12.3          | 11.9         | 12.7         | 13.0         | 12.7         | 13.4         | 11.8         | 11.5         | 12.3         |
| 35-39                                          | 13.9          | 13.4         | 14.5         | 14.5         | 13.8         | 15.2         | 13.6         | 13.2         | 14.1         |
| 40-44                                          | 13.9          | 13.5         | 14.3         | 15.2         | 14.8         | 15.5         | 13.1         | 12.7         | 13.6         |
| 45-49                                          | 12.2          | 12.1         | 12.4         | 12.8         | 12.6         | 12.9         | 11.9         | 11.8         | 12.0         |
| 50-54                                          | 11.0          | 11.2         | 10.9         | 11.1         | 11.7         | 10.5         | 11.0         | 10.8         | 11.1         |
| 55-59                                          | 8.1           | 9.0          | 7.1          | 7.4          | 8.5          | 6.3          | 8.6          | 9.3          | 7.7          |
| 60-64                                          | 5.2           | 5.4          | 5.0          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.0          | 6.0          | 6.2          | 5.7          |
| 65+                                            | 4.9           | 4.8          | 5.0          | 3.3          | 2.9          | 3.7          | 5.9          | 5.9          | 5.8          |
| <b>R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                          | 3.3           | 3.6          | 2.9          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 0.9          | 4.0          | 4.3          | 3.6          |
| 20-24                                          | 6.5           | 6.6          | 6.4          | 4.9          | 4.9          | 4.9          | 7.0          | 7.1          | 6.8          |
| 25-29                                          | 8.0           | 8.2          | 7.7          | 7.4          | 7.6          | 7.2          | 8.2          | 8.4          | 7.9          |
| 30-34                                          | 12.7          | 13.1         | 12.2         | 11.9         | 11.8         | 12.0         | 12.9         | 13.4         | 12.3         |

**Table 5 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Age group/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 35-39                          | 14.4          | 14.8         | 13.9         | 14.2         | 13.6         | 14.8         | 14.4         | 15.2         | 13.6         |
| 40-44                          | 13.8          | 13.7         | 13.9         | 16.2         | 16.1         | 16.3         | 13.0         | 13.0         | 13.1         |
| 45-49                          | 11.6          | 11.8         | 11.3         | 13.4         | 13.0         | 13.8         | 11.0         | 11.5         | 10.4         |
| 50-54                          | 9.5           | 9.6          | 9.4          | 10.9         | 11.2         | 10.6         | 9.1          | 9.1          | 9.0          |
| 55-59                          | 7.9           | 7.9          | 7.9          | 7.5          | 8.0          | 7.0          | 8.0          | 7.9          | 8.1          |
| 60-64                          | 6.4           | 5.7          | 7.2          | 6.6          | 7.1          | 6.1          | 6.4          | 5.3          | 7.6          |
| 65+                            | 6.0           | 4.9          | 7.2          | 6.0          | 5.6          | 6.3          | 6.0          | 4.8          | 7.5          |
| <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>      |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                          | 1.4           | 1.4          | 1.3          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.6          |
| 20-24                          | 6.1           | 6.0          | 6.2          | 6.4          | 6.3          | 6.4          | 6.0          | 5.9          | 6.1          |
| 25-29                          | 8.2           | 7.9          | 8.5          | 9.3          | 9.2          | 9.5          | 7.6          | 7.2          | 8.0          |
| 30-34                          | 12.8          | 11.7         | 13.9         | 13.5         | 12.4         | 14.6         | 12.3         | 11.3         | 13.4         |
| 35-39                          | 14.6          | 13.6         | 15.6         | 15.4         | 14.1         | 16.7         | 14.0         | 13.2         | 14.9         |
| 40-44                          | 14.8          | 14.4         | 15.2         | 17.1         | 16.9         | 17.2         | 13.4         | 12.8         | 13.9         |
| 45-49                          | 12.1          | 11.9         | 12.3         | 13.4         | 13.5         | 13.4         | 11.3         | 11.0         | 11.6         |
| 50-54                          | 11.1          | 11.0         | 11.2         | 11.3         | 11.6         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 10.5         | 11.4         |
| 55-59                          | 7.4           | 8.6          | 6.0          | 6.1          | 7.7          | 4.5          | 8.1          | 9.2          | 7.0          |
| 60-64                          | 6.0           | 7.2          | 4.8          | 3.6          | 4.2          | 3.0          | 7.5          | 8.9          | 5.9          |
| 65+                            | 5.6           | 6.3          | 4.9          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.8          | 7.3          | 8.3          | 6.2          |

**Table 5** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Age group/ Administrative unit                       | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                      | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b><i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i></b>                  |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                                | 0.9           | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.5          | 1.2          | 1.0          | 1.4          |
| 20-24                                                | 6.5           | 6.1          | 6.9          | 6.8          | 6.7          | 6.9          | 6.2          | 5.4          | 7.0          |
| 25-29                                                | 9.7           | 8.8          | 10.7         | 11.2         | 10.8         | 11.6         | 8.3          | 6.9          | 9.8          |
| 30-34                                                | 13.7          | 11.8         | 15.7         | 14.3         | 12.7         | 16.0         | 13.1         | 11.0         | 15.3         |
| 35-39                                                | 15.9          | 13.8         | 18.1         | 16.2         | 14.6         | 17.8         | 15.6         | 13.1         | 18.3         |
| 40-44                                                | 16.3          | 15.7         | 16.9         | 18.5         | 18.5         | 18.6         | 14.2         | 13.2         | 15.3         |
| 45-49                                                | 12.2          | 11.9         | 12.6         | 14.3         | 14.6         | 14.0         | 10.3         | 9.4          | 11.3         |
| 50-54                                                | 10.2          | 9.8          | 10.7         | 10.9         | 11.6         | 10.3         | 9.6          | 8.2          | 11.1         |
| 55-59                                                | 5.6           | 7.1          | 4.0          | 5.2          | 7.2          | 3.2          | 5.9          | 7.0          | 4.8          |
| 60-64                                                | 4.9           | 7.8          | 1.9          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 0.6          | 8.2          | 12.9         | 3.2          |
| 65+                                                  | 4.0           | 6.4          | 1.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 7.3          | 11.8         | 2.5          |
| <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                                | 2.5           | 2.7          | 2.2          | 1.8          | 1.9          | 1.8          | 2.8          | 3.1          | 2.5          |
| 20-24                                                | 6.0           | 6.1          | 5.9          | 6.1          | 6.5          | 5.8          | 6.0          | 5.9          | 6.0          |
| 25-29                                                | 8.4           | 8.7          | 8.1          | 8.3          | 8.3          | 8.3          | 8.5          | 8.9          | 8.0          |
| 30-34                                                | 12.3          | 12.1         | 12.5         | 12.2         | 12.0         | 12.5         | 12.3         | 12.1         | 12.5         |
| 35-39                                                | 13.1          | 12.7         | 13.7         | 13.4         | 13.0         | 13.7         | 13.0         | 12.5         | 13.7         |



**Table 5 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Age group/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 40-44                          | 13.0          | 12.8         | 13.3         | 14.4         | 13.8         | 15.0         | 12.3         | 12.2         | 12.4         |
| 45-49                          | 12.5          | 12.5         | 12.6         | 12.9         | 12.6         | 13.2         | 12.4         | 12.4         | 12.3         |
| 50-54                          | 12.3          | 12.5         | 11.9         | 12.3         | 12.6         | 12.0         | 12.2         | 12.5         | 11.9         |
| 55-59                          | 9.4           | 10.3         | 8.4          | 8.8          | 9.5          | 8.0          | 9.7          | 10.7         | 8.7          |
| 60-64                          | 5.2           | 5.0          | 5.4          | 4.9          | 5.2          | 4.7          | 5.4          | 5.0          | 5.8          |
| 65+                            | 5.2           | 4.7          | 5.8          | 4.8          | 4.6          | 5.1          | 5.4          | 4.7          | 6.3          |
| <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                          | 5.5           | 6.1          | 4.9          | 2.6          | 2.6          | 2.5          | 6.6          | 7.4          | 5.8          |
| 20-24                          | 8.0           | 8.2          | 7.7          | 5.4          | 5.4          | 5.4          | 9.0          | 9.3          | 8.6          |
| 25-29                          | 10.2          | 10.8         | 9.4          | 8.4          | 8.8          | 7.9          | 10.9         | 11.6         | 10.0         |
| 30-34                          | 12.4          | 11.9         | 12.9         | 12.0         | 11.8         | 12.2         | 12.5         | 12.0         | 13.1         |
| 35-39                          | 13.0          | 12.4         | 13.8         | 13.7         | 13.0         | 14.4         | 12.8         | 12.1         | 13.5         |
| 40-44                          | 12.7          | 12.1         | 13.3         | 15.1         | 13.8         | 16.5         | 11.7         | 11.4         | 12.0         |
| 45-49                          | 11.7          | 11.8         | 11.6         | 12.7         | 13.0         | 12.4         | 11.3         | 11.3         | 11.4         |
| 50-54                          | 10.0          | 9.7          | 10.3         | 12.4         | 12.4         | 12.5         | 9.1          | 8.6          | 9.5          |
| 55-59                          | 7.6           | 8.2          | 7.0          | 9.1          | 10.2         | 7.9          | 7.0          | 7.4          | 6.7          |
| 60-64                          | 4.8           | 4.7          | 4.8          | 4.8          | 5.1          | 4.5          | 4.8          | 4.6          | 4.9          |
| 65+                            | 4.2           | 4.2          | 4.2          | 3.9          | 3.9          | 3.9          | 4.3          | 4.2          | 4.4          |

**Table 5 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Age group/ Administrative unit           | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                          | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>R5 South East</b>                     |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                    | 2.6           | 2.6          | 2.5          | 2.1          | 2.2          | 2.0          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.4          |
| 20-24                                    | 8.4           | 8.1          | 8.8          | 8.9          | 8.4          | 9.5          | 7.5          | 7.5          | 7.5          |
| 25-29                                    | 11.1          | 11.4         | 10.8         | 11.7         | 12.0         | 11.4         | 9.9          | 10.2         | 9.6          |
| 30-34                                    | 13.6          | 13.3         | 14.0         | 14.3         | 14.1         | 14.5         | 12.4         | 11.8         | 13.1         |
| 35-39                                    | 15.4          | 15.0         | 15.9         | 15.3         | 14.9         | 15.9         | 15.5         | 15.2         | 15.9         |
| 40-44                                    | 14.6          | 14.4         | 14.8         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.3         | 13.8         | 14.9         |
| 45-49                                    | 12.0          | 12.0         | 12.1         | 12.1         | 12.0         | 12.3         | 11.9         | 12.0         | 11.8         |
| 50-54                                    | 10.1          | 10.9         | 9.3          | 9.8          | 10.9         | 8.6          | 10.8         | 10.8         | 10.7         |
| 55-59                                    | 6.7           | 7.7          | 5.5          | 6.7          | 7.8          | 5.4          | 6.7          | 7.6          | 5.7          |
| 60-64                                    | 3.2           | 2.9          | 3.6          | 2.7          | 2.1          | 3.3          | 4.4          | 4.4          | 4.3          |
| 65+                                      | 2.1           | 1.7          | 2.6          | 1.6          | 0.9          | 2.4          | 3.2          | 3.3          | 3.0          |
| <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                                    | 1.8           | 1.9          | 1.7          | 1.3          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.3          |
| 20-24                                    | 8.2           | 7.8          | 8.6          | 8.5          | 8.1          | 9.0          | 7.1          | 7.0          | 7.1          |
| 25-29                                    | 11.8          | 12.0         | 11.6         | 12.1         | 12.3         | 11.9         | 10.8         | 11.2         | 10.4         |
| 30-34                                    | 14.1          | 14.0         | 14.2         | 14.0         | 14.2         | 13.8         | 14.1         | 13.1         | 15.4         |
| 35-39                                    | 14.7          | 14.7         | 14.8         | 14.3         | 14.3         | 14.3         | 16.3         | 16.0         | 16.7         |

**Table 5 (Continued)**

Unit: %

| Age group/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 40-44                          | 14.6          | 14.4         | 14.7         | 14.2         | 14.3         | 14.1         | 15.9         | 14.9         | 17.2         |
| 45-49                          | 12.9          | 13.0         | 12.7         | 12.9         | 12.9         | 12.9         | 12.8         | 13.5         | 12.0         |
| 50-54                          | 10.5          | 11.9         | 9.0          | 10.5         | 12.1         | 8.7          | 10.8         | 11.3         | 10.1         |
| 55-59                          | 7.3           | 8.2          | 6.1          | 7.8          | 8.8          | 6.6          | 5.5          | 6.4          | 4.4          |
| 60-64                          | 2.7           | 1.8          | 3.8          | 2.8          | 1.5          | 4.2          | 2.4          | 2.8          | 2.0          |
| 65+                            | 1.4           | 0.2          | 2.8          | 1.6          | 0.1          | 3.2          | 0.9          | 0.5          | 1.3          |
| <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 15-19                          | 3.5           | 3.8          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.3          | 2.8          | 3.7          | 3.9          | 3.3          |
| 20-24                          | 6.8           | 6.7          | 7.1          | 7.0          | 6.9          | 7.2          | 6.8          | 6.6          | 7.0          |
| 25-29                          | 7.2           | 7.4          | 6.9          | 7.8          | 7.7          | 7.8          | 7.0          | 7.2          | 6.6          |
| 30-34                          | 10.0          | 9.9          | 10.0         | 11.1         | 11.4         | 10.7         | 9.5          | 9.3          | 9.8          |
| 35-39                          | 12.4          | 11.9         | 13.2         | 12.6         | 12.2         | 13.1         | 12.4         | 11.8         | 13.2         |
| 40-44                          | 13.7          | 12.9         | 14.7         | 13.7         | 12.9         | 14.6         | 13.7         | 12.9         | 14.8         |
| 45-49                          | 12.8          | 12.3         | 13.5         | 12.9         | 12.9         | 12.9         | 12.8         | 12.1         | 13.8         |
| 50-54                          | 12.0          | 11.7         | 12.3         | 12.5         | 12.7         | 12.2         | 11.8         | 11.4         | 12.3         |
| 55-59                          | 9.6           | 10.4         | 8.6          | 9.1          | 9.7          | 8.4          | 9.8          | 10.6         | 8.7          |
| 60-64                          | 5.8           | 6.4          | 5.0          | 5.6          | 5.8          | 5.4          | 5.9          | 6.7          | 4.9          |
| 65+                            | 6.1           | 6.7          | 5.4          | 4.7          | 4.5          | 4.9          | 6.7          | 7.4          | 5.6          |

**Table 6**  
**STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2024**

Unit: %

| No                                      | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                         |                                              | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY                          |                                              |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                                         | Total                                        | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                                         | No qualification                             | 71.6          | 68.3  | 75.3   | 57.6  | 53.8  | 61.7   | 80.3  | 77.0  | 84.2   |
|                                         | Vocational training                          | 6.3           | 10.5  | 1.6    | 7.9   | 13.2  | 2.2    | 5.4   | 8.8   | 1.3    |
|                                         | Mid-term professional training               | 4.3           | 4.9   | 3.6    | 5.1   | 5.4   | 4.6    | 3.8   | 4.5   | 3.0    |
|                                         | College                                      | 4.2           | 4.0   | 4.4    | 5.5   | 5.2   | 5.8    | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.4    |
|                                         | University and higher                        | 13.6          | 12.4  | 15.0   | 24.0  | 22.4  | 25.6   | 7.2   | 6.4   | 8.2    |
| R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas |                                              |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                                         | Total                                        | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                                         | No qualification                             | 72.0          | 68.2  | 76.3   | 45.9  | 41.1  | 50.7   | 80.1  | 76.0  | 84.8   |
|                                         | Vocational training                          | 7.4           | 11.9  | 2.4    | 10.1  | 16.4  | 3.9    | 6.6   | 10.7  | 2.0    |
|                                         | Mid-term professional training               | 5.7           | 6.6   | 4.7    | 9.8   | 11.3  | 8.4    | 4.4   | 5.2   | 3.5    |
|                                         | College                                      | 4.3           | 4.0   | 4.6    | 7.7   | 7.0   | 8.4    | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.3    |
|                                         | University and higher                        | 10.5          | 9.2   | 12.0   | 26.5  | 24.3  | 28.6   | 5.6   | 4.9   | 6.4    |

**Table 6** (Continued)

Unit: %

| No  | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----|----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|     |                                              | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 100 | <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>                    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|     | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|     | No qualification                             | 60.4          | 55.7         | 65.2         | 41.1         | 36.4         | 45.8         | 72.3         | 67.4         | 77.4         |
|     | Vocational training                          | 8.3           | 13.8         | 2.5          | 9.6          | 16.0         | 3.1          | 7.5          | 12.6         | 2.1          |
|     | Mid-term professional training               | 6.0           | 7.2          | 4.8          | 6.4          | 7.0          | 5.8          | 5.7          | 7.3          | 4.1          |
|     | College                                      | 5.6           | 5.1          | 6.0          | 6.5          | 6.1          | 6.9          | 5.0          | 4.5          | 5.4          |
|     | University and higher                        | 19.8          | 18.1         | 21.5         | 36.4         | 34.6         | 38.3         | 9.5          | 8.2          | 10.9         |
|     | <b><i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i></b>          |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|     | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|     | No qualification                             | 46.4          | 45.3         | 47.5         | 27.2         | 25.3         | 29.1         | 64.2         | 63.4         | 65.1         |
|     | Vocational training                          | 8.0           | 12.8         | 3.1          | 7.3          | 12.3         | 2.3          | 8.7          | 13.2         | 3.8          |
|     | Mid-term professional training               | 6.0           | 6.2          | 5.9          | 5.2          | 4.7          | 5.7          | 6.8          | 7.5          | 6.1          |
|     | College                                      | 6.5           | 5.3          | 7.7          | 6.5          | 6.0          | 7.1          | 6.4          | 4.7          | 8.3          |
|     | University and higher                        | 33.1          | 30.5         | 35.9         | 53.8         | 51.8         | 55.8         | 13.9         | 11.2         | 16.8         |

**Table 6** (Continued)

Unit: %

| No                                            | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                               |                                              | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas |                                              |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                                               | Total                                        | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                                               | No qualification                             | 71.3          | 67.4  | 75.8   | 57.4  | 53.3  | 61.9   | 78.4  | 74.3  | 83.1   |
|                                               | Vocational training                          | 6.2           | 10.6  | 1.3    | 8.0   | 13.8  | 1.8    | 5.3   | 9.0   | 1.1    |
|                                               | Mid-term professional training               | 4.9           | 5.7   | 4.1    | 6.2   | 6.5   | 5.8    | 4.3   | 5.3   | 3.2    |
|                                               | College                                      | 4.9           | 4.8   | 5.0    | 6.5   | 6.1   | 6.9    | 4.1   | 4.2   | 3.9    |
|                                               | University and higher                        | 12.6          | 11.5  | 13.8   | 21.9  | 20.3  | 23.6   | 7.9   | 7.1   | 8.7    |
| R4 Central Highlands                          |                                              |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                                               | Total                                        | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                                               | No qualification                             | 80.8          | 77.6  | 84.3   | 60.6  | 56.9  | 64.5   | 88.7  | 85.6  | 92.0   |
|                                               | Vocational training                          | 5.1           | 8.9   | 1.0    | 8.1   | 13.5  | 2.2    | 4.0   | 7.2   | 0.5    |
|                                               | Mid-term professional training               | 3.1           | 3.2   | 3.1    | 5.5   | 5.4   | 5.6    | 2.2   | 2.3   | 2.1    |
|                                               | College                                      | 2.5           | 2.4   | 2.5    | 4.8   | 4.3   | 5.3    | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.4    |
|                                               | University and higher                        | 8.5           | 7.9   | 9.1    | 21.0  | 19.8  | 22.4   | 3.6   | 3.3   | 3.9    |

**Table 6** (Continued)

Unit: %

| No        | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                              | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>R5</b> | <b>South East</b>                            |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | No qualification                             | 70.0          | 66.4         | 74.2         | 65.2         | 60.9         | 70.1         | 79.7         | 77.1         | 83.1         |
|           | Vocational training                          | 6.6           | 11.2         | 1.4          | 7.1          | 11.9         | 1.7          | 5.8          | 9.8          | 0.7          |
|           | Mid-term professional training               | 3.1           | 3.2          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 3.4          | 2.8          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.9          |
|           | College                                      | 4.1           | 4.2          | 4.1          | 4.7          | 4.7          | 4.6          | 3.0          | 3.1          | 2.9          |
|           | University and higher                        | 16.2          | 15.0         | 17.5         | 19.9         | 19.1         | 20.7         | 8.6          | 7.2          | 10.4         |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b>     |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | No qualification                             | 62.6          | 60.0         | 65.5         | 59.6         | 56.4         | 63.0         | 73.1         | 71.7         | 74.9         |
|           | Vocational training                          | 4.7           | 8.5          | 0.3          | 4.5          | 8.4          | 0.3          | 5.3          | 8.9          | 0.6          |
|           | Mid-term professional training               | 3.0           | 2.8          | 3.1          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 3.2          | 2.7          | 3.7          |
|           | College                                      | 5.4           | 5.5          | 5.2          | 5.6          | 5.7          | 5.5          | 4.7          | 5.0          | 4.4          |
|           | University and higher                        | 24.4          | 23.1         | 25.8         | 27.4         | 26.6         | 28.3         | 13.7         | 11.7         | 16.4         |

**Table 6** (Continued)

Unit: %

| No        | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                              | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>R6</b> | <b>Mekong River Delta</b>                    |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | No qualification                             | 83.6          | 81.8         | 85.9         | 71.4         | 69.0         | 74.4         | 88.0         | 86.3         | 90.2         |
|           | Vocational training                          | 3.5           | 5.5          | 0.7          | 5.8          | 9.5          | 1.1          | 2.6          | 4.1          | 0.6          |
|           | Mid-term professional training               | 2.4           | 2.7          | 1.9          | 3.4          | 3.8          | 2.9          | 2.0          | 2.4          | 1.4          |
|           | College                                      | 2.1           | 2.1          | 2.2          | 3.5          | 3.1          | 3.9          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.6          |
|           | University and higher                        | 8.5           | 7.8          | 9.4          | 15.9         | 14.6         | 17.7         | 5.8          | 5.5          | 6.2          |



**Table 7**  
**EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No      | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |          |          | Quarter 2/2024 |          |          | Quarter 3/2024 |          |          | Quarter 4/2024 |          |          |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|
|                |                                            | Total          | Male     | Female   | Total          | Male     | Female   | Total          | Male     | Female   | Total          | Male     | Female   |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                            | 51,323.0       | 27,242.0 | 24,080.9 | 51,449.6       | 27,303.1 | 24,146.4 | 51,674.2       | 27,525.5 | 24,148.7 | 52,089.1       | 27,720.4 | 24,368.7 |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 6,021.8        | 3,137.0  | 2,884.7  | 6,129.8        | 3,205.0  | 2,924.9  | 6,253.7        | 3,280.4  | 2,973.3  | 6,312.9        | 3,304.1  | 3,008.8  |
| R2             | Red River Delta                            | 11,407.8       | 5,779.5  | 5,628.4  | 11,561.5       | 5,836.0  | 5,725.5  | 11,591.8       | 5,845.9  | 5,745.9  | 11,642.3       | 5,827.4  | 5,814.9  |
| R3             | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 10,395.7       | 5,398.9  | 4,996.8  | 10,379.9       | 5,375.3  | 5,004.6  | 10,340.7       | 5,386.9  | 4,953.8  | 10,358.6       | 5,406.9  | 4,951.7  |
| R4             | Central Highlands                          | 3,577.2        | 1,881.7  | 1,695.4  | 3,563.3        | 1,882.8  | 1,680.5  | 3,527.0        | 1,889.3  | 1,637.7  | 3,648.6        | 1,943.0  | 1,705.6  |
| R5             | South East                                 | 10,593.7       | 5,688.0  | 4,905.6  | 10,583.4       | 5,692.0  | 4,891.3  | 10,767.2       | 5,840.1  | 4,927.1  | 10,913.9       | 5,941.6  | 4,972.3  |
| R6             | Mekong River Delta                         | 9,326.8        | 5,356.8  | 3,970.0  | 9,231.7        | 5,312.1  | 3,919.7  | 9,193.8        | 5,282.9  | 3,910.8  | 9,212.8        | 5,297.4  | 3,915.3  |
| URBAN          |                                            | 19,583.6       | 10,217.5 | 9,366.1  | 19,729.2       | 10,156.0 | 9,573.2  | 20,006.8       | 10,295.5 | 9,711.2  | 20,133.1       | 10,357.1 | 9,776.1  |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1,431.5        | 699.1    | 732.4    | 1,412.0        | 678.3    | 733.7    | 1,431.5        | 687.2    | 744.3    | 1,471.9        | 702.3    | 769.6    |
| R2             | Red River Delta                            | 4,154.3        | 2,073.3  | 2,081.0  | 4,309.7        | 2,135.7  | 2,174.0  | 4,376.4        | 2,168.5  | 2,207.9  | 4,374.6        | 2,147.3  | 2,227.3  |
| R3             | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 3,458.0        | 1,765.7  | 1,692.4  | 3,511.2        | 1,758.7  | 1,752.5  | 3,523.1        | 1,789.5  | 1,733.7  | 3,510.4        | 1,783.8  | 1,726.5  |
| R4             | Central Highlands                          | 996.5          | 512.3    | 484.2    | 987.0          | 503.6    | 483.4    | 995.8          | 512.2    | 483.7    | 1,027.7        | 525.4    | 502.3    |
| R5             | South East                                 | 7,078.9        | 3,774.7  | 3,304.1  | 7,089.8        | 3,731.8  | 3,358.1  | 7,254.4        | 3,796.8  | 3,457.6  | 7,276.7        | 3,815.6  | 3,461.1  |
| R6             | Mekong River Delta                         | 2,464.5        | 1,392.4  | 1,072.1  | 2,419.5        | 1,348.1  | 1,071.5  | 2,425.5        | 1,341.4  | 1,084.1  | 2,472.0        | 1,382.6  | 1,089.3  |

Table 7 (Continued)

| Unit: Thousand persons |                                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Serial No              | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 2/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 3/2024  |                 |                 | Quarter 4/2024  |                 |                 |
|                        |                                            | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          | Total           | Male            | Female          |
|                        | <b>RURAL</b>                               | <b>31,739.4</b> | <b>17,024.5</b> | <b>14,714.8</b> | <b>31,720.4</b> | <b>17,147.1</b> | <b>14,573.2</b> | <b>31,667.5</b> | <b>17,230.0</b> | <b>14,437.5</b> | <b>31,956.0</b> | <b>17,363.4</b> | <b>14,592.6</b> |
| R1                     | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 4,590.3         | 2,438.0         | 2,152.4         | 4,717.8         | 2,526.7         | 2,191.2         | 4,822.2         | 2,593.2         | 2,229.0         | 4,841.0         | 2,601.8         | 2,239.2         |
| R2                     | Red River Delta                            | 7,253.5         | 3,706.1         | 3,547.4         | 7,251.8         | 3,700.3         | 3,551.5         | 7,215.4         | 3,677.4         | 3,538.0         | 7,267.8         | 3,680.1         | 3,587.7         |
| R3                     | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 6,937.6         | 3,633.3         | 3,304.4         | 6,868.7         | 3,616.6         | 3,252.1         | 6,817.6         | 3,597.4         | 3,220.2         | 6,848.2         | 3,623.0         | 3,225.2         |
| R4                     | Central Highlands                          | 2,580.7         | 1,369.5         | 1,211.3         | 2,576.3         | 1,379.3         | 1,197.0         | 2,531.1         | 1,377.1         | 1,154.0         | 2,621.0         | 1,417.6         | 1,203.3         |
| R5                     | South East                                 | 3,514.8         | 1,913.3         | 1,601.5         | 3,493.5         | 1,960.3         | 1,533.3         | 3,512.8         | 2,043.3         | 1,469.5         | 3,637.2         | 2,126.0         | 1,511.2         |
| R6                     | Mekong River Delta                         | 6,862.4         | 3,964.4         | 2,897.9         | 6,812.2         | 3,964.0         | 2,848.2         | 6,768.3         | 3,941.5         | 2,826.8         | 6,740.8         | 3,914.8         | 2,826.0         |

**Table 8**  
**EMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>67.4</b>   | <b>73.4</b> | <b>61.6</b> | <b>65.3</b> | <b>70.4</b> | <b>60.4</b> | <b>68.8</b> | <b>75.4</b> | <b>62.4</b> |
|      | <b>Socio-economic region</b>               |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 65.6          | 69.8        | 61.5        | 64.9        | 67.9        | 62.2        | 65.8        | 70.4        | 61.2        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 64.9          | 68.5        | 61.6        | 61.8        | 64.8        | 59.0        | 67.0        | 71.0        | 63.3        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 68.4          | 74.4        | 62.7        | 67.0        | 71.5        | 62.8        | 69.1        | 75.9        | 62.7        |
| R4   | Central Highland                           | 80.3          | 83.5        | 77.2        | 72.6        | 76.6        | 68.8        | 83.8        | 86.5        | 81.0        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 67.3          | 74.0        | 60.9        | 66.8        | 72.6        | 61.3        | 68.5        | 76.9        | 60.1        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 66.6          | 77.1        | 56.2        | 62.7        | 72.7        | 53.5        | 68.1        | 78.7        | 57.4        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 61.8          | 65.0        | 58.8        | 58.7        | 61.3        | 56.2        | 65.0        | 68.6        | 61.5        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 61.3          | 65.8        | 56.8        | 79.6        | 83.8        | 75.8        | 57.5        | 62.3        | 52.5        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 56.4          | 58.6        | 54.3        | 70.4        | 71.3        | 69.7        | 51.5        | 54.4        | 48.5        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 64.8          | 65.6        | 63.9        | 83.9        | 88.5        | 79.7        | 58.5        | 58.5        | 58.4        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 63.2          | 71.3        | 55.2        | 63.9        | 69.1        | 59.2        | 63.0        | 71.8        | 54.2        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 70.9          | 76.0        | 65.8        | 65.0        | 69.2        | 61.2        | 73.2        | 78.5        | 67.7        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 77.6          | 78.2        | 77.0        | 71.2        | 74.1        | 68.7        | 78.8        | 78.9        | 78.8        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 69.8          | 71.1        | 68.6        | 96.9        | 97.6        | 96.2        | 63.9        | 65.6        | 62.3        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 65.3          | 70.0        | 60.5        | 65.7        | 71.6        | 60.3        | 65.2        | 69.7        | 60.6        |

**Table 8** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 58.9          | 67.9 | 50.0   | 61.7  | 67.5 | 56.5   | 58.1  | 68.0 | 48.1   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 76.1          | 82.0 | 70.2   | 62.5  | 66.3 | 59.0   | 81.1  | 87.5 | 74.6   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 60.6          | 63.6 | 57.9   | 56.4  | 59.0 | 54.1   | 63.6  | 66.8 | 60.7   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 54.3          | 57.9 | 50.5   | 63.6  | 63.4 | 63.9   | 51.4  | 56.4 | 46.1   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 64.5          | 68.0 | 61.0   | 61.2  | 63.4 | 59.0   | 72.5  | 78.6 | 66.0   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 71.4          | 73.9 | 69.1   | 65.8  | 67.0 | 64.8   | 73.3  | 76.1 | 70.5   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 64.6          | 69.5 | 60.0   | 58.9  | 62.0 | 56.2   | 66.0  | 71.3 | 61.0   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 67.6          | 72.5 | 63.0   | 66.7  | 70.3 | 63.5   | 68.1  | 73.6 | 62.8   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 68.1          | 70.8 | 65.6   | 67.9  | 70.8 | 65.2   | 68.3  | 70.7 | 66.1   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 65.6          | 70.1 | 61.4   | 66.2  | 69.9 | 62.8   | 65.3  | 70.2 | 60.7   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 64.1          | 68.5 | 59.9   | 61.7  | 66.5 | 57.3   | 66.1  | 70.2 | 62.1   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 70.2          | 72.4 | 68.1   | 67.2  | 68.0 | 66.3   | 70.8  | 73.3 | 68.5   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 67.7          | 72.5 | 63.3   | 68.0  | 71.1 | 65.3   | 67.7  | 72.7 | 63.1   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 69.0          | 72.3 | 66.0   | 67.0  | 70.2 | 64.1   | 69.8  | 73.1 | 66.8   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 67.3          | 71.2 | 63.8   | 63.6  | 67.3 | 60.3   | 68.3  | 72.2 | 64.7   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 65.7          | 69.2 | 62.3   | 62.4  | 66.4 | 58.7   | 66.6  | 70.0 | 63.3   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 70.0          | 73.7 | 66.5   | 72.0  | 74.1 | 70.1   | 69.2  | 73.5 | 65.0   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 67.4          | 75.6 | 60.0   | 62.7  | 64.7 | 60.9   | 68.4  | 77.8 | 59.8   |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 57.2          | 63.8 | 51.4   | 63.7  | 66.8 | 60.9   | 55.3  | 62.8 | 48.6   |

**Table 8** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 68.7          | 75.7 | 62.3   | 69.6  | 77.3 | 62.8   | 68.4  | 75.1 | 62.1   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 70.6          | 74.9 | 66.5   | 70.5  | 75.2 | 66.1   | 70.7  | 74.8 | 66.6   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 67.1          | 71.8 | 62.7   | 65.2  | 71.0 | 59.6   | 69.5  | 72.6 | 66.5   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 66.4          | 71.7 | 61.4   | 64.7  | 68.6 | 61.0   | 79.5  | 95.7 | 64.0   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 69.9          | 75.2 | 64.9   | 68.8  | 71.8 | 65.9   | 70.4  | 76.7 | 64.4   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 69.0          | 74.0 | 64.3   | 65.6  | 71.1 | 60.5   | 70.0  | 74.8 | 65.4   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 70.7          | 74.9 | 66.6   | 68.8  | 73.7 | 64.2   | 72.0  | 75.7 | 68.4   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 69.1          | 76.2 | 61.9   | 64.3  | 70.8 | 57.7   | 71.5  | 79.0 | 64.0   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 68.0          | 75.3 | 60.8   | 63.1  | 69.1 | 57.4   | 71.7  | 79.9 | 63.5   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 73.4          | 83.2 | 63.5   | 70.1  | 77.2 | 63.1   | 75.3  | 86.8 | 63.8   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 70.9          | 78.8 | 63.0   | 69.6  | 77.0 | 62.4   | 71.7  | 79.9 | 63.5   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 82.9          | 85.8 | 80.1   | 75.8  | 78.1 | 73.6   | 86.7  | 89.8 | 83.6   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 83.3          | 85.8 | 80.8   | 77.4  | 80.8 | 74.2   | 86.0  | 88.1 | 83.8   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 79.5          | 81.5 | 77.6   | 67.9  | 71.7 | 64.1   | 83.8  | 84.9 | 82.7   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 82.2          | 86.8 | 77.4   | 82.7  | 89.7 | 76.0   | 82.0  | 86.2 | 77.7   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 76.3          | 81.3 | 71.3   | 69.9  | 74.4 | 65.5   | 80.8  | 86.0 | 75.5   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 74.5          | 80.9 | 68.2   | 76.2  | 81.0 | 71.5   | 73.8  | 80.8 | 66.8   |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 70.4          | 78.8 | 62.1   | 66.7  | 71.6 | 62.0   | 72.3  | 82.4 | 62.1   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 83.5          | 87.3 | 79.6   | 84.8  | 88.1 | 81.3   | 75.8  | 82.1 | 69.4   |

**Table 8** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 69.1          | 75.4 | 62.8   | 69.0  | 73.7 | 64.5   | 69.1  | 76.9 | 61.3   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 66.3          | 74.0 | 58.8   | 64.5  | 72.8 | 56.6   | 69.1  | 75.8 | 62.3   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 61.0          | 68.0 | 54.6   | 60.4  | 66.7 | 54.8   | 63.2  | 72.7 | 54.0   |
| 80   | Long An             | 70.4          | 77.5 | 63.4   | 61.9  | 69.3 | 55.3   | 72.4  | 79.3 | 65.4   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 73.3          | 80.8 | 66.2   | 64.5  | 70.7 | 59.3   | 75.1  | 82.8 | 67.7   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 72.7          | 81.5 | 64.4   | 68.1  | 76.9 | 60.2   | 73.5  | 82.2 | 65.1   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 66.3          | 76.7 | 56.4   | 63.5  | 70.3 | 57.5   | 66.9  | 78.1 | 56.1   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 69.8          | 77.7 | 62.1   | 72.6  | 78.8 | 66.8   | 68.9  | 77.4 | 60.7   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 68.5          | 75.4 | 61.7   | 65.3  | 72.4 | 58.9   | 69.3  | 76.1 | 62.5   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 59.5          | 71.3 | 48.1   | 58.4  | 69.7 | 48.0   | 60.1  | 72.3 | 48.2   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 65.4          | 80.5 | 49.9   | 64.2  | 75.3 | 53.3   | 66.0  | 82.7 | 48.3   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 58.1          | 69.7 | 46.8   | 58.0  | 68.2 | 48.2   | 58.3  | 73.2 | 43.1   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 69.1          | 77.5 | 60.7   | 73.6  | 83.6 | 63.6   | 67.4  | 75.1 | 59.5   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 63.8          | 76.4 | 51.1   | 61.7  | 74.2 | 49.6   | 64.9  | 77.6 | 51.8   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 62.9          | 78.5 | 47.5   | 63.9  | 76.7 | 51.8   | 62.5  | 79.1 | 45.7   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 64.8          | 79.4 | 49.8   | 62.7  | 75.6 | 50.1   | 65.4  | 80.5 | 49.6   |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 9**  
**STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY TECHNICAL QUALIFICATION, 2024**

Unit: %

| Serial No      | Technical qualification/ Adminstrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                |                                             | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                             |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                       | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | No qualification                            | 71.6          | 68.2  | 75.4   | 57.5  | 53.6  | 61.9   | 80.3  | 76.9  | 84.3   |
|                | Vocational training                         | 6.4           | 10.6  | 1.6    | 8.0   | 13.3  | 2.2    | 5.4   | 8.9   | 1.3    |
|                | Mid-term professional training              | 4.3           | 4.9   | 3.6    | 5.1   | 5.5   | 4.7    | 3.8   | 4.5   | 3.0    |
|                | College                                     | 4.1           | 3.9   | 4.3    | 5.4   | 5.1   | 5.7    | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.4    |
|                | University and higher                       | 13.6          | 12.4  | 15.0   | 23.9  | 22.5  | 25.6   | 7.2   | 6.4   | 8.1    |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas        |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                       | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | No qualification                            | 71.8          | 67.9  | 76.1   | 45.7  | 40.9  | 50.4   | 79.9  | 75.7  | 84.7   |
|                | Vocational training                         | 7.5           | 12.1  | 2.5    | 10.2  | 16.5  | 4.0    | 6.7   | 10.8  | 2.0    |
|                | Mid-term professional training              | 5.7           | 6.6   | 4.7    | 9.9   | 11.4  | 8.5    | 4.5   | 5.3   | 3.5    |
|                | College                                     | 4.3           | 4.1   | 4.6    | 7.7   | 6.9   | 8.4    | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3    |
|                | University and higher                       | 10.6          | 9.3   | 12.0   | 26.6  | 24.3  | 28.8   | 5.7   | 5.0   | 6.5    |
| R2             | Red River Delta                             |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                       | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | No qualification                            | 60.5          | 55.8  | 65.4   | 41.1  | 36.4  | 45.8   | 72.3  | 67.4  | 77.5   |

**Table 9** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit         | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                      | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | Vocational training                                  | 8.3           | 14.0         | 2.5          | 9.7          | 16.2         | 3.1          | 7.5          | 12.6         | 2.1          |
|           | Mid-term professional training                       | 6.0           | 7.2          | 4.8          | 6.5          | 7.1          | 5.9          | 5.7          | 7.3          | 4.2          |
|           | College                                              | 5.5           | 5.1          | 6.0          | 6.5          | 6.0          | 7.0          | 5.0          | 4.6          | 5.4          |
|           | University and higher                                | 19.6          | 17.9         | 21.3         | 36.2         | 34.3         | 38.2         | 9.5          | 8.2          | 10.8         |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | No qualification                                     | 71.4          | 67.3         | 75.9         | 57.5         | 53.1         | 62.2         | 78.5         | 74.3         | 83.2         |
|           | Vocational training                                  | 6.3           | 10.6         | 1.3          | 8.1          | 13.9         | 1.8          | 5.3          | 9.0          | 1.1          |
|           | Mid-term professional training                       | 4.9           | 5.7          | 4.0          | 6.2          | 6.6          | 5.8          | 4.3          | 5.3          | 3.1          |
|           | College                                              | 4.9           | 4.8          | 4.9          | 6.4          | 6.1          | 6.8          | 4.0          | 4.2          | 3.9          |
|           | University and higher                                | 12.6          | 11.5         | 13.8         | 21.8         | 20.3         | 23.5         | 7.9          | 7.2          | 8.7          |
|           | <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>                          |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | No qualification                                     | 80.8          | 77.5         | 84.4         | 60.6         | 56.8         | 64.7         | 88.7         | 85.6         | 92.1         |
|           | Vocational training                                  | 5.2           | 9.0          | 1.0          | 8.1          | 13.6         | 2.3          | 4.0          | 7.2          | 0.5          |
|           | Mid-term professional training                       | 3.2           | 3.2          | 3.1          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 2.2          |
|           | College                                              | 2.4           | 2.4          | 2.5          | 4.8          | 4.3          | 5.2          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.4          |
|           | University and higher                                | 8.5           | 7.9          | 9.0          | 21.0         | 19.8         | 22.2         | 3.6          | 3.3          | 3.8          |



**Table 9** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Technical qualification/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                              | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 112          | <b>R5 South East</b>                         |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | No qualification                             | 70.0          | 66.2         | 74.5         | 65.2         | 60.6         | 70.4         | 79.8         | 77.0         | 83.4         |
|              | Vocational training                          | 6.7           | 11.3         | 1.4          | 7.1          | 12.0         | 1.7          | 5.9          | 9.9          | 0.7          |
|              | Mid-term professional training               | 3.1           | 3.2          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 3.5          | 2.8          | 2.8          | 2.8          | 2.8          |
|              | College                                      | 4.1           | 4.2          | 4.0          | 4.6          | 4.7          | 4.5          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.0          |
|              | University and higher                        | 16.1          | 15.1         | 17.3         | 19.9         | 19.3         | 20.5         | 8.5          | 7.2          | 10.0         |
|              | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>                 |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | No qualification                             | 83.6          | 81.8         | 86.0         | 71.3         | 68.7         | 74.5         | 88.0         | 86.3         | 90.3         |
|              | Vocational training                          | 3.5           | 5.6          | 0.7          | 5.9          | 9.7          | 1.1          | 2.6          | 4.1          | 0.6          |
|              | Mid-term professional training               | 2.4           | 2.8          | 1.8          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 2.9          | 2.0          | 2.4          | 1.4          |
|              | College                                      | 2.1           | 2.0          | 2.2          | 3.4          | 3.0          | 3.8          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.6          |
|              | University and higher                        | 8.5           | 7.9          | 9.2          | 16.0         | 14.7         | 17.6         | 5.8          | 5.5          | 6.1          |

**Table 10**  
**STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2024**

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Occupational group/Administrative unit                                           | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                                                                  | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|              | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                                                            | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators<br>of branches, levels and organizations | 0.9           | 1.2          | 0.6          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.3          |
|              | 2. Professionals                                                                 | 7.5           | 6.0          | 9.2          | 13.7         | 11.7         | 15.9         | 3.6          | 2.6          | 4.9          |
|              | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                       | 3.1           | 2.6          | 3.7          | 5.0          | 4.4          | 5.6          | 1.9          | 1.4          | 2.5          |
|              | 4. Clerks                                                                        | 2.5           | 2.2          | 2.9          | 4.2          | 3.6          | 4.9          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.6          |
|              | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                      | 20.1          | 14.7         | 26.3         | 28.0         | 21.2         | 35.4         | 15.1         | 10.8         | 20.3         |
|              | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                            | 10.8          | 12.8         | 8.5          | 3.7          | 4.6          | 2.7          | 15.2         | 17.7         | 12.3         |
|              | 7. Craft and related workers                                                     | 14.1          | 19.6         | 7.9          | 13.5         | 19.0         | 7.6          | 14.5         | 20.0         | 8.1          |
|              | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                        | 14.7          | 15.2         | 14.1         | 15.5         | 18.1         | 12.7         | 14.2         | 13.5         | 15.1         |
|              | 9. Elementary occupations                                                        | 25.6          | 24.8         | 26.6         | 13.8         | 13.7         | 13.8         | 33.0         | 31.4         | 34.9         |
|              | 10. Others                                                                       | 0.6           | 0.9          | 0.2          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.1          |
|              | <b>R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas</b>                                   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators<br>of branches, levels and organizations | 1.0           | 1.3          | 0.7          | 2.4          | 3.2          | 1.7          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.4          |
|              | 2. Professionals                                                                 | 6.0           | 4.3          | 7.9          | 15.5         | 11.8         | 19.1         | 3.1          | 2.1          | 4.1          |
|              | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                       | 2.2           | 1.5          | 3.0          | 5.2          | 4.1          | 6.3          | 1.3          | 0.8          | 1.9          |
|              | 4. Clerks                                                                        | 1.4           | 1.5          | 1.4          | 2.7          | 2.5          | 2.9          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.9          |
|              | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                      | 13.6          | 10.8         | 16.6         | 25.8         | 20.7         | 30.9         | 9.8          | 8.0          | 11.9         |
|              | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                            | 12.9          | 13.4         | 12.4         | 5.5          | 5.0          | 6.0          | 15.2         | 15.8         | 14.6         |

**Table 10** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Occupational group/Administrative unit                                        | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                                               | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 12.3          | 17.9         | 6.1          | 12.0         | 18.0         | 6.1          | 12.4         | 17.8         | 6.1          |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 10.6          | 11.7         | 9.3          | 13.4         | 16.7         | 10.2         | 9.7          | 10.3         | 9.0          |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 39.4          | 36.7         | 42.3         | 15.6         | 15.0         | 16.2         | 46.7         | 43.0         | 51.0         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.6           | 1.0          | 0.2          | 1.8          | 3.1          | 0.6          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.1          |
| <b>R2</b> | <b>Red River Delta</b>                                                        | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 1.4           | 2.0          | 0.7          | 2.4          | 3.5          | 1.3          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 0.4          |
|           | 2. Professionals                                                              | 9.3           | 7.4          | 11.4         | 17.8         | 15.4         | 20.2         | 4.2          | 2.6          | 5.9          |
|           | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 4.4           | 3.5          | 5.4          | 7.1          | 6.0          | 8.3          | 2.7          | 2.0          | 3.5          |
|           | 4. Clerks                                                                     | 4.2           | 3.5          | 5.0          | 7.6          | 6.4          | 8.9          | 2.2          | 1.8          | 2.6          |
|           | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 20.7          | 17.1         | 24.4         | 26.5         | 21.5         | 31.6         | 17.1         | 14.5         | 19.9         |
|           | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 3.2           | 3.5          | 2.8          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 4.4          | 4.8          | 4.0          |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 17.7          | 25.6         | 9.6          | 11.0         | 15.1         | 6.9          | 21.8         | 31.8         | 11.2         |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 20.6          | 20.8         | 20.3         | 14.2         | 18.6         | 9.8          | 24.4         | 22.1         | 26.9         |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 17.6          | 15.3         | 20.1         | 10.5         | 9.7          | 11.2         | 22.0         | 18.7         | 25.6         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.9           | 1.4          | 0.4          | 1.7          | 2.6          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.2          |
| <b>R3</b> | <b>Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b>                             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 1.1           | 1.4          | 0.6          | 1.6          | 2.2          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 0.5          |
|           | 2. Professionals                                                              | 6.3           | 5.0          | 7.9          | 11.1         | 9.2          | 13.2         | 3.9          | 2.9          | 5.0          |
|           | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 3.2           | 2.6          | 3.8          | 4.9          | 4.3          | 5.5          | 2.3          | 1.8          | 2.8          |
|           | 4. Clerks                                                                     | 2.3           | 2.0          | 2.5          | 4.0          | 3.4          | 4.7          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.4          |

**Table 10** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Occupational group/Administrative unit                                        | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                                               | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 20.5          | 12.5         | 29.5         | 30.7         | 20.1         | 42.0         | 15.3         | 8.7          | 22.8         |
|           | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 9.3           | 10.3         | 8.1          | 5.2          | 6.5          | 3.8          | 11.3         | 12.2         | 10.4         |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 17.7          | 25.2         | 9.3          | 16.9         | 24.3         | 9.0          | 18.2         | 25.7         | 9.5          |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 9.7           | 11.2         | 8.1          | 9.8          | 13.3         | 6.2          | 9.7          | 10.1         | 9.1          |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 29.3          | 28.7         | 30.0         | 14.3         | 14.6         | 14.1         | 36.9         | 35.6         | 38.4         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.7           | 1.1          | 0.2          | 1.4          | 2.2          | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.0          |
| <b>R4</b> | <b>Central Highlands</b>                                                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 0.5           | 0.7          | 0.3          | 1.3          | 1.8          | 0.6          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2          |
|           | 2. Professionals                                                              | 3.9           | 2.8          | 5.1          | 9.5          | 7.0          | 12.1         | 1.7          | 1.1          | 2.3          |
|           | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 1.9           | 1.5          | 2.4          | 4.5          | 3.5          | 5.5          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 1.1          |
|           | 4. Clerks                                                                     | 1.4           | 1.4          | 1.5          | 3.5          | 3.2          | 3.9          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
|           | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 11.9          | 7.5          | 16.7         | 24.5         | 16.6         | 33.0         | 7.0          | 3.9          | 10.3         |
|           | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 40.4          | 45.2         | 35.2         | 19.7         | 22.8         | 16.3         | 48.5         | 53.9         | 42.5         |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 5.8           | 8.8          | 2.5          | 10.7         | 16.1         | 4.9          | 3.9          | 6.0          | 1.6          |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 2.9           | 4.5          | 1.2          | 5.0          | 8.2          | 1.5          | 2.1          | 3.1          | 1.1          |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 30.7          | 26.7         | 35.1         | 20.2         | 18.7         | 21.9         | 34.9         | 29.8         | 40.4         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.5           | 0.9          | 0.1          | 1.2          | 2.1          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.0          |
| <b>R5</b> | <b>South East</b>                                                             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 0.7           | 0.9          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.3          |

**Table 10** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Occupational group/Administrative unit                                        | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                                               | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 2. Professionals                                                              | 11.9          | 10.5         | 13.6         | 14.9         | 13.7         | 16.3         | 5.9          | 4.4          | 7.8          |
|           | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 3.5           | 3.4          | 3.7          | 4.0          | 4.1          | 3.9          | 2.5          | 2.0          | 3.1          |
|           | 4. Clerks                                                                     | 2.7           | 2.4          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 2.8          | 3.7          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 2.0          |
|           | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 24.5          | 19.1         | 30.7         | 26.7         | 21.4         | 32.5         | 19.9         | 14.6         | 26.7         |
|           | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 4.0           | 5.3          | 2.4          | 0.9          | 1.5          | 0.3          | 10.2         | 12.7         | 7.1          |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 13.4          | 18.5         | 7.5          | 13.9         | 19.4         | 7.8          | 12.5         | 16.8         | 6.9          |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 24.2          | 24.3         | 24.2         | 23.8         | 24.6         | 23.0         | 25.0         | 23.6         | 26.8         |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 14.7          | 15.1         | 14.2         | 11.2         | 10.6         | 11.9         | 21.7         | 23.6         | 19.3         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.4           | 0.6          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.0          |
| <b>R6</b> | <b>Mekong River Delta</b>                                                     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations | 0.6           | 0.7          | 0.4          | 1.1          | 1.4          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.2          |
|           | 2. Professionals                                                              | 4.1           | 3.2          | 5.4          | 7.8          | 6.0          | 10.1         | 2.8          | 2.2          | 3.7          |
|           | 3. Technicians and associate professionals                                    | 1.9           | 1.5          | 2.4          | 3.9          | 3.1          | 4.9          | 1.2          | 1.0          | 1.5          |
|           | 4. Clerks                                                                     | 1.7           | 1.7          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 2.1          | 2.9          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.4          |
|           | 5. Service workers and market sales workers                                   | 21.5          | 14.5         | 31.0         | 33.1         | 23.5         | 45.3         | 17.3         | 11.4         | 25.6         |
|           | 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                         | 16.7          | 21.8         | 9.9          | 6.2          | 8.7          | 3.1          | 20.5         | 26.3         | 12.5         |
|           | 7. Craft and related workers                                                  | 10.8          | 13.0         | 7.7          | 14.1         | 18.7         | 8.3          | 9.5          | 11.1         | 7.4          |
|           | 8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers                                     | 9.8           | 9.6          | 10.0         | 8.3          | 10.9         | 5.0          | 10.3         | 9.2          | 11.9         |
|           | 9. Elementary occupations                                                     | 32.4          | 33.3         | 31.2         | 22.1         | 24.3         | 19.3         | 36.1         | 36.5         | 35.7         |
|           | 10. Others                                                                    | 0.4           | 0.6          | 0.1          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.1          |

**Table 11**  
**STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 BY STATUS OF EMPLOYMENT, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Serial<br>No   | Status of employment/ Administrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                |                                           | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                           |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                     | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | Employer                                  | 1.6           | 2.3   | 0.9    | 2.5   | 3.3   | 1.7    | 1.1   | 1.7   | 0.4    |
|                | Own-account worker                        | 34.2          | 34.7  | 33.7   | 27.4  | 25.9  | 29.1   | 38.5  | 40.0  | 36.7   |
|                | Unpaid family worker                      | 10.3          | 6.7   | 14.5   | 6.5   | 5.0   | 8.1    | 12.7  | 7.7   | 18.6   |
|                | Member of cooperatives                    | 0.0           | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0    |
|                | Wage worker                               | 53.8          | 56.3  | 50.9   | 63.6  | 65.8  | 61.1   | 47.6  | 50.5  | 44.2   |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                     | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | Employer                                  | 0.8           | 1.2   | 0.3    | 1.8   | 2.8   | 0.9    | 0.5   | 0.8   | 0.1    |
|                | Own-account worker                        | 40.4          | 43.8  | 36.6   | 32.9  | 31.9  | 33.9   | 42.7  | 47.3  | 37.5   |
|                | Unpaid family worker                      | 17.4          | 9.8   | 25.8   | 7.6   | 5.7   | 9.4    | 20.4  | 10.9  | 31.3   |
|                | Member of cooperatives                    | 0.0           | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
|                | Wage worker                               | 41.4          | 45.1  | 37.2   | 57.6  | 59.6  | 55.8   | 36.4  | 41.0  | 31.1   |
| R2             | Red River Delta                           |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                     | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | Employer                                  | 1.8           | 2.8   | 0.7    | 2.7   | 3.9   | 1.4    | 1.3   | 2.2   | 0.3    |
|                | Own-account worker                        | 29.0          | 29.8  | 28.2   | 24.5  | 24.6  | 24.4   | 31.8  | 32.9  | 30.6   |

**Table 11** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Status of employment/ Administrative unit         | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                   | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | Unpaid family worker                              | 7.0           | 4.2          | 10.0         | 5.8          | 3.7          | 7.8          | 7.8          | 4.5          | 11.4         |
|           | Member of cooperatives                            | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.0          |
|           | Wage worker                                       | 62.1          | 63.0         | 61.0         | 67.1         | 67.8         | 66.3         | 59.0         | 60.2         | 57.7         |
| <b>R3</b> | <b>Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | Employer                                          | 2.0           | 2.7          | 1.1          | 3.2          | 4.1          | 2.3          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 0.5          |
|           | Own-account worker                                | 36.6          | 32.0         | 41.8         | 31.2         | 26.1         | 36.7         | 39.4         | 34.9         | 44.6         |
|           | Unpaid family worker                              | 7.7           | 5.2          | 10.5         | 6.9          | 6.2          | 7.6          | 8.1          | 4.8          | 12.0         |
|           | Member of cooperatives                            | 0.0           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.0          |
|           | Wage worker                                       | 53.6          | 59.9         | 46.5         | 58.7         | 63.6         | 53.4         | 51.0         | 58.1         | 42.8         |
| <b>R4</b> | <b>Central Highlands</b>                          |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | Employer                                          | 0.9           | 1.2          | 0.5          | 1.9          | 2.7          | 1.1          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.2          |
|           | Own-account worker                                | 45.5          | 49.8         | 40.8         | 40.1         | 40.2         | 40.0         | 47.6         | 53.6         | 41.1         |
|           | Unpaid family worker                              | 24.2          | 16.7         | 32.4         | 13.3         | 9.4          | 17.4         | 28.5         | 19.5         | 38.3         |
|           | Member of cooperatives                            | 0.0           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|           | Wage worker                                       | 29.4          | 32.3         | 26.3         | 44.7         | 47.7         | 41.4         | 23.4         | 26.3         | 20.3         |

**Table 11** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Status of employment/ Administrative unit | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                           | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>V5</b> | <b>South East</b>                         |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | Employer                                  | 1.6           | 2.1          | 1.1          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.6          | 0.7          |
|           | Own-account worker                        | 24.3          | 24.3         | 24.2         | 22.4         | 21.5         | 23.5         | 28.1         | 29.9         | 25.9         |
|           | Unpaid family worker                      | 5.6           | 4.2          | 7.4          | 4.3          | 3.2          | 5.6          | 8.3          | 6.0          | 11.3         |
|           | Member of cooperatives                    | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.0          |
|           | Wage worker                               | 68.4          | 69.4         | 67.3         | 71.4         | 72.9         | 69.7         | 62.3         | 62.5         | 62.1         |
| <b>V6</b> | <b>Mekong River Delta</b>                 |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | Employer                                  | 1.9           | 2.5          | 1.2          | 3.6          | 4.3          | 2.8          | 1.3          | 1.9          | 0.6          |
|           | Own-account worker                        | 40.6          | 42.8         | 37.5         | 32.8         | 31.0         | 35.0         | 43.4         | 46.9         | 38.5         |
|           | Unpaid family worker                      | 12.4          | 8.2          | 18.2         | 9.9          | 7.9          | 12.4         | 13.4         | 8.2          | 20.4         |
|           | Member of cooperatives                    | 0.0           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|           | Wage worker                               | 45.0          | 46.5         | 43.0         | 53.6         | 56.7         | 49.8         | 41.9         | 43.0         | 40.4         |



**Table 12**  
**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS FROM MAIN JOB AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |               |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>8,508</b>   | <b>8,968</b>  | <b>7,931</b> | <b>8,341</b>   | <b>8,800</b> | <b>7,767</b> | <b>8,515</b>   | <b>8,936</b> | <b>7,990</b> | <b>9,196</b>   | <b>9,642</b>  | <b>8,645</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 7,840          | 7,967         | 7,682        | 7,793          | 7,905        | 7,653        | 8,509          | 8,562        | 8,444        | 8,661          | 8,722         | 8,581        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 9,371          | 10,012        | 8,670        | 9,058          | 9,667        | 8,402        | 9,481          | 10,127       | 8,785        | 10,197         | 10,881        | 9,479        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 10,860         | 11,522        | 10,136       | 10,345         | 11,020       | 9,624        | 11,191         | 11,946       | 10,402       | 11,938         | 12,792        | 11,047       |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 7,639          | 8,175         | 6,895        | 7,450          | 7,980        | 6,718        | 7,847          | 8,379        | 7,119        | 8,273          | 8,767         | 7,591        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 7,123          | 7,589         | 6,501        | 7,088          | 7,558        | 6,447        | 8,008          | 8,446        | 7,450        | 7,902          | 8,262         | 7,411        |
| R5        | South East                                 | 9,558          | 10,054        | 8,967        | 9,362          | 9,850        | 8,788        | 9,295          | 9,805        | 8,698        | 10,002         | 10,549        | 9,352        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 9,727          | 10,328        | 9,011        | 9,788          | 10,393       | 9,092        | 10,054         | 10,659       | 9,361        | 10,250         | 10,778        | 9,619        |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 7,117          | 7,626         | 6,341        | 7,153          | 7,725        | 6,282        | 7,400          | 7,878        | 6,704        | 7,899          | 8,323         | 7,270        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>9,584</b>   | <b>10,151</b> | <b>8,914</b> | <b>9,334</b>   | <b>9,917</b> | <b>8,672</b> | <b>9,371</b>   | <b>9,875</b> | <b>8,791</b> | <b>10,220</b>  | <b>10,823</b> | <b>9,551</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 8,831          | 9,159         | 8,496        | 8,715          | 9,127        | 8,321        | 9,525          | 9,822        | 9,224        | 9,852          | 10,154        | 9,564        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 10,821         | 11,632        | 9,982        | 10,424         | 11,202       | 9,636        | 10,660         | 11,494       | 9,801        | 11,679         | 12,577        | 10,782       |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 12,348         | 13,104        | 11,559       | 11,849         | 12,621       | 11,060       | 12,374         | 13,243       | 11,500       | 13,365         | 14,396        | 12,370       |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 8,667          | 9,319         | 7,864        | 8,221          | 8,901        | 7,400        | 8,485          | 9,032        | 7,800        | 9,248          | 9,850         | 8,526        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 8,360          | 9,043         | 7,489        | 8,406          | 9,094        | 7,574        | 8,979          | 9,510        | 8,351        | 9,147          | 9,709         | 8,504        |

**Table 12** (Continued)

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |               |              | Quarter 2/2024 |               |              | Quarter 3/2024 |               |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       |
| R5        | South East                                 | <b>10,050</b>  | <b>10,590</b> | <b>9,402</b> | <b>9,844</b>   | <b>10,417</b> | <b>9,193</b> | <b>9,990</b>   | <b>10,579</b> | <b>9,309</b> | <b>10,398</b>  | <b>11,062</b> | <b>9,666</b> |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 10,067         | 10,698        | 9,298        | 10,114         | 10,787        | 9,348        | 10,340         | 11,012        | 9,604        | 10,488         | 11,086        | 9,803        |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 7,550          | 8,088         | 6,741        | 7,454          | 7,955         | 6,735        | 7,834          | 8,196         | 7,333        | 8,366          | 8,750         | 7,814        |
|           | <b>RURAL</b>                               | <b>7,618</b>   | <b>8,035</b>  | <b>7,066</b> | <b>7,520</b>   | <b>7,946</b>  | <b>6,945</b> | <b>7,651</b>   | <b>8,054</b>  | <b>7,108</b> | <b>8,339</b>   | <b>8,738</b>  | <b>7,798</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 7,335          | 7,438         | 7,195        | 7,327          | 7,393         | 7,231        | 7,494          | 7,500         | 7,486        | 8,063          | 8,136         | 7,953        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 8,445          | 9,022         | 7,790        | 8,168          | 8,715         | 7,557        | 8,458          | 8,989         | 7,862        | 9,179          | 9,763         | 8,547        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 9,252          | 9,890         | 8,519        | 8,740          | 9,382         | 8,025        | 9,430          | 10,102        | 8,687        | 10,303         | 11,098        | 9,399        |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 7,026          | 7,546         | 6,247        | 6,987          | 7,476         | 6,256        | 7,244          | 7,805         | 6,408        | 7,693          | 8,182         | 6,960        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 6,250          | 6,596         | 5,772        | 6,132          | 6,538         | 5,524        | 6,604          | 7,029         | 5,999        | 7,057          | 7,398         | 6,533        |
| R5        | South East                                 | 8,426          | 8,806         | 7,980        | 8,257          | 8,617         | 7,800        | 8,208          | 8,614         | 7,720        | 9,117          | 9,522         | 8,544        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 8,695          | 9,156         | 8,186        | 8,766          | 9,184         | 8,266        | 8,822          | 9,291         | 8,165        | 9,579          | 9,972         | 9,049        |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 6,915          | 7,411         | 6,151        | 7,020          | 7,627         | 6,070        | 7,064          | 7,641         | 6,190        | 7,682          | 8,128         | 7,008        |

**Table 13**  
**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS FROM MAIN JOB OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                         | Quarter 1/2024 |               |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |              |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|           |                                             | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>8,508</b>   | <b>8,968</b>  | <b>7,931</b> | <b>8,341</b>   | <b>8,800</b> | <b>7,767</b> | <b>8,515</b>   | <b>8,936</b> | <b>7,990</b> | <b>9,196</b>   | <b>9,642</b>  | <b>8,645</b> |
|           | Agriculture, forestry and fishery           | 5,744          | 6,398         | 4,577        | 5,701          | 6,291        | 4,651        | 5,700          | 6,337        | 4,583        | 6,166          | 6,812         | 4,957        |
|           | Industry and construction                   | 8,323          | 8,719         | 7,790        | 8,149          | 8,570        | 7,574        | 8,121          | 8,526        | 7,529        | 8,876          | 9,279         | 8,333        |
|           | Services                                    | 9,286          | 9,949         | 8,576        | 9,086          | 9,734        | 8,413        | 9,448          | 10,072       | 8,835        | 10,200         | 10,888        | 9,496        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                                | <b>9,584</b>   | <b>10,151</b> | <b>8,914</b> | <b>9,334</b>   | <b>9,917</b> | <b>8,672</b> | <b>9,371</b>   | <b>9,875</b> | <b>8,791</b> | <b>10,220</b>  | <b>10,823</b> | <b>9,551</b> |
|           | Agriculture, forestry and fishery           | 6,359          | 6,901         | 5,105        | 6,104          | 6,638        | 4,964        | 6,297          | 6,906        | 4,799        | 6,937          | 7,600         | 5,345        |
|           | Industry and construction                   | 9,342          | 9,858         | 8,654        | 9,070          | 9,615        | 8,358        | 8,795          | 9,289        | 8,079        | 9,773          | 10,350        | 9,060        |
|           | Services                                    | 9,946          | 10,645        | 9,221        | 9,707          | 10,418       | 9,009        | 9,936          | 10,606       | 9,302        | 10,746         | 11,472        | 10,032       |
|           | <b>RURAL</b>                                | <b>7,618</b>   | <b>8,035</b>  | <b>7,066</b> | <b>7,520</b>   | <b>7,946</b> | <b>6,945</b> | <b>7,651</b>   | <b>8,054</b> | <b>7,108</b> | <b>8,339</b>   | <b>8,738</b>  | <b>7,798</b> |
|           | Agriculture, forestry and fishery           | 5,634          | 6,298         | 4,499        | 5,628          | 6,224        | 4,602        | 5,529          | 6,149        | 4,536        | 6,042          | 6,673         | 4,906        |
|           | Industry and construction                   | 7,695          | 8,021         | 7,253        | 7,587          | 7,951        | 7,075        | 7,675          | 8,023        | 7,161        | 8,318          | 8,652         | 7,841        |
|           | Services                                    | 8,263          | 8,913         | 7,525        | 8,125          | 8,748        | 7,424        | 8,470          | 9,059        | 7,849        | 9,328          | 10,001        | 8,598        |
| <b>R1</b> | <b>Northern midlands and mountain areas</b> | <b>7,840</b>   | <b>7,967</b>  | <b>7,682</b> | <b>7,793</b>   | <b>7,905</b> | <b>7,653</b> | <b>8,509</b>   | <b>8,562</b> | <b>8,444</b> | <b>8,661</b>   | <b>8,722</b>  | <b>8,581</b> |
|           | Agriculture, forestry and fishery           | 5,182          | 5,666         | 4,422        | 4,936          | 5,410        | 4,249        | 4,494          | 5,028        | 3,800        | 5,155          | 5,553         | 4,410        |
|           | Industry and construction                   | 7,326          | 7,457         | 7,132        | 7,298          | 7,444        | 7,085        | 7,396          | 7,610        | 7,036        | 7,960          | 8,159         | 7,653        |
|           | Services                                    | 8,873          | 9,202         | 8,566        | 8,831          | 9,034        | 8,630        | 9,871          | 10,085       | 9,680        | 10,125         | 10,278        | 9,981        |

**Table 13** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

| Serial No | Administrative unit                                  | Quarter 1/2024 |               |               | Quarter 2/2024 |               |              | Quarter 3/2024 |               |               | Quarter 4/2024 |               |               |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|           |                                                      | Total          | Male          | Female        | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female        | Total          | Male          | Female        |
| 123       | <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>                            | <b>9,371</b>   | <b>10,012</b> | <b>8,670</b>  | <b>9,058</b>   | <b>9,667</b>  | <b>8,402</b> | <b>9,481</b>   | <b>10,127</b> | <b>8,785</b>  | <b>10,197</b>  | <b>10,881</b> | <b>9,479</b>  |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 6,764          | 7,335         | 5,723         | 6,884          | 7,386         | 6,156        | 6,401          | 6,907         | 5,749         | 7,445          | 8,453         | 6,218         |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 8,650          | 9,209         | 8,010         | 8,372          | 8,920         | 7,742        | 8,719          | 9,323         | 8,008         | 9,324          | 9,927         | 8,650         |
|           | Services                                             | 10,542         | 11,421        | 9,663         | 10,130         | 10,949        | 9,341        | 10,687         | 11,544        | 9,875         | 11,599         | 12,528        | 10,718        |
|           | <b>Of which, Ha Noi city</b>                         | <b>10,860</b>  | <b>11,522</b> | <b>10,136</b> | <b>10,345</b>  | <b>11,020</b> | <b>9,624</b> | <b>11,191</b>  | <b>11,946</b> | <b>10,402</b> | <b>11,938</b>  | <b>12,792</b> | <b>11,047</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 7,211          | 7,280         | 7,024         | 5,546          | 4,735         | 6,457        | 5,977          | 5,963         | 6,000         | 8,840          | 10,511        | 7,245         |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 9,814          | 10,398        | 9,017         | 9,294          | 9,966         | 8,392        | 10,133         | 10,926        | 9,036         | 10,736         | 11,453        | 9,774         |
|           | Services                                             | 11,615         | 12,503        | 10,787        | 11,092         | 11,927        | 10,328       | 11,849         | 12,741        | 11,062        | 12,759         | 13,898        | 11,753        |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> | <b>7,639</b>   | <b>8,175</b>  | <b>6,895</b>  | <b>7,450</b>   | <b>7,980</b>  | <b>6,718</b> | <b>7,847</b>   | <b>8,379</b>  | <b>7,119</b>  | <b>8,273</b>   | <b>8,767</b>  | <b>7,591</b>  |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 5,860          | 6,564         | 4,428         | 5,786          | 6,419         | 4,402        | 6,138          | 6,850         | 4,366         | 6,232          | 7,068         | 4,616         |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 7,330          | 7,803         | 6,520         | 7,291          | 7,797         | 6,378        | 7,608          | 8,092         | 6,700         | 7,996          | 8,409         | 7,261         |
|           | Services                                             | 8,529          | 9,379         | 7,693         | 8,083          | 8,878         | 7,363        | 8,466          | 9,278         | 7,729         | 9,216          | 10,049        | 8,447         |
|           | <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>                          | <b>7,123</b>   | <b>7,589</b>  | <b>6,501</b>  | <b>7,088</b>   | <b>7,558</b>  | <b>6,447</b> | <b>8,008</b>   | <b>8,446</b>  | <b>7,450</b>  | <b>7,902</b>   | <b>8,262</b>  | <b>7,411</b>  |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 5,063          | 5,321         | 4,721         | 5,092          | 5,385         | 4,716        | 4,943          | 5,276         | 4,529         | 5,289          | 5,659         | 4,689         |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 7,855          | 8,572         | 6,030         | 7,682          | 8,163         | 6,293        | 8,171          | 8,572         | 6,821         | 8,333          | 8,871         | 6,777         |
|           | Services                                             | 8,828          | 9,487         | 8,191         | 8,669          | 9,395         | 7,947        | 9,568          | 10,306        | 8,889         | 9,993          | 10,879        | 9,249         |

**Table 13** (Continued)

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                      | Quarter 1/2024 |               |              | Quarter 2/2024 |               |              | Quarter 3/2024 |               |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |              |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|           |                                          | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       |
| 124       | <b>R5 South East</b>                     | <b>9,558</b>   | <b>10,054</b> | <b>8,967</b> | <b>9,362</b>   | <b>9,850</b>  | <b>8,788</b> | <b>9,295</b>   | <b>9,805</b>  | <b>8,698</b> | <b>10,002</b>  | <b>10,549</b> | <b>9,352</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 6,244          | 6,630         | 5,634        | 5,920          | 6,292         | 5,228        | 6,492          | 6,905         | 5,773        | 6,750          | 7,134         | 6,000        |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 9,586          | 10,101        | 8,977        | 9,301          | 9,812         | 8,693        | 9,218          | 9,751         | 8,600        | 9,920          | 10,466        | 9,278        |
|           | Services                                 | 9,821          | 10,339        | 9,210        | 9,777          | 10,324        | 9,171        | 9,921          | 10,524        | 9,250        | 10,443         | 11,086        | 9,702        |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b> | <b>9,727</b>   | <b>10,328</b> | <b>9,011</b> | <b>9,788</b>   | <b>10,393</b> | <b>9,092</b> | <b>10,054</b>  | <b>10,659</b> | <b>9,361</b> | <b>10,250</b>  | <b>10,778</b> | <b>9,619</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 7,241          | 6,622         | 9,238        | 6,252          | 6,981         | 4,523        | 7,600          | 5,400         | 9,067        | 8,935          | 4,489         | 15,734       |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 9,362          | 10,078        | 8,408        | 9,517          | 10,206        | 8,621        | 9,585          | 10,219        | 8,837        | 9,785          | 10,381        | 9,072        |
|           | Services                                 | 10,035         | 10,582        | 9,443        | 10,022         | 10,581        | 9,437        | 10,416         | 11,010        | 9,749        | 10,614         | 11,108        | 10,023       |
|           | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>             | <b>7,117</b>   | <b>7,626</b>  | <b>6,341</b> | <b>7,153</b>   | <b>7,725</b>  | <b>6,282</b> | <b>7,400</b>   | <b>7,878</b>  | <b>6,704</b> | <b>7,899</b>   | <b>8,323</b>  | <b>7,270</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 5,773          | 6,713         | 3,805        | 5,834          | 6,641         | 4,278        | 5,541          | 6,325         | 4,071        | 6,475          | 7,217         | 4,881        |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 7,079          | 7,437         | 6,503        | 7,094          | 7,574         | 6,320        | 7,132          | 7,552         | 6,438        | 7,648          | 7,988         | 7,102        |
|           | Services                                 | 7,613          | 8,240         | 6,799        | 7,673          | 8,359         | 6,773        | 8,170          | 8,765         | 7,460        | 8,674          | 9,244         | 7,983        |

**Table 14**  
**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGES WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial<br>No | Administrative unit                            | Quarter 1/2024 |              |               | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |               |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|              |                                                | Total          | Male         | Female        | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female        |
|              | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                          | <b>8,508</b>   | <b>8,968</b> | <b>7,931</b>  | <b>8,341</b>   | <b>8,800</b> | <b>7,767</b> | <b>8,515</b>   | <b>8,936</b> | <b>7,990</b> | <b>9,196</b>   | <b>9,642</b>  | <b>8,645</b>  |
|              | State                                          | 9,865          | 10,617       | 9,166         | 9,647          | 10,354       | 8,993        | 10,542         | 11,085       | 10,035       | 11,386         | 12,033        | 10,808        |
|              | Non-state                                      | 8,018          | 8,523        | 7,191         | 7,921          | 8,433        | 7,096        | 7,788          | 8,321        | 6,944        | 8,600          | 9,131         | 7,746         |
|              | Foreign investment                             | 9,076          | 9,711        | 8,675         | 8,665          | 9,144        | 8,351        | 8,713          | 9,253        | 8,362        | 9,437          | 10,027        | 9,055         |
|              | <b>URBAN</b>                                   | <b>9,584</b>   | <b>9,584</b> | <b>10,151</b> | <b>8,914</b>   | <b>9,334</b> | <b>9,917</b> | <b>8,672</b>   | <b>9,371</b> | <b>9,875</b> | <b>8,791</b>   | <b>10,220</b> | <b>10,823</b> |
|              | State                                          | 10,667         | 11,529       | 9,835         | 10,472         | 11,375       | 9,636        | 11,084         | 11,738       | 10,483       | 12,081         | 12,918        | 11,322        |
|              | Non-state                                      | 9,086          | 9,667        | 8,225         | 8,901          | 9,506        | 8,047        | 8,521          | 9,095        | 7,713        | 9,578          | 10,203        | 8,717         |
|              | Foreign investment                             | 9,957          | 10,516       | 9,562         | 9,441          | 9,863        | 9,145        | 9,445          | 10,118       | 8,953        | 10,199         | 10,916        | 9,698         |
|              | <b>RURAL</b>                                   | <b>7,618</b>   | <b>7,618</b> | <b>8,035</b>  | <b>7,066</b>   | <b>7,520</b> | <b>7,946</b> | <b>6,945</b>   | <b>7,651</b> | <b>8,054</b> | <b>7,108</b>   | <b>8,339</b>  | <b>8,738</b>  |
|              | State                                          | 8,664          | 9,181        | 8,211         | 8,512          | 8,946        | 8,113        | 9,450          | 9,801        | 9,111        | 10,350         | 10,688        | 10,055        |
|              | Non-state                                      | 7,256          | 7,759        | 6,372         | 7,218          | 7,729        | 6,311        | 7,157          | 7,709        | 6,186        | 7,900          | 8,440         | 6,927         |
|              | Foreign investment                             | 8,350          | 8,961        | 7,999         | 7,998          | 8,477        | 7,702        | 8,173          | 8,531        | 7,959        | 8,758          | 9,162         | 8,514         |
|              | <b>R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas</b> | <b>7,840</b>   | <b>7,967</b> | <b>7,682</b>  | <b>7,793</b>   | <b>7,905</b> | <b>7,653</b> | <b>8,509</b>   | <b>8,562</b> | <b>8,444</b> | <b>8,661</b>   | <b>8,722</b>  | <b>8,581</b>  |
|              | State                                          | 9,570          | 9,983        | 9,247         | 9,622          | 9,822        | 9,458        | 10,894         | 11,137       | 10,686       | 11,349         | 11,542        | 11,195        |
|              | Non-state                                      | 7,023          | 7,301        | 6,495         | 6,941          | 7,250        | 6,352        | 6,976          | 7,309        | 6,401        | 7,569          | 7,904         | 6,935         |
|              | Foreign investment                             | 8,178          | 8,658        | 7,915         | 8,051          | 8,562        | 7,783        | 8,211          | 8,662        | 7,915        | 8,724          | 9,108         | 8,501         |

**Table 14** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

| Serial No | Administrative unit                                  | Quarter 1/2024 |               |               | Quarter 2/2024 |               |              | Quarter 3/2024 |               |               | Quarter 4/2024 |               |               |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|           |                                                      | Total          | Male          | Female        | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female        | Total          | Male          | Female        |
| 126       | <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>                            | <b>9,371</b>   | <b>10,012</b> | <b>8,670</b>  | <b>9,058</b>   | <b>9,667</b>  | <b>8,402</b> | <b>9,481</b>   | <b>10,127</b> | <b>8,785</b>  | <b>10,197</b>  | <b>10,881</b> | <b>9,479</b>  |
|           | State                                                | 10,429         | 11,350        | 9,617         | 10,074         | 11,035        | 9,248        | 10,864         | 11,742        | 10,083        | 12,037         | 12,959        | 11,283        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 9,123          | 9,720         | 8,306         | 8,886          | 9,451         | 8,133        | 9,215          | 9,834         | 8,373         | 9,888          | 10,593        | 8,954         |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 9,204          | 9,947         | 8,736         | 8,669          | 9,198         | 8,312        | 8,968          | 9,578         | 8,582         | 9,537          | 10,067        | 9,209         |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ha Noi City</i></b>                  | <b>10,860</b>  | <b>11,522</b> | <b>10,136</b> | <b>10,345</b>  | <b>11,020</b> | <b>9,624</b> | <b>11,191</b>  | <b>11,946</b> | <b>10,402</b> | <b>11,938</b>  | <b>12,792</b> | <b>11,047</b> |
|           | State                                                | 11,643         | 12,742        | 10,702        | 10,965         | 12,060        | 10,050       | 12,147         | 13,078        | 11,338        | 13,284         | 14,366        | 12,420        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 10,471         | 11,038        | 9,758         | 10,042         | 10,630        | 9,317        | 10,775         | 11,536        | 9,887         | 11,441         | 12,326        | 10,380        |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 11,782         | 12,965        | 10,948        | 10,935         | 11,849        | 10,285       | 11,649         | 12,389        | 11,080        | 12,298         | 13,173        | 11,667        |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> | <b>7,639</b>   | <b>8,175</b>  | <b>6,895</b>  | <b>7,450</b>   | <b>7,980</b>  | <b>6,718</b> | <b>7,847</b>   | <b>8,379</b>  | <b>7,119</b>  | <b>8,273</b>   | <b>8,767</b>  | <b>7,591</b>  |
|           | State                                                | 9,395          | 10,259        | 8,682         | 8,998          | 9,741         | 8,367        | 10,020         | 10,675        | 9,404         | 10,897         | 11,497        | 10,369        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 7,243          | 7,799         | 6,238         | 7,079          | 7,646         | 6,075        | 7,228          | 7,853         | 6,183         | 7,634          | 8,253         | 6,521         |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 7,522          | 8,752         | 6,960         | 7,323          | 8,240         | 6,833        | 7,787          | 8,612         | 7,299         | 8,309          | 9,295         | 7,868         |
|           | <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>                          | <b>7,123</b>   | <b>7,589</b>  | <b>6,501</b>  | <b>7,088</b>   | <b>7,558</b>  | <b>6,447</b> | <b>8,008</b>   | <b>8,446</b>  | <b>7,450</b>  | <b>7,902</b>   | <b>8,262</b>  | <b>7,411</b>  |
|           | State                                                | 9,390          | 9,984         | 8,868         | 9,369          | 9,845         | 8,907        | 10,733         | 11,278        | 10,195        | 11,489         | 12,215        | 10,824        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 6,327          | 6,928         | 5,378         | 6,245          | 6,848         | 5,295        | 6,577          | 7,196         | 5,647         | 6,679          | 7,204         | 5,836         |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 8,104          | 10,427        | 6,832         | 8,321          | 10,881        | 6,634        | 8,186          | 10,221        | 7,237         | 7,675          | 9,120         | 6,983         |

Table 14 (Continued)

Unit: Thousand VND

| Serial<br>No | Administrative unit                      | Quarter 1/2024 |               |              | Quarter 2/2024 |               |              | Quarter 3/2024 |               |              | Quarter 4/2024 |               |              |
|--------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|              |                                          | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       |
| R5           | <b>South East</b>                        | <b>9,558</b>   | <b>10,054</b> | <b>8,967</b> | <b>9,362</b>   | <b>9,850</b>  | <b>8,788</b> | <b>9,295</b>   | <b>9,805</b>  | <b>8,698</b> | <b>10,002</b>  | <b>10,549</b> | <b>9,352</b> |
|              | State                                    | 10,669         | 11,424        | 9,827        | 10,509         | 11,480        | 9,581        | 10,613         | 11,207        | 10,032       | 11,686         | 12,676        | 10,731       |
|              | Non-state                                | 9,222          | 9,790         | 8,326        | 9,194          | 9,742         | 8,330        | 9,048          | 9,631         | 8,156        | 9,751          | 10,308        | 8,890        |
|              | Foreign investment                       | 9,782          | 10,136        | 9,529        | 9,288          | 9,492         | 9,140        | 9,278          | 9,655         | 9,006        | 9,954          | 10,437        | 9,583        |
|              | <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b> | <b>9,727</b>   | <b>10,328</b> | <b>9,011</b> | <b>9,788</b>   | <b>10,393</b> | <b>9,092</b> | <b>10,054</b>  | <b>10,659</b> | <b>9,361</b> | <b>10,250</b>  | <b>10,778</b> | <b>9,619</b> |
|              | State                                    | 10,468         | 11,100        | 9,813        | 10,694         | 11,555        | 9,912        | 10,472         | 10,953        | 10,020       | 11,137         | 11,715        | 10,546       |
|              | Non-state                                | 9,599          | 10,203        | 8,757        | 9,628          | 10,241        | 8,797        | 9,968          | 10,606        | 9,125        | 10,142         | 10,640        | 9,467        |
|              | Foreign investment                       | 9,704          | 10,377        | 9,325        | 9,904          | 10,437        | 9,597        | 10,218         | 10,814        | 9,866        | 10,104         | 10,959        | 9,588        |
|              | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>             | <b>7,117</b>   | <b>7,626</b>  | <b>6,341</b> | <b>7,153</b>   | <b>7,725</b>  | <b>6,282</b> | <b>7,400</b>   | <b>7,878</b>  | <b>6,704</b> | <b>7,899</b>   | <b>8,323</b>  | <b>7,270</b> |
|              | State                                    | 8,864          | 9,491         | 8,137        | 8,913          | 9,461         | 8,212        | 9,945          | 10,490        | 9,324        | 10,434         | 10,780        | 10,056       |
|              | Non-state                                | 6,713          | 7,284         | 5,665        | 6,765          | 7,391         | 5,640        | 6,755          | 7,339         | 5,744        | 7,351          | 7,912         | 6,338        |
|              | Foreign investment                       | 7,568          | 8,104         | 7,274        | 7,397          | 8,110         | 7,022        | 7,617          | 7,959         | 7,422        | 8,340          | 8,650         | 8,182        |



**Table 15**  
**AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS OF WAGE WORKERS AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |               |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male          | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>8,674</b>  | <b>9,115</b> | <b>8,115</b> | <b>9,725</b> | <b>10,296</b> | <b>9,055</b> | <b>7,799</b> | <b>8,191</b> | <b>7,271</b> |
|           | <b>Socio-economic regions</b>              |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |              |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 8,055         | 8,153        | 7,923        | 9,132        | 9,460         | 8,787        | 7,528        | 7,608        | 7,407        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 9,610         | 10,215       | 8,959        | 11,112       | 11,946        | 10,248       | 8,571        | 9,054        | 8,036        |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 7,793         | 8,291        | 7,074        | 8,666        | 9,257         | 7,910        | 7,280        | 7,767        | 6,521        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 7,431         | 7,888        | 6,822        | 8,661        | 9,282         | 7,893        | 6,515        | 6,907        | 5,963        |
| R5        | South East                                 | 9,605         | 10,131       | 8,973        | 10,066       | 10,672        | 9,357        | 8,527        | 8,916        | 8,029        |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 7,368         | 7,858        | 6,656        | 7,758        | 8,181         | 7,146        | 7,189        | 7,710        | 6,429        |
|           | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |              |
| 01        | Ha Noi                                     | 11,253        | 11,963       | 10,535       | 12,832       | 13,748        | 11,918       | 9,395        | 9,893        | 8,883        |
| 02        | Ha Giang                                   | 8,080         | 7,511        | 9,191        | 10,454       | 10,350        | 10,557       | 6,860        | 6,537        | 7,805        |
| 04        | Cao Bang                                   | 8,921         | 8,778        | 9,074        | 9,477        | 9,489         | 9,465        | 7,632        | 7,461        | 7,892        |
| 06        | Bac Kan                                    | 7,869         | 7,732        | 8,028        | 9,123        | 9,289         | 8,963        | 6,723        | 6,519        | 7,000        |
| 08        | Tuyen Quang                                | 7,269         | 7,321        | 7,196        | 8,688        | 9,207         | 8,137        | 6,681        | 6,664        | 6,708        |
| 10        | Lao Cai                                    | 8,456         | 8,290        | 8,728        | 10,236       | 10,332        | 10,120       | 7,254        | 7,172        | 7,422        |
| 11        | Dien Bien                                  | 8,245         | 8,174        | 8,658        | 10,186       | 10,426        | 8,381        | 7,672        | 7,477        | 8,719        |
| 12        | Lai Chau                                   | 7,382         | 7,291        | 7,532        | 7,230        | 6,865         | 7,592        | 7,462        | 7,454        | 7,479        |
| 14        | Son La                                     | 8,767         | 9,063        | 8,353        | 9,848        | 10,231        | 9,403        | 8,163        | 8,488        | 7,656        |

**Table 15** (Continued)*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban  |        |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|           |                     | Total         | Male  | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| 15        | Yen Bai             | 7,510         | 7,672 | 7,243  | 8,727  | 8,767  | 8,674  | 7,018 | 7,279 | 6,543  |
| 17        | Hoa Binh            | 7,426         | 7,570 | 7,190  | 8,903  | 9,426  | 8,332  | 6,738 | 6,895 | 6,422  |
| 19        | Thai Nguyen         | 8,010         | 8,272 | 7,728  | 8,739  | 9,285  | 8,203  | 7,408 | 7,501 | 7,300  |
| 20        | Lang Son            | 8,153         | 8,028 | 8,291  | 9,520  | 9,849  | 9,257  | 7,365 | 7,212 | 7,569  |
| 22        | Quang Ninh          | 8,753         | 9,582 | 7,741  | 9,136  | 10,075 | 8,061  | 7,960 | 8,647 | 7,003  |
| 24        | Bac Giang           | 8,550         | 8,775 | 8,290  | 8,873  | 9,163  | 8,571  | 8,423 | 8,632 | 8,171  |
| 25        | Phu Tho             | 7,914         | 8,217 | 7,539  | 8,965  | 9,372  | 8,564  | 7,626 | 7,941 | 7,211  |
| 26        | Vinh Phuc           | 9,025         | 9,494 | 8,509  | 9,689  | 10,315 | 9,037  | 8,621 | 9,016 | 8,173  |
| 27        | Bac Ninh            | 8,865         | 9,355 | 8,382  | 9,168  | 9,652  | 8,715  | 8,582 | 9,090 | 8,055  |
| 30        | Hai Duong           | 9,049         | 9,734 | 8,246  | 9,592  | 10,453 | 8,629  | 8,798 | 9,412 | 8,061  |
| 31        | Hai Phong           | 9,218         | 9,824 | 8,522  | 10,596 | 11,543 | 9,433  | 8,185 | 8,463 | 7,880  |
| 33        | Hung Yen            | 8,503         | 9,159 | 7,830  | 7,490  | 8,226  | 6,825  | 8,660 | 9,293 | 7,997  |
| 34        | Thai Binh           | 8,405         | 8,845 | 7,901  | 10,078 | 10,599 | 9,583  | 8,175 | 8,627 | 7,642  |
| 35        | Ha Nam              | 8,401         | 8,931 | 7,819  | 9,648  | 10,380 | 8,925  | 7,798 | 8,281 | 7,240  |
| 36        | Nam Dinh            | 8,149         | 8,673 | 7,589  | 9,474  | 10,209 | 8,715  | 7,775 | 8,249 | 7,263  |
| 37        | Ninh Binh           | 7,973         | 8,641 | 7,184  | 9,211  | 10,349 | 8,087  | 7,614 | 8,197 | 6,888  |
| 38        | Thanh Hoa           | 8,164         | 8,545 | 7,681  | 9,476  | 10,192 | 8,689  | 7,549 | 7,843 | 7,152  |
| 40        | Nghe An             | 7,518         | 7,882 | 6,915  | 9,089  | 9,730  | 8,359  | 7,184 | 7,556 | 6,511  |
| 42        | Ha Tinh             | 8,114         | 8,655 | 7,202  | 8,717  | 9,086  | 8,208  | 7,925 | 8,533 | 6,833  |

**Table 15** (Continued)*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit | Whole country |       |        | Urban |        |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|           |                     | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| 44        | Quang Binh          | 7,790         | 8,126 | 7,209  | 8,473 | 8,973  | 7,813  | 7,456 | 7,772 | 6,830  |
| 45        | Quang Tri           | 7,888         | 8,094 | 7,576  | 9,156 | 9,614  | 8,592  | 7,112 | 7,285 | 6,813  |
| 46        | Thua Thien Hue      | 7,669         | 8,172 | 6,943  | 8,268 | 8,764  | 7,550  | 6,929 | 7,440 | 6,195  |
| 48        | Da Nang             | 9,224         | 9,873 | 8,432  | 9,639 | 10,410 | 8,740  | 6,845 | 7,171 | 6,327  |
| 49        | Quang Nam           | 7,475         | 8,110 | 6,786  | 7,623 | 8,239  | 6,982  | 7,404 | 8,051 | 6,689  |
| 51        | Quang Ngai          | 8,157         | 8,690 | 7,154  | 8,999 | 9,452  | 8,208  | 7,911 | 8,475 | 6,826  |
| 52        | Binh Dinh           | 7,360         | 8,216 | 6,082  | 7,843 | 8,621  | 6,741  | 6,944 | 7,881 | 5,478  |
| 54        | Phu Yen             | 7,224         | 7,954 | 6,056  | 8,259 | 8,772  | 7,457  | 6,783 | 7,609 | 5,446  |
| 56        | Khanh Hoa           | 7,568         | 8,019 | 6,909  | 8,447 | 8,925  | 7,799  | 6,976 | 7,439 | 6,265  |
| 58        | Ninh Thuan          | 6,307         | 6,867 | 5,362  | 6,823 | 7,191  | 6,233  | 6,021 | 6,693 | 4,856  |
| 60        | Binh Thuan          | 7,417         | 8,012 | 6,509  | 7,627 | 8,235  | 6,703  | 7,237 | 7,820 | 6,342  |
| 62        | Kon Tum             | 8,052         | 8,469 | 7,554  | 9,615 | 9,925  | 9,248  | 6,848 | 7,354 | 6,240  |
| 64        | Gia Lai             | 6,931         | 7,335 | 6,342  | 8,269 | 8,790  | 7,503  | 5,808 | 6,106 | 5,379  |
| 66        | Dak Lak             | 7,270         | 7,759 | 6,570  | 8,473 | 9,222  | 7,569  | 6,634 | 7,066 | 5,956  |
| 67        | Dak Nong            | 7,617         | 7,962 | 7,176  | 9,282 | 10,041 | 8,405  | 6,601 | 6,783 | 6,354  |
| 68        | Lam Dong            | 7,805         | 8,376 | 7,126  | 8,705 | 9,420  | 7,898  | 6,867 | 7,338 | 6,274  |
| 70        | Binh Phuoc          | 8,117         | 8,524 | 7,627  | 9,421 | 9,892  | 8,924  | 7,402 | 7,842 | 6,832  |
| 72        | Tay Ninh            | 7,585         | 7,919 | 7,135  | 8,325 | 8,702  | 7,858  | 7,217 | 7,550 | 6,748  |

**Table 15** (Continued)*Unit: Thousand VND*

| Serial No | Administrative unit | Whole country |        |        | Urban  |        |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|           |                     | Total         | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| 74        | Binh Duong          | 9,514         | 9,970  | 8,971  | 9,627  | 10,094 | 9,081  | 8,575 | 9,022 | 7,934  |
| 75        | Dong Nai            | 9,876         | 10,227 | 9,473  | 10,745 | 11,131 | 10,314 | 9,021 | 9,359 | 8,623  |
| 77        | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 9,284         | 10,354 | 7,790  | 10,270 | 11,505 | 8,509  | 7,480 | 8,196 | 6,516  |
| 79        | Ho Chi Minh City    | 9,966         | 10,581 | 9,237  | 10,240 | 10,932 | 9,437  | 9,042 | 9,448 | 8,524  |
| 80        | Long An             | 8,085         | 8,517  | 7,603  | 8,659  | 8,859  | 8,415  | 7,965 | 8,441 | 7,443  |
| 82        | Tien Giang          | 7,826         | 8,534  | 7,077  | 8,156  | 8,995  | 7,152  | 7,755 | 8,427 | 7,062  |
| 83        | Ben Tre             | 6,756         | 7,211  | 6,053  | 7,483  | 8,039  | 6,737  | 6,633 | 7,081 | 5,925  |
| 84        | Tra Vinh            | 6,731         | 7,320  | 5,826  | 7,436  | 8,006  | 6,738  | 6,555 | 7,168 | 5,556  |
| 86        | Vinh Long           | 6,804         | 7,333  | 6,118  | 7,308  | 7,659  | 6,850  | 6,596 | 7,198 | 5,816  |
| 87        | Dong Thap           | 7,094         | 7,753  | 6,240  | 6,985  | 7,364  | 6,497  | 7,123 | 7,858 | 6,170  |
| 89        | An Giang            | 7,036         | 7,488  | 6,186  | 7,366  | 7,798  | 6,689  | 6,804 | 7,293 | 5,752  |
| 91        | Kien Giang          | 8,129         | 8,722  | 7,022  | 9,337  | 9,872  | 8,476  | 7,372 | 8,062 | 5,951  |
| 92        | Can Tho             | 7,201         | 7,508  | 6,753  | 7,401  | 7,720  | 6,962  | 6,439 | 6,788 | 5,790  |
| 93        | Hau Giang           | 6,781         | 7,151  | 6,213  | 6,691  | 6,911  | 6,351  | 6,852 | 7,342 | 6,104  |
| 94        | Soc Trang           | 6,863         | 7,180  | 6,273  | 7,162  | 7,418  | 6,665  | 6,640 | 6,998 | 5,993  |
| 95        | Bac Lieu            | 7,442         | 7,994  | 6,385  | 7,577  | 8,237  | 6,462  | 7,358 | 7,855 | 6,331  |
| 96        | Ca Mau              | 7,575         | 7,969  | 6,795  | 8,671  | 9,081  | 7,987  | 7,052 | 7,483 | 6,121  |

**Table 16**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC REGION AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Hour*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>42.4</b>    | <b>43.1</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>42.0</b>    | <b>43.0</b> | <b>40.9</b> | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>42.4</b> | <b>40.0</b> | <b>43.3</b>    | <b>44.1</b> | <b>42.5</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 41.5           | 42.5        | 40.5        | 40.9           | 41.9        | 39.8        | 39.2           | 40.5        | 37.9        | 42.4           | 43.3        | 41.3        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 45.7           | 46.3        | 45.1        | 44.8           | 45.7        | 43.8        | 45.2           | 46.3        | 44.2        | 46.5           | 47.4        | 45.6        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 45.6           | 46.1        | 45.0        | 44.9           | 45.8        | 43.9        | 45.0           | 46.0        | 44.0        | 46.5           | 47.3        | 45.8        |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 41.2           | 42.3        | 40.1        | 41.1           | 42.5        | 39.5        | 40.9           | 42.5        | 39.1        | 41.9           | 43.2        | 40.5        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 41.1           | 42.3        | 39.7        | 41.0           | 42.3        | 39.4        | 41.3           | 42.7        | 39.9        | 42.0           | 43.4        | 40.4        |
| R5        | South East                                 | 43.8           | 43.9        | 43.7        | 43.9           | 44.4        | 43.3        | 43.4           | 44.0        | 42.7        | 46.0           | 46.2        | 45.8        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 45.7           | 46.0        | 45.3        | 45.4           | 46.1        | 44.6        | 45.3           | 46.1        | 44.4        | 46.3           | 46.6        | 45.9        |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 38.2           | 39.2        | 37.0        | 37.8           | 38.9        | 36.3        | 38.1           | 39.2        | 36.7        | 38.8           | 39.7        | 37.6        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>44.0</b>    | <b>44.4</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>43.5</b>    | <b>44.2</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>42.7</b>    | <b>43.6</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>45.0</b>    | <b>45.5</b> | <b>44.5</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 44.1           | 44.7        | 43.5        | 42.8           | 43.6        | 42.0        | 40.9           | 42.1        | 39.7        | 44.7           | 45.2        | 44.2        |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 46.2           | 46.9        | 45.6        | 45.4           | 46.1        | 44.7        | 45.6           | 46.6        | 44.5        | 46.7           | 47.6        | 45.9        |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 45.3           | 45.8        | 44.8        | 44.1           | 44.7        | 43.5        | 44.4           | 45.2        | 43.5        | 45.8           | 46.3        | 45.5        |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 42.6           | 43.1        | 42.1        | 42.0           | 42.9        | 41.2        | 41.7           | 42.9        | 40.5        | 43.2           | 43.9        | 42.4        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 43.2           | 44.0        | 42.3        | 43.2           | 44.3        | 42.1        | 43.3           | 44.5        | 42.0        | 44.1           | 45.4        | 42.8        |

**Table 16** (Continued)

Unit: Hour

| Serial No    | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
| R5           | South East                                 | 44.4           | 44.2        | 44.7        | 44.9           | 45.2        | 44.6        | 43.9           | 44.4        | 43.3        | 47.4           | 47.6        | 47.3        |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 45.3           | 45.8        | 44.8        | 44.8           | 45.7        | 43.9        | 44.8           | 45.7        | 43.8        | 45.5           | 45.8        | 45.2        |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 41.0           | 41.4        | 40.6        | 40.3           | 40.9        | 39.4        | 40.8           | 41.5        | 40.0        | 41.8           | 42.3        | 41.3        |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>41.4</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>40.4</b> | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.2</b> | <b>39.7</b> | <b>40.2</b>    | <b>41.5</b> | <b>38.7</b> | <b>42.3</b>    | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.1</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 40.7           | 41.8        | 39.5        | 40.4           | 41.4        | 39.1        | 38.3           | 39.7        | 36.8        | 41.7           | 42.8        | 40.3        |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 45.5           | 46.0        | 44.9        | 44.5           | 45.5        | 43.4        | 45.0           | 46.0        | 43.9        | 46.4           | 47.3        | 45.5        |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 45.8           | 46.4        | 45.2        | 45.6           | 46.8        | 44.3        | 45.8           | 47.0        | 44.5        | 47.2           | 48.1        | 46.2        |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 40.6           | 42.0        | 39.0        | 40.6           | 42.4        | 38.5        | 40.2           | 42.3        | 37.9        | 41.3           | 42.9        | 39.5        |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 40.3           | 41.7        | 38.7        | 40.1           | 41.6        | 38.3        | 40.0           | 41.5        | 38.4        | 41.1           | 42.6        | 39.4        |
| R5           | South East                                 | 42.9           | 43.4        | 42.3        | 42.4           | 43.3        | 41.4        | 43.0           | 43.7        | 42.3        | 43.9           | 44.5        | 43.0        |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 46.8           | 46.8        | 46.8        | 47.3           | 47.4        | 47.2        | 47.6           | 47.8        | 47.3        | 48.7           | 49.0        | 48.3        |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 37.2           | 38.4        | 35.6        | 36.9           | 38.2        | 35.1        | 36.5           | 37.9        | 34.6        | 37.7           | 38.7        | 36.2        |

**Table 17**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Hour*

| Serial No | Industrial sector/Administrative unit          | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                                | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                          | <b>42.4</b>    | <b>43.1</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>42.0</b>    | <b>43.0</b> | <b>40.9</b> | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>42.4</b> | <b>40.0</b> | <b>43.3</b>    | <b>44.1</b> | <b>42.5</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery              | 35.1           | 36.8        | 33.1        | 35.0           | 36.8        | 32.8        | 35.0           | 36.7        | 32.9        | 35.5           | 37.4        | 33.2        |
|           | Industry and Construction                      | 46.7           | 46.6        | 46.7        | 46.4           | 46.6        | 46.1        | 46.6           | 46.7        | 46.4        | 48.2           | 48.2        | 48.1        |
|           | Services                                       | 43.8           | 44.4        | 43.2        | 43.1           | 44.1        | 42.2        | 42.2           | 43.5        | 41.2        | 44.3           | 45.0        | 43.7        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                                   | <b>44.0</b>    | <b>44.4</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>43.5</b>    | <b>44.2</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>42.7</b>    | <b>43.6</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>45.0</b>    | <b>45.5</b> | <b>44.5</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery              | 35.8           | 37.4        | 33.4        | 35.8           | 37.5        | 33.2        | 36.5           | 38.1        | 34.2        | 36.7           | 38.7        | 33.7        |
|           | Industry and Construction                      | 46.2           | 46.1        | 46.4        | 46.0           | 46.0        | 46.0        | 46.1           | 46.2        | 45.9        | 48.0           | 48.0        | 48.1        |
|           | Services                                       | 43.9           | 44.4        | 43.5        | 43.2           | 44.1        | 42.4        | 42.3           | 43.5        | 41.4        | 44.4           | 44.9        | 43.9        |
|           | <b>RURAL</b>                                   | <b>41.4</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>40.4</b> | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.2</b> | <b>39.7</b> | <b>40.2</b>    | <b>41.5</b> | <b>38.7</b> | <b>42.3</b>    | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.1</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery              | 35.0           | 36.7        | 33.0        | 34.9           | 36.7        | 32.7        | 34.7           | 36.4        | 32.7        | 35.4           | 37.2        | 33.1        |
|           | Industry and Construction                      | 46.9           | 46.9        | 46.9        | 46.6           | 46.9        | 46.1        | 46.9           | 47.1        | 46.7        | 48.3           | 48.4        | 48.1        |
|           | Services                                       | 43.7           | 44.5        | 42.9        | 43.0           | 44.0        | 42.0        | 42.1           | 43.4        | 40.9        | 44.2           | 45.0        | 43.4        |
|           | <b>R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas</b> | <b>41.5</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>40.5</b> | <b>40.9</b>    | <b>41.9</b> | <b>39.8</b> | <b>39.2</b>    | <b>40.5</b> | <b>37.9</b> | <b>42.4</b>    | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.3</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery              | 35.9           | 36.9        | 34.9        | 35.7           | 36.6        | 34.9        | 34.5           | 35.3        | 33.8        | 36.8           | 37.7        | 36.0        |
|           | Industry and Construction                      | 47.4           | 47.2        | 47.6        | 47.5           | 47.5        | 47.3        | 46.4           | 46.3        | 46.6        | 48.6           | 48.7        | 48.3        |
|           | Services                                       | 43.8           | 44.6        | 43.2        | 42.5           | 43.3        | 41.6        | 40.4           | 42.1        | 39.0        | 44.4           | 45.0        | 43.8        |

**Table 17** (Continued)

Unit: Hour

| Serial No | Industrial sector/Administrative unit                | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                                      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
| 135       | <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>                            | <b>45.7</b>    | <b>46.3</b> | <b>45.1</b> | <b>44.8</b>    | <b>45.7</b> | <b>43.8</b> | <b>45.2</b>    | <b>46.3</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>46.5</b>    | <b>47.4</b> | <b>45.6</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 34.9           | 36.0        | 34.0        | 34.2           | 35.7        | 32.9        | 34.9           | 36.7        | 33.4        | 33.9           | 36.0        | 32.0        |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 49.0           | 49.0        | 48.9        | 47.9           | 48.2        | 47.6        | 48.8           | 48.9        | 48.6        | 50.2           | 50.4        | 50.0        |
|           | Services                                             | 45.8           | 46.4        | 45.3        | 45.1           | 46.2        | 44.1        | 44.7           | 46.0        | 43.5        | 46.2           | 47.0        | 45.4        |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i></b>                  | <b>45.6</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>45.0</b> | <b>44.9</b>    | <b>45.8</b> | <b>43.9</b> | <b>45.0</b>    | <b>46.0</b> | <b>44.0</b> | <b>46.5</b>    | <b>47.3</b> | <b>45.8</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 40.4           | 41.2        | 39.5        | 39.6           | 41.3        | 38.4        | 39.5           | 41.1        | 38.4        | 42.4           | 43.7        | 41.2        |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 46.7           | 47.1        | 46.2        | 46.4           | 47.1        | 45.3        | 47.1           | 47.9        | 46.0        | 48.4           | 49.1        | 47.5        |
|           | Services                                             | 45.4           | 46.0        | 44.9        | 44.5           | 45.3        | 43.9        | 44.5           | 45.3        | 43.7        | 45.9           | 46.4        | 45.5        |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> | <b>41.2</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>40.1</b> | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>39.5</b> | <b>40.9</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>39.1</b> | <b>41.9</b>    | <b>43.2</b> | <b>40.5</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 34.7           | 36.9        | 32.4        | 34.9           | 37.7        | 31.8        | 34.6           | 38.1        | 30.6        | 34.7           | 37.5        | 31.6        |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 45.7           | 45.8        | 45.6        | 45.8           | 46.0        | 45.3        | 45.7           | 45.9        | 45.3        | 46.8           | 46.9        | 46.6        |
|           | Services                                             | 42.9           | 43.5        | 42.4        | 41.9           | 42.8        | 41.2        | 41.5           | 42.6        | 40.6        | 43.2           | 43.8        | 42.8        |
|           | <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>                          | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>39.7</b> | <b>41.0</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>39.4</b> | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>42.7</b> | <b>39.9</b> | <b>42.0</b>    | <b>43.4</b> | <b>40.4</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                    | 39.9           | 41.4        | 38.1        | 39.7           | 41.4        | 37.8        | 40.0           | 41.5        | 38.3        | 40.6           | 42.3        | 38.5        |
|           | Industry and Construction                            | 44.2           | 45.0        | 42.5        | 45.1           | 45.8        | 43.3        | 45.7           | 46.4        | 43.8        | 45.7           | 46.4        | 43.9        |
|           | Services                                             | 43.7           | 44.0        | 43.4        | 43.2           | 43.6        | 42.9        | 43.0           | 44.0        | 42.2        | 44.5           | 45.3        | 44.0        |



**Table 17** (Continued)

Unit: Hour

| Serial No | Industrial sector/Administrative unit    | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                          | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
| 136       | <b>R5 South East</b>                     | <b>43.8</b>    | <b>43.9</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>43.9</b>    | <b>44.4</b> | <b>43.3</b> | <b>43.4</b>    | <b>44.0</b> | <b>42.7</b> | <b>46.0</b>    | <b>46.2</b> | <b>45.8</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 38.4           | 39.9        | 35.9        | 37.7           | 39.3        | 35.0        | 38.3           | 39.8        | 35.7        | 39.2           | 40.8        | 36.0        |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 45.8           | 45.5        | 46.1        | 45.9           | 46.0        | 45.8        | 46.5           | 46.6        | 46.5        | 49.1           | 48.9        | 49.3        |
|           | Services                                 | 43.0           | 43.4        | 42.6        | 43.3           | 44.3        | 42.3        | 42.7           | 43.9        | 41.6        | 44.1           | 44.7        | 43.4        |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b> | <b>45.7</b>    | <b>46.0</b> | <b>45.3</b> | <b>45.4</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>44.6</b> | <b>45.3</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>44.4</b> | <b>46.3</b>    | <b>46.6</b> | <b>45.9</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 37.8           | 41.3        | 28.9        | 41.5           | 44.0        | 33.5        | 40.9           | 42.1        | 37.0        | 39.5           | 41.2        | 34.9        |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 47.4           | 47.3        | 47.6        | 46.9           | 46.9        | 47.0        | 46.8           | 46.7        | 46.8        | 48.0           | 48.0        | 48.1        |
|           | Services                                 | 45.0           | 45.5        | 44.5        | 44.8           | 45.8        | 43.7        | 44.7           | 45.9        | 43.4        | 45.5           | 46.0        | 45.0        |
|           | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>             | <b>38.2</b>    | <b>39.2</b> | <b>37.0</b> | <b>37.8</b>    | <b>38.9</b> | <b>36.3</b> | <b>38.1</b>    | <b>39.2</b> | <b>36.7</b> | <b>38.8</b>    | <b>39.7</b> | <b>37.6</b> |
|           | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery        | 30.4           | 33.0        | 25.8        | 30.1           | 32.6        | 25.6        | 30.2           | 32.8        | 25.8        | 30.5           | 33.0        | 25.9        |
|           | Industry and Construction                | 44.8           | 45.0        | 44.5        | 44.2           | 44.7        | 43.5        | 44.8           | 45.2        | 44.1        | 45.7           | 45.9        | 45.3        |
|           | Services                                 | 41.6           | 42.4        | 40.7        | 40.6           | 41.7        | 39.6        | 40.9           | 41.8        | 40.0        | 41.9           | 42.6        | 41.2        |

**Table 18**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY ECONOMIC SECTOR AND QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Hour*

| Serial No | Economic sector/Administrative unit         | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                             | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                       | <b>42.4</b>    | <b>43.1</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>42.0</b>    | <b>43.0</b> | <b>40.9</b> | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>42.4</b> | <b>40.0</b> | <b>43.3</b>    | <b>44.1</b> | <b>42.5</b> |
|           | State                                       | 43.2           | 44.0        | 42.4        | 41.0           | 42.5        | 39.6        | 38.5           | 41.2        | 36.0        | 43.7           | 44.2        | 43.2        |
|           | Non-state                                   | 41.7           | 42.6        | 40.6        | 41.6           | 42.7        | 40.2        | 41.0           | 42.2        | 39.7        | 42.5           | 43.6        | 41.2        |
|           | Foreign investment                          | 47.8           | 47.8        | 47.9        | 46.9           | 47.0        | 46.8        | 48.4           | 48.7        | 48.2        | 50.1           | 50.4        | 49.9        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                                | <b>44.0</b>    | <b>44.4</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>43.5</b>    | <b>44.2</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>42.7</b>    | <b>43.6</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>45.0</b>    | <b>45.5</b> | <b>44.5</b> |
|           | State                                       | 43.1           | 44.0        | 42.2        | 41.2           | 42.7        | 39.8        | 38.6           | 41.1        | 36.3        | 43.5           | 44.1        | 43.0        |
|           | Non-state                                   | 43.8           | 44.2        | 43.3        | 43.5           | 44.2        | 42.7        | 43.1           | 43.8        | 42.3        | 44.5           | 45.1        | 43.8        |
|           | Foreign investment                          | 46.9           | 46.7        | 47.0        | 46.8           | 46.9        | 46.8        | 48.0           | 48.3        | 47.8        | 49.9           | 50.1        | 49.8        |
|           | <b>RURAL</b>                                | <b>41.4</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>40.4</b> | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.2</b> | <b>39.7</b> | <b>40.2</b>    | <b>41.5</b> | <b>38.7</b> | <b>42.3</b>    | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.1</b> |
|           | State                                       | 43.3           | 44.1        | 42.6        | 40.7           | 42.4        | 39.3        | 38.3           | 41.3        | 35.3        | 43.9           | 44.5        | 43.4        |
|           | Non-state                                   | 40.6           | 41.8        | 39.1        | 40.5           | 41.9        | 38.8        | 39.7           | 41.2        | 37.9        | 41.4           | 42.7        | 39.7        |
|           | Foreign investment                          | 48.6           | 48.9        | 48.5        | 47.0           | 47.1        | 46.9        | 48.7           | 49.1        | 48.5        | 50.2           | 50.6        | 49.9        |
| <b>R1</b> | <b>Northern midlands and mountain areas</b> | <b>41.5</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>40.5</b> | <b>40.9</b>    | <b>41.9</b> | <b>39.8</b> | <b>39.2</b>    | <b>40.5</b> | <b>37.9</b> | <b>42.4</b>    | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.3</b> |
|           | State                                       | 42.9           | 43.2        | 42.6        | 40.5           | 41.6        | 39.5        | 36.3           | 39.6        | 33.6        | 43.0           | 43.5        | 42.6        |
|           | Non-state                                   | 40.7           | 42.0        | 39.2        | 40.3           | 41.6        | 38.9        | 39.2           | 40.3        | 38.1        | 41.7           | 42.9        | 40.2        |
|           | Foreign investment                          | 49.9           | 50.2        | 49.7        | 49.3           | 49.7        | 49.1        | 49.8           | 50.3        | 49.4        | 50.4           | 50.7        | 50.2        |

**Table 18** (Continued)

Unit: Hour

| Serial No | Economic sector/Administrative unit                  | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                                      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
| 138       | <b>R2 Red River Delta</b>                            | <b>45.7</b>    | <b>46.3</b> | <b>45.1</b> | <b>44.8</b>    | <b>45.7</b> | <b>43.8</b> | <b>45.2</b>    | <b>46.3</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>46.5</b>    | <b>47.4</b> | <b>45.6</b> |
|           | State                                                | 45.1           | 45.7        | 44.6        | 42.8           | 44.5        | 41.3        | 41.6           | 44.5        | 38.9        | 45.7           | 46.4        | 45.1        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 44.9           | 45.7        | 43.9        | 44.4           | 45.5        | 43.1        | 44.7           | 45.9        | 43.4        | 45.5           | 46.8        | 44.0        |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 50.2           | 50.6        | 50.0        | 47.9           | 48.0        | 47.9        | 50.2           | 50.5        | 50.0        | 51.8           | 52.2        | 51.5        |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ha Noi City</i></b>                  | <b>45.6</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>45.0</b> | <b>44.9</b>    | <b>45.8</b> | <b>43.9</b> | <b>45.0</b>    | <b>46.0</b> | <b>44.0</b> | <b>46.5</b>    | <b>47.3</b> | <b>45.8</b> |
|           | State                                                | 42.9           | 43.6        | 42.3        | 41.4           | 42.4        | 40.5        | 40.5           | 41.8        | 39.3        | 43.4           | 43.9        | 43.0        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 46.0           | 46.5        | 45.4        | 45.6           | 46.4        | 44.7        | 45.8           | 46.7        | 44.8        | 47.0           | 47.7        | 46.3        |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 46.6           | 47.1        | 46.3        | 44.0           | 44.2        | 43.8        | 46.4           | 46.7        | 46.3        | 47.5           | 48.1        | 47.0        |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> | <b>41.2</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>40.1</b> | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>39.5</b> | <b>40.9</b>    | <b>42.5</b> | <b>39.1</b> | <b>41.9</b>    | <b>43.2</b> | <b>40.5</b> |
|           | State                                                | 43.0           | 43.8        | 42.4        | 40.3           | 42.2        | 38.7        | 37.7           | 40.5        | 35.1        | 43.1           | 43.4        | 42.8        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 40.7           | 42.0        | 39.2        | 40.8           | 42.4        | 38.9        | 41.0           | 42.6        | 39.1        | 41.3           | 42.9        | 39.5        |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 47.8           | 48.4        | 47.5        | 47.5           | 47.4        | 47.6        | 48.1           | 48.5        | 47.9        | 49.3           | 50.1        | 49.0        |
|           | <b>R4 Central Highlands</b>                          | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>39.7</b> | <b>41.0</b>    | <b>42.3</b> | <b>39.4</b> | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>42.7</b> | <b>39.9</b> | <b>42.0</b>    | <b>43.4</b> | <b>40.4</b> |
|           | State                                                | 43.5           | 44.6        | 42.4        | 41.6           | 42.6        | 40.7        | 39.7           | 41.7        | 37.6        | 43.7           | 44.9        | 42.6        |
|           | Non-state                                            | 40.9           | 42.1        | 39.4        | 40.9           | 42.3        | 39.2        | 41.5           | 42.8        | 40.1        | 41.8           | 43.2        | 40.2        |
|           | Foreign investment                                   | 48.9           | 49.4        | 48.6        | 47.5           | 48.2        | 47.1        | 46.2           | 47.6        | 45.6        | 46.7           | 46.8        | 46.7        |

**Table 18** (Continued)

Unit: Hour

| Serial No | Economic sector/Administrative unit      | Quarter 1/2024 |             |             | Quarter 2/2024 |             |             | Quarter 3/2024 |             |             | Quarter 4/2024 |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                                          | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      | Total          | Male        | Female      |
| 139       | <b>R5 South East</b>                     | <b>43.8</b>    | <b>43.9</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>43.9</b>    | <b>44.4</b> | <b>43.3</b> | <b>43.4</b>    | <b>44.0</b> | <b>42.7</b> | <b>46.0</b>    | <b>46.2</b> | <b>45.8</b> |
|           | State                                    | 41.9           | 43.2        | 40.3        | 40.9           | 43.4        | 38.4        | 38.8           | 42.1        | 35.5        | 43.8           | 44.3        | 43.4        |
|           | Non-state                                | 42.8           | 43.3        | 42.2        | 43.1           | 43.8        | 42.0        | 42.5           | 43.2        | 41.6        | 44.1           | 44.8        | 43.0        |
|           | Foreign investment                       | 46.2           | 45.7        | 46.6        | 46.2           | 46.2        | 46.2        | 47.6           | 47.9        | 47.3        | 50.1           | 50.2        | 50.0        |
|           | <b><i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i></b> | <b>45.7</b>    | <b>46.0</b> | <b>45.3</b> | <b>45.4</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>44.6</b> | <b>45.3</b>    | <b>46.1</b> | <b>44.4</b> | <b>46.3</b>    | <b>46.6</b> | <b>45.9</b> |
|           | State                                    | 43.8           | 45.1        | 42.4        | 42.1           | 43.9        | 40.5        | 39.9           | 42.4        | 37.6        | 45.0           | 45.3        | 44.6        |
|           | Non-state                                | 45.7           | 46.0        | 45.3        | 45.5           | 46.1        | 44.6        | 45.6           | 46.3        | 44.7        | 46.2           | 46.5        | 45.7        |
|           | Foreign investment                       | 47.8           | 48.1        | 47.6        | 47.7           | 48.4        | 47.3        | 47.1           | 47.6        | 46.8        | 48.8           | 48.9        | 48.7        |
|           | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b>             | <b>38.2</b>    | <b>39.2</b> | <b>37.0</b> | <b>37.8</b>    | <b>38.9</b> | <b>36.3</b> | <b>38.1</b>    | <b>39.2</b> | <b>36.7</b> | <b>38.8</b>    | <b>39.7</b> | <b>37.6</b> |
|           | State                                    | 42.1           | 43.4        | 40.6        | 39.5           | 41.0        | 37.6        | 39.0           | 40.9        | 36.7        | 42.4           | 43.3        | 41.5        |
|           | Non-state                                | 37.5           | 38.7        | 35.9        | 37.3           | 38.5        | 35.6        | 37.7           | 38.9        | 36.1        | 38.1           | 39.2        | 36.5        |
|           | Foreign investment                       | 47.2           | 47.6        | 47.0        | 44.6           | 45.0        | 44.4        | 46.5           | 46.5        | 46.5        | 48.6           | 48.8        | 48.5        |

**Table 19**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: Hour*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>42.5</b>   | <b>43.3</b> | <b>41.5</b> | <b>44.1</b> | <b>44.7</b> | <b>43.4</b> | <b>41.5</b> | <b>42.5</b> | <b>40.2</b> |
|      | <b>Socio-economic regions</b>              |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 41.2          | 42.3        | 40.0        | 42.9        | 43.6        | 42.3        | 40.7        | 42.0        | 39.2        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 45.5          | 46.3        | 44.8        | 45.6        | 46.3        | 44.9        | 45.5        | 46.2        | 44.7        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 41.5          | 42.9        | 39.9        | 42.4        | 43.2        | 41.6        | 41.0        | 42.8        | 39.0        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 41.2          | 42.6        | 39.6        | 43.6        | 44.7        | 42.5        | 40.3        | 41.8        | 38.5        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 45.0          | 45.5        | 44.4        | 45.3        | 45.8        | 44.7        | 44.4        | 45.0        | 43.8        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 38.3          | 39.1        | 37.1        | 41.1        | 41.7        | 40.4        | 37.2        | 38.2        | 35.9        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 45.4          | 45.9        | 44.9        | 45.1        | 45.7        | 44.5        | 45.7        | 46.2        | 45.3        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 36.7          | 38.2        | 34.8        | 40.9        | 41.7        | 40.0        | 35.4        | 37.3        | 33.2        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 35.8          | 36.4        | 35.3        | 40.3        | 41.1        | 39.5        | 33.7        | 34.4        | 33.0        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 37.0          | 38.1        | 36.0        | 39.2        | 40.2        | 38.2        | 36.0        | 37.1        | 34.9        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 40.2          | 41.1        | 39.1        | 41.6        | 41.9        | 41.4        | 39.8        | 40.9        | 38.4        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 42.8          | 44.0        | 41.4        | 43.0        | 43.8        | 42.1        | 42.7        | 44.0        | 41.1        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 37.2          | 40.6        | 33.7        | 38.2        | 40.7        | 35.9        | 37.0        | 40.6        | 33.3        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 31.9          | 32.9        | 30.8        | 32.4        | 32.5        | 32.3        | 31.7        | 33.1        | 30.3        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 42.3          | 43.0        | 41.5        | 42.3        | 43.2        | 41.4        | 42.3        | 42.9        | 41.5        |

**Table 19** (Continued)*Unit: Hour*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 39.2          | 40.8 | 37.1   | 41.6  | 42.8 | 40.4   | 38.5  | 40.3 | 36.0   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 40.4          | 41.5 | 39.0   | 41.1  | 41.4 | 40.9   | 40.1  | 41.6 | 38.4   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 44.8          | 45.7 | 43.9   | 46.5  | 46.8 | 46.2   | 43.8  | 45.1 | 42.5   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 39.5          | 39.4 | 39.6   | 42.5  | 42.6 | 42.4   | 38.3  | 38.3 | 38.3   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 47.3          | 48.1 | 46.4   | 46.5  | 47.2 | 45.8   | 48.9  | 49.8 | 47.7   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 45.2          | 46.2 | 44.1   | 45.9  | 46.7 | 45.1   | 45.0  | 46.1 | 43.8   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 43.7          | 45.0 | 42.2   | 45.5  | 46.0 | 45.1   | 43.3  | 44.9 | 41.5   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 43.9          | 44.6 | 43.1   | 45.4  | 46.9 | 43.9   | 43.1  | 43.4 | 42.6   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 47.4          | 47.6 | 47.1   | 46.8  | 47.1 | 46.5   | 48.0  | 48.2 | 47.8   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 46.4          | 47.5 | 45.2   | 47.2  | 48.2 | 46.3   | 46.0  | 47.2 | 44.6   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 45.3          | 45.7 | 44.9   | 44.8  | 45.6 | 43.9   | 45.8  | 45.8 | 45.8   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 43.9          | 44.9 | 42.9   | 43.0  | 42.9 | 43.2   | 44.0  | 45.3 | 42.8   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 46.6          | 47.5 | 45.6   | 46.1  | 46.1 | 46.0   | 46.6  | 47.7 | 45.5   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 46.3          | 47.3 | 45.2   | 48.8  | 49.7 | 47.8   | 45.3  | 46.4 | 44.2   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 43.5          | 44.7 | 42.3   | 45.7  | 47.0 | 44.5   | 43.0  | 44.2 | 41.7   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 45.8          | 46.7 | 44.9   | 45.3  | 46.1 | 44.4   | 46.0  | 46.8 | 45.0   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 45.3          | 46.5 | 44.1   | 45.1  | 46.2 | 44.0   | 45.5  | 46.6 | 44.2   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 40.6          | 43.1 | 37.8   | 43.8  | 45.4 | 42.3   | 40.0  | 42.7 | 36.9   |

**Table 19** (Continued)*Unit: Hour*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 37.0          | 39.8 | 33.9   | 39.0  | 40.2 | 37.7   | 36.4  | 39.7 | 32.5   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 40.0          | 42.5 | 37.2   | 42.7  | 44.2 | 41.0   | 39.1  | 41.9 | 35.9   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 40.7          | 42.0 | 39.2   | 41.3  | 41.5 | 41.1   | 40.3  | 42.2 | 38.3   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 42.2          | 43.0 | 41.3   | 43.2  | 43.8 | 42.7   | 41.0  | 42.1 | 39.8   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 40.7          | 41.1 | 40.3   | 40.4  | 40.9 | 39.9   | 42.3  | 41.7 | 43.1   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 38.8          | 39.0 | 38.6   | 40.5  | 40.5 | 40.6   | 38.0  | 38.3 | 37.7   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 39.3          | 41.8 | 36.6   | 40.4  | 41.6 | 39.2   | 39.0  | 41.9 | 35.9   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 43.6          | 44.9 | 42.2   | 46.4  | 47.0 | 45.8   | 41.7  | 43.4 | 39.9   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 38.9          | 40.3 | 37.2   | 39.9  | 40.5 | 39.1   | 38.4  | 40.2 | 36.2   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 42.6          | 43.5 | 41.5   | 42.3  | 43.2 | 41.3   | 42.7  | 43.7 | 41.6   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 39.9          | 40.6 | 39.1   | 38.3  | 38.5 | 38.1   | 40.9  | 41.7 | 39.8   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 41.3          | 42.7 | 39.5   | 41.8  | 42.7 | 40.7   | 40.9  | 42.7 | 38.6   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 40.9          | 42.1 | 39.7   | 42.8  | 43.9 | 41.7   | 40.0  | 41.2 | 38.7   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 42.9          | 43.9 | 41.7   | 44.3  | 45.4 | 43.1   | 42.3  | 43.4 | 41.1   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 38.5          | 40.5 | 36.4   | 42.2  | 43.4 | 40.9   | 37.5  | 39.7 | 35.1   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 41.7          | 43.1 | 40.1   | 42.3  | 43.6 | 40.9   | 41.6  | 43.0 | 39.9   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 42.9          | 44.0 | 41.6   | 44.9  | 45.8 | 43.8   | 41.7  | 42.9 | 40.2   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 40.6          | 41.6 | 39.4   | 41.4  | 41.8 | 41.0   | 40.2  | 41.5 | 38.6   |

**Table 19** (Continued)*Unit: Hour*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 42.3          | 42.4 | 42.1   | 42.8  | 43.0 | 42.6   | 42.0  | 42.1 | 41.9   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 47.1          | 47.5 | 46.7   | 47.3  | 47.5 | 47.1   | 45.6  | 46.9 | 44.1   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 43.9          | 44.2 | 43.6   | 44.3  | 44.3 | 44.4   | 43.6  | 44.1 | 42.9   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 44.0          | 44.6 | 43.3   | 43.8  | 44.1 | 43.5   | 44.3  | 45.4 | 42.9   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 45.7          | 46.3 | 44.9   | 45.1  | 45.9 | 44.2   | 47.7  | 47.8 | 47.6   |
| 80   | Long An             | 37.2          | 37.3 | 37.1   | 40.9  | 41.4 | 40.2   | 36.5  | 36.5 | 36.4   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 38.6          | 38.3 | 39.0   | 40.9  | 41.0 | 40.7   | 38.2  | 37.8 | 38.7   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 36.4          | 38.1 | 34.3   | 41.5  | 43.4 | 39.4   | 35.7  | 37.4 | 33.6   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 39.0          | 40.5 | 37.1   | 40.7  | 40.6 | 40.8   | 38.6  | 40.5 | 36.2   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 36.1          | 37.1 | 34.9   | 40.1  | 40.0 | 40.3   | 34.8  | 36.2 | 33.0   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 40.7          | 41.4 | 40.0   | 42.0  | 42.4 | 41.5   | 40.4  | 41.1 | 39.6   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 42.3          | 42.5 | 42.0   | 42.2  | 42.4 | 42.1   | 42.3  | 42.6 | 41.9   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 37.8          | 39.1 | 35.6   | 41.5  | 42.5 | 40.0   | 36.2  | 37.8 | 33.5   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 38.6          | 39.0 | 38.1   | 39.7  | 40.0 | 39.4   | 35.9  | 36.8 | 34.3   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 32.1          | 34.2 | 29.4   | 36.3  | 37.7 | 34.5   | 30.3  | 32.7 | 27.2   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 38.9          | 39.9 | 37.3   | 41.8  | 42.8 | 40.3   | 37.4  | 38.5 | 35.6   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 41.3          | 42.5 | 39.4   | 44.6  | 45.6 | 43.2   | 40.0  | 41.4 | 37.6   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 35.3          | 37.1 | 32.4   | 42.5  | 43.3 | 41.4   | 33.1  | 35.3 | 29.4   |



**Table 20**  
**PROPORTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY GROUP OF HOURS WORKED PER WEEK, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Total        | 1-9 hours  | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>         |                                            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>7.0</b>  | <b>46.2</b> | <b>27.8</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0        | 0.7        | 3.1         | 8.4         | 9.4         | 9.3         | 41.7        | 27.2        | 0.3        |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 100.0        | 0.5        | 1.6         | 3.9         | 4.4         | 4.2         | 46.3        | 37.6        | 1.5        |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0        | 1.0        | 4.2         | 8.6         | 7.2         | 8.2         | 41.9        | 27.5        | 1.4        |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 100.0        | 0.4        | 2.4         | 6.7         | 9.0         | 10.3        | 50.3        | 20.6        | 0.3        |
| R5                            | South East                                 | 100.0        | 0.6        | 1.0         | 3.3         | 5.0         | 4.3         | 58.5        | 26.6        | 0.6        |
| R6                            | Mekong River Delta                         | 100.0        | 2.3        | 7.1         | 13.6        | 8.3         | 9.3         | 38.7        | 20.2        | 0.5        |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b>    |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| 01                            | Ha Noi                                     | 100.0        | 0.2        | 0.8         | 2.2         | 3.7         | 3.1         | 60.9        | 28.5        | 0.7        |
| 02                            | Ha Giang                                   | 100.0        | 1.6        | 10.3        | 14.2        | 7.0         | 8.0         | 42.0        | 16.6        | 0.2        |
| 04                            | Cao Bang                                   | 100.0        | 0.9        | 5.1         | 15.9        | 15.5        | 18.8        | 32.7        | 10.9        | 0.3        |
| 06                            | Bac Kan                                    | 100.0        | 1.3        | 7.2         | 11.4        | 13.8        | 8.7         | 39.4        | 17.9        | 0.3        |
| 08                            | Tuyen Quang                                | 100.0        | 2.0        | 3.1         | 8.1         | 10.5        | 10.7        | 41.2        | 23.9        | 0.5        |
| 10                            | Lao Cai                                    | 100.0        | 0.2        | 1.0         | 5.6         | 6.9         | 9.2         | 49.9        | 27.0        | 0.2        |
| 11                            | Dien Bien                                  | 100.0        | 1.8        | 3.4         | 15.0        | 16.6        | 17.6        | 27.3        | 18.2        | 0.0        |
| 12                            | Lai Chau                                   | 100.0        | 2.3        | 9.3         | 25.1        | 19.2        | 12.4        | 23.1        | 8.6         | 0.1        |
| 14                            | Son La                                     | 100.0        | 0.1        | 0.8         | 3.7         | 10.8        | 9.2         | 50.9        | 24.4        | 0.2        |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 100.0 | 0.7       | 5.4         | 10.7        | 8.8         | 8.4         | 38.0        | 27.6        | 0.4       |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.5         | 7.0         | 13.9        | 14.3        | 46.0        | 17.1        | 0.2       |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.0         | 3.5         | 5.4         | 5.6         | 44.6        | 38.9        | 0.6       |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 3.5         | 10.4        | 10.5        | 10.1        | 42.4        | 22.4        | 0.3       |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 100.0 | 0.1       | 0.2         | 0.9         | 2.1         | 2.6         | 51.4        | 42.3        | 0.2       |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.0         | 4.5         | 5.2         | 6.5         | 45.2        | 37.4        | 0.1       |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 100.0 | 0.7       | 3.0         | 8.0         | 6.7         | 4.9         | 36.6        | 39.3        | 0.8       |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.8         | 5.8         | 6.0         | 5.0         | 41.8        | 37.7        | 0.4       |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.4         | 2.6         | 4.1         | 2.5         | 36.6        | 44.2        | 8.3       |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 0.9         | 7.0         | 5.6         | 4.1         | 30.5        | 50.5        | 0.9       |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0 | 0.5       | 2.3         | 5.6         | 5.4         | 3.6         | 45.0        | 33.2        | 4.3       |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0 | 1.2       | 3.5         | 6.0         | 6.0         | 6.4         | 42.2        | 33.0        | 1.7       |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0 | 0.2       | 0.6         | 3.2         | 4.6         | 7.3         | 34.2        | 49.3        | 0.5       |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0 | 0.3       | 3.0         | 4.9         | 5.0         | 5.5         | 30.6        | 50.1        | 0.6       |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0 | 1.7       | 3.9         | 7.1         | 4.5         | 6.0         | 34.3        | 42.3        | 0.2       |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0 | 0.6       | 2.3         | 5.0         | 3.9         | 4.3         | 39.2        | 43.7        | 1.1       |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 2.4         | 6.6         | 6.0         | 7.1         | 30.3        | 42.9        | 4.3       |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0 | 0.7       | 3.7         | 11.6        | 8.0         | 8.6         | 37.0        | 29.9        | 0.4       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0 | 2.4       | 12.3        | 14.0        | 5.6         | 7.4         | 32.8        | 25.0        | 0.5       |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0 | 0.7       | 5.9         | 8.6         | 7.8         | 10.1        | 41.6        | 24.7        | 0.6       |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0 | 0.6       | 4.4         | 9.9         | 8.6         | 9.3         | 41.1        | 25.4        | 0.9       |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0 | 0.6       | 3.7         | 5.6         | 6.2         | 7.8         | 51.0        | 24.3        | 0.7       |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0 | 1.0       | 2.7         | 7.2         | 9.3         | 6.6         | 56.9        | 15.8        | 0.4       |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0 | 1.8       | 5.6         | 12.3        | 9.2         | 9.6         | 45.1        | 16.1        | 0.4       |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0 | 3.1       | 7.4         | 11.0        | 6.7         | 6.0         | 36.2        | 26.1        | 3.3       |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0 | 1.2       | 3.3         | 6.2         | 5.0         | 6.4         | 37.7        | 39.0        | 1.2       |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0 | 1.7       | 5.5         | 10.4        | 8.3         | 8.9         | 45.7        | 19.4        | 0.2       |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.4         | 4.5         | 6.0         | 10.1        | 58.6        | 17.7        | 0.3       |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.2       | 2.8         | 9.3         | 10.0        | 8.5         | 54.4        | 14.6        | 0.2       |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.1       | 3.4         | 5.8         | 7.8         | 11.5        | 53.1        | 18.0        | 0.3       |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.2         | 6.5         | 10.1        | 11.6        | 52.2        | 18.0        | 0.2       |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.4         | 2.8         | 7.0         | 10.8        | 54.1        | 23.1        | 0.5       |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0 | 0.9       | 5.0         | 11.6        | 11.0        | 10.6        | 44.7        | 16.0        | 0.2       |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 1.9         | 6.7         | 11.1        | 11.9        | 39.1        | 28.7        | 0.2       |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 0.9         | 4.4         | 6.8         | 7.8         | 58.6        | 21.1        | 0.2       |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0 | 1.0       | 3.4         | 7.5         | 9.1         | 10.0        | 45.2        | 22.9        | 1.0       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.4         | 6.5         | 7.2         | 9.3         | 51.8        | 22.2        | 0.2       |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0 | 0.3       | 0.5         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.8         | 42.2        | 45.7        | 1.1       |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0 | 0.8       | 1.2         | 3.0         | 7.2         | 3.8         | 68.2        | 15.2        | 0.6       |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0 | 0.5       | 1.0         | 6.2         | 5.3         | 4.4         | 57.4        | 24.3        | 0.9       |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0 | 0.7       | 0.7         | 2.0         | 4.0         | 3.3         | 64.2        | 24.7        | 0.3       |
| 80   | Long An             | 100.0 | 1.6       | 8.2         | 13.8        | 11.5        | 9.3         | 44.8        | 10.2        | 0.6       |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 100.0 | 2.5       | 6.8         | 12.4        | 9.8         | 8.1         | 38.8        | 21.2        | 0.4       |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 100.0 | 5.5       | 9.7         | 14.1        | 7.7         | 7.6         | 36.9        | 18.3        | 0.2       |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 100.0 | 1.6       | 5.1         | 11.9        | 10.0        | 8.9         | 41.1        | 20.2        | 1.0       |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 100.0 | 3.9       | 10.5        | 15.7        | 8.0         | 11.3        | 32.8        | 16.6        | 1.1       |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 100.0 | 1.8       | 4.2         | 14.6        | 6.6         | 8.1         | 32.6        | 31.6        | 0.6       |
| 89   | An Giang            | 100.0 | 0.6       | 2.7         | 9.1         | 6.1         | 10.5        | 38.6        | 31.9        | 0.4       |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 100.0 | 2.0       | 7.0         | 17.1        | 6.9         | 8.4         | 35.5        | 22.7        | 0.4       |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 100.0 | 1.8       | 4.1         | 10.4        | 9.2         | 12.2        | 52.3        | 9.9         | 0.1       |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 100.0 | 5.5       | 15.7        | 21.4        | 8.2         | 10.7        | 25.5        | 12.9        | 0.1       |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 100.0 | 1.5       | 6.4         | 12.6        | 8.3         | 7.5         | 42.8        | 20.6        | 0.3       |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 100.0 | 0.8       | 4.0         | 8.9         | 7.2         | 11.7        | 41.3        | 25.8        | 0.2       |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 100.0 | 2.5       | 12.6        | 16.9        | 8.1         | 8.6         | 36.7        | 14.0        | 0.7       |

**Table 20** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Total        | 1-9 hours  | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>URBAN</b>                  |                                            | <b>100,0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>55.0</b> | <b>27.4</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0        | 0.7        | 2.2         | 5.6         | 6.9         | 6.0         | 46.8        | 31.5        | 0.5        |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 100.0        | 0.4        | 1.2         | 2.7         | 3.6         | 2.5         | 58.4        | 30.3        | 1.0        |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0        | 0.6        | 2.5         | 6.1         | 7.0         | 7.6         | 49.9        | 25.6        | 0.6        |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 100.0        | 0.3        | 1.2         | 4.4         | 5.9         | 6.5         | 52.0        | 29.5        | 0.3        |
| R5                            | South East                                 | 100.0        | 0.7        | 0.8         | 2.9         | 4.6         | 3.7         | 59.4        | 27.3        | 0.6        |
| R6                            | Mekong River Delta                         | 100.0        | 1.2        | 4.1         | 8.4         | 6.3         | 8.6         | 49.7        | 21.3        | 0.4        |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b>    |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| 01                            | Ha Noi                                     | 100.0        | 0.3        | 1.0         | 2.3         | 3.4         | 1.0         | 72.0        | 19.4        | 0.5        |
| 02                            | Ha Giang                                   | 100.0        | 0.5        | 1.3         | 8.1         | 7.4         | 6.9         | 54.8        | 20.2        | 0.8        |
| 04                            | Cao Bang                                   | 100.0        | 0.6        | 2.8         | 5.6         | 9.4         | 9.1         | 52.4        | 19.6        | 0.5        |
| 06                            | Bac Kan                                    | 100.0        | 1.1        | 3.9         | 5.9         | 9.6         | 4.9         | 54.3        | 20.0        | 0.2        |
| 08                            | Tuyen Quang                                | 100.0        | 0.6        | 1.8         | 6.0         | 8.0         | 9.8         | 51.3        | 21.4        | 1.2        |
| 10                            | Lao Cai                                    | 100.0        | 0.6        | 1.6         | 3.9         | 4.0         | 5.2         | 58.6        | 26.0        | 0.1        |
| 11                            | Dien Bien                                  | 100.0        | 1.4        | 5.4         | 11.8        | 13.6        | 11.9        | 32.7        | 23.2        | 0.0        |
| 12                            | Lai Chau                                   | 100.0        | 6.3        | 8.3         | 19.9        | 15.7        | 11.0        | 26.1        | 12.7        | 0.1        |
| 14                            | Son La                                     | 100.0        | 0.3        | 3.1         | 6.6         | 5.3         | 5.5         | 45.4        | 33.3        | 0.4        |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 100.0 | 0.5       | 3.8         | 7.4         | 6.8         | 5.9         | 39.6        | 35.3        | 0.7       |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 100.0 | 0.0       | 0.6         | 3.7         | 16.3        | 14.2        | 52.3        | 12.6        | 0.2       |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0 | 0.4       | 1.0         | 2.3         | 3.9         | 2.3         | 45.2        | 44.6        | 0.3       |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.6         | 5.2         | 6.7         | 4.0         | 45.0        | 35.7        | 0.4       |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 100.0 | 0.2       | 0.2         | 0.9         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 57.5        | 36.4        | 0.2       |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.1         | 4.4         | 3.7         | 3.8         | 44.9        | 41.8        | 0.2       |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 100.0 | 0.2       | 2.1         | 4.0         | 3.5         | 3.3         | 46.7        | 38.9        | 1.4       |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0 | 0.6       | 1.6         | 3.2         | 5.1         | 3.2         | 46.7        | 39.1        | 0.5       |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.3         | 2.3         | 4.0         | 2.1         | 44.3        | 40.8        | 4.9       |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0 | 0.1       | 0.9         | 2.5         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 46.0        | 44.0        | 0.7       |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0 | 0.7       | 1.8         | 4.4         | 4.3         | 5.1         | 52.6        | 30.1        | 0.9       |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0 | 2.9       | 5.7         | 6.4         | 5.7         | 7.4         | 28.5        | 42.2        | 1.2       |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 0.1         | 0.8         | 4.0         | 5.4         | 44.7        | 44.1        | 0.5       |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.0         | 3.5         | 2.6         | 2.9         | 31.4        | 57.9        | 0.5       |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0 | 0.7       | 1.6         | 3.9         | 4.4         | 4.6         | 42.1        | 42.2        | 0.6       |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.0         | 3.9         | 3.2         | 5.5         | 56.7        | 28.3        | 1.1       |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 1.8         | 4.4         | 5.4         | 7.8         | 38.1        | 41.0        | 1.1       |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0 | 0.2       | 0.9         | 2.9         | 5.1         | 8.1         | 55.1        | 27.7        | 0.0       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0 | 2.1       | 7.8         | 13.7        | 4.4         | 7.6         | 37.6        | 26.6        | 0.1       |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.3         | 5.4         | 6.1         | 7.0         | 54.7        | 24.5        | 0.9       |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 3.3         | 6.9         | 8.8         | 8.7         | 49.4        | 21.9        | 0.7       |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.4         | 3.8         | 6.0         | 7.6         | 54.3        | 25.0        | 0.5       |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0 | 1.1       | 2.9         | 7.1         | 8.9         | 6.6         | 60.1        | 13.0        | 0.4       |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0 | 0.5       | 3.9         | 12.6        | 8.9         | 8.1         | 48.9        | 16.5        | 0.6       |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0 | 2.9       | 3.7         | 6.5         | 6.8         | 5.9         | 46.7        | 24.3        | 3.3       |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.4         | 4.2         | 4.4         | 4.2         | 34.1        | 50.8        | 0.7       |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0 | 0.5       | 2.3         | 6.6         | 12.0        | 10.0        | 52.7        | 15.6        | 0.2       |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.5         | 4.4         | 5.4         | 10.8        | 60.2        | 16.2        | 0.2       |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.6         | 11.4        | 12.5        | 10.2        | 50.0        | 12.7        | 0.3       |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.1       | 2.0         | 5.2         | 9.0         | 7.8         | 58.2        | 17.4        | 0.3       |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0 | 0.1       | 0.7         | 4.1         | 3.7         | 10.2        | 59.4        | 21.6        | 0.2       |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0 | 0.4       | 0.7         | 2.7         | 5.7         | 7.5         | 52.1        | 30.4        | 0.5       |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.5         | 7.6         | 7.5         | 4.9         | 49.1        | 27.8        | 0.2       |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0 | 0.6       | 1.0         | 3.2         | 8.0         | 7.9         | 49.7        | 29.2        | 0.2       |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0 | 0.2       | 0.7         | 3.5         | 5.2         | 5.2         | 52.1        | 32.9        | 0.2       |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0 | 1.0       | 3.5         | 7.6         | 7.4         | 8.9         | 43.5        | 26.6        | 1.5       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.4         | 3.8         | 9.5         | 6.8         | 62.1        | 16.1        | 0.1       |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0 | 0.3       | 0.4         | 3.0         | 2.6         | 3.8         | 43.1        | 45.5        | 1.2       |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0 | 1.0       | 1.5         | 2.9         | 7.4         | 2.8         | 63.3        | 20.6        | 0.4       |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0 | 0.6       | 0.8         | 6.3         | 4.6         | 3.2         | 63.7        | 20.3        | 0.5       |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0 | 0.8       | 0.7         | 2.2         | 4.4         | 3.5         | 66.0        | 22.0        | 0.3       |
| 80   | Long An             | 100.0 | 0.6       | 4.5         | 9.4         | 8.0         | 7.6         | 51.0        | 17.9        | 1.0       |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 100.0 | 0.5       | 3.3         | 7.8         | 8.9         | 10.5        | 50.0        | 18.7        | 0.3       |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 100.0 | 0.9       | 3.3         | 9.6         | 6.7         | 9.5         | 41.7        | 28.0        | 0.4       |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 100.0 | 2.6       | 2.6         | 8.4         | 4.5         | 10.5        | 54.3        | 16.4        | 0.6       |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 100.0 | 1.2       | 6.8         | 11.7        | 5.3         | 7.9         | 44.0        | 21.6        | 1.5       |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 100.0 | 1.6       | 2.9         | 8.4         | 5.4         | 7.8         | 48.5        | 25.0        | 0.4       |
| 89   | An Giang            | 100.0 | 1.2       | 2.7         | 9.0         | 6.5         | 10.4        | 40.0        | 29.7        | 0.6       |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 100.0 | 0.4       | 3.6         | 8.0         | 6.1         | 7.2         | 51.0        | 23.6        | 0.2       |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 100.0 | 2.0       | 3.5         | 8.0         | 6.9         | 9.3         | 59.0        | 11.2        | 0.0       |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 100.0 | 3.5       | 14.6        | 12.7        | 5.0         | 9.2         | 35.3        | 19.4        | 0.3       |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 5.0         | 9.2         | 6.4         | 6.1         | 50.0        | 22.6        | 0.4       |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 100.0 | 0.1       | 2.4         | 3.7         | 4.3         | 8.9         | 49.7        | 30.7        | 0.2       |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.6         | 5.0         | 5.2         | 6.7         | 61.6        | 19.0        | 0.8       |



**Table 20** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code                          | Administrative unit                        | Total        | 1-9 hours  | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>RURAL</b>                  |                                            | <b>100,0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>40.7</b> | <b>28.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> |
| <b>Socio-economic regions</b> |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| R1                            | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 100.0        | 0.7        | 3.3         | 9.3         | 10.2        | 10.3        | 40.1        | 25.9        | 0.3        |
| R2                            | Red River Delta                            | 100.0        | 0.5        | 1.9         | 4.7         | 4.9         | 5.2         | 38.9        | 42.1        | 1.9        |
| R3                            | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 100.0        | 1.1        | 5.1         | 9.9         | 7.3         | 8.5         | 37.8        | 28.4        | 1.8        |
| R4                            | Central Highlands                          | 100.0        | 0.5        | 2.9         | 7.6         | 10.1        | 11.8        | 49.7        | 17.1        | 0.3        |
| R5                            | South East                                 | 100.0        | 0.5        | 1.4         | 4.0         | 5.9         | 5.5         | 56.8        | 25.2        | 0.5        |
| R6                            | Mekong River Delta                         | 100.0        | 2.7        | 8.2         | 15.5        | 9.1         | 9.5         | 34.7        | 19.8        | 0.5        |
| <b>63 provinces/cities</b>    |                                            |              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| 01                            | Ha Noi                                     | 100.0        | 0.1        | 0.6         | 2.1         | 4.1         | 5.0         | 50.7        | 36.7        | 0.9        |
| 02                            | Ha Giang                                   | 100.0        | 2.0        | 12.8        | 15.9        | 6.9         | 8.3         | 38.3        | 15.6        | 0.1        |
| 04                            | Cao Bang                                   | 100.0        | 1.0        | 6.2         | 20.7        | 18.4        | 23.4        | 23.5        | 6.7         | 0.2        |
| 06                            | Bac Kan                                    | 100.0        | 1.3        | 8.8         | 14.0        | 15.7        | 10.5        | 32.3        | 16.9        | 0.4        |
| 08                            | Tuyen Quang                                | 100.0        | 2.4        | 3.5         | 8.7         | 11.2        | 11.0        | 38.5        | 24.6        | 0.3        |
| 10                            | Lao Cai                                    | 100.0        | 0.1        | 0.8         | 6.1         | 7.9         | 10.6        | 46.9        | 27.3        | 0.2        |
| 11                            | Dien Bien                                  | 100.0        | 1.9        | 3.1         | 15.6        | 17.2        | 18.6        | 26.3        | 17.3        | 0.0        |
| 12                            | Lai Chau                                   | 100.0        | 1.0        | 9.6         | 26.8        | 20.4        | 12.8        | 22.1        | 7.3         | 0.0        |
| 14                            | Son La                                     | 100.0        | 0.0        | 0.4         | 3.1         | 11.8        | 9.8         | 51.9        | 22.8        | 0.2        |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 100.0 | 0.8       | 5.9         | 11.7        | 9.4         | 9.2         | 37.5        | 25.2        | 0.3       |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.8         | 7.9         | 13.2        | 14.3        | 44.3        | 18.3        | 0.2       |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.0         | 4.3         | 6.4         | 7.8         | 44.3        | 35.3        | 0.7       |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 3.9         | 12.4        | 11.9        | 12.4        | 41.4        | 17.3        | 0.3       |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 100.0 | 0.0       | 0.2         | 1.0         | 2.1         | 3.0         | 39.3        | 54.1        | 0.3       |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 100.0 | 0.0       | 1.0         | 4.6         | 5.6         | 7.3         | 45.3        | 36.1        | 0.1       |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 100.0 | 0.8       | 3.2         | 8.9         | 7.5         | 5.3         | 34.3        | 39.3        | 0.6       |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 3.4         | 7.2         | 6.5         | 6.0         | 39.3        | 37.0        | 0.4       |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.4         | 2.8         | 4.3         | 2.9         | 28.6        | 47.8        | 11.9      |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 100.0 | 0.4       | 1.0         | 9.2         | 6.9         | 4.7         | 23.1        | 53.7        | 1.0       |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 2.8         | 6.6         | 6.3         | 2.4         | 38.9        | 35.7        | 7.1       |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 100.0 | 0.9       | 3.1         | 5.9         | 6.1         | 6.2         | 44.9        | 31.2        | 1.8       |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 100.0 | 0.2       | 0.7         | 3.5         | 4.7         | 7.6         | 32.7        | 50.0        | 0.5       |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 100.0 | 0.4       | 3.8         | 5.4         | 5.9         | 6.4         | 30.2        | 47.1        | 0.7       |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 100.0 | 2.0       | 4.5         | 7.9         | 4.5         | 6.3         | 32.4        | 42.3        | 0.1       |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 100.0 | 0.7       | 2.7         | 5.2         | 4.0         | 3.9         | 34.5        | 47.8        | 1.1       |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 2.6         | 7.5         | 6.3         | 6.8         | 27.2        | 43.7        | 5.7       |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 100.0 | 0.8       | 4.2         | 13.3        | 8.6         | 8.7         | 33.6        | 30.3        | 0.5       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 100.0 | 2.5       | 13.9        | 14.2        | 6.0         | 7.4         | 31.1        | 24.4        | 0.6       |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 100.0 | 0.9       | 7.4         | 9.6         | 8.3         | 11.1        | 37.3        | 24.7        | 0.5       |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 100.0 | 0.8       | 4.9         | 11.3        | 8.5         | 9.5         | 37.0        | 27.1        | 0.9       |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 100.0 | 0.7       | 5.2         | 7.7         | 6.5         | 8.0         | 47.3        | 23.6        | 1.0       |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 100.0 | 0.9       | 1.5         | 7.9         | 11.9        | 6.4         | 37.0        | 33.8        | 0.5       |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 100.0 | 2.3       | 6.3         | 12.1        | 9.3         | 10.2        | 43.5        | 15.9        | 0.3       |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 100.0 | 3.2       | 8.4         | 12.3        | 6.7         | 6.0         | 33.5        | 26.6        | 3.3       |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 100.0 | 1.7       | 4.7         | 7.7         | 5.4         | 8.0         | 40.1        | 30.9        | 1.5       |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 100.0 | 2.2       | 7.0         | 12.1        | 6.6         | 8.4         | 42.4        | 21.1        | 0.1       |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 100.0 | 0.3       | 2.3         | 4.6         | 6.5         | 9.6         | 57.5        | 18.7        | 0.4       |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.1       | 2.9         | 8.1         | 8.6         | 7.6         | 56.9        | 15.7        | 0.1       |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 100.0 | 0.2       | 4.2         | 6.3         | 6.9         | 13.8        | 49.9        | 18.3        | 0.3       |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 100.0 | 0.2       | 1.4         | 7.6         | 13.0        | 12.3        | 48.9        | 16.4        | 0.2       |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 100.0 | 0.1       | 1.7         | 2.8         | 7.6         | 12.2        | 54.9        | 20.2        | 0.5       |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 100.0 | 1.0       | 5.8         | 12.8        | 12.1        | 12.3        | 43.4        | 12.5        | 0.2       |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 100.0 | 0.4       | 2.0         | 7.4         | 11.8        | 12.7        | 37.0        | 28.6        | 0.2       |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 1.0         | 4.9         | 7.8         | 9.4         | 62.6        | 13.9        | 0.1       |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 100.0 | 0.9       | 3.3         | 7.4         | 9.9         | 10.5        | 46.0        | 21.3        | 0.7       |

**Table 20** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Total | 1-9 hours | 10-19 hours | 20-29 hours | 30-34 hours | 35-39 hours | 40-48 hours | 49-59 hours | 60 hours+ |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 100.0 | 0.5       | 2.8         | 7.8         | 6.1         | 10.5        | 47.0        | 25.0        | 0.3       |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 100.0 | 0.1       | 0.7         | 5.1         | 7.7         | 3.7         | 35.5        | 46.7        | 0.4       |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 100.0 | 0.7       | 1.0         | 3.0         | 7.1         | 4.6         | 72.2        | 10.8        | 0.7       |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 100.0 | 0.4       | 1.3         | 6.0         | 6.3         | 6.2         | 48.1        | 30.2        | 1.6       |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 100.0 | 0.4       | 0.7         | 1.4         | 2.6         | 2.6         | 57.7        | 34.3        | 0.2       |
| 80   | Long An             | 100.0 | 1.8       | 8.9         | 14.7        | 12.3        | 9.6         | 43.6        | 8.6         | 0.5       |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 100.0 | 2.8       | 7.4         | 13.2        | 9.9         | 7.7         | 36.9        | 21.7        | 0.4       |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 100.0 | 6.1       | 10.6        | 14.8        | 7.8         | 7.4         | 36.2        | 16.9        | 0.2       |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 100.0 | 1.4       | 5.7         | 12.7        | 11.3        | 8.6         | 38.2        | 21.1        | 1.1       |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 100.0 | 4.8       | 11.7        | 17.0        | 8.8         | 12.5        | 29.2        | 15.0        | 1.0       |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 100.0 | 1.8       | 4.5         | 16.1        | 6.9         | 8.2         | 28.7        | 33.1        | 0.7       |
| 89   | An Giang            | 100.0 | 0.3       | 2.7         | 9.2         | 5.9         | 10.5        | 37.9        | 33.2        | 0.3       |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 100.0 | 2.6       | 8.5         | 21.0        | 7.2         | 8.9         | 28.9        | 22.3        | 0.5       |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 100.0 | 1.2       | 5.4         | 16.2        | 15.1        | 19.5        | 35.7        | 6.7         | 0.2       |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 100.0 | 6.4       | 16.1        | 25.1        | 9.6         | 11.4        | 21.4        | 10.1        | 0.0       |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 100.0 | 2.1       | 7.2         | 14.4        | 9.3         | 8.2         | 39.2        | 19.6        | 0.2       |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 100.0 | 1.2       | 4.7         | 10.9        | 8.4         | 12.9        | 37.9        | 23.9        | 0.2       |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 100.0 | 3.2       | 15.9        | 20.5        | 8.9         | 9.1         | 29.3        | 12.6        | 0.6       |

**Table 21**  
**UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>878.2</b>   | <b>494.8</b> | <b>383.4</b> | <b>1,023.6</b> | <b>538.1</b> | <b>485.6</b> | <b>940.3</b>   | <b>507.2</b> | <b>433.0</b> | <b>852.1</b>   | <b>457.2</b> | <b>394.9</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 104.1          | 59.8         | 44.3         | 111.0          | 60.2         | 50.8         | 140.2          | 84.2         | 56.0         | 128.7          | 71.1         | 57.6         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 78.5           | 45.2         | 33.3         | 140.5          | 70.8         | 69.7         | 82.7           | 41.3         | 41.4         | 54.2           | 26.3         | 27.9         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 5.3            | 3.4          | 1.9          | 5.1            | 4.4          | 0.8          | 9.7            | 5.6          | 4.1          | 8.5            | 2.5          | 6.0          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 262.9          | 132.5        | 130.5        | 275.4          | 132.1        | 143.3        | 258.7          | 112.5        | 146.3        | 226.6          | 119.2        | 107.4        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 66.3           | 34.7         | 31.6         | 105.2          | 53.1         | 52.1         | 106.8          | 62.0         | 44.8         | 89.0           | 43.9         | 45.2         |
| R5        | South East                                 | 104.7          | 66.1         | 38.6         | 132.0          | 74.2         | 57.8         | 95.0           | 50.4         | 44.6         | 114.0          | 53.4         | 60.5         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 45.2           | 31.8         | 13.5         | 71.9           | 42.4         | 29.5         | 40.0           | 19.2         | 20.8         | 68.3           | 34.8         | 33.5         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 261.6          | 156.5        | 105.1        | 259.5          | 147.7        | 111.8        | 256.8          | 156.9        | 99.9         | 239.7          | 143.3        | 96.3         |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>234.9</b>   | <b>151.6</b> | <b>83.4</b>  | <b>294.3</b>   | <b>171.1</b> | <b>123.2</b> | <b>223.1</b>   | <b>126.0</b> | <b>97.1</b>  | <b>259.6</b>   | <b>151.5</b> | <b>108.1</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 14.0           | 7.5          | 6.5          | 22.3           | 12.1         | 10.2         | 17.9           | 11.1         | 6.9          | 28.1           | 16.9         | 11.2         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 14.8           | 9.5          | 5.2          | 37.4           | 22.6         | 14.8         | 20.2           | 12.0         | 8.2          | 21.3           | 11.6         | 9.6          |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 1.1            | 0.6          | 0.5          | 3.8            | 3.0          | 0.8          | 4.8            | 2.2          | 2.6          | 3.6            | 1.2          | 2.4          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 54.1           | 32.0         | 22.1         | 68.4           | 38.6         | 29.8         | 59.9           | 30.5         | 29.4         | 62.2           | 43.6         | 18.6         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 18.9           | 12.9         | 6.0          | 17.8           | 10.2         | 7.6          | 12.5           | 6.1          | 6.4          | 14.3           | 6.2          | 8.2          |

**Table 21** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

| Serial No    | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| V5           | South East                                 | 70.5           | 45.3         | 25.2         | 82.9           | 44.3         | 38.6         | 41.0           | 21.4         | 19.5         | 78.0           | 40.8         | 37.1         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 39.4           | 27.7         | 11.7         | 61.1           | 33.8         | 27.3         | 30.7           | 14.8         | 15.9         | 63.5           | 32.9         | 30.5         |
| V6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 62.6           | 44.3         | 18.3         | 65.5           | 43.4         | 22.1         | 71.5           | 44.8         | 26.7         | 55.7           | 32.4         | 23.4         |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>643.3</b>   | <b>343.2</b> | <b>300.1</b> | <b>729.3</b>   | <b>367.0</b> | <b>362.4</b> | <b>717.2</b>   | <b>381.2</b> | <b>336.0</b> | <b>592.5</b>   | <b>305.8</b> | <b>286.8</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 90.2           | 52.3         | 37.8         | 88.8           | 48.2         | 40.6         | 122.3          | 73.1         | 49.2         | 100.6          | 54.3         | 46.4         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 63.7           | 35.6         | 28.1         | 103.1          | 48.2         | 54.9         | 62.5           | 29.3         | 33.3         | 32.9           | 14.6         | 18.3         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 4.2            | 2.8          | 1.4          | 1.4            | 1.4          | 0.0          | 4.9            | 3.5          | 1.5          | 4.9            | 1.3          | 3.6          |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 208.8          | 100.4        | 108.4        | 207.0          | 93.5         | 113.5        | 198.8          | 82.0         | 116.9        | 164.4          | 75.6         | 88.7         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 47.5           | 21.8         | 25.6         | 87.4           | 42.9         | 44.5         | 94.2           | 55.9         | 38.3         | 74.7           | 37.7         | 37.0         |
| R5           | South East                                 | 34.2           | 20.7         | 13.4         | 49.1           | 29.9         | 19.2         | 54.0           | 28.9         | 25.1         | 36.0           | 12.6         | 23.4         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 5.9            | 4.1          | 1.8          | 10.8           | 8.6          | 2.2          | 9.3            | 4.4          | 4.9          | 4.8            | 1.9          | 2.9          |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 198.9          | 112.2        | 86.7         | 194.0          | 104.3        | 89.7         | 185.3          | 112.1        | 73.2         | 183.9          | 110.9        | 73.0         |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period

**Table 22**  
**UNDER-EMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>787.1</b>   | <b>461.5</b> | <b>325.6</b> | <b>948.0</b>   | <b>509.9</b> | <b>438.1</b> | <b>863.4</b>   | <b>481.2</b> | <b>382.2</b> | <b>764.6</b>   | <b>431.5</b> | <b>333.1</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 98.4           | 58.9         | 39.6         | 104.9          | 59.2         | 45.7         | 134.5          | 82.8         | 51.7         | 121.4          | 69.1         | 52.4         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 57.2           | 36.2         | 21.0         | 127.6          | 65.9         | 61.7         | 70.6           | 37.7         | 32.9         | 36.3           | 19.4         | 17.0         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 4.7            | 3.4          | 1.3          | 5.1            | 4.4          | 0.8          | 8.0            | 5.6          | 2.3          | 6.6            | 2.5          | 4.1          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 229.5          | 120.2        | 109.3        | 255.1          | 124.2        | 130.9        | 236.0          | 105.1        | 130.9        | 201.7          | 114.1        | 87.5         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 63.4           | 33.6         | 29.9         | 102.0          | 52.4         | 49.6         | 104.6          | 61.6         | 43.0         | 87.1           | 43.0         | 44.1         |
| R5        | South East                                 | 100.7          | 64.6         | 36.0         | 124.2          | 70.8         | 53.4         | 83.6           | 44.8         | 38.8         | 101.7          | 48.6         | 53.1         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 44.0           | 30.5         | 13.5         | 67.1           | 40.7         | 26.3         | 30.8           | 14.6         | 16.3         | 58.9           | 32.3         | 26.6         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 237.8          | 148.0        | 89.9         | 234.3          | 137.5        | 96.7         | 234.1          | 149.2        | 84.9         | 216.3          | 137.3        | 79.0         |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>216.3</b>   | <b>142.7</b> | <b>73.6</b>  | <b>278.1</b>   | <b>166.7</b> | <b>111.4</b> | <b>201.1</b>   | <b>116.3</b> | <b>84.9</b>  | <b>233.4</b>   | <b>139.4</b> | <b>94.0</b>  |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 13.6           | 7.4          | 6.2          | 22.1           | 12.0         | 10.0         | 17.1           | 11.0         | 6.0          | 25.5           | 16.5         | 8.9          |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 11.2           | 7.4          | 3.8          | 34.9           | 21.4         | 13.5         | 18.1           | 11.3         | 6.7          | 16.3           | 7.0          | 9.3          |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 1.1            | 0.6          | 0.5          | 3.8            | 3.0          | 0.8          | 3.8            | 2.2          | 1.6          | 3.6            | 1.2          | 2.4          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 47.9           | 30.1         | 17.8         | 64.2           | 37.7         | 26.5         | 54.7           | 28.2         | 26.5         | 56.3           | 40.7         | 15.6         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 16.6           | 11.7         | 4.9          | 16.5           | 9.9          | 6.7          | 11.6           | 5.8          | 5.8          | 13.2           | 6.2          | 7.1          |

**Table 22** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

| Serial No    | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| R5           | South East                                 | 69.3           | 44.1         | 25.2         | 77.6           | 43.0         | 34.7         | 34.4           | 17.7         | 16.7         | 69.5           | 37.7         | 31.8         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 38.1           | 26.5         | 11.7         | 56.9           | 32.8         | 24.1         | 25.4           | 11.6         | 13.8         | 56.0           | 30.3         | 25.6         |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 57.6           | 41.9         | 15.7         | 62.8           | 42.8         | 20.0         | 65.3           | 42.1         | 23.1         | 52.6           | 31.2         | 21.3         |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>570.7</b>   | <b>318.7</b> | <b>252.0</b> | <b>669.9</b>   | <b>343.2</b> | <b>326.6</b> | <b>662.3</b>   | <b>365.0</b> | <b>297.3</b> | <b>531.3</b>   | <b>292.1</b> | <b>239.2</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 84.8           | 51.4         | 33.4         | 82.8           | 47.2         | 35.7         | 117.5          | 71.8         | 45.7         | 96.0           | 52.5         | 43.4         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 45.9           | 28.8         | 17.1         | 92.7           | 44.6         | 48.2         | 52.6           | 26.4         | 26.2         | 20.0           | 12.3         | 7.7          |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 3.6            | 2.8          | 0.8          | 1.4            | 1.4          | 0.0          | 4.2            | 3.5          | 0.7          | 3.0            | 1.3          | 1.7          |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 181.6          | 90.0         | 91.5         | 190.9          | 86.5         | 104.4        | 181.2          | 76.9         | 104.4        | 145.4          | 73.4         | 72.0         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 46.8           | 21.8         | 25.0         | 85.4           | 42.5         | 42.9         | 93.0           | 55.7         | 37.2         | 73.9           | 36.8         | 37.0         |
| R5           | South East                                 | 31.4           | 20.6         | 10.8         | 46.6           | 27.8         | 18.8         | 49.2           | 27.1         | 22.1         | 32.3           | 10.9         | 21.3         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 5.9            | 4.1          | 1.8          | 10.2           | 7.9          | 2.2          | 5.4            | 2.9          | 2.5          | 2.9            | 1.9          | 1.0          |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 180.2          | 106.0        | 74.2         | 171.4          | 94.7         | 76.7         | 168.8          | 107.0        | 61.8         | 163.8          | 106.1        | 57.7         |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period



**Table 23**  
**UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>1.80</b>   | <b>1.83</b> | <b>1.77</b> | <b>1.30</b> | <b>1.48</b> | <b>1.10</b> | <b>2.11</b> | <b>2.04</b> | <b>2.20</b> |
|      | <b>Social-economic regions</b>             |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.84          | 2.00        | 1.66        | 1.29        | 1.52        | 1.06        | 2.01        | 2.14        | 1.86        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 0.71          | 0.71        | 0.71        | 0.49        | 0.59        | 0.39        | 0.84        | 0.78        | 0.91        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.39          | 2.21        | 2.58        | 1.69        | 1.92        | 1.44        | 2.74        | 2.35        | 3.19        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 2.77          | 2.72        | 2.83        | 1.88        | 1.99        | 1.76        | 3.12        | 3.00        | 3.25        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 1.19          | 1.22        | 1.16        | 1.10        | 1.18        | 1.01        | 1.39        | 1.29        | 1.51        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 2.77          | 2.89        | 2.62        | 2.50        | 2.87        | 2.03        | 2.87        | 2.90        | 2.84        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 0.16          | 0.18        | 0.14        | 0.17        | 0.19        | 0.15        | 0.15        | 0.16        | 0.13        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 2.18          | 2.26        | 2.10        | 0.85        | 1.18        | 0.51        | 2.57        | 2.54        | 2.61        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 2.65          | 2.70        | 2.59        | 0.31        | 0.43        | 0.20        | 3.77        | 3.66        | 3.88        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 3.80          | 3.74        | 3.87        | 1.98        | 2.65        | 1.31        | 4.66        | 4.24        | 5.09        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 2.70          | 3.33        | 1.90        | 3.38        | 4.47        | 2.25        | 2.52        | 3.06        | 1.79        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 0.55          | 0.74        | 0.33        | 0.75        | 0.99        | 0.50        | 0.48        | 0.66        | 0.26        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 3.24          | 3.01        | 3.47        | 1.16        | 0.81        | 1.48        | 3.61        | 3.39        | 3.84        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 4.53          | 4.69        | 4.36        | 5.19        | 5.87        | 4.54        | 4.32        | 4.33        | 4.30        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 0.34          | 0.36        | 0.32        | 0.16        | 0.31        | 0.00        | 0.37        | 0.36        | 0.38        |

**Table 23** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 4.04          | 3.69 | 4.49   | 1.64  | 1.93 | 1.32   | 4.76  | 4.17 | 5.60   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 2.03          | 2.70 | 1.25   | 0.36  | 0.51 | 0.20   | 2.50  | 3.29 | 1.57   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.63          | 2.12 | 1.14   | 2.08  | 2.53 | 1.64   | 1.34  | 1.87 | 0.81   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 3.78          | 4.14 | 3.37   | 1.53  | 1.60 | 1.47   | 4.65  | 4.97 | 4.24   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 0.23          | 0.25 | 0.20   | 0.23  | 0.25 | 0.21   | 0.23  | 0.26 | 0.18   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 0.35          | 0.29 | 0.41   | 0.31  | 0.20 | 0.42   | 0.36  | 0.32 | 0.41   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.15          | 1.19 | 1.11   | 0.91  | 0.90 | 0.91   | 1.21  | 1.25 | 1.16   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 0.79          | 0.73 | 0.86   | 0.43  | 0.71 | 0.14   | 0.98  | 0.73 | 1.26   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 1.09          | 1.39 | 0.79   | 0.61  | 0.97 | 0.25   | 1.60  | 1.85 | 1.35   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 1.07          | 0.93 | 1.21   | 0.62  | 0.64 | 0.60   | 1.28  | 1.06 | 1.51   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 2.27          | 2.24 | 2.30   | 2.39  | 2.63 | 2.13   | 2.17  | 1.92 | 2.44   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 2.46          | 1.96 | 2.97   | 0.51  | 0.63 | 0.39   | 2.85  | 2.23 | 3.48   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 0.57          | 0.51 | 0.63   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.65  | 0.58 | 0.73   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 0.29          | 0.32 | 0.26   | 0.35  | 0.38 | 0.31   | 0.27  | 0.30 | 0.24   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 0.39          | 0.58 | 0.19   | 0.09  | 0.12 | 0.06   | 0.46  | 0.70 | 0.22   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 0.25          | 0.37 | 0.13   | 0.20  | 0.39 | 0.00   | 0.27  | 0.37 | 0.17   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 0.52          | 0.48 | 0.56   | 0.23  | 0.19 | 0.27   | 0.64  | 0.60 | 0.68   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 4.58          | 2.89 | 6.51   | 0.46  | 0.43 | 0.49   | 5.35  | 3.31 | 7.74   |

**Table 23** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 1.80          | 1.73 | 1.88   | 0.28  | 0.22 | 0.34   | 2.33  | 2.21 | 2.45   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 2.33          | 1.89 | 2.82   | 0.78  | 0.23 | 1.38   | 2.85  | 2.43 | 3.30   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 3.30          | 3.08 | 3.53   | 4.09  | 3.50 | 4.71   | 2.90  | 2.88 | 2.93   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 0.82          | 0.95 | 0.68   | 0.39  | 0.59 | 0.17   | 1.30  | 1.35 | 1.24   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 2.99          | 3.46 | 2.48   | 2.46  | 2.79 | 2.12   | 6.28  | 7.10 | 5.12   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 3.10          | 3.49 | 2.67   | 3.20  | 4.23 | 2.16   | 3.05  | 3.18 | 2.91   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 3.09          | 3.51 | 2.62   | 4.70  | 5.90 | 3.39   | 2.65  | 2.87 | 2.41   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 0.95          | 1.00 | 0.89   | 0.58  | 0.70 | 0.45   | 1.19  | 1.20 | 1.19   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 2.82          | 2.98 | 2.62   | 2.36  | 2.51 | 2.18   | 3.03  | 3.20 | 2.82   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 3.07          | 2.71 | 3.50   | 2.37  | 2.30 | 2.45   | 3.54  | 2.98 | 4.24   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 3.49          | 3.35 | 3.67   | 6.02  | 7.55 | 4.19   | 2.08  | 1.16 | 3.35   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 2.13          | 2.51 | 1.66   | 1.33  | 1.43 | 1.21   | 2.64  | 3.17 | 1.96   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 1.78          | 1.46 | 2.11   | 0.40  | 0.49 | 0.30   | 2.41  | 1.90 | 2.98   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 1.89          | 2.26 | 1.49   | 0.58  | 0.56 | 0.59   | 2.42  | 2.96 | 1.86   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 4.07          | 3.91 | 4.23   | 4.02  | 4.44 | 3.57   | 4.08  | 3.75 | 4.43   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 1.80          | 1.36 | 2.32   | 0.70  | 0.86 | 0.53   | 2.04  | 1.46 | 2.70   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 2.89          | 2.79 | 3.01   | 2.03  | 1.95 | 2.12   | 3.42  | 3.30 | 3.57   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 2.67          | 2.49 | 2.88   | 2.23  | 2.52 | 1.92   | 2.86  | 2.48 | 3.32   |

**Table 23** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 0.80          | 0.75 | 0.86   | 0.44  | 0.56 | 0.31   | 0.96  | 0.82 | 1.15   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 0.15          | 0.18 | 0.11   | 0.15  | 0.19 | 0.11   | 0.12  | 0.13 | 0.12   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 1.19          | 1.07 | 1.33   | 0.85  | 0.85 | 0.85   | 1.48  | 1.25 | 1.76   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 4.13          | 4.73 | 3.41   | 4.10  | 4.86 | 3.18   | 4.18  | 4.52 | 3.75   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 1.10          | 1.13 | 1.07   | 1.26  | 1.30 | 1.23   | 0.56  | 0.62 | 0.48   |
| 80   | Long An             | 2.18          | 2.56 | 1.72   | 1.51  | 1.55 | 1.47   | 2.31  | 2.75 | 1.77   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 3.36          | 3.52 | 3.17   | 4.10  | 4.46 | 3.74   | 3.22  | 3.37 | 3.06   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 3.75          | 3.55 | 3.99   | 2.53  | 2.68 | 2.36   | 3.93  | 3.67 | 4.24   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 2.71          | 2.90 | 2.47   | 2.72  | 1.85 | 3.65   | 2.71  | 3.11 | 2.17   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 4.51          | 4.72 | 4.25   | 4.38  | 4.94 | 3.78   | 4.55  | 4.66 | 4.42   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 2.23          | 2.29 | 2.16   | 1.83  | 2.51 | 1.06   | 2.33  | 2.24 | 2.45   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 2.40          | 3.08 | 1.42   | 4.04  | 5.03 | 2.72   | 1.44  | 1.99 | 0.62   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 1.93          | 1.92 | 1.95   | 1.44  | 1.70 | 1.08   | 2.15  | 2.01 | 2.39   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 2.21          | 2.67 | 1.54   | 1.79  | 2.07 | 1.40   | 3.26  | 4.03 | 1.93   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 4.25          | 3.34 | 5.41   | 0.19  | 0.18 | 0.20   | 5.97  | 4.70 | 7.61   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 3.87          | 4.33 | 3.18   | 4.66  | 5.36 | 3.65   | 3.47  | 3.82 | 2.93   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 0.54          | 0.39 | 0.79   | 0.14  | 0.23 | 0.00   | 0.71  | 0.45 | 1.16   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 2.70          | 2.57 | 2.91   | 2.32  | 2.75 | 1.70   | 2.81  | 2.52 | 3.30   |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

Table 24

## UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES, 2024

Unit: %

| Code                    | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|                         |                                            | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY          |                                            | 1.85          | 1.89 | 1.81   | 1.29  | 1.48 | 1.08   | 2.22  | 2.15 | 2.30   |
| Social-economic regions |                                            |               |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |        |
| R1                      | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.89          | 2.07 | 1.68   | 1.22  | 1.50 | 0.93   | 2.10  | 2.22 | 1.94   |
| R2                      | Red River Delta                            | 0.67          | 0.70 | 0.64   | 0.45  | 0.51 | 0.38   | 0.82  | 0.82 | 0.82   |
| R3                      | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.48          | 2.28 | 2.73   | 1.73  | 1.97 | 1.45   | 2.87  | 2.43 | 3.43   |
| R4                      | Central Highlands                          | 3.00          | 2.88 | 3.13   | 1.94  | 2.06 | 1.81   | 3.41  | 3.20 | 3.65   |
| R5                      | South East                                 | 1.19          | 1.23 | 1.15   | 1.09  | 1.19 | 0.97   | 1.41  | 1.31 | 1.56   |
| R6                      | Mekong River Delta                         | 2.91          | 3.05 | 2.72   | 2.64  | 3.00 | 2.14   | 3.02  | 3.07 | 2.93   |
| 63 provinces/cities     |                                            |               |      |        |       |      |        |       |      |        |
| 01                      | Ha Noi                                     | 0.16          | 0.20 | 0.12   | 0.17  | 0.19 | 0.15   | 0.15  | 0.21 | 0.09   |
| 02                      | Ha Giang                                   | 2.31          | 2.36 | 2.24   | 0.85  | 1.23 | 0.45   | 2.74  | 2.67 | 2.83   |
| 04                      | Cao Bang                                   | 2.86          | 2.93 | 2.78   | 0.32  | 0.45 | 0.18   | 4.12  | 4.02 | 4.26   |
| 06                      | Bac Kan                                    | 4.03          | 3.96 | 4.11   | 2.24  | 3.07 | 1.41   | 4.80  | 4.32 | 5.33   |
| 08                      | Tuyen Quang                                | 2.96          | 3.58 | 2.12   | 3.89  | 4.93 | 2.70   | 2.72  | 3.27 | 1.96   |
| 10                      | Lao Cai                                    | 0.59          | 0.79 | 0.35   | 0.79  | 1.04 | 0.51   | 0.53  | 0.71 | 0.29   |
| 11                      | Dien Bien                                  | 3.42          | 3.15 | 4.01   | 1.26  | 1.17 | 2.05   | 3.61  | 3.38 | 4.07   |
| 12                      | Lai Chau                                   | 3.92          | 3.80 | 4.07   | 6.65  | 7.59 | 5.72   | 3.65  | 3.45 | 3.89   |
| 14                      | Son La                                     | 0.37          | 0.38 | 0.35   | 0.17  | 0.33 | 0.00   | 0.40  | 0.38 | 0.42   |

**Table 24** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 4.13          | 3.77 | 4.62   | 1.67  | 2.05 | 1.24   | 4.86  | 4.23 | 5.80   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 2.27          | 2.90 | 1.48   | 0.40  | 0.54 | 0.24   | 2.80  | 3.52 | 1.86   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.68          | 2.14 | 1.14   | 2.07  | 2.60 | 1.53   | 1.43  | 1.87 | 0.86   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 3.90          | 4.34 | 3.40   | 1.68  | 1.89 | 1.51   | 4.70  | 5.03 | 4.27   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 0.20          | 0.18 | 0.22   | 0.18  | 0.14 | 0.23   | 0.24  | 0.27 | 0.20   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 0.27          | 0.34 | 0.19   | 0.22  | 0.23 | 0.21   | 0.29  | 0.37 | 0.18   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.24          | 1.26 | 1.21   | 0.93  | 0.85 | 1.00   | 1.31  | 1.35 | 1.27   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 0.80          | 0.78 | 0.81   | 0.46  | 0.77 | 0.15   | 0.97  | 0.79 | 1.17   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 1.10          | 1.40 | 0.78   | 0.56  | 0.95 | 0.15   | 1.68  | 1.89 | 1.45   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 0.75          | 0.82 | 0.67   | 0.66  | 0.69 | 0.62   | 0.80  | 0.88 | 0.70   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 2.27          | 2.03 | 2.54   | 2.17  | 2.09 | 2.26   | 2.34  | 1.98 | 2.77   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 2.29          | 1.96 | 2.66   | 0.02  | 0.03 | 0.00   | 2.51  | 2.14 | 2.94   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 0.53          | 0.43 | 0.64   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.60  | 0.48 | 0.74   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 0.23          | 0.30 | 0.15   | 0.26  | 0.29 | 0.24   | 0.21  | 0.30 | 0.11   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 0.45          | 0.62 | 0.26   | 0.10  | 0.12 | 0.07   | 0.55  | 0.76 | 0.32   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 0.30          | 0.42 | 0.16   | 0.22  | 0.43 | 0.00   | 0.32  | 0.42 | 0.21   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 0.53          | 0.46 | 0.61   | 0.20  | 0.09 | 0.32   | 0.67  | 0.61 | 0.74   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 4.89          | 3.12 | 7.05   | 0.48  | 0.46 | 0.49   | 5.75  | 3.59 | 8.49   |

**Table 24** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 1.91          | 1.93 | 1.89   | 0.50  | 0.38 | 0.63   | 2.19  | 2.21 | 2.16   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 2.54          | 2.06 | 3.13   | 0.64  | 0.26 | 1.08   | 3.17  | 2.63 | 3.85   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 3.61          | 3.31 | 3.97   | 4.90  | 4.24 | 5.64   | 3.09  | 2.95 | 3.27   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 0.88          | 0.97 | 0.78   | 0.43  | 0.62 | 0.20   | 1.41  | 1.37 | 1.45   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 2.85          | 3.41 | 2.19   | 2.49  | 2.87 | 2.06   | 5.10  | 6.38 | 3.19   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 3.04          | 3.46 | 2.58   | 2.99  | 4.15 | 1.81   | 3.06  | 3.19 | 2.91   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 3.32          | 3.50 | 3.04   | 5.04  | 5.92 | 3.78   | 2.84  | 2.87 | 2.81   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 0.97          | 1.00 | 0.93   | 0.56  | 0.60 | 0.52   | 1.27  | 1.29 | 1.25   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 2.99          | 3.15 | 2.78   | 2.35  | 2.58 | 2.03   | 3.30  | 3.41 | 3.14   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 3.06          | 2.70 | 3.52   | 2.38  | 2.29 | 2.48   | 3.53  | 2.96 | 4.26   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 3.71          | 3.52 | 3.98   | 6.33  | 7.83 | 4.40   | 2.25  | 1.24 | 3.74   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 2.14          | 2.47 | 1.68   | 1.29  | 1.46 | 1.05   | 2.66  | 3.10 | 2.07   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 1.92          | 1.55 | 2.33   | 0.41  | 0.52 | 0.30   | 2.61  | 2.01 | 3.30   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 2.07          | 2.42 | 1.68   | 0.65  | 0.61 | 0.69   | 2.64  | 3.16 | 2.07   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 4.43          | 4.16 | 4.74   | 4.07  | 4.46 | 3.64   | 4.54  | 4.07 | 5.09   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 1.95          | 1.42 | 2.56   | 0.77  | 0.92 | 0.59   | 2.20  | 1.53 | 2.98   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 3.12          | 2.97 | 3.31   | 2.10  | 2.10 | 2.10   | 3.74  | 3.48 | 4.06   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 2.87          | 2.64 | 3.14   | 2.29  | 2.52 | 2.03   | 3.12  | 2.69 | 3.65   |

**Table 24** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 0.85          | 0.77 | 0.95   | 0.49  | 0.60 | 0.35   | 1.02  | 0.84 | 1.26   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 0.15          | 0.19 | 0.12   | 0.16  | 0.19 | 0.11   | 0.14  | 0.13 | 0.16   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 1.21          | 1.06 | 1.38   | 0.87  | 0.85 | 0.90   | 1.50  | 1.25 | 1.81   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 4.36          | 4.91 | 3.63   | 4.30  | 5.11 | 3.29   | 4.44  | 4.61 | 4.19   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 1.07          | 1.13 | 0.99   | 1.23  | 1.29 | 1.16   | 0.50  | 0.60 | 0.36   |
| 80   | Long An             | 2.34          | 2.74 | 1.83   | 1.60  | 1.60 | 1.61   | 2.48  | 2.96 | 1.87   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 3.49          | 3.92 | 3.08   | 4.10  | 4.66 | 3.43   | 3.38  | 3.77 | 3.03   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 3.94          | 3.58 | 4.43   | 2.67  | 2.69 | 2.64   | 4.14  | 3.71 | 4.72   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 2.99          | 3.13 | 2.79   | 3.04  | 2.04 | 4.22   | 2.98  | 3.35 | 2.43   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 4.98          | 5.22 | 4.67   | 4.67  | 5.18 | 4.06   | 5.09  | 5.24 | 4.90   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 2.24          | 2.36 | 2.08   | 1.91  | 2.61 | 1.03   | 2.32  | 2.30 | 2.35   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 2.58          | 3.28 | 1.52   | 4.40  | 5.32 | 3.12   | 1.52  | 2.15 | 0.53   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 1.98          | 1.99 | 1.97   | 1.51  | 1.72 | 1.19   | 2.19  | 2.09 | 2.38   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 2.31          | 2.79 | 1.59   | 1.85  | 2.13 | 1.44   | 3.47  | 4.29 | 2.01   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 4.50          | 3.66 | 5.71   | 0.22  | 0.20 | 0.25   | 6.41  | 5.19 | 8.18   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 4.00          | 4.38 | 3.39   | 4.89  | 5.63 | 3.69   | 3.55  | 3.75 | 3.23   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 0.61          | 0.45 | 0.89   | 0.16  | 0.26 | 0.00   | 0.80  | 0.52 | 1.30   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 2.97          | 2.84 | 3.18   | 2.59  | 2.99 | 1.96   | 3.08  | 2.80 | 3.60   |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.



**Table 25**  
**UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No | Social-economic region                     | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>1,069.2</b> | <b>613.6</b> | <b>455.6</b> | <b>1,091.3</b> | <b>578.1</b> | <b>513.2</b> | <b>1,090.6</b> | <b>594.0</b> | <b>496.6</b> | <b>1,065.9</b> | <b>563.2</b> | <b>502.6</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 165.7          | 98.5         | 67.2         | 124.9          | 62.5         | 62.4         | 147.1          | 88.4         | 58.8         | 139.0          | 76.0         | 62.9         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 139.4          | 79.3         | 60.1         | 164.4          | 98.6         | 65.8         | 181.3          | 98.1         | 83.2         | 134.5          | 74.6         | 59.9         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 41.5           | 21.6         | 19.9         | 47.7           | 30.8         | 17.0         | 38.3           | 23.8         | 14.4         | 41.1           | 25.0         | 16.1         |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 205.7          | 129.3        | 76.4         | 245.2          | 134.5        | 110.6        | 200.8          | 114.4        | 86.5         | 253.8          | 131.8        | 122.0        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 28.5           | 10.5         | 18.0         | 30.1           | 9.5          | 20.6         | 81.0           | 25.2         | 55.8         | 26.3           | 9.1          | 17.2         |
| R5        | South East                                 | 298.9          | 172.5        | 126.3        | 292.7          | 158.8        | 133.9        | 239.6          | 150.9        | 88.6         | 195.6          | 107.9        | 87.8         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 175.5          | 103.7        | 71.9         | 196.7          | 94.3         | 102.4        | 167.0          | 97.9         | 69.0         | 130.8          | 78.2         | 52.6         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 230.9          | 123.4        | 107.5        | 233.9          | 114.2        | 119.7        | 240.8          | 117.1        | 123.7        | 316.7          | 163.8        | 152.9        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>493.5</b>   | <b>295.1</b> | <b>198.4</b> | <b>511.4</b>   | <b>287.6</b> | <b>223.9</b> | <b>438.1</b>   | <b>249.8</b> | <b>188.4</b> | <b>457.9</b>   | <b>253.8</b> | <b>204.1</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 42.4           | 23.6         | 18.7         | 37.1           | 20.1         | 17.0         | 28.7           | 17.2         | 11.4         | 30.2           | 17.6         | 12.6         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 65.2           | 34.2         | 31.0         | 89.2           | 54.0         | 35.2         | 78.3           | 41.9         | 36.3         | 65.5           | 41.1         | 24.4         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 37.3           | 20.0         | 17.2         | 38.5           | 27.7         | 10.9         | 30.3           | 20.1         | 10.2         | 26.2           | 20.1         | 6.1          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 69.3           | 46.2         | 23.1         | 67.9           | 43.6         | 24.3         | 52.4           | 28.4         | 24.0         | 77.0           | 35.0         | 42.0         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 12.3           | 5.9          | 6.4          | 11.8           | 5.4          | 6.4          | 15.0           | 5.0          | 10.0         | 15.2           | 7.2          | 8.0          |

**Table 25** (Continued)

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No    | Social-economic region                     | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| R5           | South East                                 | 221.1          | 134.6        | 86.5         | 222.0          | 123.5        | 98.5         | 182.5          | 114.9        | 67.6         | 158.4          | 95.0         | 63.4         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 150.6          | 91.1         | 59.5         | 170.1          | 84.2         | 85.8         | 147.8          | 89.3         | 58.6         | 124.1          | 75.2         | 48.9         |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 83.3           | 50.5         | 32.7         | 83.5           | 40.9         | 42.6         | 81.3           | 42.3         | 39.0         | 111.5          | 57.8         | 53.6         |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>575.7</b>   | <b>318.5</b> | <b>257.2</b> | <b>579.8</b>   | <b>290.5</b> | <b>289.3</b> | <b>652.5</b>   | <b>344.2</b> | <b>308.2</b> | <b>607.9</b>   | <b>309.4</b> | <b>298.5</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 123.3          | 74.9         | 48.4         | 87.8           | 42.3         | 45.5         | 118.4          | 71.1         | 47.3         | 108.7          | 58.4         | 50.3         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 74.3           | 45.1         | 29.2         | 75.3           | 44.6         | 30.7         | 103.1          | 56.2         | 46.9         | 69.0           | 33.5         | 35.5         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 4.3            | 1.6          | 2.7          | 9.2            | 3.1          | 6.1          | 8.0            | 3.8          | 4.2          | 14.9           | 4.9          | 10.0         |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 136.5          | 83.1         | 53.4         | 177.2          | 90.9         | 86.4         | 148.4          | 86.0         | 62.5         | 176.7          | 96.8         | 80.0         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 16.2           | 4.6          | 11.6         | 18.4           | 4.1          | 14.2         | 66.0           | 20.1         | 45.8         | 11.1           | 1.9          | 9.2          |
| R5           | South East                                 | 77.8           | 37.9         | 39.9         | 70.7           | 35.3         | 35.4         | 57.0           | 36.1         | 21.0         | 37.2           | 12.9         | 24.3         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 24.9           | 12.6         | 12.3         | 26.7           | 10.1         | 16.5         | 19.1           | 8.7          | 10.5         | 6.7            | 3.0          | 3.7          |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 147.7          | 72.9         | 74.8         | 150.5          | 73.3         | 77.1         | 159.5          | 74.7         | 84.8         | 205.2          | 106.0        | 99.2         |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.*

**Table 26**  
**UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial No | Social-economic region                     | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>1,052.5</b> | <b>606.6</b> | <b>446.0</b> | <b>1,076.7</b> | <b>573.1</b> | <b>503.6</b> | <b>1,054.5</b> | <b>584.3</b> | <b>470.2</b> | <b>1,048.8</b> | <b>556.5</b> | <b>492.3</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 162.9          | 97.2         | 65.6         | 122.2          | 61.0         | 61.2         | 144.2          | 87.5         | 56.7         | 136.1          | 75.1         | 60.9         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 138.4          | 78.7         | 59.7         | 162.5          | 97.9         | 64.6         | 163.6          | 93.9         | 69.7         | 132.8          | 73.6         | 59.2         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 41.5           | 21.6         | 19.9         | 46.2           | 30.1         | 16.1         | 38.3           | 23.8         | 14.4         | 41.1           | 25.0         | 16.1         |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 203.5          | 128.5        | 75.0         | 240.4          | 133.9        | 106.5        | 193.1          | 111.5        | 81.5         | 249.8          | 130.7        | 119.1        |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 28.5           | 10.5         | 18.0         | 29.9           | 9.3          | 20.6         | 76.0           | 24.9         | 51.1         | 26.3           | 9.1          | 17.2         |
| R5        | South East                                 | 292.9          | 168.6        | 124.3        | 290.7          | 157.5        | 133.2        | 238.3          | 149.9        | 88.4         | 192.5          | 106.4        | 86.0         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 175.5          | 103.7        | 71.9         | 196.7          | 94.3         | 102.4        | 166.1          | 97.1         | 69.0         | 128.1          | 76.8         | 51.3         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 226.5          | 123.1        | 103.4        | 230.8          | 113.5        | 117.4        | 239.3          | 116.7        | 122.6        | 311.4          | 161.6        | 149.8        |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>488.5</b>   | <b>292.2</b> | <b>196.3</b> | <b>506.0</b>   | <b>285.1</b> | <b>221.0</b> | <b>430.9</b>   | <b>248.0</b> | <b>182.9</b> | <b>447.9</b>   | <b>248.9</b> | <b>199.1</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 41.1           | 23.1         | 18.0         | 35.7           | 19.4         | 16.2         | 27.5           | 17.0         | 10.5         | 29.6           | 17.6         | 12.1         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 64.6           | 33.6         | 31.0         | 87.6           | 53.3         | 34.3         | 76.2           | 41.7         | 34.5         | 64.3           | 40.1         | 24.2         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 37.3           | 20.0         | 17.2         | 37.0           | 27.0         | 10.0         | 30.3           | 20.1         | 10.2         | 26.2           | 20.1         | 6.1          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 69.3           | 46.2         | 23.1         | 66.4           | 43.0         | 23.4         | 51.9           | 28.3         | 23.7         | 76.4           | 34.8         | 41.6         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 12.3           | 5.9          | 6.4          | 11.8           | 5.4          | 6.4          | 13.9           | 5.0          | 8.9          | 15.2           | 7.2          | 8.0          |

**Table 26** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

| Serial No    | Social-economic region                     | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| R5           | South East                                 | 219.1          | 133.2        | 85.9         | 222.0          | 123.5        | 98.5         | 181.3          | 113.8        | 67.4         | 155.2          | 93.5         | 61.7         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 150.6          | 91.1         | 59.5         | 170.1          | 84.2         | 85.8         | 147.0          | 88.4         | 58.6         | 121.4          | 73.8         | 47.6         |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 82.1           | 50.1         | 32.0         | 82.5           | 40.4         | 42.1         | 80.0           | 42.1         | 37.9         | 107.1          | 55.6         | 51.5         |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>564.0</b>   | <b>314.4</b> | <b>249.7</b> | <b>570.6</b>   | <b>288.0</b> | <b>282.6</b> | <b>623.7</b>   | <b>336.4</b> | <b>287.3</b> | <b>600.9</b>   | <b>307.7</b> | <b>293.2</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 121.7          | 74.1         | 47.6         | 86.6           | 41.6         | 45.0         | 116.7          | 70.5         | 46.2         | 106.4          | 57.6         | 48.9         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 73.8           | 45.1         | 28.7         | 74.9           | 44.6         | 30.3         | 87.4           | 52.2         | 35.2         | 68.5           | 33.5         | 35.0         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 4.3            | 1.6          | 2.7          | 9.2            | 3.1          | 6.1          | 8.0            | 3.8          | 4.2          | 14.9           | 4.9          | 10.0         |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 134.2          | 82.3         | 51.9         | 174.0          | 90.9         | 83.1         | 141.1          | 83.2         | 57.9         | 173.4          | 95.9         | 77.5         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 16.2           | 4.6          | 11.6         | 18.2           | 3.9          | 14.2         | 62.1           | 19.8         | 42.2         | 11.1           | 1.9          | 9.2          |
| R5           | South East                                 | 73.8           | 35.4         | 38.4         | 68.7           | 34.0         | 34.7         | 57.0           | 36.1         | 21.0         | 37.2           | 12.9         | 24.3         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 24.9           | 12.6         | 12.3         | 26.7           | 10.1         | 16.5         | 19.1           | 8.7          | 10.5         | 6.7            | 3.0          | 3.7          |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 144.4          | 72.9         | 71.4         | 148.3          | 73.0         | 75.3         | 159.3          | 74.6         | 84.8         | 204.3          | 106.0        | 98.3         |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 27**  
**AGE STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Serial<br>No   | Age group                            | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                |                                      | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | 15-19                                | 13.1          | 14.3  | 11.6   | 8.7   | 10.0  | 6.8    | 16.6  | 18.2  | 14.9   |
|                | 20-24                                | 24.2          | 23.4  | 25.1   | 27.7  | 27.9  | 27.4   | 21.3  | 19.2  | 23.5   |
|                | 25-29                                | 11.7          | 11.9  | 11.6   | 12.5  | 11.4  | 14.2   | 11.1  | 12.3  | 9.8    |
|                | 30-34                                | 11.5          | 11.0  | 12.1   | 10.6  | 9.8   | 11.7   | 12.3  | 12.0  | 12.5   |
|                | 35-39                                | 9.1           | 9.0   | 9.2    | 9.3   | 8.0   | 11.1   | 8.9   | 9.9   | 7.9    |
|                | 40-44                                | 8.1           | 8.4   | 7.7    | 9.9   | 10.4  | 9.2    | 6.7   | 6.6   | 6.8    |
|                | 45-49                                | 7.3           | 6.6   | 8.1    | 7.9   | 6.8   | 9.5    | 6.8   | 6.4   | 7.2    |
|                | 50-54                                | 7.9           | 7.5   | 8.3    | 8.1   | 9.1   | 6.5    | 7.7   | 6.0   | 9.5    |
|                | 55-59                                | 5.0           | 5.4   | 4.5    | 4.1   | 4.8   | 3.2    | 5.7   | 6.1   | 5.3    |
|                | 60-64                                | 1.5           | 1.9   | 0.9    | 1.0   | 1.5   | 0.4    | 1.8   | 2.3   | 1.2    |
|                | 65 and over                          | 0.7           | 0.6   | 0.9    | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2    | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.4    |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | 15-19                                | 14.5          | 13.4  | 15.8   | 9.4   | 6.8   | 12.8   | 16.3  | 15.9  | 16.8   |
|                | 20-24                                | 19.6          | 20.3  | 18.7   | 26.4  | 27.0  | 25.5   | 17.0  | 17.8  | 16.2   |
|                | 25-29                                | 10.4          | 10.5  | 10.3   | 11.7  | 11.2  | 12.2   | 9.9   | 10.2  | 9.6    |
|                | 30-34                                | 14.3          | 17.3  | 10.7   | 12.9  | 16.2  | 8.9    | 14.8  | 17.7  | 11.4   |

**Table 27** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group              | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                        | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|              | 35-39                  | 11.1          | 9.9          | 12.5         | 7.1          | 7.4          | 6.7          | 12.6         | 10.8         | 14.6         |
|              | 40-44                  | 7.1           | 6.4          | 7.9          | 8.3          | 6.5          | 10.4         | 6.7          | 6.4          | 7.0          |
|              | 45-49                  | 7.7           | 6.5          | 9.2          | 6.5          | 4.7          | 8.7          | 8.2          | 7.1          | 9.4          |
|              | 50-54                  | 8.0           | 6.8          | 9.4          | 7.6          | 6.3          | 9.3          | 8.1          | 7.1          | 9.4          |
|              | 55-59                  | 4.6           | 4.7          | 4.3          | 5.7          | 6.8          | 4.2          | 4.1          | 3.9          | 4.4          |
|              | 60-64                  | 1.8           | 2.7          | 0.8          | 3.7          | 5.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 0.7          |
|              | 65 and over            | 1.0           | 1.5          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 0.4          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 0.5          |
| <b>R2</b>    | <b>Red River Delta</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>           | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                  | 11.1          | 9.9          | 12.6         | 6.6          | 4.3          | 9.8          | 16.2         | 16.6         | 15.6         |
|              | 20-24                  | 30.4          | 29.9         | 31.1         | 34.1         | 34.6         | 33.3         | 26.3         | 24.2         | 28.8         |
|              | 25-29                  | 10.1          | 11.1         | 8.7          | 12.6         | 15.0         | 9.4          | 7.1          | 6.4          | 8.0          |
|              | 30-34                  | 9.4           | 7.6          | 11.6         | 8.8          | 7.1          | 11.3         | 9.9          | 8.3          | 12.0         |
|              | 35-39                  | 7.5           | 8.3          | 6.5          | 8.8          | 8.4          | 9.4          | 6.0          | 8.2          | 3.4          |
|              | 40-44                  | 6.7           | 7.1          | 6.1          | 8.8          | 7.8          | 10.2         | 4.2          | 6.2          | 1.8          |
|              | 45-49                  | 6.7           | 6.9          | 6.4          | 6.9          | 5.8          | 8.5          | 6.4          | 8.3          | 4.1          |
|              | 50-54                  | 8.7           | 9.3          | 7.8          | 7.1          | 9.1          | 4.1          | 10.5         | 9.5          | 11.7         |
|              | 55-59                  | 6.3           | 6.6          | 6.0          | 4.9          | 6.0          | 3.2          | 8.0          | 7.2          | 8.8          |
|              | 60-64                  | 1.7           | 2.4          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 0.3          | 2.4          | 3.4          | 1.1          |
|              | 65 and over            | 1.6           | 0.9          | 2.5          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 3.0          | 1.6          | 4.6          |

**Table 27** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                                         | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                                   | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| R3           | <i>Of which: Ha Noi city</i>                      |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                                             | 7.9           | 3.1          | 14.9         | 2.9          | 2.2          | 4.4          | 26.0         | 9.2          | 35.6         |
|              | 20-24                                             | 39.4          | 38.9         | 40.1         | 35.8         | 36.3         | 34.8         | 52.5         | 55.8         | 50.6         |
|              | 25-29                                             | 12.0          | 12.3         | 11.5         | 13.8         | 14.2         | 13.0         | 5.4          | 0.0          | 8.4          |
|              | 30-34                                             | 6.5           | 5.2          | 8.5          | 7.4          | 5.9          | 10.1         | 3.5          | 0.0          | 5.4          |
|              | 35-39                                             | 8.7           | 8.2          | 9.4          | 9.4          | 7.0          | 14.1         | 5.9          | 16.3         | 0.0          |
|              | 40-44                                             | 8.7           | 7.9          | 9.8          | 11.0         | 9.1          | 14.7         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|              | 45-49                                             | 2.9           | 4.8          | 0.0          | 3.6          | 5.5          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|              | 50-54                                             | 8.1           | 12.2         | 2.2          | 8.5          | 11.2         | 3.3          | 6.8          | 18.8         | 0.0          |
|              | 55-59                                             | 5.3           | 6.5          | 3.7          | 6.8          | 7.4          | 5.5          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|              | 60-64                                             | 0.6           | 0.9          | 0.0          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|              | 65 and over                                       | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|              | <b>Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                                             | 13.6          | 16.6         | 10.3         | 10.4         | 11.0         | 9.8          | 14.9         | 19.3         | 10.4         |
|              | 20-24                                             | 24.2          | 21.5         | 27.1         | 31.5         | 33.9         | 28.6         | 21.0         | 15.6         | 26.5         |
| 25-29        | 13.8                                              | 16.1          | 11.2         | 13.2         | 14.3         | 12.0         | 14.0         | 17.0         | 10.9         |              |
| 30-34        | 14.5                                              | 11.5          | 17.8         | 11.1         | 8.8          | 14.0         | 16.0         | 12.8         | 19.3         |              |
| 35-39        | 8.7                                               | 8.7           | 8.7          | 8.1          | 4.4          | 12.7         | 8.9          | 10.7         | 7.1          |              |

**Table 27** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                          | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 40-44                    | 7.1           | 8.3          | 5.8          | 9.2          | 8.7          | 9.9          | 6.1          | 8.1          | 4.1          |
|           | 45-49                    | 6.6           | 7.7          | 5.3          | 6.2          | 7.8          | 4.2          | 6.7          | 7.7          | 5.7          |
|           | 50-54                    | 4.9           | 4.1          | 5.9          | 6.5          | 7.1          | 5.8          | 4.2          | 2.6          | 5.9          |
|           | 55-59                    | 5.0           | 4.4          | 5.7          | 3.0          | 3.5          | 2.4          | 5.9          | 4.8          | 7.0          |
|           | 60-64                    | 0.7           | 0.2          | 1.3          | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 0.2          | 1.6          |
|           | 65 and over              | 1.0           | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.1          | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.4          |
| <b>R4</b> | <b>Central Highlands</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                    | 16.9          | 22.5         | 13.8         | 9.5          | 15.6         | 4.1          | 19.6         | 26.4         | 16.6         |
|           | 20-24                    | 30.6          | 35.8         | 27.7         | 29.9         | 36.5         | 24.0         | 30.8         | 35.4         | 28.8         |
|           | 25-29                    | 11.3          | 6.3          | 14.0         | 19.5         | 11.3         | 26.7         | 8.2          | 3.4          | 10.4         |
|           | 30-34                    | 12.8          | 9.4          | 14.6         | 13.6         | 10.2         | 16.6         | 12.5         | 9.0          | 14.0         |
|           | 35-39                    | 5.9           | 8.6          | 4.5          | 7.8          | 5.9          | 9.5          | 5.2          | 10.1         | 3.0          |
|           | 40-44                    | 5.5           | 4.1          | 6.2          | 8.7          | 7.7          | 9.5          | 4.3          | 2.1          | 5.3          |
|           | 45-49                    | 5.1           | 7.1          | 3.9          | 4.3          | 4.7          | 3.9          | 5.3          | 8.5          | 3.9          |
|           | 50-54                    | 6.6           | 1.2          | 9.5          | 3.1          | 2.9          | 3.3          | 7.9          | 0.3          | 11.3         |
|           | 55-59                    | 1.8           | 3.2          | 1.1          | 3.2          | 5.2          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 1.0          |
|           | 60-64                    | 0.5           | 0.0          | 0.7          | 0.2          | 0.0          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.0          | 0.8          |
|           | 65 and over              | 3.1           | 1.7          | 3.9          | 0.3          | 0.0          | 0.5          | 4.2          | 2.7          | 4.9          |



**Table 27** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                         | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                   | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| <b>R5</b> | <b>South East</b>                 |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                             | 10.5          | 11.5         | 9.0          | 8.1          | 10.4         | 4.3          | 15.8         | 14.4         | 17.4         |
|           | 20-24                             | 23.7          | 22.2         | 25.8         | 23.8         | 22.4         | 26.1         | 23.4         | 21.7         | 25.3         |
|           | 25-29                             | 10.9          | 8.9          | 13.8         | 12.2         | 10.2         | 15.4         | 8.0          | 5.3          | 11.0         |
|           | 30-34                             | 11.1          | 12.4         | 9.2          | 11.4         | 12.0         | 10.4         | 10.4         | 13.5         | 7.0          |
|           | 35-39                             | 11.0          | 10.1         | 12.3         | 11.4         | 9.4          | 14.6         | 10.1         | 11.9         | 8.1          |
|           | 40-44                             | 10.0          | 12.1         | 7.0          | 12.1         | 14.1         | 8.8          | 5.2          | 6.6          | 3.7          |
|           | 45-49                             | 7.3           | 5.9          | 9.4          | 8.9          | 6.2          | 13.3         | 3.8          | 5.2          | 2.4          |
|           | 50-54                             | 9.1           | 8.8          | 9.5          | 8.3          | 10.6         | 4.6          | 10.8         | 4.0          | 18.3         |
|           | 55-59                             | 4.4           | 5.2          | 3.2          | 3.3          | 3.9          | 2.3          | 6.9          | 8.6          | 4.9          |
|           | 60-64                             | 2.0           | 2.9          | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.2          | 5.5          | 8.9          | 1.9          |
|           | 65 and over                       | 0.1           | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|           | <b>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                             | 8.4           | 9.3          | 7.4          | 5.0          | 5.9          | 3.8          | 20.2         | 21.5         | 18.6         |
|           | 20-24                             | 22.8          | 18.1         | 28.5         | 22.2         | 20.2         | 24.7         | 24.9         | 10.5         | 40.8         |
|           | 25-29                             | 10.8          | 7.7          | 14.6         | 11.9         | 9.8          | 14.5         | 6.9          | 0.0          | 14.6         |
|           | 30-34                             | 11.0          | 13.1         | 8.3          | 11.4         | 11.8         | 11.0         | 9.4          | 17.9         | 0.0          |
|           | 35-39                             | 14.3          | 14.2         | 14.4         | 14.5         | 12.8         | 16.7         | 13.4         | 19.1         | 7.0          |

**Table 27** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                 | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                           | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 40-44                     | 8.4           | 9.0          | 7.7          | 9.8          | 9.6          | 10.0         | 3.5          | 6.7          | 0.0          |
|           | 45-49                     | 8.3           | 6.8          | 10.1         | 10.7         | 8.7          | 13.3         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
|           | 50-54                     | 11.0          | 13.4         | 8.1          | 11.1         | 16.1         | 4.8          | 10.7         | 3.4          | 18.9         |
|           | 55-59                     | 3.4           | 5.4          | 0.9          | 2.8          | 4.1          | 1.2          | 5.3          | 10.1         | 0.0          |
|           | 60-64                     | 1.7           | 3.0          | 0.0          | 0.5          | 0.9          | 0.0          | 5.6          | 10.7         | 0.0          |
|           | 65 and over               | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| <b>R6</b> | <b>Mekong River Delta</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>              | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                     | 16.0          | 19.2         | 12.7         | 10.7         | 16.4         | 3.9          | 18.6         | 20.8         | 16.6         |
|           | 20-24                     | 21.2          | 21.6         | 20.8         | 26.2         | 28.3         | 23.6         | 18.7         | 17.9         | 19.5         |
|           | 25-29                     | 12.6          | 13.3         | 11.9         | 12.3         | 7.3          | 18.2         | 12.8         | 16.6         | 9.1          |
|           | 30-34                     | 9.5           | 8.7          | 10.2         | 9.3          | 6.3          | 12.8         | 9.6          | 10.1         | 9.1          |
|           | 35-39                     | 8.0           | 8.1          | 7.8          | 6.8          | 7.2          | 6.3          | 8.5          | 8.6          | 8.5          |
|           | 40-44                     | 8.9           | 6.3          | 11.5         | 7.5          | 7.2          | 7.8          | 9.5          | 5.8          | 13.1         |
|           | 45-49                     | 8.4           | 6.1          | 10.8         | 9.1          | 9.7          | 8.5          | 8.1          | 4.2          | 11.8         |
|           | 50-54                     | 8.8           | 8.5          | 9.0          | 10.5         | 8.6          | 12.8         | 7.9          | 8.5          | 7.3          |
|           | 55-59                     | 5.2           | 6.3          | 4.1          | 5.5          | 5.6          | 5.4          | 5.1          | 6.7          | 3.5          |
|           | 60-64                     | 1.3           | 1.8          | 0.8          | 2.0          | 3.3          | 0.5          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          |
|           | 65 and over               | 0.2           | 0.0          | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.0          | 0.5          |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.*

**Table 28**  
**UNEMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15-24 (YOUTH) BY QUARTER, 2024**

*Unit: Thousand persons*

| Serial<br>No | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|              | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>406.3</b>   | <b>242.0</b> | <b>164.3</b> | <b>400.1</b>   | <b>215.9</b> | <b>184.2</b> | <b>394.5</b>   | <b>222.3</b> | <b>172.2</b> | <b>402.4</b>   | <b>213.3</b> | <b>189.1</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 60.6           | 37.3         | 23.3         | 39.7           | 21.8         | 17.9         | 57.2           | 35.1         | 22.0         | 52.3           | 26.6         | 25.7         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 68.7           | 40.3         | 28.4         | 71.7           | 39.4         | 32.2         | 47.8           | 30.7         | 17.1         | 66.8           | 32.2         | 34.6         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 24.2           | 15.0         | 9.1          | 21.9           | 12.3         | 9.6          | 13.2           | 6.7          | 6.6          | 22.0           | 10.0         | 11.9         |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 82.4           | 56.4         | 26.1         | 86.5           | 48.9         | 37.6         | 71.1           | 39.9         | 31.2         | 100.8          | 55.6         | 45.2         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 13.8           | 6.1          | 7.7          | 19.0           | 5.7          | 13.3         | 34.0           | 14.6         | 19.4         | 10.1           | 5.1          | 5.0          |
| R5           | South East                                 | 87.9           | 47.5         | 40.4         | 93.0           | 48.6         | 44.4         | 92.8           | 58.2         | 34.6         | 55.2           | 28.6         | 26.6         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 53.9           | 28.3         | 25.6         | 56.9           | 23.3         | 33.5         | 55.5           | 30.4         | 25.1         | 33.7           | 18.5         | 15.2         |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 92.9           | 54.5         | 38.4         | 90.3           | 51.4         | 38.8         | 91.6           | 43.7         | 47.9         | 117.2          | 65.2         | 52.0         |
|              | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>175.3</b>   | <b>113.9</b> | <b>61.4</b>  | <b>176.1</b>   | <b>112.9</b> | <b>63.2</b>  | <b>147.2</b>   | <b>86.6</b>  | <b>60.5</b>  | <b>157.4</b>   | <b>83.7</b>  | <b>73.7</b>  |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 14.3           | 9.0          | 5.3          | 11.1           | 6.3          | 4.8          | 12.7           | 8.6          | 4.1          | 10.9           | 5.8          | 5.1          |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 34.5           | 19.6         | 14.9         | 36.1           | 21.7         | 14.4         | 24.6           | 15.5         | 9.1          | 26.0           | 12.2         | 13.9         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 20.8           | 13.5         | 7.4          | 14.9           | 11.4         | 3.5          | 8.7            | 4.8          | 3.9          | 7.1            | 5.2          | 1.9          |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 32.8           | 24.7         | 8.1          | 31.5           | 22.4         | 9.1          | 15.4           | 7.3          | 8.1          | 35.2           | 15.6         | 19.6         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 4.7            | 3.3          | 1.4          | 6.9            | 3.5          | 3.4          | 4.7            | 2.6          | 2.1          | 4.4            | 3.2          | 1.2          |

**Table 28** (Continued)

Unit: Thousand persons

| Serial No    | Administrative unit                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| R5           | South East                                 | 63.5           | 37.7         | 25.8         | 61.9           | 38.8         | 23.1         | 64.5           | 39.7         | 24.8         | 33.8           | 18.1         | 15.7         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 41.8           | 24.8         | 16.9         | 44.7           | 23.3         | 21.3         | 47.9           | 27.2         | 20.7         | 27.0           | 15.5         | 11.5         |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 25.5           | 19.6         | 5.9          | 28.5           | 20.2         | 8.3          | 25.3           | 12.9         | 12.4         | 47.1           | 28.8         | 18.3         |
| <b>RURAL</b> |                                            | <b>230.9</b>   | <b>128.1</b> | <b>102.9</b> | <b>224.0</b>   | <b>103.0</b> | <b>121.1</b> | <b>247.3</b>   | <b>135.6</b> | <b>111.7</b> | <b>245.0</b>   | <b>129.6</b> | <b>115.4</b> |
| R1           | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 46.3           | 28.3         | 18.0         | 28.6           | 15.5         | 13.1         | 44.5           | 26.6         | 17.9         | 41.4           | 20.8         | 20.6         |
| R2           | Red River Delta                            | 34.1           | 20.7         | 13.5         | 35.5           | 17.7         | 17.8         | 23.2           | 15.1         | 8.0          | 40.8           | 20.0         | 20.8         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 3.3            | 1.6          | 1.7          | 7.0            | 0.9          | 6.1          | 4.6            | 1.8          | 2.7          | 14.9           | 4.9          | 10.0         |
| R3           | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 49.6           | 31.6         | 18.0         | 55.0           | 26.5         | 28.5         | 55.7           | 32.6         | 23.1         | 65.6           | 40.0         | 25.6         |
| R4           | Central Highlands                          | 9.1            | 2.8          | 6.3          | 12.1           | 2.2          | 9.9          | 29.3           | 12.0         | 17.3         | 5.7            | 1.9          | 3.9          |
| R5           | South East                                 | 24.4           | 9.8          | 14.6         | 31.1           | 9.8          | 21.2         | 28.3           | 18.5         | 9.8          | 21.4           | 10.5         | 10.9         |
|              | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 12.2           | 3.4          | 8.7          | 12.2           | 0.0          | 12.2         | 7.6            | 3.2          | 4.4          | 6.7            | 3.0          | 3.7          |
| R6           | Mekong River Delta                         | 67.4           | 34.9         | 32.5         | 61.8           | 31.2         | 30.5         | 66.3           | 30.8         | 35.5         | 70.1           | 36.4         | 33.7         |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 29**  
**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>2.04</b>   | <b>2.08</b> | <b>2.00</b> | <b>2.36</b> | <b>2.64</b> | <b>2.05</b> | <b>1.85</b> | <b>1.74</b> | <b>1.97</b> |
|      | <b>Social-economic regions</b>             |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.69          | 1.76        | 1.62        | 1.94        | 2.16        | 1.72        | 1.62        | 1.64        | 1.59        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 1.57          | 1.75        | 1.38        | 2.20        | 2.56        | 1.83        | 1.19        | 1.27        | 1.10        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.16          | 2.13        | 2.20        | 1.94        | 2.06        | 1.81        | 2.27        | 2.17        | 2.40        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 0.79          | 0.54        | 1.07        | 0.77        | 0.70        | 0.85        | 0.80        | 0.48        | 1.15        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 2.59          | 2.85        | 2.28        | 2.67        | 3.15        | 2.14        | 2.41        | 2.26        | 2.60        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 2.60          | 2.30        | 3.00        | 3.25        | 3.15        | 3.37        | 2.37        | 2.00        | 2.87        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 1.64          | 1.91        | 1.36        | 2.67        | 3.50        | 1.84        | 0.68        | 0.47        | 0.90        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 2.72          | 3.29        | 2.05        | 2.72        | 3.01        | 2.42        | 2.72        | 3.36        | 1.93        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 2.19          | 2.90        | 1.43        | 2.83        | 3.58        | 2.14        | 1.88        | 2.61        | 1.04        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 3.35          | 3.38        | 3.31        | 3.56        | 3.80        | 3.31        | 3.25        | 3.18        | 3.31        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 3.22          | 1.85        | 4.89        | 2.19        | 0.95        | 3.45        | 3.49        | 2.06        | 5.31        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 1.55          | 2.50        | 0.42        | 1.99        | 2.69        | 1.24        | 1.40        | 2.44        | 0.11        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 0.40          | 0.53        | 0.27        | 0.64        | 0.56        | 0.72        | 0.36        | 0.52        | 0.19        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 0.71          | 1.08        | 0.33        | 0.81        | 1.61        | 0.05        | 0.68        | 0.92        | 0.42        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 1.76          | 1.02        | 2.61        | 4.82        | 2.58        | 7.10        | 1.19        | 0.75        | 1.71        |

**Table 29** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 2.65          | 2.71 | 2.58   | 1.20  | 1.41 | 0.98   | 3.08  | 3.06 | 3.13   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 1.07          | 0.83 | 1.35   | 0.74  | 1.44 | 0.00   | 1.16  | 0.66 | 1.75   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.60          | 2.10 | 1.09   | 2.23  | 3.19 | 1.29   | 1.20  | 1.43 | 0.96   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 4.18          | 4.53 | 3.78   | 2.35  | 2.50 | 2.22   | 4.87  | 5.17 | 4.48   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 2.01          | 2.27 | 1.73   | 2.25  | 3.18 | 1.26   | 1.54  | 0.56 | 2.73   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 0.50          | 0.86 | 0.13   | 0.65  | 1.00 | 0.31   | 0.46  | 0.82 | 0.08   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.33          | 0.91 | 1.79   | 1.95  | 2.09 | 1.82   | 1.19  | 0.66 | 1.78   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 1.60          | 1.67 | 1.52   | 1.63  | 1.16 | 2.11   | 1.58  | 1.91 | 1.20   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 2.30          | 2.49 | 2.11   | 2.14  | 1.60 | 2.67   | 2.47  | 3.41 | 1.53   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 1.13          | 1.32 | 0.93   | 0.79  | 0.88 | 0.70   | 1.29  | 1.52 | 1.05   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 1.94          | 1.91 | 1.97   | 2.61  | 2.02 | 3.24   | 1.39  | 1.83 | 0.91   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 1.55          | 1.82 | 1.28   | 0.95  | 1.46 | 0.43   | 1.67  | 1.89 | 1.45   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 0.99          | 1.04 | 0.93   | 1.21  | 1.36 | 1.07   | 0.95  | 1.00 | 0.91   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 1.63          | 1.84 | 1.42   | 1.65  | 1.53 | 1.76   | 1.63  | 1.96 | 1.28   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 1.29          | 1.34 | 1.24   | 1.40  | 1.67 | 1.12   | 1.27  | 1.26 | 1.27   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 0.93          | 1.21 | 0.64   | 1.02  | 0.96 | 1.08   | 0.91  | 1.27 | 0.52   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 1.40          | 1.17 | 1.63   | 1.17  | 1.86 | 0.47   | 1.49  | 0.90 | 2.12   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 1.92          | 1.81 | 2.03   | 0.95  | 0.56 | 1.33   | 2.09  | 2.02 | 2.18   |

**Table 29** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 3.84          | 4.77 | 2.80   | 2.37  | 2.85 | 1.89   | 4.34  | 5.37 | 3.14   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 2.78          | 2.71 | 2.85   | 2.31  | 2.52 | 2.08   | 2.93  | 2.78 | 3.11   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 2.00          | 2.21 | 1.77   | 2.04  | 2.14 | 1.93   | 1.98  | 2.24 | 1.69   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 2.13          | 2.23 | 2.01   | 1.87  | 2.13 | 1.57   | 2.42  | 2.35 | 2.50   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 1.77          | 1.44 | 2.13   | 1.85  | 1.46 | 2.26   | 1.25  | 1.30 | 1.17   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 3.50          | 3.69 | 3.30   | 2.58  | 2.79 | 2.37   | 3.90  | 4.06 | 3.72   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 2.25          | 1.79 | 2.75   | 2.67  | 1.81 | 3.59   | 2.13  | 1.79 | 2.51   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 1.70          | 1.58 | 1.83   | 1.92  | 1.67 | 2.19   | 1.55  | 1.51 | 1.59   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 2.31          | 2.08 | 2.58   | 2.21  | 2.47 | 1.87   | 2.35  | 1.91 | 2.90   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 2.49          | 2.76 | 2.16   | 2.67  | 2.50 | 2.85   | 2.37  | 2.92 | 1.66   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 2.52          | 2.22 | 2.91   | 3.02  | 3.75 | 2.13   | 2.24  | 1.40 | 3.37   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 2.01          | 2.17 | 1.80   | 2.03  | 2.74 | 1.15   | 1.99  | 1.82 | 2.22   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 0.51          | 0.54 | 0.48   | 0.47  | 0.38 | 0.56   | 0.53  | 0.61 | 0.44   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 0.64          | 0.46 | 0.83   | 0.79  | 0.76 | 0.82   | 0.58  | 0.34 | 0.83   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 1.17          | 0.65 | 1.71   | 1.14  | 0.87 | 1.44   | 1.17  | 0.58 | 1.79   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 0.52          | 0.42 | 0.64   | 0.68  | 0.69 | 0.66   | 0.49  | 0.36 | 0.64   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 0.70          | 0.54 | 0.87   | 0.57  | 0.60 | 0.53   | 0.78  | 0.51 | 1.08   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 2.29          | 2.51 | 2.03   | 3.46  | 4.01 | 2.84   | 1.78  | 1.88 | 1.66   |

**Table 29** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 1.28          | 1.18 | 1.41   | 0.97  | 1.17 | 0.74   | 1.43  | 1.18 | 1.76   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 1.74          | 3.02 | 0.21   | 1.92  | 3.34 | 0.24   | 0.45  | 0.81 | 0.00   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 2.32          | 2.28 | 2.37   | 1.96  | 2.18 | 1.71   | 2.62  | 2.36 | 2.95   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 2.35          | 2.04 | 2.73   | 2.30  | 1.83 | 2.87   | 2.42  | 2.34 | 2.51   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 3.27          | 3.39 | 3.14   | 3.26  | 3.48 | 3.02   | 3.30  | 3.08 | 3.59   |
| 80   | Long An             | 1.80          | 2.43 | 1.04   | 3.22  | 4.00 | 2.33   | 1.52  | 2.12 | 0.77   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 2.27          | 1.78 | 2.83   | 3.93  | 4.00 | 3.87   | 1.97  | 1.41 | 2.63   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 1.63          | 1.54 | 1.73   | 1.77  | 1.84 | 1.70   | 1.61  | 1.50 | 1.74   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 2.45          | 1.93 | 3.11   | 4.21  | 4.08 | 4.35   | 2.05  | 1.49 | 2.80   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 2.69          | 2.72 | 2.67   | 2.69  | 3.45 | 1.86   | 2.70  | 2.49 | 2.94   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 3.73          | 2.89 | 4.73   | 3.33  | 3.35 | 3.31   | 3.83  | 2.78 | 5.08   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 3.30          | 2.80 | 3.99   | 4.85  | 4.15 | 5.78   | 2.36  | 2.02 | 2.86   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 2.98          | 2.48 | 3.81   | 3.11  | 2.70 | 3.66   | 2.93  | 2.40 | 3.88   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 3.52          | 3.42 | 3.67   | 3.63  | 3.53 | 3.76   | 3.24  | 3.16 | 3.39   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 1.77          | 1.50 | 2.12   | 1.01  | 0.97 | 1.06   | 2.10  | 1.73 | 2.57   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 3.21          | 2.61 | 4.10   | 3.19  | 2.61 | 4.01   | 3.22  | 2.61 | 4.15   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 2.02          | 1.86 | 2.28   | 1.68  | 1.99 | 1.25   | 2.15  | 1.81 | 2.74   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 1.98          | 1.41 | 2.89   | 1.98  | 2.17 | 1.70   | 1.98  | 1.19 | 3.27   |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*



**Table 30**  
**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AT STATUTORY WORKING AGES, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit                        | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                                            | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|      | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>2.24</b>   | <b>2.23</b> | <b>2.25</b> | <b>2.53</b> | <b>2.75</b> | <b>2.28</b> | <b>2.04</b> | <b>1.89</b> | <b>2.24</b> |
|      | <b>Social-economic regions</b>             |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| R1   | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 1.91          | 1.88        | 1.95        | 2.21        | 2.38        | 2.02        | 1.82        | 1.74        | 1.93        |
| R2   | Red River Delta                            | 1.72          | 1.93        | 1.48        | 2.31        | 2.67        | 1.95        | 1.31        | 1.44        | 1.16        |
| R3   | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 2.38          | 2.28        | 2.51        | 2.17        | 2.22        | 2.10        | 2.49        | 2.30        | 2.74        |
| R4   | Central Highlands                          | 0.85          | 0.57        | 1.16        | 0.85        | 0.75        | 0.96        | 0.85        | 0.50        | 1.25        |
| R5   | South East                                 | 2.71          | 2.88        | 2.48        | 2.79        | 3.18        | 2.33        | 2.52        | 2.30        | 2.81        |
| R6   | Mekong River Delta                         | 2.93          | 2.56        | 3.45        | 3.57        | 3.35        | 3.87        | 2.69        | 2.26        | 3.28        |
|      | <b>63 provinces/cities</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 01   | Ha Noi                                     | 1.77          | 2.16        | 1.40        | 2.67        | 3.49        | 1.82        | 0.80        | 0.61        | 0.98        |
| 02   | Ha Giang                                   | 2.89          | 3.41        | 2.22        | 2.91        | 3.13        | 2.67        | 2.89        | 3.49        | 2.07        |
| 04   | Cao Bang                                   | 2.41          | 3.06        | 1.63        | 3.17        | 3.83        | 2.50        | 2.03        | 2.71        | 1.13        |
| 06   | Bac Kan                                    | 3.23          | 3.33        | 3.12        | 3.67        | 3.99        | 3.35        | 3.04        | 3.05        | 3.02        |
| 08   | Tuyen Quang                                | 3.54          | 1.99        | 5.55        | 2.45        | 1.05        | 4.00        | 3.81        | 2.20        | 5.98        |
| 10   | Lao Cai                                    | 1.60          | 2.50        | 0.47        | 2.14        | 2.82        | 1.37        | 1.41        | 2.39        | 0.12        |
| 11   | Dien Bien                                  | 0.56          | 0.55        | 0.59        | 1.59        | 0.75        | 8.43        | 0.47        | 0.52        | 0.36        |
| 12   | Lai Chau                                   | 1.43          | 2.00        | 0.75        | 3.49        | 6.53        | 0.28        | 1.22        | 1.57        | 0.80        |
| 14   | Son La                                     | 1.89          | 1.07        | 2.85        | 5.09        | 2.68        | 7.68        | 1.28        | 0.79        | 1.88        |

**Table 30** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 15   | Yen Bai             | 2.82          | 2.80 | 2.84   | 1.27  | 1.49 | 1.02   | 3.27  | 3.15 | 3.46   |
| 17   | Hoa Binh            | 1.19          | 0.88 | 1.57   | 0.82  | 1.55 | 0.00   | 1.29  | 0.71 | 2.05   |
| 19   | Thai Nguyen         | 1.66          | 2.05 | 1.21   | 2.35  | 3.28 | 1.39   | 1.20  | 1.30 | 1.07   |
| 20   | Lang Son            | 4.17          | 4.67 | 3.60   | 2.51  | 2.90 | 2.21   | 4.75  | 5.15 | 4.22   |
| 22   | Quang Ninh          | 2.15          | 2.38 | 1.88   | 2.40  | 3.33 | 1.38   | 1.64  | 0.59 | 2.98   |
| 24   | Bac Giang           | 0.65          | 1.01 | 0.19   | 0.76  | 1.13 | 0.37   | 0.61  | 0.97 | 0.12   |
| 25   | Phu Tho             | 1.51          | 1.01 | 2.09   | 2.10  | 2.22 | 1.99   | 1.36  | 0.74 | 2.11   |
| 26   | Vinh Phuc           | 1.71          | 1.77 | 1.65   | 1.76  | 1.25 | 2.28   | 1.68  | 2.02 | 1.28   |
| 27   | Bac Ninh            | 2.31          | 2.52 | 2.10   | 2.15  | 1.50 | 2.82   | 2.48  | 3.58 | 1.31   |
| 30   | Hai Duong           | 1.27          | 1.49 | 0.99   | 0.87  | 0.95 | 0.77   | 1.48  | 1.77 | 1.11   |
| 31   | Hai Phong           | 2.15          | 2.07 | 2.25   | 2.92  | 2.19 | 3.73   | 1.53  | 1.96 | 1.03   |
| 33   | Hung Yen            | 1.66          | 1.93 | 1.35   | 1.99  | 3.01 | 0.88   | 1.63  | 1.83 | 1.40   |
| 34   | Thai Binh           | 1.21          | 1.21 | 1.21   | 1.41  | 1.55 | 1.28   | 1.18  | 1.17 | 1.19   |
| 35   | Ha Nam              | 1.89          | 2.08 | 1.68   | 1.76  | 1.65 | 1.88   | 1.94  | 2.25 | 1.59   |
| 36   | Nam Dinh            | 1.25          | 1.38 | 1.09   | 1.48  | 1.79 | 1.15   | 1.18  | 1.27 | 1.07   |
| 37   | Ninh Binh           | 1.07          | 1.37 | 0.72   | 1.15  | 1.08 | 1.23   | 1.05  | 1.45 | 0.57   |
| 38   | Thanh Hoa           | 1.55          | 1.26 | 1.88   | 1.32  | 2.01 | 0.56   | 1.64  | 0.96 | 2.45   |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 2.08          | 1.99 | 2.19   | 1.06  | 0.61 | 1.52   | 2.28  | 2.23 | 2.34   |

**Table 30** (Continued)*Unit: %*

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 4.40          | 5.31 | 3.28   | 4.08  | 4.86 | 3.25   | 4.46  | 5.39 | 3.29   |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 3.06          | 2.93 | 3.22   | 2.55  | 2.72 | 2.35   | 3.23  | 3.00 | 3.52   |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 2.22          | 2.39 | 2.03   | 2.65  | 2.75 | 2.53   | 2.05  | 2.24 | 1.82   |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 2.35          | 2.38 | 2.31   | 2.04  | 2.25 | 1.77   | 2.71  | 2.53 | 2.91   |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 1.86          | 1.46 | 2.32   | 1.98  | 1.51 | 2.51   | 1.10  | 1.20 | 0.96   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 3.89          | 4.05 | 3.71   | 2.97  | 3.15 | 2.80   | 4.26  | 4.40 | 4.10   |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 2.64          | 1.81 | 3.99   | 3.08  | 1.87 | 4.77   | 2.51  | 1.79 | 3.74   |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 1.96          | 1.73 | 2.24   | 2.11  | 1.77 | 2.50   | 1.85  | 1.70 | 2.04   |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 2.46          | 2.20 | 2.82   | 2.38  | 2.59 | 2.10   | 2.50  | 2.01 | 3.17   |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 2.50          | 2.70 | 2.24   | 2.71  | 2.52 | 2.94   | 2.35  | 2.81 | 1.73   |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 2.72          | 2.36 | 3.23   | 3.21  | 3.95 | 2.24   | 2.45  | 1.50 | 3.82   |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 2.18          | 2.31 | 2.02   | 2.25  | 2.91 | 1.34   | 2.15  | 1.93 | 2.43   |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 0.55          | 0.57 | 0.53   | 0.51  | 0.40 | 0.63   | 0.57  | 0.65 | 0.48   |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 0.70          | 0.50 | 0.93   | 0.88  | 0.82 | 0.95   | 0.63  | 0.37 | 0.93   |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 1.24          | 0.70 | 1.86   | 1.22  | 0.93 | 1.54   | 1.25  | 0.63 | 1.96   |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 0.55          | 0.41 | 0.71   | 0.74  | 0.74 | 0.74   | 0.51  | 0.34 | 0.70   |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 0.74          | 0.56 | 0.97   | 0.64  | 0.65 | 0.62   | 0.81  | 0.51 | 1.18   |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 2.46          | 2.63 | 2.24   | 3.59  | 4.04 | 3.07   | 1.96  | 2.03 | 1.87   |

**Table 30** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Code | Administrative unit | Whole country |      |        | Urban |      |        | Rural |      |        |
|------|---------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|      |                     | Total         | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 1.39          | 1.27 | 1.55   | 1.05  | 1.25 | 0.82   | 1.55  | 1.27 | 1.93   |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 1.81          | 3.07 | 0.23   | 1.97  | 3.39 | 0.25   | 0.52  | 0.82 | 0.00   |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 2.35          | 2.26 | 2.47   | 2.05  | 2.26 | 1.81   | 2.61  | 2.25 | 3.06   |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 2.48          | 2.13 | 2.94   | 2.42  | 1.89 | 3.08   | 2.57  | 2.49 | 2.69   |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 3.42          | 3.38 | 3.48   | 3.43  | 3.46 | 3.39   | 3.40  | 3.11 | 3.78   |
| 80   | Long An             | 1.99          | 2.60 | 1.21   | 3.59  | 4.17 | 2.84   | 1.68  | 2.30 | 0.88   |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 2.63          | 2.27 | 2.97   | 4.53  | 4.30 | 4.81   | 2.28  | 1.85 | 2.67   |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 1.97          | 1.78 | 2.23   | 1.98  | 2.05 | 1.90   | 1.96  | 1.74 | 2.28   |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 2.75          | 2.12 | 3.61   | 4.79  | 4.39 | 5.27   | 2.28  | 1.66 | 3.19   |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 3.18          | 3.11 | 3.28   | 3.07  | 3.75 | 2.24   | 3.22  | 2.90 | 3.66   |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 4.19          | 3.14 | 5.52   | 3.59  | 3.55 | 3.65   | 4.33  | 3.04 | 6.00   |
| 89   | An Giang            | 3.57          | 2.93 | 4.53   | 5.19  | 4.23 | 6.49   | 2.61  | 2.19 | 3.27   |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 3.17          | 2.62 | 4.15   | 3.28  | 2.78 | 4.01   | 3.12  | 2.56 | 4.22   |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 3.82          | 3.69 | 4.01   | 3.91  | 3.79 | 4.08   | 3.58  | 3.45 | 3.81   |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 2.03          | 1.72 | 2.48   | 1.17  | 1.09 | 1.29   | 2.41  | 1.99 | 3.01   |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 3.58          | 2.84 | 4.74   | 3.61  | 2.88 | 4.78   | 3.56  | 2.82 | 4.72   |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 2.34          | 2.12 | 2.71   | 1.93  | 2.22 | 1.49   | 2.50  | 2.08 | 3.25   |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 2.25          | 1.60 | 3.36   | 2.22  | 2.39 | 1.95   | 2.26  | 1.36 | 3.83   |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 31**  
**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Serial<br>No   | Age group                            | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |      |        |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|                |                                      | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |      |        |
|                | Total                                | 2.04          | 2.08  | 2.00   | 2.36  | 2.64  | 2.05   | 1.85  | 1.74 | 1.97   |
|                | 15-19                                | 9.74          | 10.04 | 9.33   | 10.93 | 13.27 | 7.99   | 9.31  | 8.94 | 9.83   |
|                | 20-24                                | 7.19          | 7.15  | 7.24   | 9.15  | 10.49 | 7.73   | 5.88  | 5.01 | 6.89   |
|                | 25-29                                | 2.74          | 2.76  | 2.70   | 3.08  | 3.09  | 3.08   | 2.48  | 2.54 | 2.41   |
|                | 30-34                                | 1.91          | 1.91  | 1.92   | 1.91  | 2.04  | 1.79   | 1.91  | 1.83 | 2.01   |
|                | 35-39                                | 1.33          | 1.39  | 1.26   | 1.51  | 1.52  | 1.49   | 1.21  | 1.31 | 1.10   |
|                | 40-44                                | 1.19          | 1.29  | 1.08   | 1.54  | 1.85  | 1.21   | 0.94  | 0.90 | 0.99   |
|                | 45-49                                | 1.22          | 1.13  | 1.31   | 1.46  | 1.41  | 1.51   | 1.06  | 0.95 | 1.18   |
|                | 50-54                                | 1.46          | 1.40  | 1.53   | 1.71  | 2.06  | 1.27   | 1.30  | 0.97 | 1.68   |
|                | 55-59                                | 1.26          | 1.26  | 1.25   | 1.30  | 1.48  | 1.04   | 1.23  | 1.13 | 1.37   |
|                | 60-64                                | 0.57          | 0.74  | 0.36   | 0.60  | 0.97  | 0.20   | 0.56  | 0.65 | 0.43   |
|                | 65 and over                          | 0.31          | 0.25  | 0.38   | 0.16  | 0.22  | 0.10   | 0.36  | 0.26 | 0.49   |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |      |        |
|                | Total                                | 1.69          | 1.76  | 1.62   | 1.94  | 2.16  | 1.72   | 1.62  | 1.64 | 1.59   |
|                | 15-19                                | 7.49          | 6.54  | 8.78   | 17.31 | 11.85 | 24.87  | 6.68  | 6.10 | 7.46   |
|                | 20-24                                | 5.11          | 5.41  | 4.77   | 10.44 | 11.94 | 8.95   | 3.96  | 4.11 | 3.77   |
|                | 25-29                                | 2.20          | 2.24  | 2.15   | 3.03  | 3.17  | 2.89   | 1.97  | 2.00 | 1.93   |
|                | 30-34                                | 1.91          | 2.32  | 1.43   | 2.11  | 2.96  | 1.27   | 1.86  | 2.16 | 1.48   |

**Table 31** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group              | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                        | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|           | 35-39                  | 1.31          | 1.17        | 1.47        | 0.97        | 1.17        | 0.78        | 1.41        | 1.17        | 1.72        |
|           | 40-44                  | 0.87          | 0.82        | 0.92        | 0.99        | 0.88        | 1.09        | 0.83        | 0.80        | 0.85        |
|           | 45-49                  | 1.13          | 0.96        | 1.32        | 0.94        | 0.78        | 1.08        | 1.20        | 1.02        | 1.44        |
|           | 50-54                  | 1.42          | 1.25        | 1.61        | 1.36        | 1.21        | 1.51        | 1.45        | 1.27        | 1.65        |
|           | 55-59                  | 0.98          | 1.05        | 0.89        | 1.46        | 1.85        | 1.02        | 0.84        | 0.82        | 0.86        |
|           | 60-64                  | 0.48          | 0.83        | 0.17        | 1.10        | 1.81        | 0.28        | 0.28        | 0.46        | 0.15        |
|           | 65 and over            | 0.29          | 0.54        | 0.10        | 0.25        | 0.43        | 0.10        | 0.30        | 0.57        | 0.10        |
| <b>R2</b> | <b>Red River Delta</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|           | <b>Total</b>           | <b>1.57</b>   | <b>1.75</b> | <b>1.38</b> | <b>2.20</b> | <b>2.56</b> | <b>1.83</b> | <b>1.19</b> | <b>1.27</b> | <b>1.10</b> |
|           | 15-19                  | 12.60         | 12.28       | 12.96       | 15.42       | 11.09       | 20.42       | 11.62       | 12.71       | 10.45       |
|           | 20-24                  | 7.81          | 8.71        | 6.89        | 11.76       | 14.05       | 9.46        | 5.22        | 5.24        | 5.19        |
|           | 25-29                  | 1.92          | 2.44        | 1.41        | 2.97        | 4.14        | 1.81        | 1.12        | 1.13        | 1.11        |
|           | 30-34                  | 1.15          | 1.14        | 1.16        | 1.44        | 1.46        | 1.42        | 0.96        | 0.93        | 0.98        |
|           | 35-39                  | 0.81          | 1.08        | 0.57        | 1.26        | 1.53        | 1.03        | 0.51        | 0.79        | 0.25        |
|           | 40-44                  | 0.71          | 0.87        | 0.55        | 1.13        | 1.18        | 1.08        | 0.38        | 0.62        | 0.14        |
|           | 45-49                  | 0.87          | 1.02        | 0.72        | 1.13        | 1.10        | 1.17        | 0.68        | 0.96        | 0.39        |
|           | 50-54                  | 1.23          | 1.49        | 0.96        | 1.37        | 2.00        | 0.69        | 1.14        | 1.15        | 1.12        |
|           | 55-59                  | 1.35          | 1.34        | 1.36        | 1.74        | 2.00        | 1.28        | 1.16        | 1.00        | 1.39        |
|           | 60-64                  | 0.44          | 0.60        | 0.21        | 0.67        | 1.00        | 0.19        | 0.38        | 0.48        | 0.21        |
|           | 65 and over            | 0.44          | 0.24        | 0.70        | 0.25        | 0.21        | 0.29        | 0.49        | 0.25        | 0.82        |

**Table 31** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                                            | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              |                                                      | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
| 190          | <b><i>Of which: Ha Noi city</i></b>                  |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>1.64</b>   | <b>1.91</b> | <b>1.36</b> | <b>2.67</b> | <b>3.50</b> | <b>1.84</b> | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.47</b> | <b>0.90</b> |
|              | 15-19                                                | 13.78         | 6.62        | 20.60       | 12.14       | 10.27       | 14.76       | 14.60       | 4.20        | 22.77       |
|              | 20-24                                                | 9.97          | 12.26       | 7.88        | 14.07       | 18.83       | 9.32        | 5.76        | 4.85        | 6.51        |
|              | 25-29                                                | 2.02          | 2.68        | 1.46        | 3.28        | 4.57        | 2.06        | 0.44        | 0.00        | 0.77        |
|              | 30-34                                                | 0.78          | 0.84        | 0.74        | 1.37        | 1.64        | 1.16        | 0.18        | 0.00        | 0.32        |
|              | 35-39                                                | 0.89          | 1.13        | 0.70        | 1.56        | 1.68        | 1.46        | 0.25        | 0.58        | 0.00        |
|              | 40-44                                                | 0.87          | 0.96        | 0.78        | 1.59        | 1.72        | 1.46        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | 45-49                                                | 0.38          | 0.77        | 0.00        | 0.68        | 1.32        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | 50-54                                                | 1.30          | 2.38        | 0.28        | 2.08        | 3.39        | 0.59        | 0.48        | 1.08        | 0.00        |
|              | 55-59                                                | 1.57          | 1.74        | 1.24        | 3.48        | 3.62        | 3.18        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | 60-64                                                | 0.19          | 0.23        | 0.00        | 1.44        | 1.81        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | 65 and over                                          | 0.00          | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|              | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>2.16</b>   | <b>2.13</b> | <b>2.20</b> | <b>1.94</b> | <b>2.06</b> | <b>1.81</b> | <b>2.27</b> | <b>2.17</b> | <b>2.40</b> |
|              | 15-19                                                | 11.72         | 12.97       | 10.01       | 11.01       | 12.01       | 9.90        | 11.95       | 13.26       | 10.06       |
|              | 20-24                                                | 8.69          | 7.53        | 10.01       | 9.97        | 10.81       | 8.95        | 8.02        | 5.75        | 10.55       |
|              | 25-29                                                | 3.55          | 3.96        | 3.05        | 3.11        | 3.56        | 2.63        | 3.76        | 4.14        | 3.28        |
|              | 30-34                                                | 2.55          | 2.02        | 3.12        | 1.77        | 1.50        | 2.04        | 2.95        | 2.28        | 3.70        |
|              | 35-39                                                | 1.43          | 1.46        | 1.39        | 1.18        | 0.69        | 1.67        | 1.56        | 1.85        | 1.25        |

**Table 31** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              |                          | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|              | 40-44                    | 1.18          | 1.38        | 0.95        | 1.25        | 1.29        | 1.20        | 1.13        | 1.43        | 0.80        |
|              | 45-49                    | 1.13          | 1.33        | 0.92        | 0.93        | 1.28        | 0.58        | 1.24        | 1.35        | 1.11        |
|              | 50-54                    | 0.87          | 0.69        | 1.08        | 1.03        | 1.16        | 0.88        | 0.79        | 0.46        | 1.19        |
|              | 55-59                    | 1.15          | 0.91        | 1.47        | 0.66        | 0.76        | 0.54        | 1.37        | 0.98        | 1.92        |
|              | 60-64                    | 0.30          | 0.08        | 0.53        | 0.13        | 0.04        | 0.22        | 0.38        | 0.10        | 0.66        |
|              | 65 and over              | 0.41          | 0.44        | 0.38        | 0.11        | 0.19        | 0.03        | 0.54        | 0.56        | 0.53        |
| <b>R4</b>    | <b>Central Highlands</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|              | <b>Total</b>             | <b>0.79</b>   | <b>0.54</b> | <b>1.07</b> | <b>0.77</b> | <b>0.70</b> | <b>0.85</b> | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.48</b> | <b>1.15</b> |
|              | 15-19                    | 2.43          | 2.01        | 3.00        | 2.86        | 4.14        | 1.41        | 2.37        | 1.71        | 3.27        |
|              | 20-24                    | 3.05          | 2.36        | 3.84        | 4.28        | 4.74        | 3.78        | 2.76        | 1.83        | 3.85        |
|              | 25-29                    | 0.88          | 0.31        | 1.59        | 1.80        | 0.89        | 2.89        | 0.61        | 0.14        | 1.19        |
|              | 30-34                    | 0.82          | 0.43        | 1.21        | 0.88        | 0.60        | 1.17        | 0.80        | 0.36        | 1.23        |
|              | 35-39                    | 0.36          | 0.38        | 0.35        | 0.44        | 0.31        | 0.56        | 0.33        | 0.40        | 0.26        |
|              | 40-44                    | 0.34          | 0.18        | 0.50        | 0.44        | 0.39        | 0.49        | 0.29        | 0.09        | 0.50        |
|              | 45-49                    | 0.34          | 0.33        | 0.36        | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.27        | 0.38        | 0.36        | 0.40        |
|              | 50-54                    | 0.52          | 0.07        | 0.98        | 0.19        | 0.16        | 0.22        | 0.70        | 0.02        | 1.37        |
|              | 55-59                    | 0.19          | 0.21        | 0.16        | 0.27        | 0.36        | 0.15        | 0.15        | 0.13        | 0.17        |
|              | 60-64                    | 0.08          | 0.00        | 0.16        | 0.04        | 0.00        | 0.08        | 0.10        | 0.00        | 0.19        |
|              | 65 and over              | 0.59          | 0.22        | 0.98        | 0.05        | 0.00        | 0.10        | 0.78        | 0.30        | 1.28        |



**Table 31** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                         | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              |                                   | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
| <b>R5</b>    | <b>South East</b>                 |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|              | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>2.59</b>   | <b>2.85</b> | <b>2.28</b> | <b>2.67</b> | <b>3.15</b> | <b>2.14</b> | <b>2.41</b> | <b>2.26</b> | <b>2.60</b> |
|              | 15-19                             | 10.58         | 12.34       | 8.34        | 10.27       | 14.84       | 4.58        | 10.96       | 9.29        | 13.12       |
|              | 20-24                             | 7.26          | 7.81        | 6.66        | 7.14        | 8.37        | 5.89        | 7.55        | 6.58        | 8.77        |
|              | 25-29                             | 2.53          | 2.22        | 2.92        | 2.78        | 2.67        | 2.90        | 1.94        | 1.17        | 2.98        |
|              | 30-34                             | 2.10          | 2.65        | 1.49        | 2.13        | 2.68        | 1.54        | 2.02        | 2.58        | 1.38        |
|              | 35-39                             | 1.85          | 1.91        | 1.77        | 1.98        | 1.99        | 1.98        | 1.57        | 1.77        | 1.33        |
|              | 40-44                             | 1.77          | 2.38        | 1.07        | 2.20        | 3.02        | 1.28        | 0.88        | 1.08        | 0.64        |
|              | 45-49                             | 1.57          | 1.40        | 1.77        | 1.95        | 1.62        | 2.32        | 0.78        | 0.98        | 0.52        |
|              | 50-54                             | 2.32          | 2.31        | 2.35        | 2.27        | 3.06        | 1.15        | 2.42        | 0.83        | 4.44        |
|              | 55-59                             | 1.70          | 1.92        | 1.34        | 1.32        | 1.58        | 0.90        | 2.46        | 2.59        | 2.25        |
|              | 60-64                             | 1.63          | 2.85        | 0.50        | 0.48        | 0.99        | 0.12        | 3.07        | 4.57        | 1.14        |
|              | 65 and over                       | 0.09          | 0.20        | 0.00        | 0.17        | 0.60        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|              | <b>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|              | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>3.27</b>   | <b>3.39</b> | <b>3.14</b> | <b>3.26</b> | <b>3.48</b> | <b>3.02</b> | <b>3.30</b> | <b>3.08</b> | <b>3.59</b> |
|              | 15-19                             | 15.38         | 16.64       | 13.78       | 12.24       | 14.54       | 9.36        | 19.69       | 19.45       | 20.01       |
|              | 20-24                             | 9.13          | 7.86        | 10.45       | 8.52        | 8.71        | 8.33        | 11.67       | 4.65        | 20.56       |
|              | 25-29                             | 2.98          | 2.17        | 3.94        | 3.21        | 2.78        | 3.69        | 2.11        | 0.00        | 5.06        |
|              | 30-34                             | 2.56          | 3.19        | 1.85        | 2.66        | 2.90        | 2.39        | 2.21        | 4.22        | 0.00        |
|              | 35-39                             | 3.17          | 3.26        | 3.06        | 3.32        | 3.12        | 3.54        | 2.72        | 3.70        | 1.51        |

**Table 31** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                 | Whole country |             |             | Urban       |             |             | Rural       |             |             |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|           |                           | Total         | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      | Total       | Male        | Female      |
|           | 40-44                     | 1.89          | 2.11        | 1.63        | 2.26        | 2.34        | 2.16        | 0.74        | 1.39        | 0.00        |
|           | 45-49                     | 2.11          | 1.78        | 2.50        | 2.72        | 2.35        | 3.12        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
|           | 50-54                     | 3.42          | 3.81        | 2.83        | 3.46        | 4.65        | 1.65        | 3.29        | 0.92        | 6.73        |
|           | 55-59                     | 1.51          | 2.21        | 0.45        | 1.18        | 1.61        | 0.53        | 3.16        | 4.86        | 0.00        |
|           | 60-64                     | 2.00          | 5.68        | 0.00        | 0.59        | 2.13        | 0.00        | 7.57        | 11.75       | 0.00        |
|           | 65 and over               | 0.00          | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| <b>R6</b> | <b>Mekong River Delta</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|           | <b>Total</b>              | <b>2.60</b>   | <b>2.30</b> | <b>3.00</b> | <b>3.25</b> | <b>3.15</b> | <b>3.37</b> | <b>2.37</b> | <b>2.00</b> | <b>2.87</b> |
|           | 15-19                     | 11.82         | 11.73       | 11.98       | 11.11       | 15.43       | 4.66        | 12.04       | 10.61       | 14.34       |
|           | 20-24                     | 8.07          | 7.46        | 8.84        | 12.07       | 12.90       | 11.06       | 6.56        | 5.45        | 7.98        |
|           | 25-29                     | 4.57          | 4.16        | 5.15        | 5.15        | 2.98        | 7.87        | 4.33        | 4.60        | 3.94        |
|           | 30-34                     | 2.48          | 2.04        | 3.06        | 2.72        | 1.75        | 4.04        | 2.37        | 2.16        | 2.65        |
|           | 35-39                     | 1.66          | 1.57        | 1.78        | 1.76        | 1.87        | 1.62        | 1.63        | 1.46        | 1.85        |
|           | 40-44                     | 1.68          | 1.12        | 2.35        | 1.78        | 1.76        | 1.80        | 1.65        | 0.89        | 2.55        |
|           | 45-49                     | 1.71          | 1.15        | 2.39        | 2.30        | 2.37        | 2.22        | 1.49        | 0.69        | 2.45        |
|           | 50-54                     | 1.91          | 1.68        | 2.20        | 2.73        | 2.14        | 3.52        | 1.59        | 1.50        | 1.70        |
|           | 55-59                     | 1.41          | 1.40        | 1.45        | 1.97        | 1.82        | 2.19        | 1.23        | 1.26        | 1.17        |
|           | 60-64                     | 0.57          | 0.63        | 0.47        | 1.15        | 1.79        | 0.28        | 0.37        | 0.27        | 0.55        |
|           | 65 and over               | 0.09          | 0.00        | 0.24        | 0.08        | 0.00        | 0.18        | 0.09        | 0.00        | 0.26        |

Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.

**Table 32**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION AGED 15 AND ABOVE**  
**BY QUARTER, 2024**

Unit: %

| Serial No | Social-economic region                     | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                            | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
|           | <b>ENTIRE COUNTRY</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 13.5           | 14.9         | 12.7         | 13.3           | 14.5         | 12.5         | 21.4           | 22.7         | 20.5         | 12.8           | 13.9         | 12.2         |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 25.9           | 28.3         | 24.4         | 25.4           | 27.7         | 24.0         | 20.9           | 23.5         | 19.3         | 25.9           | 28.9         | 23.9         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 9.9            | 11.0         | 9.1          | 9.7            | 10.8         | 9.0          | 7.0            | 8.0          | 6.3          | 9.9            | 11.3         | 9.0          |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 19.5           | 19.6         | 19.4         | 19.5           | 19.8         | 19.3         | 20.5           | 20.4         | 20.6         | 20.0           | 20.2         | 19.9         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 3.6            | 3.7          | 3.5          | 3.7            | 3.8          | 3.7          | 5.5            | 5.7          | 5.4          | 3.5            | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| R5        | South East                                 | 19.5           | 19.1         | 19.8         | 19.6           | 19.3         | 19.8         | 11.9           | 11.3         | 12.3         | 19.2           | 18.4         | 19.8         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>          | 11.5           | 11.4         | 11.6         | 11.3           | 11.2         | 11.4         | 5.1            | 4.8          | 5.3          | 11.3           | 10.7         | 11.7         |
| R6        | Mekong River Delta                         | 18.0           | 14.3         | 20.3         | 18.4           | 15.0         | 20.7         | 19.7           | 16.3         | 21.9         | 18.5           | 15.1         | 20.6         |
|           | <b>URBAN</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| R1        | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 8.3            | 8.7          | 8.0          | 8.6            | 9.0          | 8.4          | 18.1           | 19.1         | 17.5         | 8.5            | 8.7          | 8.4          |
| R2        | Red River Delta                            | 26.0           | 28.3         | 24.5         | 25.5           | 27.5         | 24.1         | 21.4           | 23.4         | 20.1         | 25.9           | 28.7         | 24.0         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>               | 12.5           | 13.6         | 11.8         | 12.0           | 13.1         | 11.3         | 9.1            | 10.1         | 8.4          | 12.6           | 14.2         | 11.5         |
| R3        | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 17.3           | 17.8         | 17.0         | 16.9           | 17.3         | 16.7         | 20.5           | 20.5         | 20.6         | 17.4           | 17.7         | 17.2         |
| R4        | Central Highlands                          | 3.6            | 3.8          | 3.6          | 3.8            | 3.8          | 3.8          | 6.5            | 6.9          | 6.3          | 3.6            | 3.6          | 3.6          |

**Table 32** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Social-economic region                        | Quarter 1/2024 |              |              | Quarter 2/2024 |              |              | Quarter 3/2024 |              |              | Quarter 4/2024 |              |              |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                               | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       | Total          | Male         | Female       |
| 195       | R5 South East                                 | 31.5           | 30.5         | 32.1         | 31.3           | 30.5         | 31.8         | 15.4           | 14.5         | 16.1         | 30.8           | 29.6         | 31.5         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>             | 21.1           | 20.6         | 21.5         | 20.4           | 20.1         | 20.5         | 8.9            | 8.0          | 9.4          | 20.3           | 19.7         | 20.7         |
|           | R6 Mekong River Delta                         | 13.3           | 10.9         | 14.8         | 13.9           | 11.9         | 15.3         | 18.0           | 15.6         | 19.5         | 13.8           | 11.6         | 15.2         |
|           | <b>RURAL</b>                                  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | R1 Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 17.4           | 19.7         | 16.0         | 16.7           | 18.8         | 15.5         | 24.4           | 26.3         | 23.3         | 16.1           | 17.9         | 15.0         |
|           | R2 Red River Delta                            | 25.8           | 28.3         | 24.3         | 25.4           | 27.8         | 23.9         | 20.5           | 23.7         | 18.6         | 25.9           | 29.1         | 23.9         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ha Noi city</i>                  | 7.9            | 8.9          | 7.2          | 8.0            | 9.0          | 7.4          | 5.1            | 6.0          | 4.5          | 7.9            | 9.0          | 7.1          |
|           | R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 21.1           | 21.0         | 21.1         | 21.3           | 21.6         | 21.1         | 20.5           | 20.4         | 20.6         | 21.9           | 22.2         | 21.8         |
|           | R4 Central Highlands                          | 3.6            | 3.7          | 3.5          | 3.7            | 3.8          | 3.6          | 4.5            | 4.5          | 4.5          | 3.5            | 3.5          | 3.5          |
|           | R5 South East                                 | 10.7           | 10.3         | 10.9         | 11.1           | 10.7         | 11.3         | 8.7            | 8.2          | 9.0          | 10.6           | 9.6          | 11.2         |
|           | <i>Of which, Ho Chi Minh City</i>             | 4.4            | 4.2          | 4.5          | 4.6            | 4.3          | 4.8          | 1.7            | 1.5          | 1.7          | 4.6            | 3.7          | 5.1          |
|           | R6 Mekong River Delta                         | 21.4           | 17.0         | 24.2         | 21.8           | 17.3         | 24.6         | 21.4           | 16.9         | 24.1         | 22.0           | 17.9         | 24.6         |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period*

**Table 33**  
**AGE STRUCTURE OF OUTSIDE LABOR FORCE AGED 15 AND ABOVE, 2024**

*Unit: %*

| Serial<br>No   | Age group                            | Whole country |       |        | Urban |       |        | Rural |       |        |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                |                                      | Total         | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY |                                      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | 15-19                                | 26.9          | 34.3  | 22.1   | 25.5  | 31.8  | 21.2   | 27.9  | 36.2  | 22.7   |
|                | 20-24                                | 6.6           | 7.6   | 6.0    | 8.5   | 10.3  | 7.3    | 5.3   | 5.6   | 5.1    |
|                | 25-29                                | 1.8           | 1.1   | 2.3    | 1.3   | 0.8   | 1.7    | 2.2   | 1.4   | 2.7    |
|                | 30-34                                | 2.1           | 1.3   | 2.6    | 1.5   | 0.7   | 2.1    | 2.5   | 1.7   | 2.9    |
|                | 35-39                                | 2.1           | 1.3   | 2.7    | 1.7   | 0.7   | 2.3    | 2.5   | 1.7   | 2.9    |
|                | 40-44                                | 2.3           | 1.3   | 3.0    | 2.1   | 0.8   | 3.0    | 2.5   | 1.6   | 3.0    |
|                | 45-49                                | 2.9           | 1.9   | 3.6    | 2.6   | 1.4   | 3.4    | 3.2   | 2.3   | 3.7    |
|                | 50-54                                | 4.3           | 2.8   | 5.2    | 3.9   | 2.4   | 5.0    | 4.5   | 3.1   | 5.3    |
|                | 55-59                                | 7.0           | 5.6   | 8.0    | 7.4   | 5.6   | 8.6    | 6.8   | 5.5   | 7.6    |
|                | 60-64                                | 10.0          | 9.6   | 10.2   | 11.4  | 11.5  | 11.3   | 8.9   | 8.2   | 9.4    |
|                | 65 and over                          | 34.0          | 33.1  | 34.5   | 34.1  | 34.0  | 34.2   | 33.9  | 32.5  | 34.7   |
| R1             | Northern midlands and mountain areas |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|                | Total                                | 100.0         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  |
|                | 15-19                                | 26.3          | 32.2  | 21.9   | 23.9  | 28.4  | 20.6   | 27.1  | 33.4  | 22.3   |
|                | 20-24                                | 4.0           | 4.0   | 4.0    | 3.1   | 3.9   | 2.6    | 4.3   | 4.1   | 4.4    |
|                | 25-29                                | 2.5           | 2.2   | 2.8    | 1.3   | 0.8   | 1.6    | 2.9   | 2.6   | 3.2    |
|                | 30-34                                | 3.1           | 2.8   | 3.3    | 0.9   | 0.5   | 1.2    | 3.8   | 3.6   | 3.9    |

**Table 33** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group              | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                        | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 35-39                  | 3.4           | 3.2          | 3.6          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.6          | 4.1          | 3.9          | 4.3          |
|           | 40-44                  | 3.2           | 3.0          | 3.4          | 1.6          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 3.7          | 3.5          | 3.9          |
|           | 45-49                  | 4.2           | 4.2          | 4.2          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.4          | 4.8          | 4.6          | 4.9          |
|           | 50-54                  | 5.2           | 4.8          | 5.5          | 4.0          | 3.1          | 4.6          | 5.6          | 5.4          | 5.9          |
|           | 55-59                  | 7.8           | 7.5          | 8.0          | 8.1          | 7.1          | 8.9          | 7.7          | 7.7          | 7.7          |
|           | 60-64                  | 9.8           | 8.9          | 10.4         | 13.6         | 13.7         | 13.5         | 8.6          | 7.4          | 9.4          |
|           | 65 and over            | 30.4          | 27.1         | 32.9         | 39.7         | 37.4         | 41.4         | 27.4         | 23.8         | 30.2         |
| <b>R2</b> | <b>Red River Delta</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>           | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                  | 27.4          | 32.1         | 23.9         | 26.4         | 30.2         | 23.5         | 28.2         | 33.6         | 24.2         |
|           | 20-24                  | 6.4           | 7.3          | 5.7          | 8.1          | 9.4          | 7.2          | 5.1          | 5.7          | 4.6          |
|           | 25-29                  | 0.9           | 0.6          | 1.1          | 0.8          | 0.4          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 1.2          |
|           | 30-34                  | 0.9           | 0.5          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 0.3          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.7          | 1.2          |
|           | 35-39                  | 0.8           | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.8          |
|           | 40-44                  | 1.1           | 0.7          | 1.3          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 1.4          | 1.1          | 0.8          | 1.2          |
|           | 45-49                  | 1.4           | 1.1          | 1.6          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 1.4          | 1.6          | 1.4          | 1.8          |
|           | 50-54                  | 3.0           | 2.1          | 3.7          | 2.6          | 1.6          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 2.5          | 3.9          |
|           | 55-59                  | 6.4           | 4.8          | 7.6          | 6.2          | 4.8          | 7.3          | 6.6          | 4.9          | 7.9          |
|           | 60-64                  | 11.2          | 10.8         | 11.5         | 12.2         | 12.1         | 12.3         | 10.4         | 9.7          | 10.9         |
|           | 65 and over            | 40.6          | 39.3         | 41.6         | 40.0         | 39.3         | 40.6         | 41.0         | 39.2         | 42.3         |

**Table 33** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                                            | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                                                      | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 198       | <b>Of which: Ha Noi city</b>                         |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                                                | 28.8          | 33.1         | 25.4         | 26.3         | 29.7         | 23.6         | 31.7         | 37.1         | 27.4         |
|           | 20-24                                                | 10.9          | 12.6         | 9.6          | 12.9         | 15.1         | 11.1         | 8.6          | 9.7          | 7.8          |
|           | 25-29                                                | 0.7           | 0.5          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.5          | 1.1          |
|           | 30-34                                                | 0.7           | 0.5          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          |
|           | 35-39                                                | 0.8           | 0.7          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 0.3          | 1.1          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 0.8          |
|           | 40-44                                                | 0.9           | 0.7          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 1.3          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 0.9          |
|           | 45-49                                                | 1.0           | 0.8          | 1.1          | 0.8          | 0.5          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          |
|           | 50-54                                                | 2.3           | 1.4          | 3.0          | 2.1          | 1.3          | 2.7          | 2.5          | 1.5          | 3.4          |
|           | 55-59                                                | 5.7           | 4.0          | 7.1          | 5.4          | 3.4          | 7.1          | 6.1          | 4.8          | 7.1          |
|           | 60-64                                                | 10.7          | 10.4         | 11.0         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.0         | 10.4         | 9.5          | 11.0         |
|           | 65 and over                                          | 37.3          | 35.2         | 39.0         | 38.3         | 37.0         | 39.2         | 36.2         | 33.2         | 38.6         |
|           | <b>R3 Northern Central and Central coastal areas</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                                         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                                                | 28.0          | 35.3         | 23.4         | 27.0         | 32.9         | 22.9         | 28.6         | 36.7         | 23.6         |
|           | 20-24                                                | 5.5           | 5.9          | 5.3          | 6.7          | 7.1          | 6.4          | 4.8          | 5.1          | 4.7          |
|           | 25-29                                                | 2.0           | 1.3          | 2.4          | 1.3          | 0.8          | 1.7          | 2.4          | 1.6          | 2.8          |
|           | 30-34                                                | 2.3           | 1.6          | 2.7          | 1.6          | 0.7          | 2.2          | 2.7          | 2.1          | 3.0          |
|           | 35-39                                                | 1.9           | 1.3          | 2.3          | 1.4          | 0.7          | 1.8          | 2.3          | 1.7          | 2.6          |

**Table 33** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                          | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|              | 40-44                    | 1.6           | 1.1          | 1.9          | 1.3          | 0.7          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 1.4          | 2.0          |
|              | 45-49                    | 2.3           | 1.5          | 2.8          | 1.8          | 1.2          | 2.3          | 2.5          | 1.8          | 3.0          |
|              | 50-54                    | 4.0           | 2.6          | 4.8          | 3.2          | 2.1          | 4.0          | 4.4          | 3.0          | 5.2          |
|              | 55-59                    | 6.3           | 5.1          | 7.1          | 7.5          | 6.0          | 8.5          | 5.7          | 4.6          | 6.4          |
|              | 60-64                    | 9.1           | 9.2          | 8.9          | 10.6         | 10.7         | 10.5         | 8.2          | 8.3          | 8.1          |
|              | 65 and over              | 37.1          | 35.0         | 38.3         | 37.6         | 37.2         | 37.9         | 36.7         | 33.6         | 38.6         |
| <b>R4</b>    | <b>Central Highlands</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                    | 39.1          | 46.5         | 33.6         | 31.0         | 37.4         | 26.4         | 45.3         | 53.5         | 39.3         |
|              | 20-24                    | 5.5           | 5.5          | 5.5          | 6.5          | 7.1          | 6.0          | 4.8          | 4.2          | 5.2          |
|              | 25-29                    | 1.9           | 1.1          | 2.4          | 1.6          | 1.2          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 1.1          | 2.8          |
|              | 30-34                    | 1.8           | 1.2          | 2.2          | 1.8          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 1.8          | 0.9          | 2.5          |
|              | 35-39                    | 1.5           | 0.8          | 2.0          | 1.5          | 0.8          | 1.9          | 1.5          | 0.8          | 2.0          |
|              | 40-44                    | 1.3           | 0.7          | 1.8          | 1.5          | 0.5          | 2.1          | 1.2          | 0.8          | 1.5          |
|              | 45-49                    | 1.7           | 1.1          | 2.1          | 1.5          | 0.8          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.3          | 2.3          |
|              | 50-54                    | 2.2           | 1.4          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 1.5          | 4.5          | 1.5          | 1.3          | 1.6          |
|              | 55-59                    | 5.4           | 4.5          | 6.0          | 7.8          | 6.3          | 8.9          | 3.5          | 3.1          | 3.8          |
|              | 60-64                    | 8.4           | 7.4          | 9.1          | 12.0         | 11.7         | 12.1         | 5.6          | 4.1          | 6.7          |
|              | 65 and over              | 31.3          | 29.9         | 32.4         | 31.7         | 31.0         | 32.3         | 31.0         | 29.0         | 32.5         |



**Table 33** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial<br>No | Age group                         | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |                                   | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
| 200          | <b>R5 South East</b>              |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                             | 26.3          | 35.0         | 21.0         | 25.3         | 33.3         | 20.3         | 28.3         | 39.0         | 22.5         |
|              | 20-24                             | 10.1          | 13.1         | 8.2          | 11.3         | 15.1         | 8.9          | 7.4          | 8.4          | 6.8          |
|              | 25-29                             | 1.8           | 1.0          | 2.3          | 1.6          | 1.0          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 1.0          | 3.1          |
|              | 30-34                             | 1.9           | 0.8          | 2.5          | 1.8          | 0.7          | 2.4          | 2.1          | 1.3          | 2.5          |
|              | 35-39                             | 2.4           | 1.0          | 3.2          | 2.3          | 0.9          | 3.1          | 2.5          | 1.2          | 3.2          |
|              | 40-44                             | 3.1           | 1.0          | 4.4          | 3.1          | 0.7          | 4.5          | 3.1          | 1.5          | 4.0          |
|              | 45-49                             | 3.7           | 1.7          | 4.9          | 3.8          | 1.7          | 5.1          | 3.7          | 1.9          | 4.7          |
|              | 50-54                             | 5.1           | 2.7          | 6.5          | 4.8          | 2.7          | 6.2          | 5.6          | 2.7          | 7.2          |
|              | 55-59                             | 7.8           | 5.9          | 9.0          | 7.8          | 5.5          | 9.2          | 7.8          | 6.7          | 8.4          |
|              | 60-64                             | 10.3          | 10.0         | 10.5         | 10.5         | 10.7         | 10.4         | 9.8          | 8.4          | 10.6         |
|              | 65 and over                       | 27.6          | 27.8         | 27.5         | 27.8         | 27.7         | 27.8         | 27.3         | 28.0         | 27.0         |
|              | <b>Of which: Ho Chi Minh City</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              | <b>Total</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|              | 15-19                             | 24.0          | 31.7         | 19.2         | 23.6         | 31.0         | 18.8         | 25.5         | 34.9         | 20.4         |
|              | 20-24                             | 12.0          | 16.1         | 9.5          | 12.6         | 17.0         | 9.8          | 9.8          | 12.0         | 8.6          |
|              | 25-29                             | 1.9           | 1.1          | 2.3          | 1.5          | 1.1          | 1.8          | 3.2          | 1.4          | 4.2          |
|              | 30-34                             | 1.7           | 0.7          | 2.3          | 1.7          | 0.6          | 2.4          | 1.9          | 1.3          | 2.3          |
|              | 35-39                             | 2.6           | 1.1          | 3.5          | 2.5          | 1.0          | 3.4          | 2.9          | 1.5          | 3.7          |

**Table 33** (Continued)

Unit: %

| Serial No | Age group                    | Whole country |              |              | Urban        |              |              | Rural        |              |              |
|-----------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|           |                              | Total         | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       | Total        | Male         | Female       |
|           | 40-44                        | 3.5           | 0.8          | 5.1          | 3.3          | 0.7          | 5.0          | 4.0          | 1.3          | 5.4          |
|           | 45-49                        | 4.1           | 1.9          | 5.4          | 4.0          | 1.8          | 5.3          | 4.4          | 2.1          | 5.7          |
|           | 50-54                        | 5.5           | 2.7          | 7.1          | 5.0          | 2.5          | 6.6          | 7.1          | 3.6          | 9.1          |
|           | 55-59                        | 7.7           | 5.8          | 8.9          | 7.6          | 5.4          | 9.1          | 8.1          | 7.8          | 8.3          |
|           | 60-64                        | 9.9           | 10.0         | 9.8          | 10.3         | 10.5         | 10.1         | 8.5          | 8.0          | 8.8          |
|           | 65 and over                  | 27.2          | 27.9         | 26.8         | 27.9         | 28.3         | 27.7         | 24.4         | 26.1         | 23.5         |
|           | <b>R6 Mekong River Delta</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|           | <b>Total</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
|           | 15-19                        | 23.6          | 34.9         | 17.9         | 21.3         | 30.3         | 16.5         | 24.6         | 37.2         | 18.6         |
|           | 20-24                        | 6.7           | 7.7          | 6.1          | 8.5          | 10.4         | 7.5          | 5.8          | 6.4          | 5.5          |
|           | 25-29                        | 2.5           | 1.2          | 3.1          | 1.9          | 1.0          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 1.3          | 3.4          |
|           | 30-34                        | 3.1           | 1.3          | 3.9          | 2.6          | 1.1          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 1.4          | 4.2          |
|           | 35-39                        | 3.2           | 1.2          | 4.2          | 2.8          | 0.9          | 3.8          | 3.4          | 1.3          | 4.3          |
|           | 40-44                        | 3.5           | 1.4          | 4.6          | 3.4          | 1.4          | 4.4          | 3.6          | 1.4          | 4.7          |
|           | 45-49                        | 4.1           | 2.3          | 5.1          | 3.8          | 1.9          | 4.8          | 4.3          | 2.5          | 5.2          |
|           | 50-54                        | 5.1           | 2.9          | 6.2          | 5.5          | 3.6          | 6.5          | 4.9          | 2.6          | 6.1          |
|           | 55-59                        | 7.5           | 5.4          | 8.6          | 8.1          | 6.3          | 9.0          | 7.3          | 5.0          | 8.4          |
|           | 60-64                        | 9.3           | 8.9          | 9.5          | 11.2         | 11.6         | 11.0         | 8.4          | 7.6          | 8.8          |
|           | 65 and over                  | 31.5          | 32.7         | 30.8         | 31.0         | 31.5         | 30.7         | 31.7         | 33.2         | 30.9         |

*Note: The data does not include those Vietnamese people who were residing aboard during the survey period.*



**Part 3**

**SAMPLE DESIGN AND  
METHODOLOGIES**

## **I. SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION**

### **1. Sampling frame**

The sample of 2024 Labour Force Survey is the 2 stage stratified sample in order to ensure the presentative of quarterly aggregated statistics for the whole country, 6 social economic regions, Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City as well as annually aggregated ones for 63 provinces/cities. To improve the accuracy of the estimators, the alternate sampling method according to the 2-2-2 mechanism is applied. Under this method, households will be surveyed for 2 consecutive quarters, then taken out of the sample for the next 2 quarters and re-introduced for the next 2 consecutive quarters.

The sample enumeration areas were selected and used for the survey in 2023 will be used for the survey in 2024. There were total of 4,911 enumeration areas in one quarter. Each month, 1,637 sites are surveyed.

### **2. Determining sample size and sample allocation**

The sample of this survey is stratified into 2 stages and designed as follows:

#### **Stage 1: Selecting EAs**

Being selected from LFS 2023 (Labour force *survey plan* was issued from *Decision No 635/QĐ-TCTK on 17<sup>th</sup> July 2023 of the Director General of General Statistics Office*).

#### **Stage 2: At each selected EA**

Selecting households, identifying households to be surveyed each month is done according to the following steps:

##### **- Step 1: Selecting households**

Based on the household list updated by the Provincial Statistics Office, GSO selected 12 sample households using a systematic random method according to the following process:

1. Separating households that were surveyed in 2023 from the sample frame.
2. Selecting 12 households from the list of remaining households according to the systematic random method.
3. Carry out sampling of 3 backup households in addition to the 12 selected households using the simple random method.

##### **- Step 2: Divide into groups of households**

The list of 12 households in each area in step 1 will be randomly divided into 4 groups in rotation (each group consists of 3 households). These groups which combine with 5 rotating groups in 2023 will then be named respectively according to the following table:

|                                                                     |        |        |        |        |                                                                                    |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                                                                   | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6                                                                                  | 7      | 8      | 9      |
| 2022Q4                                                              | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1                                                                             | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3 | 2024Q4 |
| Households were surveyed in 2023 and will be surveyed again in 2024 |        |        |        |        | New households will be sampled and assigned to rotating groups for the 2024 survey |        |        |        |

In which, households in the rotating groups 2022Q4, 2023Q1, 2023Q2, 2023Q3 and 2023Q4 are households that have been grouped, named and surveyed in 2023. These households will continue to be surveyed repeatedly in 2024.

Households in groups 2024Q1, 2024Q2, 2024Q3 and 2024Q4 are new households sampled and divided into rotating groups in 2024.

- **Step 3:** Allocate the rotating household group

Out of the total of 9 rotating groups, each EA will select 4 groups to collect information each quarter (i.e. 12 households). The method of allocating 4 rotating groups to each enumeration area on a quarterly basis is implemented according to the diagram below.

#### DETERMINATION OF SURVEY HOUSEHOLDS UNDER THE QUARTERLY 2-2-2 ROTATION SCHEME

| No | YEAR                     | 2024                     |              |                          |              |                          |              |                          |              |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|    | QUARTER                  | 1                        |              | 2                        |              | 3                        |              | 4                        |              |
|    | Rotating household group | Rotating household group | Survey times | Rotating household group | Survey times | Rotating household group | Survey times | Rotating household group | Survey times |
| 1  | 2022Q4                   | 2022Q4                   | 4            |                          |              |                          |              |                          |              |
| 2  | 2023Q1                   | 2023Q1                   | 3            | 2023Q1                   | 4            |                          |              |                          |              |
| 3  | 2023Q2                   |                          |              | 2023Q2                   | 3            | 2023Q2                   | 4            |                          |              |
| 4  | 2023Q3                   |                          |              |                          |              | 2023Q3                   | 3            | 2023Q3                   | 4            |
| 5  | 2023Q4                   | 2023Q4                   | 2            |                          |              |                          |              | 2023Q4                   | 3            |
| 6  | 2024Q1                   | 2024Q1                   | 1            | 2024Q1                   | 2            |                          |              |                          |              |
| 7  | 2024Q2                   |                          |              | 2024Q2                   | 1            | 2024Q2                   | 2            |                          |              |
| 8  | 2024Q3                   |                          |              |                          |              | 2024Q3                   | 1            | 2024Q3                   | 2            |
| 9  | 2024Q4                   |                          |              |                          |              |                          |              | 2024Q4                   | 1            |

**Note:** The names of household groups consist of the first 4 characters representing the year, and the last 2 characters representing the quarter; Survey round refers to the number of repeated survey rounds. In cases where samples are missing from 3 households or more within the selected list of 12 households, only a maximum of 3 backup households can be substituted in a given area.

### 3. Estimating the sample weights

#### a) Determining design weights (basic weights)

##### a.1. Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census

$$W_{di}^1 = \frac{H_d}{n_d * h_i^{t\ddot{d}t}}$$

In which:

$W_{di}^1$  : Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census;

$n_d$  : Number of sampled enumeration areas of district d;

$H_d$  : Number of district household according to 2019 census;

$h_i^{t\ddot{d}t}$  : Number of households in i area according to 2019 census;

##### a2. Design weight of 2024 Labour Force Survey (2024 LFS)

$$W_{pi}^1 = W_{di}^1 * \frac{H_p^{ttnt}}{n_p^{ttnt} * h_i^{t\ddot{d}t}} * \frac{h_i}{h'_i}$$

In which:

$W_{pi}^1$  : Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2024 LFS;

$W_{di}^1$  : Weights of enumeration area selection in the master sample frame of 2019 census;

$H_p^{ttnt}$  : Number of households (urban or rural strata) of province p according to 2019 census results;

$h_i^{t\ddot{d}t}$  : Number of households in enumeration area i according to 2019 census results;

$n_p^{ttnt}$  : Number of sampled enumeration areas of province p allocated in 2024 LFS (urban or rural strata);

$h_i$  : Number of households in enumeration area i;

$h'_i$  : Number of sample households in enumeration area i;

***b) Adjustment of design weights by the number of unenumerated households***

$$W_{pi}^2 = W_{pi}^1 * \frac{h'_i}{h''_i}$$

Trong đó:

$W_{pi}^2$  : Design weights were adjusted due to insufficient enumeration of the selected households;

$W_{pi}^1$  : Design weights of enumeration area;

$h'_i$  : Number of selected enumeration households of area i;

$h''_i$  : Number of selected enumeration households of area i.

***c) Adjustment of general weights by population structure calculated from the estimated population***

$$W_{pi}^3 = W_{pi}^2 * \frac{P_{pi}^{ttnt}}{P'_{pi}{}^{ttnt}}$$

in which:

$W_{pi}^3$  : Weights adjusted population by age groups;

$W_{pi}^2$  : Design weights adjusted number of unenumerated households;

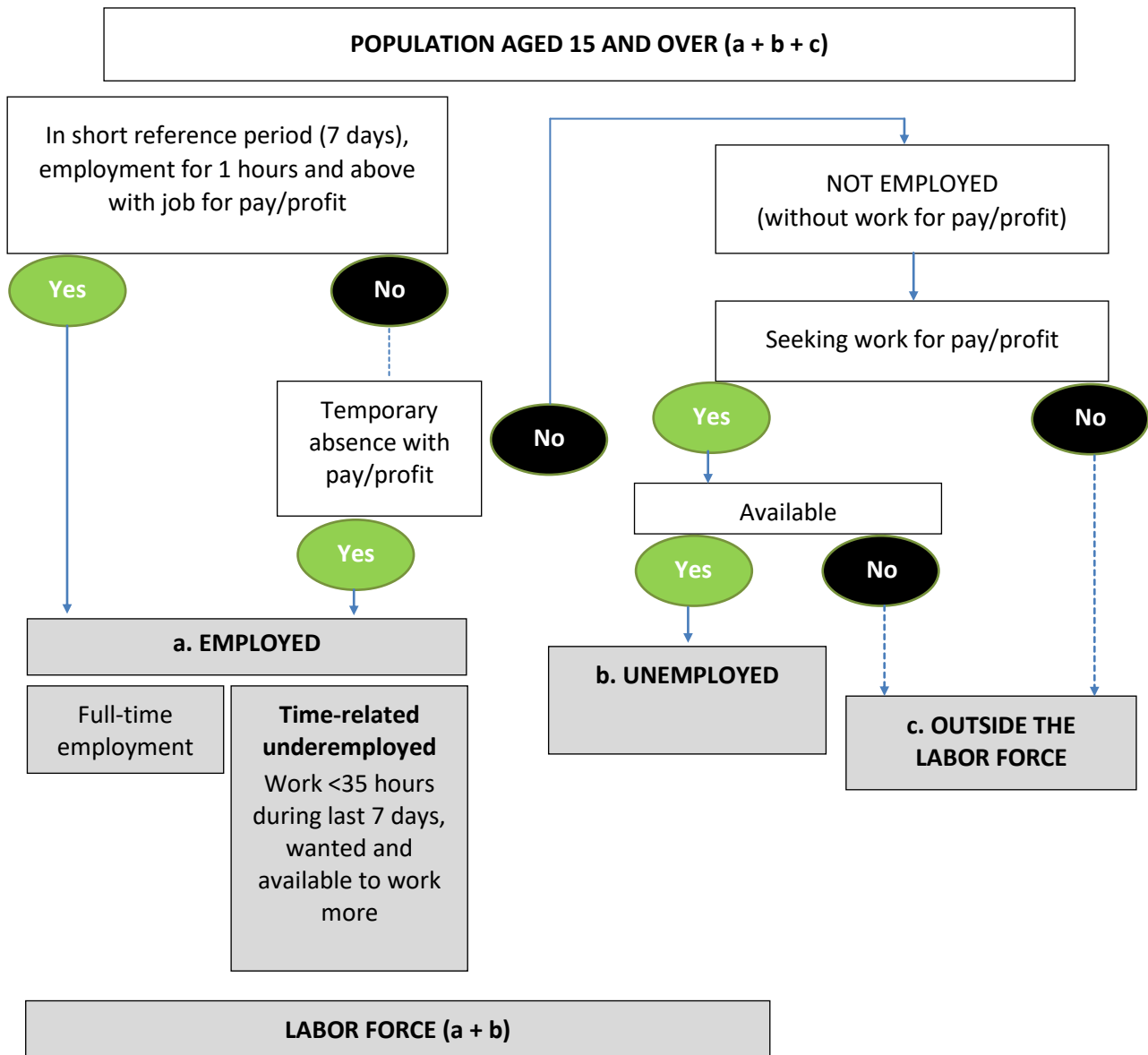
$P_{pi}^{ttnt}$  : Urban/rural population, sex by age group i of province p and population estimate;

$P'_{pi}{}^{ttnt}$  : Urban/rural population, sex by age group i of province p and adjusted design weights



## II. DEFINITIONS AND CONCEPTS

### 1. Conceptual diagram



### 2. Definitions and concepts

**(1) Household:** A household comprises either one person living alone or a group of people living in the same dwelling and sharing meals together. For those households having 2 members or more, the household members may or may not share a common budget; or be related by blood, marriage or nourishment or not; or in combination of both.

**(2) Reference period:** refers to the last 7 days, preceding to the date that the interviewers visited to the household for the interview. In this report, it is also called as “observation period” or “observation week”.

**(3) Priority mechanism in the labour classification:** In the labour classification, it is required to set specific priorities to determine the economically active status for those respondents who were taking many activities during the reference period.

By this way, results are classified into three exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and currently economical inactivity. The priority orders are as follows:

The first priority: is for “holding a job” rather than the “unemployment” or the “economical inactivity”. That is, if a person both worked to make income for at least one hour and looked for job during the reference period, he/she will be classified into the group of “holding a job” or considered as “employed”. In addition, those persons who did not work but were actually holding a job with clear attachments of job (continuously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month) are also classified as “employed”. The period of not working during the reference week is denfined as the period of absence.

The second priority: is for the “unemployment” rather than the “economically inactivity”. That is, if a person who spent most time in domestic works but took any activities to look for job and available to work, he/she will be classified as “unemployed”. For those persons who have been looking for a job but did not look for a job during the reference period due to some specific reasons (such as temporary illness/injury, bad weather, on holidays, waiting for job application or waitting to start new jobs in specifically coming time), they are also classified into the group of “unemployed”.

**(4) Economically active status:** Population will be classified into either the group of economical activity or the group of economical inactivity.

The economically active population: includes those persons who were either employed (holding job) or unemployed during the reference period. As the reference period is a week (or 7 days), the economically active population is also known as the labour force.

The economically inactive population: consists of those persons who were classified neither as “employed” nor as “unemployed” during the reference period.

**(5) Employed persons:** refers to all those persons aged 15 and above, who during the reference period, did any kind of legal job for at least 1 hour to produce goods/products or provide services to generate their own or family income.

The employed population also consists of those persons who did not sork during the reference period but were holding any kind of job with clear attachments (such as continously receiving salary/wage during the absence from work or surely back to work for less than 01 month).

Particular cases classified as "employed" are as follows:

(1) Those persons who worked for salary/wage/profit but were participating to the activities of training or skill enhancement as the result of job requirements held by the recruitment unit;

(2) Those persons, regarded as apprentices, trainees (consisting of interns), who were working and paid wage/salary;

(3) Those persons who were working in their own economic establishment/ households to produce goods/products or provide services;

(4) Those persons who were working for wage/salary/profit even that these receipts were not paid directly to them but counted for their own families' general income, including:

(i) Those persons who were working in any kind of business units run by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household;

(ii) Those persons who were taking in charge of any task/duty of paid employments held by one member of their own families, living in the same or another household.

**(6) Underemployed persons:** refers to those persons who were working less than 35 hours per week and willing and ready to work more time/engage in additional work.

**(7) Unemployed persons:** the concept of "unemployed" is based on three following criteria: (i) currently not working; (ii) looking for a job and (iii) willing to work. These factors have to meet concurrently.

**(8) Outside labor force persons:** refers to those persons who were classified neither as "employed" nor as "unemployed" during the reference week. They can be classified into groups such as "pupils, students", "home makers for their own families", "unable to work due to disability", "handicapped", "too young/too old", and "others". The group of "others" includes those persons who did not need or did not want to work because they were subsidized by state/private supporting source or those persons who were regarded as "volunteers" engaging into works/activities held by the religious/charity (humanity) organizations or other similar ones, and remaining persons who were not classified into any above mentioned groups.

**(9) Employment status:** refers to the position or situation of an employed person in the relationship with other colleagues in the agency/organization where he/she is working for. The employment status can be classified into the following categories:

- *Employer*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own-account/self employments", that is, he/she by him/herself or in cooperation with other partners, operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and recruits or hires at least one salary/wage paid labourer.

- *Own account worker*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account/self employment", that is, he/she by her/himself or in cooperation with other partners, operates activities of a productive/business/service or professional unit and does not recruit or hire any salary/wage paid labourers.

- *Family contributing worker*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, defined as own account workers, working in the economic establishment operated/managed by at least a member of their household to generate income, without receiving wages or salaries. In the case of doing all works operated by their household members, and receiving salaries/wages, then he/she shall not be considered as family contributing worker, but as "wage worker".

- *Wage worker (employee)*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "paid employment", that is, they are hired under the agreement (such as labour contract, the recruitment decision,...) by some institution or individual to implement one or series of works/tasks in order to meet the requirements of above mentioned institution or individual and paid by remuneration (including wage, salary or in kind).

- *Member of cooperatives*: refers to those persons taking in charge of "own account employment", that is, they are working for the cooperatives established in accordance with the Cooperative Law.

### **(10) Occupation:**

Occupation is classified according to the Vietnam Standard Classification of Occupations, issued by Decision No 34/2020/QĐ-TTg on 26th November 2020. This classification was based on the International Occupations of Standard Classification 2012 (ISCO 2008) and therefore essentially corresponds to the international classification. There are 10 occupational group at one digit as follow (front numbers are defined as codes of the occupational group at first level):

1. Leaders, managers and administrators of branches, levels and organizations
2. Professionals
3. Technicians and associate professionals
4. Clerks
5. Service workers and market sale workers

6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
7. Craft and related workers
8. Plant, machine operator and assemblers
9. Elementary occupations
10. Armed forced.

**(11) *Economic industries:***

Economic industries are classified according to the Vietnam Standard Industry System, which was released by Decision No 27/2018/QĐ-TTg on 6th July 2018 by Prime Minister. This classification includes economic industries at level one as follows (front letters are defined as codes of industrial group at the first level):

- A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B. Mining and quarrying
- C. Manufacturing
- D. Electricity, gas, steam, hot-water supply and air conditioning
- E. Sewage and refuse disposal and distribution of water
- F. Construction
- G. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H. Transport and storage
- I. Hotels and restaurants
- J. Information and communication
- K. Financial intermediation, banking and insurance
- L. Real estate activities
- M. Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N. Administrative activities and supporting services
- O. Communist party and political social organization's activities, public administration and defense; compulsory social security
- P. Education and training
- Q. Human health and social work activities
- R. Recreational, cultural and sporting activities

S. Other service activities

T. Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use

U. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

*Sectors of economic activities* include *Sector 1: Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (the first level economic industries: A); *Sector 2: Industry and Construction* (including the first level economics industries from B to F); and *Sector 3: Services* (including the remaining economic industries at level one).

**(12) Hours worked:** is defined as average number of hours that a worker spent on taking some job during the reference period. Actual hours worked will include overtime hours but exclude hour still receives salary/wage.

**(13) Average monthly earnings:** income from employment includes categories such as salary/wage, bonus and allowances of all kinds similar to wage (allowance for overtime working or for hazardous,...) of all jobs.

**(14) Labour force participation rate:** is denoted as the percentage of labour force to total population at working ages as regulated (for example, Labour Law stipulated that the minimum age is 15, that is, the working age will be counted from the age 15 and older).

**(15) Employment to population ratio:** is defined as the percentage of the employed population (holding job) to total population at working ages as stipulated.

**(16) Underemployment rate:** is defined as the percentage of the underemployed group to total employed population at working ages as stipulated.

**(17) Unemployment rate:** is define as the percentage of the unemployed population to the labour force at working ages as stipulated.



# **Part 4**

## **ANNEXES**





## Annex 1: COVERAGE OF SAMPLE ALLOCATION IN DETAILS

| Code                    | Administrative unit                        | Number of EAs/month |       |       | Number of enumerated households per year |         |         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                         |                                            | Total               | Urban | Rural | Total                                    | Urban   | Rural   |
| ENTIRE COUNTRY          |                                            | 1637                | 731   | 906   | 235,709                                  | 105,267 | 130,442 |
| Social-economic regions |                                            |                     |       |       |                                          |         |         |
| R1                      | Northern midlands and mountain areas       | 335                 | 131   | 204   | 48,238                                   | 18,779  | 29,459  |
| R2                      | Red River Delta                            | 324                 | 145   | 179   | 46,656                                   | 20,982  | 25,674  |
| R3                      | Northern Central and Central coastal areas | 339                 | 151   | 188   | 48,810                                   | 21,642  | 27,168  |
| R4                      | Central Highlands                          | 133                 | 59    | 74    | 19,149                                   | 8,496   | 10,653  |
| R5                      | South East                                 | 205                 | 124   | 81    | 29,520                                   | 17,808  | 11,712  |
| R6                      | Mekong River Delta                         | 301                 | 121   | 180   | 43,336                                   | 17,560  | 25,776  |
| 63 provinces/cities     |                                            |                     |       |       |                                          |         |         |
| 01                      | Ha Noi                                     | 91                  | 53    | 38    | 13,104                                   | 7,632   | 5,472   |
| 02                      | Ha Giang                                   | 25                  | 8     | 17    | 3,600                                    | 1,152   | 2,448   |
| 04                      | Cao Bang                                   | 24                  | 10    | 14    | 3,456                                    | 1,440   | 2,016   |
| 06                      | Bac Kan                                    | 24                  | 9     | 15    | 3,456                                    | 1,344   | 2,112   |
| 08                      | Tuyen Quang                                | 23                  | 6     | 17    | 3,311                                    | 864     | 2,447   |
| 10                      | Lao Cai                                    | 25                  | 12    | 13    | 3,600                                    | 1,728   | 1,872   |
| 11                      | Dien Bien                                  | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296   | 2,016   |
| 12                      | Lai Chau                                   | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296   | 2,016   |
| 14                      | Son La                                     | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296   | 2,016   |
| 15                      | Yen Bai                                    | 24                  | 10    | 14    | 3,456                                    | 1,440   | 2,016   |
| 17                      | Hoa Binh                                   | 24                  | 9     | 15    | 3,456                                    | 1,296   | 2,160   |
| 19                      | Thai Nguyen                                | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,312                                    | 1,824   | 1,488   |
| 20                      | Lang Son                                   | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,311                                    | 1,295   | 2,016   |
| 22                      | Quang Ninh                                 | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,312                                    | 1,872   | 1,440   |
| 24                      | Bac Giang                                  | 25                  | 8     | 17    | 3,600                                    | 1,212   | 2,388   |
| 25                      | Phu Tho                                    | 26                  | 9     | 17    | 3,744                                    | 1,296   | 2,448   |
| 26                      | Vinh Phuc                                  | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,344   | 1,968   |
| 27                      | Bac Ninh                                   | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,488   | 1,824   |
| 30                      | Hai Duong                                  | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440   | 1,872   |
| 31                      | Hai Phong                                  | 23                  | 14    | 9     | 3,312                                    | 2,022   | 1,290   |
| 33                      | Hung Yen                                   | 25                  | 7     | 18    | 3,600                                    | 1,008   | 2,592   |
| 34                      | Thai Binh                                  | 23                  | 4     | 19    | 3,312                                    | 576     | 2,736   |
| 35                      | Ha Nam                                     | 24                  | 7     | 17    | 3,456                                    | 1,008   | 2,448   |
| 36                      | Nam Dinh                                   | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440   | 1,872   |
| 37                      | Ninh Binh                                  | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152   | 2,160   |
| 38                      | Thanh Hoa                                  | 31                  | 8     | 23    | 4,464                                    | 1,200   | 3,264   |

| Code | Administrative unit | Number of EAs/month |       |       | Number of enumerated households per year |       |       |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|      |                     | Total               | Urban | Rural | Total                                    | Urban | Rural |
| 40   | Nghe An             | 30                  | 10    | 20    | 4,320                                    | 1,440 | 2,880 |
| 42   | Ha Tinh             | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152 | 2,160 |
| 44   | Quang Binh          | 24                  | 7     | 17    | 3,456                                    | 1,008 | 2,448 |
| 45   | Quang Tri           | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440 | 1,872 |
| 46   | Thua Thien Hue      | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,312                                    | 1,872 | 1,440 |
| 48   | Da Nang             | 23                  | 20    | 3     | 3,312                                    | 2,880 | 432   |
| 49   | Quang Nam           | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296 | 2,016 |
| 51   | Quang Ngai          | 24                  | 7     | 17    | 3,456                                    | 1,008 | 2,448 |
| 52   | Binh Dinh           | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440 | 1,872 |
| 54   | Phu Yen             | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296 | 2,016 |
| 56   | Khanh Hoa           | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,312                                    | 1,872 | 1,440 |
| 58   | Ninh Thuan          | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,306                                    | 1,866 | 1,440 |
| 60   | Binh Thuan          | 23                  | 13    | 10    | 3,312                                    | 1,872 | 1,440 |
| 62   | Kon Tum             | 26                  | 14    | 12    | 3,744                                    | 2,016 | 1,728 |
| 64   | Gia Lai             | 28                  | 13    | 15    | 4,032                                    | 1,872 | 2,160 |
| 66   | Dak Lak             | 25                  | 10    | 15    | 3,600                                    | 1,440 | 2,160 |
| 67   | Dak Nong            | 29                  | 7     | 22    | 4,173                                    | 1,008 | 3,165 |
| 68   | Lam Dong            | 25                  | 15    | 10    | 3,600                                    | 2,160 | 1,440 |
| 70   | Binh Phuoc          | 26                  | 13    | 13    | 3,744                                    | 1,824 | 1,920 |
| 72   | Tay Ninh            | 25                  | 10    | 15    | 3,600                                    | 1,440 | 2,160 |
| 74   | Binh Duong          | 26                  | 12    | 14    | 3,744                                    | 1,728 | 2,016 |
| 75   | Dong Nai            | 26                  | 13    | 13    | 3,744                                    | 1,872 | 1,872 |
| 77   | Ba Ria-Vung Tau     | 26                  | 13    | 13    | 3,744                                    | 1,872 | 1,872 |
| 79   | Ho Chi Minh City    | 76                  | 63    | 13    | 10,944                                   | 9,072 | 1,872 |
| 80   | Long An             | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,305                                    | 1,145 | 2,160 |
| 82   | Tien Giang          | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152 | 2,160 |
| 83   | Ben Tre             | 24                  | 12    | 12    | 3,456                                    | 1,776 | 1,680 |
| 84   | Tra Vinh            | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152 | 2,160 |
| 86   | Vinh Long           | 24                  | 7     | 17    | 3,456                                    | 1,008 | 2,448 |
| 87   | Dong Thap           | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152 | 2,160 |
| 89   | An Giang            | 23                  | 11    | 12    | 3,312                                    | 1,536 | 1,776 |
| 91   | Kien Giang          | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440 | 1,872 |
| 92   | Can Tho             | 23                  | 15    | 8     | 3,312                                    | 2,160 | 1,152 |
| 93   | Hau Giang           | 23                  | 9     | 14    | 3,312                                    | 1,296 | 2,016 |
| 94   | Soc Trang           | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,311                                    | 1,151 | 2,160 |
| 95   | Bac Lieu            | 23                  | 10    | 13    | 3,312                                    | 1,440 | 1,872 |
| 96   | Ca Mau              | 23                  | 8     | 15    | 3,312                                    | 1,152 | 2,160 |

## Annex 2: LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT SURVEY FORM 2024

### MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT General Statistics Office (GSO)

### LABOR FORCE SURVEY 2024

(This survey is carried out in line with Decision No 637/QĐ-TCTK dated 17 July 2023 by the GSO General Director; survey data is to be used and kept confidential in accordance with the Statistics Law)

|                                    | <i>Name in the<br/>census 2019</i> | <i>Code in the<br/>census 2019</i>                                                                                | <i>Name in the Labor<br/>force survey survey<br/>2024</i> | <i>Code in the<br/>Labor force<br/>survey 2024</i> |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| PROVINCE/CENTRALLY-RUN CITY:       |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| DISTRICT/TOWN/PROVINCIAL CITY:     |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| COMMUNE/WARD/TOWNSHIP:             |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| HAMLET/VILLAGE/RESIDENCE GROUP:    |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| SURVEYED AREA:                     |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| URBAN/RURAL<br>(URBAN=1; RURAL=2): |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:                  |                                    | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |                                                           |                                                    |  | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
|                                    |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| FULL NAME OF THE HOUSEHOLDER:      |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| ADDRESS OF THE HOUSEHOLD:          |                                    |                                                                                                                   |                                                           |                                                    |  |                                                                                                                   |  |  |

## DETERMINATION OF EXISTING PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Q1. Please tell the full names of the persons who accommodate regularly in your household for **≥ 6 months** by 0:00 of 01/.../2024 regardless of their registration for permanent residence in the household (excluding higher education students studying away from home or younger students staying in general boarding schools)

### FULL NAME OF EACH PERSON

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 13. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 14. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 15. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 16. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 17. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 18. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 19. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 20. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 21. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 11. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 12. _____ | 24. _____ |

Q2. In your household, does anyone recently come to the household (including the newborn) for **<6 months** by 0:00 of 01/.../2024 and plan to accommodate in the household for a long time?

YES..... 1

ASK FULL NAMES TO RECORD IN Q1, THEN GO TO Q3

NO ..... 2

Q3. Of all the listed persons (THOSE IN Q1), is anyone:

- a. A student of a general school who comes to the household for lodging?
- b. A visitor who comes to the household for <1 year for any of the following purposes: visit; summer holidays, public holidays; medical treatment; business trip; short-term training?
- c. A foreigner without Vietnamese citizenship or an overseas Vietnamese returning to visit the family?
- d. A military or police officer staying in a centralized lodge?

YES

NO

1 ☐

2 ☐

1 ☐

2 ☐

1 ☐

2 ☐

1 ☐

2 ☐

(IF YES ASK FULL NAMES, AND DELETE THEIR NAMES IN Q1)

## DETERMINATION OF EXISTING PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD

| <p>Q4a. In your household, is there anyone who has been staying in here for a long time but was temporarily absent at 0:00 of 01/.../2024 for the following reasons?</p> <p>a. Going away to work for &lt;6 months without an employment decision or labor contract?</p> <p>b. Inpatient treatment at a health facility?</p> <p>c. Leaving the household for &lt;1 year for the following purposes: visit; summer holidays, public holidays, tourism; medical treatment; business trip; short-term training?</p> <p>d. General school student lodging away; trader doing business elsewhere; sailor or fisherman staying on boat?</p> <p>e. Going abroad for a permissible period of time?</p> <p>f. Being detained by the police or the army?</p> | <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">(IF NO-ONE BELONGS TO ANY GROUP, SKIP Q5A)</p> | YES      | NO       | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| YES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | NO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| <p>Q4b. Please tell the full names of the mentioned persons<br/>(FULL NAME OF EACH PERSON)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1. _____</td> <td style="width: 50%;">4. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. _____</td> <td>5. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. _____</td> <td>6. _____</td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1. _____ | 4. _____ | 2. _____                   | 5. _____                   | 3. _____                   | 6. _____                   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 2. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 5. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 3. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 6. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| <p>Q5a. Is there anyone accommodating regularly in the household but dying after 0:00 of 01/.../2024 and being not mentioned above?</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>YES ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NO ..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q6</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| <p>Q5b. Please tell the full names of the mentioned persons<br/>(FULL NAME OF EACH PERSON)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1. _____</td> <td style="width: 50%;">3. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. _____</td> <td>4. _____</td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1. _____ | 3. _____ | 2. _____                   | 4. _____                   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 1. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| 2. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| <p>Q6. Persons who are permanent residents of the household include:<br/>READ THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS ON THE LIST<br/>(THOSE WHOSE NAMES ARE NOT DELETED IN Q1 and ARE MENTIONED IN Q4b and Q5b)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| <p>Q7. Who is the head of household? (FULL NAME)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |          |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |

## PART 1: INFORMATION ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| <b>1. What relationship does [NAME] have with the householder?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| HOUSEHOLDER.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| SPOUSE.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| BIOLOGICAL CHILD.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| GRANDCHILD.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| FATHER/MOTHER.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| OTHER RELATIONSHIP.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| DOMESTIC WORKER.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| OTHER (specify): .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 8 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>2. Is [NAME] male or female?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| MALE .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| FEMALE.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>3. When was [NAME] born (month and year in solar calendar)?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| MONTH.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>                                                                                               |
| YEAR.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">→KT1</div>                                                    |
| UNKNOWN.....9998                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>4. How old is [NAME] now? (.....full years old in solar calendar)?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>KT1. CHECK Q3 AND Q4: IF THE RESPONDENT AGED 25 TO 49 YEARS OLD, ASK Q5, OTHERWISE ASK KT2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>5. Does [NAME] have any child &lt;3 years old living in the same household?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| YES.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| NO.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>KT2. CHECK Q3 AND Q4: IF THE RESPONDENT ≥ 15 YEARS OLD, ASK Q6; OTHERWISE ASK KT19</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>6. Is [NAME] residing in Vietnam or abroad now?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| IN VIETNAM .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q8                                                                                                                                                               |
| ABROAD .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>7. Name and country code .....</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div><br><div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">KT10</div> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; width: 10px; height: 10px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">←</div> </div> |                                                                                                                                                                                               |

## PART 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENTS

| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| <p>8. What is [NAME]'s current marital status?</p> <p>SINGL..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>MARRIED..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WIDOWED..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>DIVORCED..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SEPARATED..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                         |                         |  |  |
| <p>9. How long has [NAME] been residing in this ward / township / commune?</p> <p>UNDER 1 MONTH..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 - &lt;6 MONTHS..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>6 - &lt;12 MONTHS..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>12 MONTHS - &lt;5 YEARS..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>≥5 YEARS..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q13</p>                                                                                                              |                         |  |  |
| <p>10. Which province/city/country did [NAME] reside before coming here?</p> <p>FROM VIETNAM ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">PROVINCE / CITY _____ <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/></p> <p>FROM ABROAD ..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">COUNTRY NAME AND CODE _____ <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/> → Q13</p>                                                                              |                         |  |  |
| <p>11. Did [NAME] reside in a ward, township or commune before coming here?</p> <p>WARD/TOWNSHIP..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>COMMUNE..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                         |  |  |
| <p>12. What is the primary reason that [NAME] come here for residence?</p> <p>LOOK FOR / START A NEW JOB ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>LOSE JOB / UNABLE TO FIND A JOB..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FAMILY MOVES TO HERE..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EPIDEMIC ..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>MARRIAGE..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>STUDY..... 6 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/></p> |                         |  |  |
| <p>13. Currently, is [NAME] attending any school of the national education system?</p> <p>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                         |  |  |



| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER  | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>KT3. CHECK Q4: IF THE RESPONDENT AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS OLD AND Q13=2 → Q14; OTHER → Q15</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <p>14. Currently, is [NAME] attending any short-term vocational training or additional classes?</p> <p>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <p>15. What is the highest level of general education that [NAME] has completed?</p> <p>NEVER ATTEND SCHOOL..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NOT FINISH PRIMARY SCHOOL..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>PRIMARY SCHOOL..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <b>KT4. CHECK Q15: IF Q15=1 → Q18; OTHER → Q16</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">2. NO</th> </tr> <tr> <td>16. Does [NAME] have the following qualification?</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Elementary diploma/Driving license.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Intermediate diploma .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding-top: 10px;"><b>ASK ONLY TO PEOPLE ≥18 YEARS OLD</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Junior college degree .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bachelor's degree .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Master's degree .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Doctorate degree.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  | 1. YES | 2. NO | 16. Does [NAME] have the following qualification? |  |  | Elementary diploma/Driving license.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermediate diploma .....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>ASK ONLY TO PEOPLE ≥18 YEARS OLD</b>                                |                          |                          | Junior college degree ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Bachelor's degree ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Master's degree ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Doctorate degree..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1. YES                   | 2. NO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| 16. Does [NAME] have the following qualification?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Elementary diploma/Driving license.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Intermediate diploma .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <b>ASK ONLY TO PEOPLE ≥18 YEARS OLD</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Junior college degree .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Bachelor's degree .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Master's degree .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Doctorate degree.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <b>KT5. CHECK Q16, IF Q16 HAS ANY ANSWER BEING "1" → Q17; IF Q16 HAS ALL ANSWERS BEING "2" → Q18;</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <p>17. With the highest qualification [CODE IN Q16], what major has [NAME] been trained in and what is the year of graduation?</p> <p>MAJOR _____</p> <p>TRAINING MAJOR CODE ..... <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/></p> <p>YEAR OF GRADUATION ..... <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/> →Q19</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">2. NO</th> </tr> <tr> <td>18. IS [NAME] recognized?</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>As a technical worker without a diploma / certificate...</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Having completed a &lt;3-month vocational training course .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Having completed a &lt;3-month certified vocational training course .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  | 1. YES | 2. NO | 18. IS [NAME] recognized?                         |  |  | As a technical worker without a diploma / certificate... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Having completed a <3-month vocational training course ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Having completed a <3-month certified vocational training course ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1. YES                   | 2. NO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| 18. IS [NAME] recognized?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| As a technical worker without a diploma / certificate...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Having completed a <3-month vocational training course .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |
| Having completed a <3-month certified vocational training course .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |        |       |                                                   |  |  |                                                          |                          |                          |                                                              |                          |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                             |                          |                          |                         |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |                       |                          |                          |

### PART 3: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|---------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--|----------------|----|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|----|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--|----------------------|----|--------------------------|--|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <div style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 40px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 40px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| <p>19. In the past 7 days, does [NAME] do a job for <math>\geq 1</math> hour for wages?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"> YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4<br/> NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| <p>20. In the past 7 days, does [NAME] engage in or perform any production / business activity for <math>\geq 1</math> hour to generate income?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"> YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q27<br/> NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| <p>21. In the past 7 days, does [NAME] help other household members with any paid or profitable job of theirs even for just 1 hour?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"> YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q27<br/> NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| <p>22. Despite not working in the last 7 days, does [NAME] still have a paid job or production / business activity and plan to return to it?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"> YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br/> NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q26 </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| <p>23. Main reasons for [NAME] to temporarily leave his/her job in the last 7 days?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">WAITING FOR THE START OF A NEW JOB OR OWN BUSINESS .....</td> <td style="width: 5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 30%;">→ Q26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WORKING IN SHIFT, FLEXIBLE WORKING TIME/ NATURE OF WORK .....</td> <td>2</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SEASONAL WORK .....</td> <td>3</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HOLIDAYS/TRAVEL .....</td> <td>4</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q27</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SICKNESS/ACCIDENT .....</td> <td>5</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MATERNITY LEAVE .....</td> <td>6</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING .....</td> <td>7</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>PERSONAL BUSINESS .....</td> <td>8</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ROTATION OF WORK/SUSPENSION OF PRODUCTION/REDUCED NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS .....</td> <td>9</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTERS .....</td> <td>10</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>EPIDEMIC .....</td> <td>11</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>STRIKE/DEMONSTRATION .....</td> <td>12</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DISABILITY/LONG-TERM ILLNESS .....</td> <td>13</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER (SPECIFY).....</td> <td>14</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | WAITING FOR THE START OF A NEW JOB OR OWN BUSINESS ..... | 1     | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q26 | WORKING IN SHIFT, FLEXIBLE WORKING TIME/ NATURE OF WORK ..... | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | SEASONAL WORK ..... | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q26 | HOLIDAYS/TRAVEL ..... | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q27 | SICKNESS/ACCIDENT ..... | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | MATERNITY LEAVE ..... | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING ..... | 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | PERSONAL BUSINESS ..... | 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | ROTATION OF WORK/SUSPENSION OF PRODUCTION/REDUCED NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS ..... | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTERS ..... | 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | EPIDEMIC ..... | 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | STRIKE/DEMONSTRATION ..... | 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | DISABILITY/LONG-TERM ILLNESS ..... | 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | OTHER (SPECIFY)..... | 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| WAITING FOR THE START OF A NEW JOB OR OWN BUSINESS .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 | → Q26 |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| WORKING IN SHIFT, FLEXIBLE WORKING TIME/ NATURE OF WORK .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| SEASONAL WORK .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 | → Q26 |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| HOLIDAYS/TRAVEL .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 | → Q27 |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| SICKNESS/ACCIDENT .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| MATERNITY LEAVE .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| PERSONAL BUSINESS .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| ROTATION OF WORK/SUSPENSION OF PRODUCTION/REDUCED NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTERS .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| EPIDEMIC .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| STRIKE/DEMONSTRATION .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| DISABILITY/LONG-TERM ILLNESS .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |
| OTHER (SPECIFY).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |       |                          |       |                                                               |   |                          |  |                     |   |                          |       |                       |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |  |                       |   |                          |  |                              |   |                          |  |                         |   |                          |  |                                                                             |   |                          |  |                                     |    |                          |  |                |    |                          |  |                            |    |                          |  |                                    |    |                          |  |                      |    |                          |  |

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| <p>24. Is [NAME] sure to return to work within the next 30 days?</p> <p>IF Q23=6, CAPI SHALL AUTOMATICALLY CHANGE THE QUESTION INTO: "Is [NAME] sure to return to work within 30 days after the end of the maternity leave period?"</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q27<br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>25. During the period of temporary absence, does [NAME] receive any wages or benefits from the work?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q27<br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>26. In the past 7 days, does [NAME] do any work relating to cultivation/livestock, fisheries or forestry?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q28<br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q31           </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>27. Does the work that [NAME] is doing/temporary absence related to cultivation/livestock, fisheries, forestry or other industries?</p> <p>IF Q20=1 OR Q21=1, CAPI SHALL APPEAR "WORKING", OTHER FIELDS SHALL APPEAR "TEMPORARY ABSENCE"</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             CULTIVATION/LIVESTOCK ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             FISHERY ..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             FORESTRY ..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             OTHER ..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4           </p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>28. Is the primary purpose of the products [NAME] produces from this work for sale or for family use?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             FOR SALE ONLY ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4<br/>             MAINLY FOR SALE ..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4<br/>             FOR FAMILY USE ONLY ..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             MAINLY FOR FAMILY USE ..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>29. Does [NAME] do this job as an employee for someone else or for his/her own family?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             FOR OWN FAMILY..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             AS AN EMPLOYEE FOR OTHERS ..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4           </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>30. In addition to producing products for family use, in the past 7 days, does [NAME] do any other work or business even for just 1 hour to generate income?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 4<br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
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| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div> |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| <p>31. In the past 30 days, does [NAME] actively seek employment or prepare to start his/her production / business?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q33<br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| <p>32. Is [NAME] not looking for employment because s/he already got a job or is ready for his/her business?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q34           </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| <p>33. How did [NAME] find a job or start his/her business?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 5%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;">1. YES</th> <th style="width: 10%;">2. NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Submit an application .....</td> <td>A</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Contact/consult employment services .....</td> <td>B</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Via friends/ relatives .....</td> <td>C</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Via vacancy announcement.....</td> <td>D</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Via vacancy announcement (online/printed ones).....</td> <td>E</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Participation in interview.....</td> <td>F</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Search for freelance jobs .....</td> <td>G</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Prepare to start own production / business.....</td> <td>H</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other .....</td> <td>I</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">(SPECIFY)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: -20px;">Q36 ←</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          | 1. YES                   | 2. NO                   | Submit an application ..... | A                        | <input type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Contact/consult employment services ..... | B                                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Via friends/ relatives ..... | C | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Via vacancy announcement..... | D | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Via vacancy announcement (online/printed ones)..... | E | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Participation in interview..... | F | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Search for freelance jobs ..... | G | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Prepare to start own production / business..... | H | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other ..... | I | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | (SPECIFY) |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1. YES                   | 2. NO                    |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Submit an application .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | A                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Contact/consult employment services .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | B                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Via friends/ relatives .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | C                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Via vacancy announcement.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | D                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Via vacancy announcement (online/printed ones).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Participation in interview.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | F                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Search for freelance jobs .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | G                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Prepare to start own production / business.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | H                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | I                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| (SPECIFY)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| <p>34. Currently, does [NAME] really need a job to generate income?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br/>             NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q38           </p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| <p>35. What is the main reason for [NAME] not to seek a job in the last 30 days?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">TOO OLD/TOO YOUNG .....</td> <td style="width: 5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>LOST WORK ABILITY .....</td> <td>2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BUSY WITH HOUSEWORK .....</td> <td>3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BUSY WITH STUDY (BEING STUDENT / APPRENTICE) .....</td> <td>4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | TOO OLD/TOO YOUNG .....  | 1                        | <input type="checkbox"/> | LOST WORK ABILITY ..... | 2                           | <input type="checkbox"/> | BUSY WITH HOUSEWORK ..... | 3                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                  | BUSY WITH STUDY (BEING STUDENT / APPRENTICE) ..... | 4                        | <input type="checkbox"/> |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| TOO OLD/TOO YOUNG .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| LOST WORK ABILITY .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| BUSY WITH HOUSEWORK .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |
| BUSY WITH STUDY (BEING STUDENT / APPRENTICE) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          |                          |                         |                             |                          |                           |                          |                                           |                                                    |                          |                          |                              |   |                          |                          |                               |   |                          |                          |                                                     |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                 |   |                          |                          |                                                 |   |                          |                          |             |   |                          |                          |           |  |  |  |

| QUESTION                                                         | NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER |                          | <div style="display: inline-block; width: 30px; height: 30px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; width: 30px; height: 30px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DON 'T WANT / DON 'T NEED .....                                  | 5                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| BELIEVE THERE IS NO WORK / NO PROPER WORK .....                  | 6                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| DON'T KNOW WHERE / HOW TO SEEK A JOB .....                       | 7                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SUSPENSION OF WORK DUE TO PRODUCTION DOWNSIZING / STOPPAGE ..... | 8                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| WAITING FOR THE START OF A JOB / BUSINESS .....                  | 9                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SEASONAL WORK SUSPENSION .....                                   | 10                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTERS .....                              | 11                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENT .....                                     | 12                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| BUSY WITH FAMILY BUSINESS / NEED A BREAK .....                   | 13                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| BEING A FARMER .....                                             | 14                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| TEMPORARY SICKNESS / DISABILITY .....                            | 15                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| OTHER (SPECIFY) .....                                            | 16                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

**36. If there is a job, is [NAME] available to do it within the next 2 weeks?**

|          |   |                          |       |
|----------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| YES..... | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |
| NO.....  | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q38 |

**37. For how long has [NAME] not been employed, sought employment or prepared for own production / business?**

|                                   |   |                          |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| LESS THAN 1 MONTH .....           | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 1 TO LESS THAN 3 MONTHS .....     | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 3 TO LESS THAN 6 MONTHS .....     | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 6 TO LESS THAN 12 MONTHS .....    | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 1 YEAR TO LESS THAN 2 YEARS ..... | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 2 YEARS OR MORE .....             | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |

**38. What is the main reason for [NAME] not to work?**

|                                                                               |   |                          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------|
| ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING .....                                                  | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |
| BUSY WITH HOUSEWORK .....                                                     | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |
| SICKNESS / LOST WORK ABILITY .....                                            | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |
| INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURAL/ AQUACULTURAL PRODUCTION MAINLY FOR FAMILY USE ..... | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |
| RETIRED .....                                                                 | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |
| OTHER (SPECIFY) .....                                                         | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → PART 6 |

## PART 4: MAIN WORK

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 80%;"></div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> </div> </div> |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
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| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>Now I'm going to ask about [NAME] 's main job. Main job is the regular job, which takes up the most time or generates the greatest income, excluding jobs that generate products mainly for family use.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>39. Describe [NAME] 's main job? (E.G. MIXING MORTAR, CARRYING BRICKS FOR BUILDING HOUSES)</p> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>40. Describe the title (if any) of [NAME] in this job?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 300px; flex-grow: 1;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> </div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px;">OCCUPATION CODE</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
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| <p>41. What is the name of the establishment where [NAME] does the above job?</p> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>42. What is the main activity or main product/service of the establishment where [NAME] works?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 300px; flex-grow: 1;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> </div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px;">INDUSTRY CODE</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>43. What is the category of the establishment where [NAME] works?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities....</td> <td style="width: 5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Household business (which is not a household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities).....</td> <td>2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Own account individual.....</td> <td>3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cooperative.....</td> <td>4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State-owned enterprise.....</td> <td>5</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Private enterprise.....</td> <td>6</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Foreign enterprise.....</td> <td>7</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State non-business unit.....</td> <td>8</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Non-state non-business unit.....</td> <td>9</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Legislative/executive/judicial authority.....</td> <td>10</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Socio-political organization (Party, Youth Union, Women's Union...)</td> <td>11</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Foreign organizations (non-profit organization).....</td> <td>12</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>→ Q45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other mass organization (Garment Association, Footwear Association, etc.).....</td> <td>13</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities.... | 1     | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | Household business (which is not a household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities)..... | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | Own account individual..... | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | Cooperative..... | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | State-owned enterprise..... | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Private enterprise..... | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Foreign enterprise..... | 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | State non-business unit..... | 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Non-state non-business unit..... | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Legislative/executive/judicial authority..... | 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Socio-political organization (Party, Youth Union, Women's Union...) | 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Foreign organizations (non-profit organization)..... | 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Q45 | Other mass organization (Garment Association, Footwear Association, etc.)..... | 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| Household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Household business (which is not a household with agriculture, forestry, fisheries activities).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Own account individual.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Cooperative.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| State-owned enterprise.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Private enterprise.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Foreign enterprise.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| State non-business unit.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Non-state non-business unit.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Legislative/executive/judicial authority.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Socio-political organization (Party, Youth Union, Women's Union...)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Foreign organizations (non-profit organization).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       | → Q45 |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| Other mass organization (Garment Association, Footwear Association, etc.).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| <p>44. Does the establishment where [NAME] works register its business?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">YES.....</td> <td style="width: 5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO.....</td> <td>2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | YES.....                                                       | 1     | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | NO.....                                                                                             | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| YES.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |
| NO.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                       |       |                          |  |                                                                                                     |   |                          |  |                             |   |                          |  |                  |   |                          |       |                             |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                         |   |                          |       |                              |   |                          |       |                                  |   |                          |       |                                               |    |                          |       |                                                                     |    |                          |       |                                                      |    |                          |       |                                                                                |    |                          |  |

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 80%;"></div> <div style="display: flex; gap: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> </div> </div> |
| <p>45. In the last 7 days, how many hours does [NAME] do this work?<br/>(UNIT: HOURS)</p> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px;"></div> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>KT6. CHECK: IF Q45=0 → Q46; OTHERWISE GO TO Q47</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>46. Does [NAME] temporarily absence this job over the past 7 days?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div>YES.....</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div>NO.....</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> → CHECK Q45 AGAIN</div> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>47. Last month, how much did [NAME] receive as the wage for this job? Wage also means overtime premium, bonus, occupational allowance and other benefits?</p> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>No income .....</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>&lt;1 million VND.....</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>1 million - &lt;10 million VND.....</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>10 million - &lt;20 million VND.....</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>20 million - &lt;50 million VND.....</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>50 million - &lt;100 million VND.....</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>≥100 million VND.....</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> </div> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>KT7. CHECK: IF Q47=1, CAPI SHALL AUTOMATICALLY MAKE Q48=0 VÀ GO TO Q49; OTHERWISE =&gt; Q48</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>48. Generally, how much money does [NAME] receive for this job?<br/>(UNIT: THOUSAND VND)</p> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px;"></div> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>49. What is [NAME]'s role in this job?</p> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>Owner of establishment (employer) .....</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q51</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Own account worker.....</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q51</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Unpaid family worker.....</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q51</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Co-operative member.....</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q51</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Wage worker.....</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>50. With this job, what type of employment contract does [NAME] have?</p> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>Indefinite term contract.....</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Contract for 1 - &lt; 3 years.....</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Contract for 3 months - &lt;1 year.....</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Contract for &lt;3 months.....</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Piece work contract .....</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>Verbal contract.....</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div>No contract.....</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> </div>                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER<br>_____ | <div style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>51. Does [NAME] have social insurance while working in this establishment?</p> <p>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q53</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>52. What type of social insurance does [NAME] have?</p> <p>COMPULSORY SOCIAL INSURANCE..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>VOLUNTARY SOCIAL INSURANCE..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>53. How long has [NAME] been doing the above work?</p> <p>UNDER 1 MONTH..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FROM 1 TO LESS THAN 3 MONTHS..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FROM 3 TO LESS THAN 12 MONTHS..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FROM 12 MONTHS TO LESS THAN 3 YEARS..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FROM 3 YEARS TO LESS THAN 9 YEARS ..... 5 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>9 YEARS OR MORE ..... 6 <input type="checkbox"/></p> |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>54. In addition to this job, does [NAME] do another job to receive wages or have own production / business to generate income? (excluding jobs that generate products mainly for family use)</p> <p>YES ..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q65</p>                                                                                                                                                                      |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |



## PART 5: WORK OTHER THAN MAIN WORK

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER<br>QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <div style="text-align: right; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> </div> |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| Now I'm going to ask about [NAME] 's second job                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 55. Describe [NAME] 's second job? (E.G. MIXING MORTAR, CARRYING BRICK FOR BUILDING HOUSES)<br><hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 5px;"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 56. Describe the [NAME]'s title(if any) in this job?<br><hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 5px;"/> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px; font-size: small;">OCCUPATION CODE</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 57. What is the name of the establishment where [NAME] does this job?<br><hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 5px;"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 58. What is the main activity or main product/service of the establishment where [NAME] works?<br><hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 5px;"/> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 25px; display: inline-block;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px; font-size: small;">INDUSTRY CODE</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 59. In the past 7 days, approximately how many hours does [NAME] do this job? (UNIT: HOUR) <div style="float: right; border: 1px solid black; width: 120px; height: 25px; margin-top: 5px;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 60. Last month, how much did [NAME] receive as the wage for this job? Wage also means overtime premium, bonus, occupational allowance and other benefits? <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">No income.....</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Less than 1 million VND.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>From 1 million to less than 10 million VND.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>From 10 million to less than 20 million VND.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>From 20 million to less than 50 million VND.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>From 50 million to less than 100 million VND .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>100 million VND or more.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | No income.....           | 1    | <input type="checkbox"/> | Less than 1 million VND..... | 2       | <input type="checkbox"/> | From 1 million to less than 10 million VND..... | 3    | <input type="checkbox"/> | From 10 million to less than 20 million VND..... | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | From 20 million to less than 50 million VND..... | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | From 50 million to less than 100 million VND ..... | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 100 million VND or more..... | 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No income.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| Less than 1 million VND.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| From 1 million to less than 10 million VND.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| From 10 million to less than 20 million VND.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| From 20 million to less than 50 million VND.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| From 50 million to less than 100 million VND .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 100 million VND or more.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| <b>KT8. CHECK IF Q60=1, CAPI SHALL AUTOMATICALLY MAKE Q61=0 AND GO TO Q62, OTHERWISE → Q61</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 61. How much money does [NAME] receive for this work? (UNIT: THOUSAND VND) <div style="float: right; border: 1px solid black; width: 120px; height: 25px; margin-top: 5px;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| 62. In addition to the above two jobs, does [NAME] do any other jobs? (excluding jobs that generate products mainly for family use) <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">YES.....</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">→Q65</td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | YES.....                 | 1    | <input type="checkbox"/> |                              | NO..... | 2                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | →Q65 |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| YES.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> |      |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |
| NO.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q65 |                          |                              |         |                          |                                                 |      |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                  |   |                          |                                                    |   |                          |                              |   |                          |

| <div>NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER</div> <div>QUESTION</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <div></div> <div></div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 63. Over the past 7 days, approximately how many hours does [NAME] do these other jobs? (UNIT: HOUR)                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="text"/>    |
| 64. Last month, how much did [NAME] receive as the wage for these jobs? Wage also means overtime premium, bonus, occupational allowance and other benefits. (UNIT: THOUSAND VND)                                                                                                                                                | <input type="text"/>    |
| 65. In the last 7 days, the total number of hours [NAME] does all the jobs (including the main job and other jobs - if any) is [.....] hours, right?<br>CAPI SHALL AUTOMATICALLY CALCULATES $Q65 = Q45 + Q59 + Q63$<br><br>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br><br>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> →CHECK Q45, Q59 và Q63 | <input type="text"/>    |
| 66. Last month, the total income from all [NAME] 's jobs (including the main job and other jobs - if any) was [.....], right?<br>CAPI SHALL AUTOMATICALLY CALCULATE $Q66 = Q48 + Q61 + Q64$<br><br>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br><br>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> →CHECK Q48, Q61 và Q64                         | <input type="text"/>    |
| 67. Does [NAME] want to work overtime?<br><br>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br><br>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → PART 6                                                                                                                                                                                            |                         |
| 68. Can [NAME] start working overtime within the next 2 weeks?<br><br>YES..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/><br><br>NO..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                             |                         |

## PART 6: SUBSISTENCE ACTIVITIES

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   |                          |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |   |                          |  |
| 69. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] work in the production of goods (including cultivation, harvesting, raising livestock or poultry, aquaculture, fishing, hunting, or gathering natural products) primarily for the household's own final consumption? (UNIT: HOUR)     |   |                          |  |
| <b>KT9. CHECK IF Q69=0 → Q71; OTHERWISE → Q70</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |                          |  |
| 70. With this job, is [NAME] the principal worker or an assisting family member?                                                                                                                                                                                                        |   |                          |  |
| PRINCIPAL WORKER.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| ASSISTING FAMILY MEMBER.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 71. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] spend on household chores/tasks, such as cleaning the house, washing clothes, cooking, processing food and drinks, and purchasing groceries or food for the household? (UNIT: HOUR)                                                   |   |                          |  |
| 72. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] work on the production of goods for the household's own use, such as making furniture (beds, cabinets, tables, chairs), pottery, sewing clothes, weaving mats, repairing broken household items, repainting walls, etc.? (UNIT: HOUR) |   |                          |  |
| 73. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] work on self-constructing, repairing, extending, or enlarging the household's dwelling or other construction works? (UNIT: HOUR)                                                                                                      |   |                          |  |
| 74. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] spend on taking care of, helping, or providing support to household members (aged 18 years and over) who are disabled, sick, or elderly? (UNIT: HOUR)                                                                                 |   |                          |  |
| 75. In the last 7 days, how many hours did [NAME] spend on taking care of the household's children under 18 years of age? (UNIT: HOUR)                                                                                                                                                  |   |                          |  |
| <b>KT10. CHECK: IF THERE ARE NO MORE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, ASK PART 7, IF THERE ARE OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, ASK Q1</b>                                                                                                                                                                      |   |                          |  |

## PART 7: INFORMATION ON THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

(ASK THE HOUSEHOLDER OR A PERSON UNDERSTANDING WELL THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD)

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                          |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> |                          |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>76. Compared to previous month, are the current living standards of Mr./Ms.... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household improved?</p> <p>IMPROVED..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SAME..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WORSE..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNKNOWN..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                          |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>77. Compared to the previous month, how does the current income of Mr/Ms.... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household change?</p> <p>INCREASED..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q79</p> <p>UNCHANGED..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q79</p> <p>DECREASED..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNKNOWN..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/> → Q79</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                          |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>78. What are the causes of the decrease in the current income of Mr/Ms.... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household compared to the previous month?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1.YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">2.NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Household member(s) losing jobs/having jobs temporarily suspended.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Input costs for business activities of the households are increased .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>The sale price of products from the household's production / business activities is decreased.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>The scale of business activities of the household is decreased .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of natural disasters .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on human.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of fire and explosion.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (Please specify) .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                          | 1.YES | 2.NO | Household member(s) losing jobs/having jobs temporarily suspended..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Input costs for business activities of the households are increased ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | The sale price of products from the household's production / business activities is decreased..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | The scale of business activities of the household is decreased ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of natural disasters ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on human..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of fire and explosion..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (Please specify) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1.YES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2.NO                     |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Household member(s) losing jobs/having jobs temporarily suspended.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Input costs for business activities of the households are increased .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| The sale price of products from the household's production / business activities is decreased.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| The scale of business activities of the household is decreased .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Impacts of natural disasters .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Impacts of epidemics on human.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| Impacts of fire and explosion.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Other (Please specify) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>79. Compared to month.... [survey month] of the previous year, how does the current income of Mr/Ms..... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household change?</p> <p>INCREASED..... 1 <input type="checkbox"/> →Q81</p> <p>UNCHANGED..... 2 <input type="checkbox"/> →Q81</p> <p>DECREASED..... 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNKNOWN..... 4 <input type="checkbox"/> →Q81</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                          |       |      |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                    |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 80%; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; width: 15%; text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> </div> |                          |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                          |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p><b>80. What are the causes of the decrease in the current income of Mr/Ms..... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household compared to the month... [survey month] of the previous year?</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">2.NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Household member(s) losing jobs/having jobs temporarily suspended.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Input costs for business activities of the households are increased .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>The sale price of products from the household's production/business activities is decreased.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>The scale of business activities of the household is decreased .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of natural disasters .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on human.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of fire and explosion.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (Please specify) _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                          | 1. YES | 2.NO                     | Household member(s) losing jobs/having jobs temporarily suspended..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Input costs for business activities of the households are increased ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | The sale price of products from the household's production/business activities is decreased..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | The scale of business activities of the household is decreased ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of natural disasters .....              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on human..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of fire and explosion..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (Please specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1. YES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2.NO                     |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| <p><b>81. Compared to the previous month, how do the food expenditures of Mr./Ms.... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household change?</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">INCREASED.....</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="width: 40%; text-align: right;">→Q83</td> </tr> <tr> <td>UNCHANGED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: right;">→Q83</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DECREASED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>UNKNOWN.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: right;">→Q83</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | INCREASED.....           | 1      | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q83                                                                   | UNCHANGED.....           | 2                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                  | →Q83                     | DECREASED.....           | 3                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |                          | UNKNOWN.....                                                         | 4                        | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q83                                            |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| INCREASED.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q83   |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| UNCHANGED.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q83   |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| UNKNOWN.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Q83   |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p><b>82. What are the causes of the decrease in the food expenditures of Mr/Ms.... [HOUSEHOLDER'S NAME]'s household compared to the previous month?</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">2.NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Income decreased .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of natural disasters .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Increased commodity prices .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on humans .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (please specify) _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                          | 1. YES | 2.NO                     | Income decreased .....                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of natural disasters .....                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Increased commodity prices .....                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on humans .....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (please specify) _____       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| Income decreased .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Impacts of natural disasters .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Increased commodity prices .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Impacts of epidemics on humans .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Impacts of epidemics on livestock, plants .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Other (please specify) _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |                          |                                                                        |                          |                          |                                                                           |                          |                          |                                                                                                  |                          |                          |                                                                      |                          |                          |                                                 |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                                                |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |

| NAME AND ORDINAL NUMBER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| QUESTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 150px; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px;"></div> </div> </div> |                          |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>83. Since the start of the year, which of the following events have negatively impacted your household [NAME OF HOUSEHOLDER]?</p> <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2. NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Natural disaster .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Surge in prices of goods and services ....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Outbreak of human diseases .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Livestock and crop diseases.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fire and explosion incidents .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (please specify) _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          | 1. YES | 2. NO | Natural disaster .....                              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Surge in prices of goods and services ....         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Outbreak of human diseases .....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Livestock and crop diseases.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Fire and explosion incidents ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (please specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1. YES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2. NO                    |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Natural disaster .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Surge in prices of goods and services ....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Outbreak of human diseases .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| Livestock and crop diseases.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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| Other (please specify) _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| <p>84. Since the beginning of the year, which sources of support/assistance has your household [NAME OF HOUSEHOLDER] received?</p> <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">1. YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2. NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>National target programs and general policies .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Programs and policies of the local authority .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Charity from organizations and individuals .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Support from relatives and family .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (please specify) _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          | 1. YES | 2. NO | National target programs and general policies ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Programs and policies of the local authority ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Charity from organizations and individuals ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Support from relatives and family ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (please specify) _____       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                              |                          |                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1. YES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2. NO                    |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
| National target programs and general policies .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> |        |       |                                                     |                          |                          |                                                    |                          |                          |                                                  |                          |                          |                                         |                          |                          |                                    |                          |                          |                              |                          |                          |
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FULL NAME OF INFORMANT: \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE NUMBER OF INFORMANT: \_\_\_\_\_

***The General Statistics Office, thank you for your cooperation.***

# **REPORT ON LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024**

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